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The **Department of Economic and Social Affairs** of the United Nations Secretariat is a vital interface between global policies in the economic, social and environmental spheres and national action. The Department works in three main interlinked areas: (i) it compiles, generates and analyses a wide range of economic, social and environmental data and information on which States Members of the United Nations draw to review common problems and to take stock of policy options; (ii) it facilitates the negotiations of Member States in many intergovernmental bodies on joint courses of action to address ongoing or emerging global challenges; and (iii) it advises interested Governments on the ways and means of translating policy frameworks developed in United Nations conferences and summits into programmes at the country level and, through technical assistance, helps build national capacities.

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## Non-monthly tables appearing in this issue and the next issue

<p><i>Bimonthly and quarterly features in this issue:</i></p>	<p><i>Table</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8. Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials</li> <li>12a. Earnings in non-agricultural activities, by sex</li> <li>18. Fuel imports, developed economies: unit value and volume indices; value</li> <li>19. Indicators on fuel imports, developed economies</li> <li>37. External trade conversion factors</li> <li>39. Manufactured goods exports: unit value indices, volume indices and value</li> <li>51. Selected series of world statistics</li> </ul>
<p><i>Annual and quarterly features in the next issue:</i></p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>31. Civil aviation traffic: passenger km and cargo net ton km</li> <li>36. Total exports and imports by countries or areas: volume, unit value, terms of trade and purchasing power of exports, in US dollars</li> <li>40. World exports by provenance and destination</li> </ul>

## Tableaux non mensuels publiés dans ce numéro et le suivant

<p><i>Sujets bimestriels et trimestriels de ce numéro:</i></p>	<p><i>Tableau</i></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>8. Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU</li> <li>12a. Salaires dans les activités non agricoles, par sexe</li> <li>18. Importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées : indices de valeur unitaire, indices de volume et valeur</li> <li>19. Indicateurs des importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées</li> <li>37. Facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur</li> <li>39. Exportations des produits manufacturés : indices de valeur unitaire, indices de volume et valeur</li> <li>51. Séries principales de statistiques mondiales</li> </ul>
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*Division de statistique des Nations Unies  
New York  
Le 30 juin 2017*

## Introduction

The objective of this publication is to present current monthly economic and social statistics for most of the countries and territories of the world. In addition, each month a selection of tables shows annual and/or quarterly data on subjects illustrating important socio-economic trends and developments.

All data published in this edition are available in electronic format in the online version of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics* (MBS Online, see <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). The MBS Online typically presents longer time series than the print version. Additionally, the following statistical series are included in the online version: Gross domestic product, volume measures; Retail trade indices; and World food situation, FAO food price index.

### Sources

The statistics appearing in the *Bulletin* are obtained by the Statistics Division of the United Nations and the international statistical services from official sources in the countries. International sources for the *Bulletin* include the Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, International Civil Aviation Organization, International Civil Service Commission, International Labour Office and the International Monetary Fund.

To access countries' or areas' national statistical office websites for more information, consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparability of the data

Data definitions are provided for the statistical terms in the tables. These present the internationally recommended statistical terms and definitions in current use. Where individual series differ fundamentally from the descriptions in the note, the differences are indicated in footnotes.

Where a significant break in the homogeneity of a particular national series occurs, the point at which the break occurs is indicated by the symbol "#"; the nature of the change is generally described in a footnote.

### Revisions and changes in tables

Each issue contains all the revisions made in the figures up to the date of publication of the *Bulletin*. In general, figures for the latest months are to be regarded as provisional.

Table 4 has been suspended pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4. Table 31 was re-introduced in July 2013 and includes countries or areas whose airlines performed more than 100 million total tonne-kilometres or more than 25 million freight tonne-kilometres in 2012. The coverage in table 48 was modified in June 2013 to include discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs.

### Time period

As far as possible, the figures are given for the calendar years 2006-2015 inclusive and for the most recent 18 months. In general, the annual figures are expressed as monthly averages; exceptions (e.g. most of the tables under the International Merchandise Trade and Finance Sections) are indicated. For the registration of new motor vehicles, annual totals are shown.

### Units of measurement

Metric units are used in all tables in which the data are measured in weight, volume, length or area.

### Rounding of figures

When necessary, figures are rounded off to the nearest final digit. For this reason, there may be an apparent slight discrepancy between the sum of the constituent items and the total as shown in some series.

## Symbols employed

The following symbols have been used throughout the *Bulletin*.

- . Not applicable.
- ... Not available.
- Magnitude zero.
- 0 Magnitude not zero, but less than half of unit employed.
- 0.0 Magnitude not zero, but less than one tenth of unit employed.
- C Confidential data
- \* Provisional, preliminary or estimated figure.
- x United Nations estimate.
- ◆ Monthly average, total value or index for quarter.
- # Marked break in series.

Decimal figures are always preceded by a period (.).

## Country notes and nomenclature

Designations which have changed:

Cabo Verde — Previously translated as Cape Verde.

China — For statistical purposes the data for China do not include Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.

China, Hong Kong SAR — Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 19 December 1984, the United Kingdom restored Hong Kong to the People's Republic of China with effect from 1 July 1997; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date.

China, Macao SAR — Pursuant to the Joint Declaration signed on 13 April 1987, Portugal restored Macao to the People's Republic of China with effect from 20 December 1999; the People's Republic of China resumed the exercise of sovereignty over the territory with effect from that date.

Czechia — Formerly Czech Republic.

Democratic Republic of the Congo — Formerly Zaire.

Myanmar, the Union of — Formerly Burma.

Serbia, Montenegro — On 3 June 2006, Serbia and Montenegro formally dissolved into two independent countries, the Republic of Serbia and the Republic of Montenegro. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to June 2006, shown under the heading "Serbia", may refer to Serbia and Montenegro.

State of Palestine — Formerly Occupied Palestinian Territory.

Sudan, South Sudan — South Sudan became an independent State on 9 July 2011 and a Member of the United Nations on 14 July 2011. Data for each country, where available, are shown separately. Data presented for the period prior to July 2011, shown under the heading “Sudan”, may refer to Sudan and South Sudan.

Timor-Leste — Formerly East Timor.

Ukraine — On 28 July 2014, the Government of Ukraine informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

## Regional economic groupings

ANCOM — Andean Common Market

Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Colombia, Ecuador and Peru.

APEC — Asian-Pacific Economic Co-operation

Australia, Brunei Darussalam, Canada, Chile, China, Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Mexico, New Zealand, Papua New Guinea, Peru, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Russian Federation, Singapore, Taiwan Province of China, Thailand, United States of America and Viet Nam.

ASEAN — Association of South-East Asian Nations

Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.

CACM — Central American Common Market

Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua and Panama.

CARICOM — Caribbean Community and Common Market

Antigua and Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbados, Belize, Dominica, Grenada, Guyana, Haiti, Jamaica, Montserrat, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago.

CIS — Commonwealth of Independent States

Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Republic of Moldova, Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

COMESA — Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

Burundi, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Kenya, Libya, Madagascar, Malawi, Mauritius, Rwanda, Seychelles, South Sudan, Sudan, Swaziland, Uganda, Zambia and Zimbabwe.

ECOWAS — Economic Community of West African States

Benin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d’Ivoire, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Liberia, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone and Togo.

EMCCA — Economic and Monetary Community of Central Africa

Angola, Burundi, Cameroon, Central African Republic, Chad, Congo, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Equatorial Guinea, Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe.

EU — European Union

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden and United Kingdom.

Euro area

Austria, Belgium, Cyprus, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Portugal, Slovakia, Slovenia and Spain.

LAIA — Latin American Integration Association (formerly Latin American Free Trade Association)

Argentina, Bolivia (Plurinational State of), Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Ecuador, Mexico, Panama, Paraguay, Peru, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

LDCs — Least developed countries

Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Benin, Bhutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodia, Central African Republic, Chad, Comoros, Democratic Republic of the Congo, Djibouti, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gambia, Guinea, Guinea-Bissau, Haiti, Kiribati, Lao People’s Democratic Republic, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritania, Mozambique, Myanmar, Nepal, Niger, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Sudan, Sudan, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Uganda, United Republic of Tanzania, Vanuatu, Yemen and Zambia.

MERCOSUR — Mercado Común Sudamericano

Argentina, Brazil, Paraguay, Uruguay and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).

NAFTA — Northern American Free Trade Area

Canada, Mexico and United States of America.

OECD — Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development

Australia, Austria, Belgium, Canada, Chile, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Iceland, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Japan, Luxembourg, Mexico, Netherlands, New Zealand, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Republic of Korea, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Turkey, United Kingdom and United States of America.

OPEC — Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries

Algeria, Angola, Ecuador, Iran (Islamic Rep. of), Iraq, Kuwait, Libya, Nigeria, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, United Arab Emirates and Venezuela (Bolivarian Rep. of).



## Introduction

Le objectif de cette publication est de présenter mensuellement des statistiques économiques et sociales actuelles pour la plupart des pays et territoires du monde. De plus, on y trouve une série de tableaux qui contiennent des données annuelles et/ou trimestrielles illustrant les principales tendances et développements socio-économiques.

Toutes les données publiées dans ce numéro sont disponibles en format électronique dans la version en ligne du *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* (BMS en ligne, disponible à : <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/mbs/>). En ligne, le BMS permet des séries chronologiques/ temporelles plus longues que dans la version imprimée. De plus, ces séries seront incluses dans la version électronique : le produit intérieur brut, les mesures de volume, les indices du commerce de détail, la situation alimentaire mondiale, et l'indice FAO de prix des produits alimentaires.

### Sources

Les statistiques publiées dans le *Bulletin* ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies et par les services statistiques internationaux de sources officielles dans les pays. Les sources internationales pour le *Bulletin* incluent la Commission de la fonction publique internationale, l'Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture, l'Organisation de l'aviation civile internationale, le Bureau international du travail et le Fonds monétaire international.

Pour accéder aux sites web des offices statistiques nationaux pour plus d'information, consultez [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp).

### Comparabilité des données

Les définitions des données sont fournies pour les termes statistiques dans les tableaux. Elles présentent des termes et définitions recommandés internationalement qui sont d'usage courant. Lorsqu'une série s'écarte de manière fondamentale de la définition donnée dans la remarque, la divergence est signalée en note.

S'il y a discontinuité dans l'homogénéité d'une série statistique d'un certain pays, le point où se produit la coupure est indiqué par le signe "#"; la nature de changement est généralement mentionnée en note.

### Révisions et changements dans les tableaux

Chaque numéro contient toutes les rectifications apportées aux chiffres à la date de la publication du *Bulletin*. En général, les chiffres des derniers mois doivent être considérés comme provisoires.

Le tableau 4 a été suspendu en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév. Le tableau 31 a été réintroduit en juillet 2013 et comprend les pays ou régions dont les transporteurs aériens ont réalisé en 2012 un total de plus de 100 millions de tonnes-kilomètres ou de plus de 25 millions de tonnes-kilomètres de fret. Le champ du tableau 48 a été modifié en juin 2013 pour n'inclure que les taux d'escompte, i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités.

### Période couverte

Les statistiques sont présentées sous forme de séries chronologiques. Autant que possible, les chiffres donnés sont des chiffres annuels pour 2006-2015 et des chiffres mensuels pour les derniers dix-huit mois. En général, les chiffres annuels sont présentés en moyennes mensuelles; il y a des exceptions qui ont été marquées (ex. la plupart des tableaux dans les sections sur le commerce international et sur la finance). Pour l'immatriculation des véhicules automobiles neufs, les totaux annuels sont présentés.

### Unités de mesure

Le système métrique est utilisé dans tous les tableaux dont les données sont mesurées en poids, volume, longueur ou surface.

### Arrondissement de chiffres

Chaque fois qu'on l'a jugé nécessaire, les nombres ont été arrondis à l'unité. Il peut donc y avoir, pour certaines séries, une légère différence entre la somme des éléments constituants et le total indiqué.

## Signes conventionnels

Les signes ci-après ont été utilisés dans le *Bulletin*.

- . Ne s'applique pas.
- ... Aucune donnée disponible.
- Résultat rigoureusement zéro.
- 0 Résultat inférieur à la moitié de la dernière unité retenue.
- 0.0 Résultat inférieur à la dixième de la dernière unité retenue.
- C Données confidentielles.
- \* Donnée provisoire ou estimation.
- X Estimation des Nations Unies.
- ◆ Moyenne mensuelle, valeur totale ou indice pour le trimestre.
- # Une discontinuité notable dans la série.

Les décimales sont toujours précédées d'un point (.).

## Notes sur les pays et nomenclature

Désignations changées :

Cabo Verde — Traduit précédemment par Cap-Vert.

Chine — Les données statistiques relatives à la Chine ne comprennent pas celles qui concernent la Région administrative spéciale de Hong Kong (la RAS de Hong Kong), la Région administrative spéciale de Macao (la RAS de Macao) et la province chinoise de Taiwan.

Chine, Hong Kong RAS — Conformément à la Déclaration commune signée le 19 décembre 1984, le Royaume-Uni a rétrocédé Hong Kong à la République populaire de Chine, avec effet au 1er juillet 1997; la souveraineté de la République populaire de Chine s'exerce à nouveau sur le territoire à compter de cette date.

Chine, Macao RAS — Conformément à la Déclaration commune signée le 13 avril 1987, le Portugal a rétrocédé Macao à la République populaire de Chine, avec effet au 20 décembre 1999; la souveraineté de la République populaire de Chine s'exerce à nouveau sur le territoire à compter de cette date.

État de Palestine — Ex Territoire occupé palestinien.

Myanmar, l'Union du — Ex Birmanie.

République démocratique du Congo — Ex Zaïre.

Serbie, Monténégro — Le 3 juin 2006, la Serbie-et-Monténégro s'est officiellement dissoute pour former deux États indépendants, la République de Serbie et la République du Monténégro. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période avant du juin 2006, sous le nom de la «Serbie», peuvent se rapporter à la Serbie-et-Monténégro.

Soudan, Sud-Soudan — Le Sud-Soudan est devenu un État indépendant le 9 juillet 2011 et membre de l'Organisation des Nations Unies le 14 juillet 2011. Les données relatives à chaque pays, lorsqu'elles sont disponibles, sont présentées séparément. Les données présentées pour la période antérieure à juillet 2011, sous le nom du «Soudan», peuvent se rapporter aux Soudan et Sud-Soudan.

Tchéquie — Ex République tchèque.

Timor-Leste — Ex Timor oriental.

Ukraine — Le 28 juillet 2014, le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

## Goupements économiques régionaux

ALAI — Association latino-américaine pour l'intégration (antérieurement Association latino-américaine de libre-échange)  
Argentine, Bolivie (État plurinational de), Brésil, Chili, Colombie, Cuba, Equateur, Mexique, Panama, Paraguay, Pérou, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

ALENA — Accord de libre-échange nord-américain  
Canada, États-Unis d'Amérique et Mexique.

ANASE — Association des nations de l'Asie du Sud-est  
Brunéi Darussalam, Cambodge, Indonésie, Malaisie, Myanmar, Philippines, République démocratique populaire lao, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

ANCOM — Marché commun andin  
Bolivie (État plurinational de), Colombie, Equateur et Pérou.

CARICOM — Communauté des caraïbes et marché commun des caraïbes  
Antigua-et-Barbuda, Bahamas, Barbade, Belize, Dominique, Grenade, Guyane, Haïti, Jamaïque, Montserrat, Sainte-Lucie, Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis, Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines, Suriname et Trinité-et-Tobago.

CEAP — Coopération économique d'Asie-Pacifique  
Australie, Brunéi Darussalam, Canada, Chili, Chine, États-Unis d'Amérique, Fédération de Russie, Hong Kong (région administrative spéciale de Chine), Indonésie, Japon, Malaisie, Mexique, Nouvelle-Zélande, Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée, Pérou, Philippines, Province chinoise de Taiwan, République de Corée, Singapour, Thaïlande et Viet Nam.

CEDEAO — Communauté Economique des États de l'Afrique de l'Ouest  
Bénin, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Côte d'Ivoire, Gambie, Ghana, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Libéria, Mali, Niger, Nigéria, Sénégal, Sierra Leone et Togo.

CEI — Communauté d'États indépendants  
Arménie, Azerbaïdjan, Bélarus, Fédération de Russie, Kazakhstan, Kirghizistan, Ouzbékistan, République de Moldova, Tadjikistan, Turkménistan et Ukraine.

CEMAC — Communauté économique et monétaire de l'Afrique centrale  
Angola, Burundi, Cameroun, Congo, Gabon, Guinée équatoriale, République Centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, Sao Tomé-et-Principe et Tchad.

COMESA — Marché commun de l'Afrique de l'Est et de l'Afrique australe  
Burundi, Comores, Djibouti, Égypte, Érythrée, Éthiopie, Libye, Kenya, Madagascar, Malawi, Maurice, Ouganda, République démocratique du Congo, Rwanda, Seychelles, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Swaziland, Zambie et Zimbabwe.

MCAC — Marché commun d'Amérique centrale  
Belize, Costa Rica, El Salvador, Guatemala, Honduras, Nicaragua et Panama.

MERCOSUR — Marché commun sud-américain  
Argentine, Brésil, Paraguay, Uruguay et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

OCDE — Organisation de coopération et de développement économiques  
Allemagne, Australie, Autriche, Belgique, Canada, Chili, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, États-Unis d'Amérique, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Islande, Israël, Italie, Japon, Luxembourg, Mexique, Norvège, Nouvelle-Zélande, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, République de Corée, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède, Suisse, Tchéquie et Turquie.

OPEP — Organisation des pays exportateurs de pétrole  
Algérie, Angola, Arabie Saoudite, Émirats arabes unis, Équateur, Iran (Rép. islamique d'), Iraq, Libye, Koweït, Nigéria, Qatar et Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du).

PMA — Pays les moins avancés  
Afghanistan, Angola, Bangladesh, Bénin, Bhoutan, Burkina Faso, Burundi, Cambodge, Comores, Djibouti, Érythrée, Éthiopie, Gambie, Guinée, Guinée-Bissau, Guinée équatoriale, Haïti, Îles Salomon, Kiribati, Lesotho, Libéria, Madagascar, Malawi, Maldives, Mali, Mauritanie, Mozambique, Myanmar, Népal, Niger, Ouganda, République centrafricaine, République démocratique du Congo, République démocratique populaire lao, République-Unie de Tanzanie, Rwanda, Samoa, Sao Tomé-et-Principe, Sénégal, Sierra Leone, Somalie, Soudan, Soudan du Sud, Tchad, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tuvalu, Vanuatu, Yémen et Zambie.

UE — Union européenne  
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Bulgarie, Chypre, Croatie, Danemark, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Hongrie, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Pologne, Portugal, Roumanie, Royaume-Uni, Slovaquie, Slovénie, Suède et Tchéquie.

Zone euro  
Allemagne, Autriche, Belgique, Chypre, Espagne, Estonie, Finlande, France, Grèce, Irlande, Italie, Lettonie, Lituanie, Luxembourg, Malte, Pays-Bas, Portugal, Slovaquie et Slovénie.

## Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands

## Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Afghanistan <sup>1</sup>	DF	23 511	23 994	24 486	24 988	25 500	26 023	26 557	...	...	...
Åland Islands - Îles d'Åland <sup>2</sup>	DJ	27	28	28	28	28	29	29	29	29	...
Albania - Albanie	DF	2 947	2 928	2 913	2 905	2 900	2 897	2 894	2 889	2 886 <sup>3</sup>	...
Algeria - Algérie	DJ	34 591	35 268	35 978	36 717	37 495	38 297	39 114	39 963	40 804	...
American Samoa - Samoa américaines <sup>4</sup>	DJ	69	70	67	64	64	63	62	61	...	...
Andorra - Andorre <sup>2</sup>	DJ	84	85	85	79 <sup>5</sup>	77	76 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	...
Angola	DF	16 368	16 888	17 430	17 991	18 576	19 184	25 789	...	...	...
Anguilla	DF	16	16	16	...	14	14	14	15	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	DF	88	89	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina - Argentine	DF	39 746	40 134	40 788 <sup>6</sup>	41 261 <sup>6</sup>	41 733 <sup>6</sup>	42 203 <sup>6</sup>	42 670 <sup>6</sup>	43 132 <sup>6</sup>	43 590 <sup>6</sup>	44 045 <sup>6</sup>
Armenia - Arménie	DJ	3 234	3 244	3 256	3 268	3 151	3 022	...	3 011 <sup>3</sup>	...	...
Aruba	DJ	101	102	102	103	105	106	108	109	...	...
Australia - Australie	DJ	21 249 <sup>7</sup>	21 692 <sup>7</sup>	22 032 <sup>7</sup>	22 340 <sup>7</sup>	22 728 <sup>8</sup>	23 126 <sup>8</sup>	23 491 <sup>8</sup>	23 778 <sup>8</sup>	...	...
Austria - Autriche	DJ	8 322	8 341	8 361	8 389	8 426	8 477	8 544	8 629	8 700 <sup>3</sup>	...
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	DF	8 839 <sup>7</sup>	8 947	9 054	9 173	9 296	9 417	9 529	9 649	9 756	...
Bahamas <sup>9</sup>	DF	338	342	335	358	363	368	372	...	*373	...
Bahrain - Bahreïn	DJ	1 103	1 178	1 229	1 195	1 209	1 253	1 315	...	...	...
Bangladesh	DF	144 500	146 600	148 620	150 611	152 700	154 790	156 880	...	...	...
Barbados - Barbade	DF	275	275	278	278	278	277	277	275	...	...
Belarus - Bélarus	DJ	9 528	9 507	9 491	9 473	9 464	9 466	9 475	9 490	...	...
Belgium - Belgique	DJ	10 710	10 796	10 896	11 044	11 128	11 183	11 231	11 258 <sup>3</sup>	...	...
Belize	DF	307	315	324	332	341	350	359	368	...	...
Benin - Bénin	DF	8 225 <sup>9</sup>	8 498 <sup>9</sup>	8 779 <sup>9</sup>	9 067 <sup>9</sup>	9 365 <sup>9</sup>	...	10 293 <sup>10</sup>	10 585 <sup>10</sup>	...	...
Bermuda - Bermudes	DJ	64 <sup>11</sup>	64 <sup>11</sup>	64 <sup>12</sup>	63 <sup>12</sup>	62 <sup>12</sup>	62 <sup>12</sup>	62 <sup>12</sup>	62 <sup>12</sup>	62 <sup>12</sup>	62 <sup>12</sup>
Bhutan - Bhoutan <sup>13</sup>	DF	671	683	696	708	721	733	745	757	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	DF	9 710	9 870	10 031	10 191	10 351	10 508	10 666	10 825	10 985	11 146
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	DF	3 842	3 843	3 843	3 841	*3 837	*3 833	*3 831 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...
Botswana	DJ	1 755	1 776	1 823	1 850	2 071 <sup>14</sup>	2 115 <sup>14</sup>	2 156 <sup>14</sup>	2 195 <sup>14</sup>	2 231 <sup>14</sup>	...
Brazil - Brésil <sup>15</sup>	DF	191 532	193 544	195 498	197 397	199 242	201 033	202 769	204 451	206 081	...
British Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges britanniques	DF	28	28	28	28	28	29	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam - Brunéi Darussalam	DF	375 <sup>7</sup>	380 <sup>7</sup>	387 <sup>7</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	400	406	412	*417	...	...
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	DJ	7 623	7 585	7 534	7 348	7 306	7 264	7 224	7 178	7 154 <sup>3</sup>	...
Burkina Faso <sup>9</sup>	DJ	14 731	15 225	15 731	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burundi <sup>16</sup>	DF	...	8 263	8 488	8 727	8 981	9 249	9 530	9 824	10 115	...
Cabo Verde	DF	500	509	518	527	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cambodia - Cambodge <sup>17</sup>	DF	13 868	14 085	14 303	14 521	14 741	14 963	15 184	15 405	...	...
Cameroon - Cameroun <sup>18</sup>	DJ	...	18 928	19 406	19 865	20 387	21 143	21 657	21 918	...	...
Canada	DJ	33 246 <sup>19</sup>	33 629 <sup>19</sup>	34 005 <sup>19</sup>	34 343 <sup>20</sup>	34 751 <sup>20</sup>	35 155 <sup>21</sup>	35 545 <sup>21</sup>	35 849 <sup>21</sup>	*36 286 <sup>22</sup>	...
Cayman Islands - Îles Caïmanes	DJ	56	57	56	55	56	56	57	59	...	...
Chile - Chili	DF	16 763	16 929	17 094	17 248	17 403	17 557	17 819	18 006	18 192	18 374
China - Chine <sup>23</sup>	DF	1 324 700 <sup>24</sup>	1 331 300 <sup>24</sup>	1 337 700 <sup>24</sup>	1 344 100 <sup>25</sup>	1 350 695 <sup>25</sup>	1 357 380 <sup>24</sup>	1 364 270 <sup>24</sup>	1 371 220 <sup>24</sup>	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	DJ	6 958	6 973	7 024	7 072	7 155	7 188	7 242	7 306	*7 347	...
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	DJ	541	535	537	550	568	592	622	643	...	...
Colombia - Colombie <sup>26</sup>	DJ	44 451	44 979	45 510	46 045	46 582	47 121	47 662	48 203	48 748	...
Congo	DF	3 741	3 838	...	...	...	4 278	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands - Îles Cook <sup>27</sup>	DF	22	23	24	19	20	*19	*19	*19	...	...

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Costa Rica	DJ	4 533 <sup>28</sup>	4 620 <sup>28</sup>	4 538 <sup>29</sup>	4 592 <sup>29</sup>	4 651 <sup>29</sup>	4 712 <sup>29</sup>	4 772 <sup>29</sup>	4 834 <sup>30</sup>	...	...
Côte d'Ivoire <sup>9</sup>	DF	20 807	21 395	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Croatia - Croatie	DJ	4 310	4 305	4 295	4 281	4 268	4 256	4 238	4 204	...	...
Cuba	DJ	11 181	11 174	11 171	11 172	11 174	11 192	11 224	11 239	...	...
Curaçao	DJ	146 <sup>7</sup>	147 <sup>7</sup>	149 <sup>7</sup>	151 <sup>7</sup>	152 <sup>31</sup>	154 <sup>31</sup>	156 <sup>31</sup>	158 <sup>31</sup>	160 <sup>31</sup>	...
Cyprus - Chypre <sup>32</sup>	DJ	787 <sup>33</sup>	808 <sup>33</sup>	829 <sup>33</sup>	851 <sup>33</sup>	864 <sup>33</sup>	862 <sup>33</sup>	853 <sup>33</sup>	*847 <sup>3</sup>	*848 <sup>3</sup>	...
Czechia - Tchéquie	DJ	10 385	10 444	10 474	10 496	10 511	10 511	10 525	10 543	10 554 <sup>3</sup>	...
Denmark - Danemark <sup>34</sup>	DJ	5 489	5 519	5 545	5 567	5 587	5 609	5 640	5 678	5 724	*5 749 <sup>3</sup>
Djibouti <sup>35</sup>	DF	797	...	841	865	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica - Dominique	DF	71	71	71	71	71	71	72	...	...	...
Dominican Republic - République dominicaine	DF	9 280	9 380	9 479 <sup>9</sup>	9 580 <sup>9</sup>	9 681 <sup>9</sup>	9 785 <sup>9</sup>	9 883 <sup>9</sup>	9 980 <sup>9</sup>	10 075 <sup>9</sup>	...
Ecuador - Équateur <sup>36</sup>	DF	14 473	14 738	15 012	15 266	15 521	15 775	16 027	16 279	16 529	...
Egypt - Égypte	DF	75 194	76 925	78 685	80 530	82 550	84 629	86 811	88 958	*90 086 <sup>3</sup>	...
El Salvador <sup>37</sup>	DF	6 125	6 153	6 183	6 216	6 251	6 289	6 328	6 460	6 521	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale <sup>38</sup>	DF	1 508	1 566	1 622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia - Estonie	DJ	1 337	1 335	1 331	1 327	1 323	1 318	1 315	1 315	1 316 <sup>3</sup>	...
Ethiopia - Éthiopie <sup>39</sup>	DF	75 719	77 651	79 634	81 668	83 741	85 837	87 952	90 075	92 205	...
Faeroe Islands - Îles Féroé	DJ	49	49	49	49	48	48	48	49	...	...
Fiji - Fidji	DF	841	843	857	...	858 <sup>40</sup>	859 <sup>41</sup>	...	867 <sup>41</sup>	...	...
Finland - Finlande <sup>42</sup>	DJ	5 286	5 311	5 335	5 360	5 386	5 410	5 433	5 451	...	...
France <sup>43</sup>	DJ	62 300	62 615	62 918	63 223	63 537	63 863	*64 186	*64 474	*64 732	*64 857 <sup>3</sup>
French Guiana - Guyane française <sup>3</sup>	DJ	219	224	...	238	240	...	*249	*255	...	...
French Polynesia - Polynésie française	DF	261	263	265	267	268	270	271	272	...	...
Georgia - Géorgie	DF	4 384	4 411	4 453	4 483	4 491	...	4 490 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 717	...	...
Germany - Allemagne	DJ	82 120	81 875	81 757	80 275 <sup>14</sup>	80 426 <sup>14</sup>	80 646 <sup>14</sup>	80 983 <sup>14</sup>	81 687 <sup>14</sup>	82 176 <sup>44</sup>	...
Ghana <sup>9</sup>	DF	22 901	23 417	...	25 235	25 825	26 428	27 043	27 670	...	...
Gibraltar <sup>45</sup>	DF	30	31	31	32	33	33	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	DF	11 078	11 107	11 121	11 105	11 045	10 965	10 892	10 821	10 784 <sup>3</sup>	...
Greenland - Groenland <sup>2</sup>	DJ	56	56	57	57	57	56	56	56	56	...
Grenada - Grenade	DF	105	105	105	107	108	109	109	111	...	...
Guadeloupe <sup>46</sup>	DJ	402	402	...	405	403	402	*401	*400	...	...
Guam <sup>4</sup>	DJ	159	159	...	160	160	160	161	162	163	*164
Guatemala <sup>47</sup>	DF	13 678	14 017	14 362	14 714	15 073	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey - Guernesey <sup>48</sup>	DF	62	62	62	63	63	63	62	62	63	...
Guinea - Guinée <sup>9</sup>	DF	10 183	10 218	10 537	10 864	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau <sup>9</sup>	DF	...	...	1 460	1 472	1 485	1 499	1 514	1 531	1 548	...
Guyana	DF	774	753	752	751	749	747	748	742	...	...
Haiti - Haïti <sup>49</sup>	DJ	9 762	9 923	10 085	10 248	10 413	...	...	...	...	...
Holy See - Saint-Siège <sup>50</sup>	DF	...	...	0 <sup>51</sup>	...	0 <sup>52</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
Honduras	DF	7 707 <sup>53</sup>	7 877 <sup>53</sup>	8 046 <sup>53</sup>	8 215 <sup>53</sup>	8 385 <sup>53</sup>	...	8 432 <sup>10</sup>	8 577 <sup>10</sup>	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie	DJ	10 038	10 023	10 000	9 972	9 920	9 893	9 866 <sup>54</sup>	9 843 <sup>54</sup>	...	...
Iceland - Islande <sup>55</sup>	DJ	319	319	318	319 <sup>56</sup>	321	324	327	331	333 <sup>3</sup>	...
India - Inde <sup>57</sup>	DF	1 150 196	1 166 228	1 182 105	1 197 813	1 213 370	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia - Indonésie	DJ	228 523 <sup>58</sup>	231 370 <sup>58</sup>	238 519 <sup>59</sup>	241 991 <sup>59</sup>	245 425 <sup>59</sup>	248 818 <sup>59</sup>	252 165 <sup>59</sup>	255 462 <sup>59</sup>	258 705 <sup>59</sup>	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) - Iran (République islamique d') <sup>60</sup>	DJ	72 182	73 202	74 340	...	76 038	76 942	77 856	78 773	79 686	...
Iraq	DF	30 315	31 393	32 211	33 052	33 913	34 794	35 736	36 659	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	DF	4 426	4 459	4 560	4 577	4 587	4 598 <sup>54</sup>	4 606 <sup>61</sup>	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 635 <sup>62</sup>	4 674 <sup>62</sup>	...
Isle of Man - Île de Man <sup>63</sup>	DJ	82	82	83	...	85	86	86	87	86	...

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Israel - Israël <sup>64</sup>	DJ	7 309	7 486	7 624	7 766	7 911	8 059	8 216	8 380	...	...
Italy - Italie	DJ	58 827	59 095	59 277	59 379	59 540	60 234	60 789	60 796 <sup>3</sup>	60 666 <sup>3</sup>	...
Jamaica - Jamaïque	DJ	2 687	2 696	2 702	2 700	2 708	2 715	2 721	*2 726	*2 729	...
Japan - Japon <sup>65</sup>	DJ	128 063	128 047	128 070	127 833 <sup>66</sup>	127 629 <sup>66</sup>	127 445 <sup>66</sup>	127 276 <sup>66</sup>	127 141 <sup>67</sup>	126 995 <sup>67</sup>	...
Jersey	DJ	95	96	97	98	99	...	101	103	...	...
Jordan - Jordanie <sup>68</sup>	DF	6 293	6 490	6 699	6 993	7 427	8 114	8 804	9 532	9 798	...
Kazakhstan	DF	15 674	16 093	16 322	16 557	16 791	17 035	17 161 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...
Kenya	DF	38 278	37 725 <sup>69</sup>	38 474 <sup>69</sup>	39 545 <sup>69</sup>	40 657 <sup>69</sup>	41 788 <sup>69</sup>	42 961 <sup>69</sup>	44 157 <sup>69</sup>	45 389 <sup>69</sup>	...
Kiribati <sup>41</sup>	DF	...	...	...	...	...	109	...	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	DF	2 632	2 778	2 933	3 107	3 247	3 428	3 767	3 971	...	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizstan	DF	5 078 <sup>70</sup>	5 128 <sup>70</sup>	5 193 <sup>70</sup>	5 260 <sup>70</sup>	5 352 <sup>70</sup>	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	5 720 <sup>33</sup>	5 836 <sup>33</sup>	5 957 <sup>33</sup>	*6 049 <sup>3</sup>	...
Lao People's Democratic Republic - République démocratique populaire lao <sup>71</sup>	DF	5 990	6 111	6 230	6 349	6 466	6 581	6 693	...	6 906	7 005
Latvia - Lettonie	DJ	2 177	2 142	2 098	2 060	2 034	2 013	1 994	1 978	1 969 <sup>3</sup>	...
Lesotho <sup>9</sup>	DF	1 884	1 887	1 892	1 897	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia - Libéria	DF	...	3 551	3 627	3 705	3 784	3 865	3 946	...	...	...
Libya - Libye <sup>72</sup>	DF	5 490	5 589	5 689	5 791	5 892	5 994	6 096	6 162	...	...
Liechtenstein	DJ	35	36	36	36	37	37	37	37	38 <sup>3</sup>	...
Lithuania - Lituanie	DJ	3 198	3 163	3 097	3 028	2 988	2 958	2 932 <sup>54</sup>	2 905 <sup>54</sup>	2 889 <sup>61</sup>	...
Luxembourg	DJ	489	498	507	518	531	543	556	570	576 <sup>3</sup>	...
Madagascar	DF	19 072	19 601	20 142	20 696	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi <sup>9</sup>	DF	13 630	13 520	13 948	14 389	14 845	15 317	15 805	16 310	16 833	...
Malaysia - Malaisie	DJ	27 568 <sup>73</sup>	28 081 <sup>73</sup>	28 589 <sup>74</sup>	29 062 <sup>74</sup>	29 510 <sup>74</sup>	30 214 <sup>74</sup>	30 709 <sup>74</sup>	31 186 <sup>74</sup>	31 661 <sup>74</sup>	...
Maldives	DF	310	315	320	325	331	336	...	348	353	...
Mali <sup>75</sup>	DF	14 161	14 671	15 370	15 843	16 312	16 808	*17 319	...	...	...
Malta - Malte	DJ	409 <sup>76</sup>	413 <sup>76</sup>	415 <sup>76</sup>	416 <sup>76</sup>	420 <sup>76</sup>	423 <sup>76</sup>	427 <sup>76</sup>	432 <sup>76</sup>	434 <sup>3</sup>	...
Marshall Islands - Îles Marshall	DF	53 <sup>77</sup>	54 <sup>77</sup>	54 <sup>77</sup>	...	...	54 <sup>41</sup>	...	...	...	...
Martinique <sup>3</sup>	DJ	398	396	...	392	388	386	*382	*378	...	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie <sup>9</sup>	DF	3 162	3 251	3 341	3 297	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius - Maurice <sup>78</sup>	DJ	1 269 <sup>79</sup>	1 275 <sup>79</sup>	1 281 <sup>79</sup>	1 252 <sup>8</sup>	1 256 <sup>8</sup>	1 259 <sup>8</sup>	1 261 <sup>8</sup>	1 263 <sup>8</sup>	1 263 <sup>8</sup>	...
Mayotte <sup>3</sup>	DJ	...	...	...	...	...	...	*220	*227	...	...
Mexico - Mexique	DJ	111 299	112 853	114 256 <sup>9</sup>	115 683 <sup>9</sup>	117 054 <sup>9</sup>	118 395 <sup>9</sup>	119 713 <sup>9</sup>	121 006 <sup>9</sup>	122 273 <sup>9</sup>	123 518 <sup>9</sup>
Micronesia (Federated States of) - Micronésie (États fédérés de) <sup>9</sup>	DJ	108	108	108	108	107	107	106	106	...	...
Monaco	DJ	...	35	36	36	36	37	...	...	...	...
Mongolia - Mongolie	DF	2 643	2 691	2 739	2 786	2 840	2 899	2 963	3 027	3 089	...
Montenegro - Monténégro	DJ	629	632	617	621	621	622	622 <sup>54</sup>	622 <sup>54</sup>	622 <sup>61</sup>	...
Montserrat	DF	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...
Morocco - Maroc <sup>80</sup>	DF	31 195	31 543	31 894	32 245	32 597	32 950	33 774	...	...	...
Mozambique <sup>9</sup>	DF	21 208	21 803	22 417	23 050	23 701	24 366	25 042	25 728	26 424	...
Myanmar <sup>81</sup>	DF	58 377	59 130	59 780	50 149 <sup>82</sup>	50 667 <sup>82</sup>	51 184 <sup>82</sup>	51 991 <sup>82</sup>	52 451 <sup>82</sup>	52 917 <sup>82</sup>	53 388 <sup>82</sup>
Namibia - Namibie	DF	2 065 <sup>9</sup>	2 104 <sup>9</sup>	2 143 <sup>9</sup>	2 116 <sup>83</sup>	2 155 <sup>83</sup>	2 196 <sup>83</sup>	2 238 <sup>83</sup>	2 281 <sup>83</sup>	2 324 <sup>83</sup>	2 369 <sup>83</sup>
Nepal - Népal	DJ	26 967	27 504	28 044	28 585	26 873 <sup>83</sup>	27 257 <sup>83</sup>	27 646 <sup>83</sup>	28 038 <sup>83</sup>	...	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	DJ	16 446	16 530	16 615	16 693	16 755	16 804	16 865	16 940	16 979 <sup>3</sup>	...
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	DF	242	...	250	254	258	260 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	...
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>84</sup>	DJ	4 260	4 303	4 351	4 384	4 408	4 442	4 510	4 596	*4 693	...
Nicaragua	DJ	5 669	5 742	5 816	5 889	6 071	6 134	6 198	6 263	...	...
Niger	DJ	14 198 <sup>9</sup>	14 693 <sup>9</sup>	15 204 <sup>9</sup>	15 731 <sup>9</sup>	16 994 <sup>85</sup>	17 680 <sup>85</sup>	18 389 <sup>85</sup>	19 125 <sup>85</sup>	19 865 <sup>85</sup>	...
Nigeria - Nigéria <sup>9</sup>	DF	149 652	154 520	159 619	164 729	...	...	...	...	...	...
Niue - Nioué	DJ	...	2	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Co-de <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Northern Mariana Islands - Îles Mariannes septentrionales	DF	55	51	48	46	51 <sup>86</sup>	51 <sup>86</sup>	51 <sup>86</sup>	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège <sup>54</sup>	DJ	4 768	4 829	4 889	4 953	5 019	5 080	5 137	5 166 <sup>3</sup>	...	...
Oman	DF	2 867	3 174	...	3 295 <sup>87</sup>	3 623 <sup>87</sup>	3 855 <sup>87</sup>	3 993 <sup>87</sup>	4 159 <sup>87</sup>	4 414 <sup>87</sup>	...
Pakistan <sup>88</sup>	DF	166 410	169 940	173 510	177 100	...	184 350	188 020	191 710	...	...
Palau - Palaos	DF	20	21	21	21	21	...	...	...	...	...
Panama <sup>12</sup>	DF	3 538	3 600	3 662	3 724	3 788	3 851	3 913	3 975	4 037	4 098
Paraguay <sup>47</sup>	DF	6 230	6 341	6 451	6 562	6 673	6 783	6 894	...	...	...
Peru - Pérou <sup>89</sup>	DF	28 807	29 132	29 462	29 798	30 136	30 475	30 814	31 152	31 489	31 826
Philippines	DJ	90 457 <sup>11</sup>	92 227 <sup>11</sup>	93 135 <sup>12</sup>	94 824 <sup>12</sup>	96 511 <sup>12</sup>	98 197 <sup>12</sup>	99 880 <sup>12</sup>	101 562 <sup>12</sup>	103 243 <sup>12</sup>	104 921 <sup>12</sup>
Pitcairn <sup>90</sup>	DF	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland - Pologne	DJ	38 116 <sup>91</sup>	38 153 <sup>91</sup>	38 042 <sup>54</sup>	38 051 <sup>54</sup>	38 059 <sup>54</sup>	38 032 <sup>54</sup>	38 006 <sup>54</sup>	37 982 <sup>54</sup>	...	...
Portugal	DJ	10 558	10 568	10 573	10 558	10 515	10 457	10 401	10 358	...	...
Puerto Rico - Porto Rico <sup>4</sup>	DJ	3 761 <sup>7</sup>	3 740 <sup>7</sup>	3 721 <sup>92</sup>	3 679 <sup>31</sup>	3 634 <sup>31</sup>	3 593 <sup>31</sup>	3 535 <sup>31</sup>	3 474 <sup>31</sup>	3 411 <sup>31</sup>	...
Qatar	DF	1 448	1 639	1 715	1 733	1 833	2 004	2 216	2 438	2 618	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	DJ	48 949	49 182	49 410	49 779 <sup>9</sup>	50 004 <sup>9</sup>	50 220 <sup>9</sup>	50 424 <sup>9</sup>	50 617 <sup>9</sup>	50 801 <sup>9</sup>	...
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova <sup>93</sup>	DJ	3 570	3 566	3 562	3 560	3 560	3 559	3 557	3 555 <sup>3</sup>	3 553 <sup>3</sup>	3 552 <sup>3</sup>
Republic of South Sudan - République de Soudan du Sud <sup>94</sup>	DF	8 491	8 988	9 497	10 018	10 552	10 809	11 071	...	...	...
Reunion - Réunion <sup>3</sup>	DJ	808	816	...	829	834	835	*839	*844	...	...
Romania - Roumanie <sup>54</sup>	DJ	20 538	20 367	20 247	20 148	20 060	19 989	19 913	19 820	*19 760 <sup>3</sup>	...
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	DJ	142 742	142 785	142 849	142 961	143 202	*143 507	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	DF	9 832 <sup>9</sup>	10 117 <sup>9</sup>	10 413 <sup>9</sup>	10 718 <sup>9</sup>	10 483 <sup>95</sup>	10 737 <sup>95</sup>	10 997 <sup>95</sup>	11 263 <sup>95</sup>	11 533 <sup>95</sup>	...
Saint Helena ex. dep. - Sainte-Hélène sans dép.	DF	4	4	4	4	4	4 <sup>40</sup>	4	...	...	...
Saint Helena: Ascension - Sainte-Hélène: Ascension	DJ	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Helena: Tristan da Cunha - Sainte-Hélène: Tristan da Cunha <sup>96</sup>	DF	0	0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	DF	*51	*52	*53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	DF	170	172	...	167	169	171	173	173	...	...
Saint Pierre and Miquelon - Saint Pierre-et-Miquelon <sup>3</sup>	DJ	...	...	...	6	6	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	DJ	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	...	...
Samoa	DF	182	183	184	185	189	191	...	...	...	...
San Marino - Saint-Marin <sup>2</sup>	DF	32	33	33	33	34	33	34	34 <sup>3</sup>	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Príncipe	DF	158	161	164	167	*187	*194	...	...	...	*198
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	DF	*25 787 <sup>97</sup>	*26 661 <sup>97</sup>	*27 563 <sup>97</sup>	*28 376 <sup>97</sup>	*29 196 <sup>97</sup>	*29 602 <sup>97</sup>	29 997 <sup>98</sup>	30 891 <sup>98</sup>	31 742 <sup>98</sup>	32 613 <sup>98</sup>
Senegal - Sénégal	DJ	11 841 <sup>40</sup>	12 171 <sup>40</sup>	12 509 <sup>40</sup>	12 842 <sup>40</sup>	13 208 <sup>9</sup>	13 509 <sup>9</sup>	13 926 <sup>9</sup>	14 357 <sup>9</sup>	14 800 <sup>9</sup>	15 256 <sup>9</sup>
Serbia - Serbie <sup>99</sup>	DJ	7 350	7 321	7 291	7 237 <sup>8</sup>	7 201 <sup>8</sup>	7 167 <sup>8</sup>	7 132 <sup>8</sup>	7 095 <sup>8</sup>	...	...
Seychelles	DF	87	87	90	87	88	90	91	93	...	...
Sierra Leone	DF	5 474	5 608	5 747	5 890	6 038	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore - Singapour <sup>100</sup>	DJ	4 839	4 988	5 077	5 184	5 312	5 399	5 470	5 535	5 607	...
Sint Maarten (Dutch part) - Saint-Martin (partie néerlandaise)	DJ	40	39	36	33	35	37	37 <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...
Slovakia - Slovaquie	DJ	5 379	5 386	5 391	5 398	5 408	5 413	5 419	5 424	...	...
Slovenia - Slovénie	DJ	2 023	2 042	2 049	2 052	2 056	2 059	2 062	2 063	...	...
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	DF	507 <sup>9</sup>	518 <sup>9</sup>	531 <sup>9</sup>	542 <sup>9</sup>	554 <sup>9</sup>	611 <sup>41</sup>	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	DF	49 558	50 256	50 979	51 729	52 507	53 312	54 147	55 012	55 909	...
Spain - Espagne	DJ	45 983	46 368	46 562	46 736	46 766	46 593	46 481 <sup>55</sup>	46 450 <sup>101</sup>	...	...
Sri Lanka	DF	20 246	20 476	20 675	20 869	20 424	20 579	*20 771	*20 966	...	...
State of Palestine - État de Palestine	DF	3 826	3 935	4 048	4 169	4 293	4 421	4 550	4 682	4 817	4 952

Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [continued]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [suite]

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Code <sup>a</sup>	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Sudan - Soudan	DF	30 979	31 957	32 962	33 998	35 064	36 163	37 292	38 454	39 648	...
Suriname	DJ	517	524	531	540	...	550	559	...	...	...
Svalbard and Jan Mayen Islands - Îles Svalbard et Jan Mayen <sup>102</sup>	DF	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	DF	1 032	1 044	1 056	1 068	1 080	1 093	1 106	1 119 <sup>3</sup>	1 133 <sup>3</sup>	...
Sweden - Suède <sup>2</sup>	DJ	9 220	9 299	9 378	9 449	9 519	9 600 <sup>55</sup>	9 696 <sup>55</sup>	9 747 <sup>101</sup>	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	DJ	7 648	7 744	7 825	7 912	7 997	8 089	8 189 <sup>103</sup>	8 238 <sup>104</sup>	8 327 <sup>104</sup>	...
Syrian Arab Republic - République arabe syrienne <sup>105</sup>	DF	19 644	20 125	20 619	21 124	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	DF	7 295	7 334	7 519	7 714	7 897	8 074	8 257	*8 440	*8 641	...
TFYR of Macedonia - L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine	DF	2 047	2 051	2 055	2 059	2 061	2 064	2 067	2 070	...	...
Thailand - Thaïlande <sup>9</sup>	DJ	66 480	66 903	67 312	67 599	67 912	...	68 610	...	...	65 522
Timor-Leste <sup>9</sup>	DF	1 081	1 115	...	...	...	1 180	1 212	...	...	...
Togo	DF	5 596	5 731	6 191 <sup>9</sup>	6 338 <sup>9</sup>	6 491 <sup>9</sup>	6 648 <sup>9</sup>	6 809 <sup>9</sup>	6 974 <sup>9</sup>	7 143 <sup>9</sup>	...
Tokelau - Tokélaou <sup>106</sup>	DF	...	...	...	...	...	1	...	...	...	...
Tonga <sup>107</sup>	DF	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	DF	1 309 <sup>79</sup>	1 310 <sup>79</sup>	1 318 <sup>79</sup>	...	1 335 <sup>8</sup>	1 341 <sup>8</sup>	1 345 <sup>8</sup>	1 350 <sup>8</sup>	...	...
Tunisia - Tunisie	DF	10 329	10 440	10 547	10 674	10 778	10 887	11 007	11 154	...	...
Turkey - Turquie <sup>108</sup>	DJ	71 517	72 561	73 723	74 724	75 627	76 668	77 696	78 741	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands - Îles Turques et Caïques	DJ	37	36	35	34	32	34	35	37	38	40
Tuvalu	DF	...	...	...	11	...	11	...	...	...	...
Uganda - Ouganda	DF	29 593	30 661	31 785	32 940	34 131	...	...	...	36 761	...
Ukraine	DF	46 258	46 053	45 871	45 706	45 593	45 553 <sup>3</sup>	*42 988 <sup>109</sup>	*42 760 <sup>110</sup>	*42 761 <sup>110</sup>	*42 585 <sup>110</sup>
United Arab Emirates - Émirats arabes unis <sup>111</sup>	DF	8 074 <sup>40</sup>	8 200 <sup>40</sup>	8 264	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland - Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande du Nord <sup>112</sup>	DJ	61 824	62 260	62 759	63 285	63 705	64 102 <sup>54</sup>	64 592 <sup>54</sup>	64 875 <sup>61</sup>	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République Unie de Tanzanie	DF	40 668 <sup>47</sup>	41 916 <sup>47</sup>	43 188 <sup>47</sup>	44 485 <sup>47</sup>	45 798 <sup>47</sup>	46 170 <sup>95</sup>	47 452 <sup>95</sup>	48 776 <sup>95</sup>	50 143 <sup>95</sup>	...
United States of America - États-Unis d'Amérique <sup>113</sup>	DJ	304 094 <sup>7</sup>	306 772 <sup>7</sup>	309 347 <sup>31</sup>	311 719 <sup>31</sup>	314 103 <sup>31</sup>	316 427 <sup>31</sup>	318 907 <sup>31</sup>	321 419 <sup>31</sup>	...	...
United States Virgin Islands - Îles Vierges américaines <sup>4</sup>	DJ	110	110 <sup>86</sup>	106 <sup>86</sup>	106 <sup>86</sup>	105 <sup>86</sup>	105 <sup>86</sup>	104 <sup>86</sup>	...	...	...
Uruguay <sup>9</sup>	DJ	3 363	3 378	3 397	3 413	3 426	3 440	3 454	3 467	3 480	3 493
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan <sup>114</sup>	DJ	27 303	27 767	28 562	29 339	29 774	30 243	30 758	31 299	...	...
Vanuatu	DF	...	...	239	245	245	265	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	DF	27 689	28 106	28 524	28 944	29 366	29 786	30 206	30 620	31 029	...
Viet Nam	DF	85 122 <sup>115</sup>	86 025	86 933	87 840	88 773	89 709	90 729	91 713	...	...
Yemen - Yémen	DF	22 198 <sup>40</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	DJ	...	22 492 <sup>9</sup>	23 154 <sup>9</sup>	23 833 <sup>9</sup>	24 527 <sup>9</sup>	25 235 <sup>9</sup>	25 956 <sup>9</sup>	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie <sup>9</sup>	DF	12 526	12 897	...	13 719	14 145	14 580	15 023	15 474	15 934	...
Zimbabwe	DF	12 150 <sup>47</sup>	13 668 <sup>47</sup>	...	...	...	13 369 <sup>95</sup>	13 652 <sup>95</sup>	13 943 <sup>95</sup>	14 240 <sup>95</sup>	...

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note: Figures shown in italics indicate estimates of uncertain reliability. This table includes only official national population estimates reported to the United Nations Statistics Division. For United Nations population estimates, refer to the United Nations Population Division's Internet site: [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

Source: Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note: Les chiffres en italique indiquent des estimations d'une exactitude incertaine. Cette tabulation inclut seulement des estimations officielles de la population qui ont été envoyées à la Division des Statistiques des Nations Unies. Pour les estimations faites par la Division de la Population des Nations Unies, vous êtes priés de visiter le site suivant : [www.unpopulation.org](http://www.unpopulation.org).

## Population

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### Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

* Provisional.	* Données provisoires.
a 'Code' indicates the source of the data, as follows: DF Population de facto. DJ Population de jure.	a Le 'Code' indique la source de données, comme suit : DF Population de fait. DJ Population de droit.
1 Data refer to the settled population based on the 1979 Population Census and the latest household prelisting. The refugees of Afghanistan in Iran, Pakistan, and an estimated 1.5 million nomads, are not included.	1 Les données se rapportent à la population stationnaire sur la base du recensement de 1979 et du recensement préliminaire des logements le plus récent. Sont exclus les réfugiés d'Afghanistan en Iran et au Pakistan et les nomades estimés à 1,5 million.
2 Population statistics are compiled from registers.	2 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
3 Data refer to 1 January.	3 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier.
4 Including armed forces stationed in the area.	4 Y compris les militaires en garnison sur le territoire.
5 Decrease in population due to revision in administrative registers.	5 Diminution de la population due à la révision des registres administratifs.
6 Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population and Housing Census.	6 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement 2010 de la population et des logements.
7 Intercensal estimates.	7 Estimations inter-censitaires.
8 Based on the results of the 2011 Population Census.	8 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
9 Data refer to national projections.	9 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
10 Data refer to projections based on the 2013 Population Census.	10 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2013.
11 Data refer to projections based on the 2000 Population Census.	11 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2000.
12 Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population Census.	12 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
13 Data refer to projected figures based on the Population and Housing Census 2005 (district projection).	13 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2005 (projections locales).
14 Data based on the 2011 Census.	14 Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
15 Data include persons in remote areas, military personnel outside the country, merchant seamen at sea, civilian seasonal workers outside the country, and other civilians outside the country, and exclude nomads, foreign military, civilian aliens temporarily in the country, transients on ships and Indian jungle population. Data refer to national projections.	15 Y compris les personnes vivant dans des régions éloignées, le personnel militaire en dehors du pays, les marins marchands, les ouvriers saisonniers en dehors du pays, et autres civils en dehors du pays, et non compris les nomades, les militaires étrangers, les étrangers civils temporairement dans le pays, les transiteurs sur des bateaux et les Indiens de la jungle. Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
16 Data based on the 2008 Population Census.	16 Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.
17 Excluding foreign diplomatic personnel and their dependants. Data based on the 2008 Population Census.	17 Non compris le personnel diplomatique étranger et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant. Données fondées sur le recensement de population de 2008.
18 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to national projections.	18 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales.
19 Final intercensal estimates.	19 Estimations inter-censitaires définitives.
20 Final postcensal estimates.	20 Estimations postcensitaires définitives.
21 Updated postcensal estimates.	21 Estimations post censitaires mises à jour.
22 Preliminary postcensal estimates.	22 Estimations post censitaires préliminaires.
23 For statistical purposes, the data for China do not include those for the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (Hong Kong SAR), Macao Special Administrative Region (Macao SAR) and Taiwan province of China.	23 Pour la présentation des statistiques, les données pour la Chine ne comprennent pas la Région Administrative Spéciale de Hong Kong (Hong Kong RAS), la Région Administrative Spéciale de Macao (Macao RAS) et Taïwan province de Chine.
24 Data have been estimated on the basis of the annual National Sample Survey on Population Changes.	24 Les données ont été estimées sur la base de l'enquête annuelle "National Sample Survey on Population Changes".
25 Data have been adjusted on the basis of the Population Census of 2010.	25 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
26 Data are revised projections taking into consideration also the results of the 2005 census.	26 Les données sont des projections révisées tenant compte également des résultats du recensement de 2005.
27 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.	27 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
28 The source of data is the national household survey.	28 La source des données est l'enquête nationale des ménages.
29 Based on the national household surveys 2010-2014 and the 2011 population census.	29 D'après les données de l'enquête nationale des ménages 2010-2014 et les résultats du recensement de la population de 2011.
30 Based on the national household survey of 2015.	30 Basée sur l'enquête nationale auprès des ménages de 2015.
31 Postcensal estimates.	31 Estimations post censitaires.
32 Data refer to government controlled areas.	32 Les données se rapportent aux zones contrôlées par le Gouvernement.
33 Data refer to annual average population.	33 Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.
34 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available. Population statistics are compiled from registers.	34 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible. Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres.
35 Data are calculated from the results of the Population and Housing Census of 2009.	35 Les données sont calculées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2009.
36 Excludes nomadic Indian tribes. Data refer to projections based on the 2010 Population Census.	36 Non compris les tribus d'Indiens nomades. Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2010.
37 Estimates based on the 2007 Population Census.	37 Estimations fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2007.
38 Data refer to projections based on the 1983 Population Census.	38 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 1983.



## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- 39 Estimates considering also 2007 Population Census results. 39 Estimations en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2007.
- 40 Data refer to 31 December. 40 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre.
- 41 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on the last population and housing census. 41 Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du dernier recensement de la population et de l'habitat.
- 42 Population statistics are compiled from registers. Excluding Åland Islands. 42 Les statistiques de la population sont compilées à partir des registres. Non compris les Îles d'Åland.
- 43 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and including members of alien armed forces not living in military camps and foreign diplomatic personnel not living in embassies or consulates. 43 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays et y compris les militaires étrangers ne vivant pas dans des camps militaires et le personnel diplomatique étranger ne vivant pas dans les ambassades ou les consulats.
- 44 Data refer to 1 January. Data based on the 2011 Census. 44 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Données fondées sur le recensement de 2011.
- 45 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding military personnel, visitors and transients. 45 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les militaires, ni les visiteurs et transients.
- 46 Data refer to 1 January. Excluding data for Saint Barthélemy and Saint Martin. 46 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Non compris les données pour Saint Barthélemy et Saint Martin.
- 47 Projections based on the 2002 Population Census. 47 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2002.
- 48 Data refer to 31 March. 48 Données se rapportent au 31 mars.
- 49 Projections produced by l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) and the Latin American and Caribbean Demographic Centre (CELADE) - Population Division of ECLAC. 49 Les données sont projections produits par l'Institut Haïtien de Statistique et d'Informatique (IHSI) et le centre démographique de l'Amérique latine et les Caraïbes - Division de la population de la CEPALC.
- 50 Data refer to the Vatican City State. 50 Les données se rapportent à l'Etat de la Cité du Vatican.
- 51 Data refer to 26 February. The population figure is 460 persons. 51 Données se rapportent au 26 février. La population est égale à 460 personnes.
- 52 Data refer to 21 June. The population figure is 451 persons. 52 Données se rapportent au 21 juin. La population est égale à 451 personnes.
- 53 Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census. 53 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
- 54 Data refer to usually resident population. 54 Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 55 Data refer to registered resident population. 55 Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 56 Definition of localities was revised in 2011 causing a break with the previous series. 56 La rupture par rapport aux séries précédentes s'explique par le fait que la définition des localités a été révisée depuis 2011.
- 57 Includes data for the Indian-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined. Data refer to projections based on the 2001 Population Census. 57 Y compris les données pour la partie du Jammu et du Cachemire occupée par l'Inde dont le statut définitif n'a pas encore été déterminé. Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2001.
- 58 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2005-2015" 58 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2005-2015 >>
- 59 Data are based on the publication: "Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035" 59 Les données sont basées sur la publication : << Indonesia Population Projection 2010-2035 >>
- 60 Data refer to the Iranian Year which begins on 21 March and ends on 20 March of the following year. 60 Les données concernent l'année iranienne, qui commence le 21 mars et se termine le 20 mars de l'année suivante.
- 61 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to usually resident population. 61 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 62 Data refer to 15 April. Data refer to usually resident population. 62 Données se rapportent au 15 avril. Les données concernent la population habituellement résidente.
- 63 Data refer to 30 April. 63 Données se rapportent au 30 avril.
- 64 Includes data for East Jerusalem and Israeli residents in certain other territories under occupation by Israeli military forces since June 1967. 64 Y compris les données pour Jérusalem-Est et les résidents israéliens dans certains autres territoires occupés depuis 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
- 65 Excluding diplomatic personnel outside the country and foreign military and civilian personnel and their dependants stationed in the area. 65 Non compris le personnel diplomatique hors du pays ni les militaires et agents civils étrangers en poste sur le territoire et les membres de leur famille les accompagnant.
- 66 Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census 66 Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 67 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components. Estimates based on the complete counts of the 2015 Population Census 67 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs. Estimations basées sur le dénombrement complet du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 68 Data refer to 31 December. Excluding data for Jordanian territory under occupation since June 1967 by Israeli military forces. 68 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Non compris les données pour le territoire jordanien occupé depuis juin 1967 par les forces armées israéliennes.
- 69 Post-censal estimates based on the 2009 Population Census. 69 Les estimations post-censitaires fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2009.
- 70 Data are calculated from the results of the Population and Housing Census of 2009. Data refer to annual average population. 70 Les données sont calculées à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2009. Les données correspondent à la population annuelle moyenne.
- 71 Data estimated based on the results of 2015 population census. 71 Estimations fondées sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2015.
- 72 Data refer to Libyan nationals only. 72 Les données se rapportent aux nationaux libyens seulement.
- 73 Intercensal Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of 2000 and 2010. 73 Les estimations inter-censitaires au milieu de l'année sont fondées sur les résultats ajustés des recensements de la population et de l'habitat de 2000 et 2010.
- 74 Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of 2010. 74 Les estimations sont fondées sur les résultats ajustés du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 2010.

## Population

1

Population estimates

Mid-year: thousands [*continued*]

Estimations de la population

Au milieu de l'année : en milliers d'habitants [*suite*]

- 75 Projections considering also 2009 Population Census results.
- 76 Including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 77 Projections are prepared by the Secretariat of the Pacific Community based on 1999 census of population and housing.
- 78 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 79 Based on the results of the 2000 Population Census.
- 80 Based on the results of the 2004 Population Census.
- 81 Data refer to 1 October.
- 82 Based on the results of the 2014 Population Census.
- 83 Data refer to projections based on the 2011 Population Census.
- 84 Because of rounding, totals are not in all cases the sum of the respective components.
- 85 Data are projections based on the 2012 Population and Housing Census.
- 86 Source: U.S. National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 87 Data refer to registered population data from Royal Oman Police.
- 88 Excluding data for the Pakistan-held part of Jammu and Kashmir, the final status of which has not yet been determined.
- 89 Data refer to 30 June. Estimates based on the 2007 Population Census.
- 90 Data refer to 31 December. The population figures are 64 and 58 persons for 2007 and 2008 respectively.
- 91 Excluding civilian aliens within the country, but including civilian nationals temporarily outside the country.
- 92 Based on the results of the 2010 Population Census.
- 93 Excluding Transnistria and the municipality of Bender.
- 94 Data are projections based on the 2008 Population and Housing Census.
- 95 Projections based on the 2012 Population Census.
- 96 Data refer to 31 December. Based on the results of a population count. The population figures are 264, 263 and 262 persons for 2007, 2008 and 2009 respectively.
- 97 Data based on the preliminary results of the 2010 Population and Housing Census.
- 98 Based on the results of the 2016 Demographic Survey.
- 99 Excludes data for Kosovo and Metohia.
- 100 Data refer to 30 June. Data refer to total population, which comprises Singapore residents and non-residents. Data exclude residents who have been away from Singapore for a continuous period of 12 months or longer as at the reference date.
- 101 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to registered resident population.
- 102 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to Svalbard only.
- 103 Data refer to legal resident population.
- 104 Data refer to 1 January. Data refer to legal resident population.
- 105 Including Palestinian refugees.
- 106 Data refer to 1 December.
- 107 Data refer to national projections. Based on the results of the 1996 population census.
- 108 Data refer to 31 December. Data based on Address Based Population Registration System (ABPRS).
- 109 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 110 Data refer to 1 January. The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 111 Data include non-national population.
- 112 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.
- 113 Excluding U.S. Armed Forces overseas and civilian U.S. citizens whose usual place of residence is outside the United States.
- 114 Data refer to resident population.
- 115 Data are adjusted according to the results of the 1999 and 2009 censuses.
- 75 Projections en prenant en considération les résultats du recensement de la population de 2009.
- 76 Y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 77 Les projections sont préparées par le Secrétariat de la Communauté du Pacifique à partir des résultats du recensement de la population et de l'habitat de 1999.
- 78 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 79 Basé sur les résultats du recensement de la population de 2000.
- 80 D'après des résultats du recensement de la population de 2004.
- 81 Données se rapportent au 1 octobre.
- 82 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2014.
- 83 Les données se réfèrent aux projections basées sur le recensement de la population de 2011.
- 84 Les chiffres étant arrondis, les totaux ne correspondent pas toujours rigoureusement à la somme des composants respectifs.
- 85 Projection basée sur le recensement 2012 de la population et des logements.
- 86 Source : US National Center for Health Statistics, National Vital Statistics Reports (NVSR).
- 87 Les données portent sur la population enregistrée par la police royale de l'Oman.
- 88 Non compris les données concernant la partie du Jammu et Cachemire occupée par le Pakistan dont le statut définitif n'a pas été déterminé.
- 89 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Estimations fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2007.
- 90 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. La population est respectivement égale à 64 et 58 personnes pour les années 2007 et 2008.
- 91 Non compris les civils étrangers dans le pays, mais y compris les civils nationaux temporairement hors du pays.
- 92 D'après les résultats du recensement de la population de 2010.
- 93 Les données ne tiennent pas compte de l'information sur la Transnistria et la municipalité de Bender.
- 94 Projection basée sur le recensement 2008 de la population et des logements.
- 95 Projections fondées sur le recensement de la population de 2012.
- 96 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. D'après les résultats d'un comptage de la population. La population est respectivement égale à 264, 263 et 262 personnes pour les années 2007, 2008 et 2009.
- 97 D'après les résultats préliminaires du recensement de la population et des logements de 2010.
- 98 D'après les résultats de l'enquête démographique de 2016.
- 99 Sans les données pour le Kosovo et Metohie.
- 100 Données se rapportent au 30 juin. Les données se rapportent à la population totale composé des résidents de Singapour et les non résidents. Non compris les résidents hors de Singapour pour une période ininterrompue de 12 mois ou plus avant de la date de référence.
- 101 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population enregistrée résidente.
- 102 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Données ne concernant que le Svalbard.
- 103 Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 104 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Les données concernent la population légalement résidente.
- 105 Y compris les réfugiés de Palestine.
- 106 Données se rapportent au 1 décembre.
- 107 Les données se réfèrent aux projections nationales. À partir des résultats du recensement de la population de 1996.
- 108 Données se rapportent au 31 décembre. Les données sont basées sur le registre national de la population basé sur l'adresse (ABPRS).
- 109 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 110 Données se rapportent au 1 janvier. Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 111 Les données comprennent les non-nationaux.
- 112 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 113 Non compris les militaires américains à l'étranger et les civils américains dont le lieu de résidence habituel est en dehors des États-Unis.
- 114 Les données concernent la population résidente.
- 115 Les données ont été ajustées à partir des résultats des recensements de la population de 1999 et 2009.

**Table 2 follows overleaf**

**Le tableau 2 est présenté au verso**

## 2

## Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Åland Islands	10.3	10.1	10.3	10.0	9.8	9.5	*10.1	11.8 <sup>1</sup>	9.4 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...
Albania	11.7	11.8	12.2	12.3	12.4	11.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	24.7	24.8	26.1	25.1	25.9	26.0	...	25.1	24.6	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	19.0	20.0	18.5	18.5	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	9.8	10.0	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	11.1	13.6	14.0	11.9	10.6	11.2	...	14.0 <sup>1</sup>	12.8 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda	13.8	14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	18.5	18.4	17.7	17.9	18.2	17.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	13.8	13.3	*13.4	*13.8	...	13.9	...	...	...	...	...	*♦12.3	...
Aruba	12.0	12.0	12.3	12.7	12.8	11.4	...	10.8	13.7	...	...	...	...
Australia	13.8	13.5	13.6	13.3	12.8	...	...	...	*♦12.5	...	...	*♦13.0	...
Austria	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.4	9.6	9.8	*10.1	*9.4	*9.3	*9.5	*9.6	*9.7	*9.5
Azerbaijan	18.3	19.2	18.8	18.3	17.9	17.2	...	*17.3	*17.4	*16.7	*16.3	*15.9	*16.3
Bahrain	14.8	14.7	15.8	16.0	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	12.1	11.8	11.5	10.9	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	11.4	11.5	12.2	12.5	12.5	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	11.9	11.7	11.5	11.2	11.1	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	12.0	10.6	10.4	10.5	9.3	9.4	9.6	10.6	10.3	10.0	9.4	10.0	10.3
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8.7	8.3	8.4	8.1	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	10.7	11.8	10.1	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	16.6	17.1	17.3	16.4	16.7	*16.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	10.0	9.6	9.5	9.2	9.4	9.2	*9.1	8.4	8.2	*9.1	*9.1	*8.9	*8.8
Cabo Verde	25.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	11.1	11.0	11.0	11.0	*10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	14.8	14.5	13.5	12.5	12.5	11.0	...	10.9	11.0	...	...	...	...
Chile	14.7	14.3	14.0	13.8	14.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	12.6	13.5	12.8	7.9	8.6	*8.2	...	*8.7	*8.4	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR	9.5	10.6	12.9	11.1	11.8	11.0	...	11.9	10.5	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup>	12.1	13.6	13.3	13.8	11.0	*10.9	...	...	*8.2	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	15.6	16.0	15.8	15.0	15.0	*14.9	...	*15.8	*15.7	...	...	...	...
Croatia	10.1	9.6	9.8	9.4	9.3	8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	11.4	11.9	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	13.7	13.1	13.4	12.8	12.6	11.9	11.2	12.9	14.6	14.9	11.1	10.4	11.1
Cyprus	11.8	11.3	11.8	10.8	10.9	10.8	...	11.4	10.8	...	...	...	...
Czechia	11.2	10.4	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	*10.7	*9.6	*10.1	*10.3	*10.4	*10.6	*10.4
Denmark <sup>3</sup>	11.4	10.6	10.4	10.0	10.1	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	28.7	30.3	31.9	31.0	31.3	30.3	...	30.2	28.3	*31.6	*29.0	*27.0	*25.8
El Salvador	17.0	17.6	17.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	11.9	11.1	10.6	10.3	10.3	10.6	...	*10.2	*9.8	*9.1	*10.7	*11.3	*10.6
Faroe Islands	13.2	12.0	12.8	13.0	13.2	12.4	...	12.2	12.5	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	23.5	24.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	11.4	11.1	11.0	10.7	10.5	10.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.2	12.2	11.8	*11.5	*11.8	*11.8	*11.4	*11.3	*10.9	*10.8
French Guiana	26.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	17.3	16.4	16.0	15.6	15.3	14.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	14.1	12.9	12.7	...	13.5	15.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.5	8.8	9.0	...	*8.7	*8.6	*9.5	...	...	...
Gibraltar	15.7	13.8	14.2	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	10.3	9.6	9.1	8.6	8.5	8.5	...	8.6	8.1	...	...	...	...
Greenland	15.4	14.5	13.8	14.5	14.3	15.2	14.8	14.5	13.8	17.7	13.3	13.0	16.1
Guadeloupe	13.2	13.3	13.0	12.6	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	21.5	20.7	22.5	20.8	21.1	20.8	*21.1	21.1	21.4	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	25.2	25.4	25.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	10.5	9.6	10.7	10.6	10.0	9.9	10.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	9.0	8.8	9.1	9.0	9.5	9.4	...	*8.9	*9.3	*9.2	*9.2	*9.0	...

Population

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Antigua-et-Barbuda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Argentine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
...	*♦14.4	...	...	*♦12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
*9.9	*10.4	*10.9	*10.7	*11.3	*10.1	*9.7	*9.7	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*16.4	*16.1	*15.8	*16.3	*16.6	*16.5	*16.6	*16.6	*15.5	*16.0	*15.5	*14.9	*14.8	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*10.3	*11.2	...	...	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
10.1	7.1	9.4	12.4	8.7	9.0	8.1	10.3	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
*8.8	*9.3	*9.8	*9.8	*9.9	*8.7	*8.4	*8.4	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
10.0	9.5	8.1	11.4	13.0	12.1	11.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*10.5	*11.2	*11.7	*11.3	*11.3	*10.5	*10.0	*9.8	*10.1	*10.4	*10.3	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark <sup>3</sup>
*24.5	*27.0	*31.2	...	...	*30.8	*29.7	*26.6	*30.6	...	...	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*11.7	*11.2	*9.8	*12.3	*10.3	*9.9	*10.1	*8.9	*9.5	*9.0	*9.6	*9.2	*11.0	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦8.9	...	...	Finlande
*11.4	*11.8	*12.3	*11.9	*12.0	*11.8	*11.4	*11.1	*11.0	*11.1	*10.7	*10.7	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
14.1	13.2	13.7	18.5	16.3	15.1	13.9	12.4	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*9.2	*9.1	*9.0	...	...	Hongrie

## Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Iceland	15.4	14.1	14.1	13.4	13.4	12.5	...	11.3	10.6	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	18.3	18.4	18.7	19.1	19.7	19.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	16.5	16.2	15.7	15.0	14.6	*14.2	*13.7	...	*13.3	...	...	*14.2	...
Isle of Man	12.4	11.1	10.5	10.0	9.3	9.0	8.9	...	...	9.8	8.3	9.5	10.0
Israel	21.8	21.4	21.6	21.3	21.5	21.3	...	21.9	22.0	...	...	...	...
Italy	9.5	9.2	9.0	8.5	8.3	8.0	...	7.9	8.0	...	...	...	...
Jamaica	15.0	14.7	14.5	*13.5	*13.9	*13.8	*13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	8.4	8.2	8.1	8.1	7.9	7.9	...	7.7	7.8	*7.3	*7.7	*7.5	*7.6
Jersey	11.1	11.0	11.4	...	9.8	9.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan	27.5	25.5	23.9	22.0	21.5	20.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	22.5	22.5	22.7	22.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	19.6	18.7	18.4	17.3	16.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	28.1	28.4	28.9	27.2	27.7	27.4	*26.1	25.6	25.0	*24.3	*27.0	...	*25.0
Latvia	9.4	9.1	9.8	10.2	10.9	11.1	*11.2	10.4	10.5	*11.0	*10.4	*11.5	*11.6
Lebanon	...	26.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	9.1	10.9	9.7	9.2	10.0	8.7	...	7.8 <sup>1</sup>	10.1	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	9.9	10.0	10.2	10.1	10.4	10.8	*10.8	9.8	10.1	*9.7	*10.3	*10.3	*10.8
Luxembourg	11.6	10.9	11.3	11.3	10.9	10.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	17.2	17.6	17.8	16.7	17.2	16.7	...	17.3	16.5	...	...	...	...
Maldives	22.3	22.1	22.5	21.3	18.0	19.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	9.4	10.0	9.8	9.5	9.8	10.0	...	10.8	10.9	...	...	...	...
Martinique	12.4	...	...	10.7	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius <sup>4</sup>	11.7	11.7	11.5	10.7	10.5	10.0	10.2	9.1	10.5	10.0	10.3	10.5	11.5
Mexico	...	19.6	18.7	18.3	17.8	*19.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	23.1	25.1	26.0	27.5	28.0	27.1	25.9	27.2	26.2	24.1	25.1	25.5	24.7
Montenegro	12.0	11.6	12.0	12.0	12.1	11.9	*12.2	11.8	10.7	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	12.4	9.3	10.7	8.3	10.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	11.1	10.8	10.5	10.2	10.4	10.1	...	9.9	9.7	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	16.7	16.2	17.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	14.7	14.0	13.9	13.2	12.7	13.3	...	13.6	11.3	...	...	*13.1	...
Niue <sup>1</sup>	16.7	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norfolk Island <sup>1</sup>	...	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	12.6	12.2	12.0	11.6	11.5	11.4	...	...	*10.1	...	...	*11.2	...
Palau	11.9	11.8	12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama	18.6	19.7	19.9	19.2	19.2	*19.1	...	*19.9	*19.3	...	...	...	...
Philippines	19.1	18.4	18.6	17.9	17.5	17.2	...	18.8	18.0	...	...	...	...
Poland	10.9	10.2	10.1	9.7	9.9	9.7	*9.9	*8.7	*8.2	*9.6	*9.3	*10.0	*9.6
Portugal	9.6	9.2	8.5	7.9	7.9	8.3	...	*8.4	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	11.4	11.2	10.7	10.2	9.8	9.0	8.3	9.2	9.4	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.0
Qatar	11.4	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.5	10.9	*9.5	11.2	10.8	*9.9	*9.7	*9.0	*9.3
Republic of Korea	9.4	9.4	9.6	8.6	8.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	11.4	11.0	11.1	10.6	10.9	*10.9	*10.5	*10.1	*10.0	*10.3	*11.0	*10.5	*10.0
Réunion	17.2	...	...	...	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	10.5	9.7	10.0	9.1	9.7	10.0	*9.5	*8.8	*10.1	*9.3	*8.7	*8.8	*8.2
Russian Federation	12.5	12.6	13.3	*13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Helena ex. dep.	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.3	10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	12.5	14.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	*10.8	*12.0	*12.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	16.2	15.7	16.8	15.8	16.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	10.0	9.7	8.7	9.6	8.4	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	29.9	31.4	27.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	9.4	9.1	9.3	9.1	9.3	9.3	...	*9.2	*12.8	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	16.8	18.6	18.6	17.4	17.0	17.0	...	17.7	17.8	...	...	...	...
Singapore	10.1	10.5	11.2	10.3	10.9	10.8	...	11.4	11.2	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	11.2	11.2	10.3	10.1	10.2	10.3	...	*9.9	*10.4	*9.6	*10.7	*10.0	*10.2
Slovenia	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.3	10.3	10.0	...	...	*9.5	...	...	*9.5	...
Spain	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.2	*9.0	...	*9.1	*8.8	...	...	...	...

Population

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
...	*♦14.0	...	...	*♦14.0	...	...	*♦12.5	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
6.9	11.5	7.9	9.8	7.8	6.9	10.7	7.3	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jamaïque
*7.6	*7.8	*7.8	*7.9	*8.2	*7.7	*7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
*26.7	...	...	...	...	*25.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*11.7	*12.2	*11.7	*11.7	*11.0	*10.9	*10.2	*10.0	*10.1	*10.4	*10.4	*10.1	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*10.8	*11.1	*11.6	*13.5	*12.2	*10.2	*10.8	*8.7	*10.2	*9.5	*9.5	*9.5	*11.5	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
11.1	11.2	10.4	10.0	9.9	9.2	9.1	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
26.1	26.3	26.6	26.5	25.9	25.1	24.9	22.9	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	*♦12.7	...	...	*♦12.7	...	...	*♦12.7	...	...	*♦12.5	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île Norfolk <sup>1</sup>
...	*♦12.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦10.5	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*9.5	*9.9	*9.8	*11.3	*10.7	*10.1	*10.1	*9.5	*10.9	*9.7	*10.6	...	...	Pologne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
8.2	8.4	7.6	8.6	9.3	7.9	8.4	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
*9.4	*11.1	*10.5	*9.8	*9.9	*10.4	*9.6	*10.0	*9.7	*9.1	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*9.5	*10.6	*11.0	*10.3	*12.4	*10.6	*10.8	*9.2	*9.9	*9.7	*9.6	*8.2	...	République de Moldova
*8.6	*9.4	*9.7	*11.4	*11.2	*10.2	*9.7	*9.0	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Roumanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*7.0	*8.5	*9.4	...	...	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*9.9	*10.5	*11.3	*11.7	*12.1	*10.8	*10.3	*10.5	*10.1	*10.7	*10.2	...	...	Slovaquie
...	*♦9.8	...	...	*♦10.8	...	...	*♦9.1	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne

Population

2

Crude birth rates

Per 1 000 population [continued]

Taux bruts de natalité

Pour 1 000 habitants [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril
Sri Lanka	17.6	*17.4	*17.4	*17.8	*16.8	*16.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	18.3	18.0	18.9	18.2	18.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	12.3	11.8	11.9	11.8	11.9	*11.8	...	*10.6	*10.1	*11.6	*12.0	*12.2	*12.5
Switzerland	10.3	10.2	10.3	10.2	10.4	10.5	*10.0	*9.7	*9.6	*9.5	*9.7	*9.8	*9.4
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦28.1	...	...	*♦26.6	...
TFYR of Macedonia	11.8	11.1	11.4	11.2	11.4	11.1	...	*11.4	*10.0	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	*14.5	*13.6	*14.0	*14.0	*13.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	18.6	18.8	19.9	*20.3	*20.5	*20.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	17.1	16.7	17.1	16.9	17.3	16.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	14.6	13.6	15.4	14.9	12.4	11.9	13.7	12.6	13.2	13.4	11.7	12.5	10.9
Ukraine	10.8	11.0	11.4	11.1	10.8 <sup>5</sup>	*9.6 <sup>5</sup>	*9.3 <sup>5</sup>	*8.6 <sup>5</sup>	*9.2 <sup>5</sup>	*8.7 <sup>5</sup>	*9.1 <sup>5</sup>	*9.8 <sup>5</sup>	*8.8 <sup>5</sup>
United Kingdom <sup>6</sup>	12.9	12.8	12.8	12.1	12.0	*12.0	...	...	*♦11.9	...	...	...	...
United States	12.9	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	15.1	14.1	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	14.0	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.0	14.1	...	13.4	13.7	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	22.2	21.2	21.0	22.5	23.3	23.5	...	23.5	27.0	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	20.7	21.3	21.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to live births which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.

2 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.

3 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.

4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.

5 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.

6 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.



Population

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*12.8	*12.6	*12.4	*12.0	*12.3	*11.1	*13.3	*10.0	*11.2	*11.8	*11.7	*12.0	...	Suède
*10.1	*10.4	*10.6	*10.4	*11.0	*10.1	*9.4	*9.5	...	...	...	...	...	Suisse
...	*♦25.7	...	...	*♦25.5	...	...	*♦26.6	...	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
16.5	10.9	11.2	13.4	19.3	13.4	14.5	16.2	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*8.6 <sup>5</sup>	*8.9 <sup>5</sup>	*10.1 <sup>5</sup>	*10.2 <sup>5</sup>	*10.1 <sup>5</sup>	*9.1 <sup>5</sup>	*9.5 <sup>5</sup>	*8.7 <sup>5</sup>	*8.4 <sup>5</sup>	*8.9 <sup>5</sup>	*8.7 <sup>5</sup>	*7.4 <sup>5</sup>	...	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux naissances vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.

2 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.

3 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.

5 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.

6 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

## 3

## Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population

## Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Åland Islands	8.4	9.8	11.4	9.4	8.7	9.8	*10.2	9.7 <sup>1</sup>	8.1 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...
Albania	6.9	6.9	7.2	7.1	7.1	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
American Samoa	3.7	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Andorra	2.8	3.5	3.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Anguilla	4.0	4.1	2.8	5.2	4.1	4.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Armenia	8.6	8.6	*8.7	*9.0	...	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	*♦10.3	...
Aruba	6.1	6.2	5.7	5.3	6.0	6.2	...	7.6	8.4	...	...	...	...
Australia	6.5	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.5	...	...	...	*♦6.7	...	...	*♦6.1	...
Austria	9.2	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.6	*9.3	*9.1	*9.4	*9.8	*9.9	*9.6	*9.2
Azerbaijan	5.9	5.9	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.7	...	*5.7	*5.8	*6.1	*6.0	*5.9	*6.3
Bahamas	6.0	5.9	5.5	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bahrain	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barbados	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.2	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	14.4	14.3	13.4	13.2	12.8	12.6	...	...	...	*13.4	*13.4	*13.1	...
Belgium	9.7	9.4	9.8	9.8	9.3	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bermuda	7.4	6.8	6.8	7.6	7.8	7.4	...	5.1 <sup>1</sup>	4.6 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	9.1	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil	...	...	...	...	5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
British Virgin Islands	3.7	3.5	4.3	4.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	3.1	3.1	3.0	3.4	3.6	*3.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	14.6	14.7	15.0	14.4	15.1	15.3	*15.0	15.4	15.3	*17.1	*15.9	*15.0	*14.6
Cabo Verde	5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	7.2	7.1	7.3	7.3	*7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cayman Islands	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.2	2.9	2.9	...	3.9 <sup>1</sup>	2.4 <sup>1</sup>	...	...	...	...
Chile	5.7	5.5	5.7	5.7	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.0	6.2	*6.3	...	*5.5	*6.4	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	...	2.7	3.4	...	...	...	...
Cook Islands <sup>2</sup>	3.9	3.7	5.3	6.2	6.1	*5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Costa Rica	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	*4.4	...	*4.5	*5.1	...	...	...	...
Croatia	12.1	11.9	12.1	11.8	12.0	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cuba	8.2	7.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	*8.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Curaçao	8.4	8.5	8.2	8.1	8.8	8.8	9.3	8.0	8.9	9.0	9.5	8.4	8.4
Cyprus	6.2	6.5	6.6	6.0	6.2	6.9	...	6.5	7.2	...	...	...	...
Czechia	10.2	10.2	10.3	10.4	10.0	10.5	*10.2	...	...	*10.6	*10.8	*10.8	*10.3
Denmark <sup>3</sup>	9.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	8.2	8.4	8.5	8.8	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Egypt	6.1	6.1	6.4	6.0	6.1	6.4	...	5.9	7.0	*7.7	*6.9	*5.8	*5.7
El Salvador	5.3	5.3	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	11.9	11.5	11.7	11.6	11.8	11.6	...	...	...	*12.0	*13.2	*12.1	*11.6
Faroe Islands	7.2	7.9	8.4	7.5	8.1	7.7	...	7.5	7.2	...	...	...	...
Fiji	...	...	7.8	8.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	9.5	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.6	9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	8.6	8.5	8.8	8.7	8.5	9.0	*9.0	*9.1	*9.6	*9.7	*9.5	*9.7	*9.0
French Guiana	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Polynesia	4.8	4.7	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Georgia	10.7	11.1	11.0	...	10.9	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	10.5	10.6	10.8	11.1	10.7	11.3	...	*10.7	*10.9	*11.9	...	...	...
Gibraltar	7.3	7.5	8.1	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	9.8	10.0	10.6	10.2	10.4	11.2	...	11.0	11.4	...	...	...	...
Greenland	8.9	8.4	8.1	7.9	8.2	8.4	8.7	7.6	11.1	7.6	9.9	7.4	9.1
Guadeloupe	7.3	7.0	7.1	7.3	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guam	5.5	5.3	5.6	5.6	5.9	6.2	*6.3	5.8	5.8	...	...	...	...
Guatemala	5.1	4.9	4.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guernsey	8.2	8.0	8.7	8.9	8.4	9.0	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	13.0	12.9	13.0	12.8	12.8	13.4	...	...	...	*13.5	*12.8	*12.9	...

Population

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles d'Åland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Albanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Samoa américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Andorre
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Arménie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Aruba
...	*♦6.5	...	...	*♦7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie
*9.0	*8.5	*8.5	*8.5	*8.6	*9.4	*9.4	*10.9	...	...	...	...	...	Autriche
*6.1	*6.0	*5.8	*5.8	*5.8	*5.8	*5.8	*5.8	*5.9	*7.1	*6.7	*6.6	*6.3	Azerbaïdjan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahamas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Barbade
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*14.9	*14.0	...	...	...	Bélarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brésil
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges britanniques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Brunéi Darussalam
*14.9	*14.3	*13.8	*13.6	*13.1	*15.1	*15.5	*17.5	...	...	...	...	...	Bulgarie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Canada
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chili
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Cook <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Costa Rica
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Croatie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Cuba
8.4	8.6	7.8	8.3	9.9	10.2	9.8	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	Curaçao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chypre
*9.9	*9.7	*9.6	*9.5	*9.5	*10.2	*10.2	*11.5	*13.7	*12.3	*10.7	...	...	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Danemark <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Dominique
*5.7	*6.1	*6.0	...	...	*5.6	*6.0	*7.2	*7.7	...	...	...	...	Égypte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	El Salvador
*11.9	*10.6	*10.5	*11.7	*10.8	*11.9	*12.1	*11.6	*15.3	*12.6	*12.4	*10.3	*12.5	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Féroé
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦10.6	...	...	Finlande
*8.6	*8.2	*8.3	*8.1	*8.2	*9.0	*9.1	*10.1	*12.1	*10.4	*8.9	*8.5	...	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyane française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Polynésie française
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Géorgie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gibraltar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
9.7	7.8	8.8	7.6	9.3	7.8	7.4	11.8	...	...	...	...	...	Groenland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guadeloupe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guatemala
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guernesey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*16.9	*16.3	*13.6	...	...	Hongrie

## Population

3

Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Iceland	6.4	6.2	6.1	6.7	6.3	6.6	...	6.8	6.2	...	...	...	...
Ireland	6.1	6.2	6.4	6.5	6.3	*6.4	*6.5	...	*5.9	...	...	*7.4	...
Isle of Man	9.8	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.1	...	10.0	...	...	10.5	10.5	9.5	7.6
Israel	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.2	5.2	5.3	...	5.2	5.7	...	...	...	...
Italy	9.9	10.0	10.3	10.0	9.8	10.7	...	9.9	10.6	...	...	...	...
Japan	9.3	9.8	9.8	10.0	10.0	10.1	...	10.2	10.8	*11.4	*11.4	*10.8	*10.1
Jersey	8.2	7.4	7.8	...	6.9	7.4	...	5.3	7.2	...	...	...	...
Kazakhstan	9.0	8.8	8.5	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kuwait	1.9	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.1	5.8	*5.5	5.9	5.9	*5.8	*6.0	...	*5.5
Latvia	14.3	13.9	14.3	14.3	14.3	14.4	*14.5	13.9	14.7	*17.3	*15.2	*15.7	*14.9
Lebanon	...	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Liechtenstein	6.6	6.8	6.1	6.7	7.2	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	13.6	13.6	13.7	14.0	13.7	14.4	*14.2	13.9	14.7	*15.5	*16.6	*14.2	*14.1
Luxembourg	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.0	6.9	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.9	5.0	...	4.9	5.0	...	...	...	...
Maldives	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.3	2.8	3.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	7.3	7.8	8.1	7.6	7.7	8.0	...	6.8	8.0	...	...	...	...
Martinique	7.2	...	...	...	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius <sup>4</sup>	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.5	7.7	7.7	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.4	8.2	8.4	7.1
Mexico	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.4	...	5.4	5.9	...	...	...	...
Mongolia	6.7	6.9	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.8	5.8	5.2	5.8	5.0	5.6	5.6	5.6
Montenegro	9.1	9.4	9.5	9.5	9.7	10.2	*10.4	9.9	10.4	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	8.0	11.2	8.9	9.1	6.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	8.2	8.1	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.7	...	8.3	8.6	...	...	...	...
New Caledonia	4.8	5.2	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.9	6.9	...	6.6	6.4	...	...	*6.8	...
Niue <sup>1</sup>	10.0	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norfolk Island <sup>1</sup>	...	7.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.1	7.9	7.9	...	...	*7.8	...	...	*8.5	...
Philippines	5.2	5.3	5.3	5.4	5.5	5.5	...	5.5	5.5	...	...	...	...
Poland	9.9	9.9	10.1	10.2	9.9	10.4	*10.1	*10.1	*10.8	*10.4	*10.9	*11.1	*9.7
Portugal	10.0	9.7	10.2	10.2	10.1	10.5	...	*9.8	...	...	...	...	...
Puerto Rico	7.9	8.2	8.3	8.2	8.6	8.2	8.7	7.9	8.5	9.5	9.6	8.5	8.0
Qatar	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	*0.9	1.0	1.1	*1.0	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9
Republic of Korea	5.1	5.1	5.3	5.3	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova	12.2	11.0	11.1	10.7	11.1	11.2	*10.8	*11.6	*11.5	*13.2	*12.3	*11.0	*10.4
Réunion	5.1	...	...	...	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	12.8	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.8	13.2	*13.0	*13.3	*13.9	*14.0	*14.0	*13.2	*12.9
Russian Federation	14.2	13.5	13.3	*13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Helena ex. dep.	12.5	11.5	15.0	13.1	13.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis	6.6	8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	*4.2	*5.9	*5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	7.5	8.0	7.8	8.4	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino	6.7	6.6	7.1	7.4	7.5	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia	14.2	14.2	14.2	14.0	14.2	14.6	...	*14.8	*17.2	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	7.4	7.9	7.4	8.0	7.9	7.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.1	...	5.0	4.9	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	9.9	9.9	9.7	9.6	9.5	9.9	...	*9.3	*10.5	*9.0	*10.1	*9.6	*9.5
Slovenia	9.1	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.2	9.6	...	...	*9.5	...	...	*10.7	...
Spain	8.2	8.3	8.6	8.3	8.5	*9.0	...	*8.4	*9.2	...	...	...	...
Sri Lanka	6.3	*5.9	*6.0	*6.2	*6.2	*6.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	6.6	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	9.6	9.5	9.7	9.4	9.2	9.3	...	*9.0	*9.5	*10.4	*10.0	*9.8	*9.3
Switzerland	8.0	7.8	8.0	8.0	7.8	8.2	*7.7	*7.7	*7.9	*8.1	*8.3	*8.1	*7.3
Tajikistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*4.0	...	...	*4.2	...
TFYR of Macedonia	9.3	9.5	9.8	9.3	9.5	9.9	...	*9.9	*10.1	...	...	...	...

Population

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Islande
...	*♦6.6	...	...	*♦6.1	...	...	*♦5.9	...	...	...	...	...	Irlande
10.9	10.4	7.4	10.6	10.3	9.4	9.4	13.0	...	...	...	...	...	Île de Man
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Italie
*9.7	*9.2	*9.2	*9.6	*9.7	*10.2	*10.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jersey
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kazakhstan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Koweït
*5.6	...	...	...	...	*5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kirghizistan
*14.3	*14.2	*12.8	*13.4	*13.3	*14.4	*14.6	*14.6	*16.6	*17.3	*16.3	*13.9	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liechtenstein
*14.3	*13.3	*13.4	*13.6	*13.0	*14.4	*14.5	*14.1	*17.3	*15.5	*15.0	*13.1	*15.2	Lituanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maldives
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Martinique
8.0	7.5	9.4	8.3	9.0	8.0	7.3	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mexique
5.5	5.1	5.1	5.2	5.1	4.8	5.3	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Montserrat
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nouvelle-Calédonie
...	*♦6.8	...	...	*♦6.7	...	...	*♦6.6	...	...	*♦6.7	...	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nioué <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Île Norfolk <sup>1</sup>
...	*♦7.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*♦8.7	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Philippines
*10.2	*9.3	*8.9	*10.0	*9.3	*10.2	*10.2	*10.9	*13.7	*11.7	*11.1	...	...	Pologne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Portugal
8.0	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.5	8.1	8.9	9.8	...	...	...	...	...	Porto Rico
*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	*0.9	*0.8	*0.9	*1.0	*0.9	*0.9	...	...	...	Qatar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République de Corée
*10.5	*11.0	*9.7	*8.7	*10.0	*10.4	*11.2	*11.5	*14.3	*12.0	*10.8	*10.2	...	République de Moldova
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réunion
*12.5	*12.8	*11.3	*11.8	*11.7	*13.0	*13.3	*14.9	...	...	...	...	...	Roumanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fédération de Russie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Hélène sans dep.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	*19.3	*16.2	*15.6	...	...	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour
*9.4	*9.0	*8.8	*8.7	*9.7	*9.7	*10.1	*12.3	*12.3	*11.6	*9.9	...	...	Slovaquie
...	*♦9.0	...	...	*♦8.7	...	...	*♦9.6	...	...	...	...	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Espagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Suriname
*8.5	*8.2	*8.6	*8.4	*8.4	*8.8	*9.2	*10.0	*10.9	*10.4	*9.6	*9.3	...	Suède
*7.2	*7.2	*7.1	*7.1	*7.2	*7.7	*8.0	*8.6	...	...	...	...	...	Suisse
...	*♦4.0	...	...	*♦3.8	...	...	*♦3.8	...	...	...	...	...	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine

Population

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Crude death rates

Per 1 000 population *[continued]*

Taux bruts de mortalité

Pour 1 000 habitants *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Trinidad and Tobago	*7.7	*7.5	*7.8	*8.0	*8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turkey	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	5.0	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	2.3	3.5	3.1	3.0	2.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	15.2	14.5	14.5	14.6	14.7 <sup>5</sup>	*13.9 <sup>5</sup>	*13.6 <sup>5</sup>	*13.4 <sup>5</sup>	*14.0 <sup>5</sup>	*15.5 <sup>5</sup>	*14.4 <sup>5</sup>	*13.9 <sup>5</sup>	*13.6 <sup>5</sup>
United Kingdom <sup>6</sup>	8.9	8.7	8.9	9.0	8.8	*9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States	8.0	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States Virgin Islands	6.7	6.7	6.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uruguay	9.8	9.6	9.7	9.5	9.3	9.5	...	8.9	9.0	...	...	...	...
Uzbekistan	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.9	...	4.9	7.1	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	4.6	4.7	4.9	5.0	5.3	5.3	...	5.4	5.6	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Demographic Statistics Database and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

Data refer to deaths which occurred or were registered during the period indicated. For the purpose of international comparability, this table is limited to countries for which complete or virtually complete registration data exist.

- 1 Rate based on 30 or fewer events.
- 2 Excluding Niue, shown separately, which is part of Cook Islands, but because of remoteness is administered separately.
- 3 Excluding Faeroe Islands and Greenland shown separately, if available.
- 4 Excludes the islands of St. Brandon and Agalega.
- 5 The Government of Ukraine has informed the United Nations that it is not in a position to provide statistical data concerning the Autonomous Republic of Crimea and the city of Sevastopol.
- 6 Excluding Channel Islands (Guernsey and Jersey) and Isle of Man, shown separately, if available.

Population

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Turquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Turques-et-Caïques
*13.7 <sup>5</sup>	*13.5 <sup>5</sup>	*12.3 <sup>5</sup>	*12.4 <sup>5</sup>	*12.2 <sup>5</sup>	*13.3 <sup>5</sup>	*14.3 <sup>5</sup>	*14.9 <sup>5</sup>	*16.1 <sup>5</sup>	*14.5 <sup>5</sup>	*13.8 <sup>5</sup>	*13.5 <sup>5</sup>	...	Ukraine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Royaume-Uni <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	États-Unis
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Uruguay
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)

Source:

Division de statistique de l'ONU, base de données pour les statistiques démographiques et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note:

Les données se rapportent aux décès vivantes intervenus ou enregistrés au cours de la période indiquée. Pour permettre la comparaison d'un pays à l'autre, ce tableau ne comprend que les pays où l'enregistrement de données es complet ou virtuellement complet.

- 1 Taux basés sur 30 cas ou moins.
- 2 Non compris Nioué, qui fait l'objet d'une rubrique distincte et qui fait partie des îles Cook, mais qui, en raison de son éloignement, est administrée séparément.
- 3 Non compris les îles Féroé et le Groenland, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.
- 4 Non compris les îles St. Brandon et Agalega.
- 5 Le gouvernement Ukrainien a informé l'ONU qu'il n'est pas en mesure de fournir des données statistiques concernant la République autonome de Crimée et la ville de Sébastopol.
- 6 Non compris les îles Anglo-Normandes (Guernesey et Jersey) et l'île de Man, qui font l'objet de rubriques distinctes, si disponible.

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# Index of industrial production

## Indice de la production industrielle

2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Albania</b>														
General	74.1	100.0	118.7	136.6	174.4	177.5	170.7							♦ 168.6
Mining	63.3	100.0	149.5	197.3	289.5	287.6	215.7		♦ 171.3					♦ 217.1
Manufacturing	82.5	100.0	109.4	106.9	106.4	113.4	122.8		♦ 257.9					♦ 96.7
Electricity and gas	79.7	100.0	49.2	68.8	134.8	119.6	132.2		♦ 112.7					♦ 180.3
Water; waste management	113.5	100.0	107.1	98.0	104.9	116.5	134.6		♦ 124.7					♦ 149.7
<b>Algeria</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	102.6	100.0	100.4	102.0	102.9	107.8	...							...
Mining	103.4	100.0	90.5	85.4	90.5	96.6	...		♦ 111.9					...
Manufacturing	105.7	100.0	98.7	98.8	100.5	101.2	...		♦ 95.5					...
Electricity	94.7	100.0	108.2	121.3	123.9	133.8	...		♦ 115.3					...
<b>Angola</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	102.6	100.0	94.7	101.7	103.3	103.4	110.4							♦ 108.8
Mining	105.5	100.0	94.3	100.0	99.9	97.0	104.3		♦ 107.9					♦ 103.0
Manufacturing	81.3	100.0	96.5	108.4	118.5	153.1	156.1		♦ 101.3					♦ 151.5
Electricity	86.2	100.0	107.0	118.1	157.8	172.0	184.4		♦ 159.1					♦ 194.0
<b>Argentina</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Manufacturing	88.9	100.0	113.7	115.6	119.7	118.6	...							♦ 109.9
Electricity	96.3	100.0	104.7	108.7	112.1	113.4	...		♦ 122.9					♦ 120.8
<b>Armenia</b> <sup>1</sup>														
General	...	100.0	114.1	124.1	132.7	136.2	...	137.0	139.9	96.9	109.8	118.9	117.5	116.0
<b>Australia</b> <sup>2</sup>														
General	96.9	100.0	101.3	104.8	107.3	111.0	114.0							♦ 109.1
Mining	92.7	100.0	102.2	109.9	119.5	130.9	139.4		♦ 116.4					♦ 132.6
Manufacturing	99.5	100.0	99.8	100.5	97.1	96.0	94.6		♦ 141.5					♦ 89.0
Electricity and gas	99.8	100.0	100.8	99.3	99.2	96.9	98.3		♦ 98.8					♦ 98.5
Water; waste management	97.2	100.0	106.6	110.9	114.0	111.0	112.4		♦ 94.4					♦ 115.2
<b>Austria</b>														
General	93.2	100.0	105.5	107.1	107.7	107.5	109.6	111.2	111.3	95.5	101.4	116.1	109.2	102.1
Mining	95.6	100.0	108.2	108.3	100.6	101.1	91.0	106.2	93.0	73.2	77.4	90.9	96.2	88.6
Manufacturing	93.1	100.0	106.2	106.0	107.1	108.3	110.7	111.2	110.0	93.7	101.9	117.8	109.9	103.3
Electricity, gas and steam	94.1	100.0	101.2	115.0	109.8	97.1	94.4	107.7	122.8	111.3	101.7	105.5	95.0	89.3
Water; waste management	89.3	100.0	98.8	110.9	120.2	121.7	131.9	125.5	123.5	111.7	101.7	115.2	138.9	113.0
<b>Azerbaijan</b>														
General	97.4	100.0	95.0	92.8	94.5	93.8	96.1	83.6	96.1	97.7	91.2	102.8	98.6	103.3
Mining	98.8	100.0	91.6	87.8	88.4	86.5	88.2	74.4	90.4	90.8	89.4	89.4	88.9	87.8
Manufacturing	91.4	100.0	107.1	112.8	119.4	122.0	130.5	123.6	133.0	127.8	123.6	127.9	144.4	139.5
Electricity, gas and steam	92.5	100.0	108.4	121.1	125.0	132.8	132.3	184.9	205.3	126.9	105.4	100.4	105.4	113.3
Water; waste management	101.5	100.0	112.0	113.4	126.6	135.0	137.5	146.8	151.1	129.2	131.9	136.4	137.9	134.9
<b>Bahrain</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	97.7	100.0	103.3	100.5	110.3	115.2	116.9							♦ 110.7
Mining	99.6	100.0	103.5	95.0	109.1	113.2	113.3		♦ 114.7					♦ 103.4
Manufacturing	96.4	100.0	103.1	107.9	111.9	117.3	121.1		♦ 110.6					♦ 120.7
Electricity and water	82.4	100.0	102.9	108.9	111.3	123.9	129.9		♦ 120.4					♦ 121.8
<b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>2</sup>														
General	...	100.0	115.5	127.8	142.3	153.9	171.5	161.3	174.5	175.6	162.0	167.6	169.0	188.2
Mining	...	100.0	100.7	104.5	112.3	119.2	126.8	121.1	128.0	129.1	117.5	136.2	154.2	136.6
Manufacturing	...	100.0	116.9	129.5	144.6	156.5	174.9	165.6	180.8	181.3	167.8	169.0	170.6	191.1
Electricity, gas and steam	...	100.0	106.8	121.5	132.8	146.7	158.2	133.8	126.5	134.4	118.4	171.1	158.1	185.4
<b>Barbados</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	101.8	100.0	96.2	91.6	91.9	91.4	91.0	93.7	92.9	83.8	88.5	88.6	93.0	90.3
Mining	90.6	100.0	86.4	79.5	66.3	82.7	99.5	77.6	70.5	95.9	99.0	121.7	96.4	102.5
Manufacturing	104.4	100.0	95.5	88.2	89.9	88.2	86.8	93.0	89.7	76.3	86.8	82.4	91.3	83.9
Electricity, gas and water	97.9	100.0	98.5	99.0	98.2	98.2	98.1	96.7	101.1	97.0	90.8	97.3	95.9	101.3
<b>Belarus</b>														
General	...	100.0	109.1	115.6	109.9	112.0	104.6	113.7	111.6	103.3	102.8	108.7	98.9	99.1
Mining	...	100.0	102.7	100.7	102.3	159.1	146.9	160.2	155.7	156.1	141.2	145.3	138.5	138.5
Manufacturing	...	100.0	111.0	118.3	111.9	112.0	104.1	111.5	107.6	97.9	99.1	106.5	98.8	101.3
Electricity, gas and water	...	100.0	93.7	93.7	94.2	97.1	94.6	125.9	141.5	133.6	121.3	115.0	89.4	66.2
Water; waste management	...	100.0	101.6	105.5	105.0	105.5	98.9	99.6	105.5	105.6	98.4	99.4	98.7	100.0



2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil		
♦ 189.3			♦ 165.0			♦ 160.0			♦ 161.2				...		<b>Albanie</b>
♦ 228.0			♦ 230.8			♦ 186.9			♦ 157.6				...		Général
♦ 127.2			♦ 139.5			♦ 127.8			♦ 100.6				...		Mines
♦ 178.3			♦ 60.5			♦ 108.8			♦ 244.6				...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 148.3			♦ 118.4			♦ 121.8			♦ 114.7				...		Électricité et gaz
													...		Eau; gestion des déchets
...			...			...			...				...		<b>Algérie<sup>†</sup></b>
...			...			...			...				...		Général
...			...			...			...				...		Mines
...			...			...			...				...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...				...		Électricité
♦ 110.9			♦ 111.6			♦ 110.2			♦ 117.5				...		<b>Algérie<sup>†</sup></b>
♦ 104.9			♦ 105.5			♦ 103.8			♦ 104.1				...		Général
♦ 156.7			♦ 157.1			♦ 158.9			♦ 160.0				...		Mines
♦ 178.4			♦ 171.7			♦ 193.4			♦ 211.7				...		Industries manufacturières
													...		Électricité
...			...			...			...				...		<b>Argentine<sup>†</sup></b>
♦ 113.5			...			...			...				...		Industries manufacturières
			...			...			...				...		Électricité
129.6	127.6	132.7	139.5	141.0	140.7	154.1	121.3	125.7	139.1	145.4	138.9	155.7	144.2		<b>Arménie<sup>1</sup></b>
															Général
♦ 113.6			♦ 119.1			♦ 118.5			♦ 114.2			♦ 117.7			<b>Australie<sup>2</sup></b>
♦ 139.2			♦ 150.2			♦ 149.0			♦ 147.9			♦ 151.1			Général
♦ 93.8			♦ 95.2			♦ 95.6			♦ 85.7			♦ 91.8			Mines
♦ 98.6			♦ 103.7			♦ 97.1			♦ 100.3			♦ 99.7			Industries manufacturières
♦ 112.0			♦ 110.1			♦ 118.7			♦ 117.4			♦ 114.0			Électricité et gaz
															Eau; gestion des déchets
114.2	114.0	97.7	117.5	115.3	118.5	113.1	97.2	108.0	120.6	111.3	106.4	118.4	...		<b>Autriche</b>
95.8	99.7	89.1	98.0	95.1	98.0	89.9	75.3	70.2	90.3	95.6	96.2	105.0	...		Général
117.7	116.7	98.9	120.6	116.3	119.5	112.3	94.8	108.2	121.8	112.7	109.1	122.0	...		Mines
82.1	80.5	78.8	85.4	95.3	99.0	109.4	104.7	99.4	101.7	81.9	77.4	76.4	...		Industries manufacturières
123.7	146.1	124.2	136.4	156.3	157.9	157.4	152.5	150.1	158.9	167.3	122.6	150.0	...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
													...		Eau; gestion des déchets
97.3	100.6	93.7	91.1	90.7	92.9	92.9	94.7	93.9	101.3	96.3	104.4	104.1	103.9		<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
85.0	89.1	84.8	87.8	89.7	87.7	88.5	87.7	90.1	88.5	87.4	90.9	89.9	91.6		Général
135.6	143.0	123.7	128.4	124.8	120.0	127.8	130.8	134.5	135.6	136.5	141.3	153.3	144.8		Mines
124.6	130.0	135.4	142.7	158.4	172.4	172.2	120.5	109.0	98.9	99.3	103.1	104.8	126.3		Industries manufacturières
132.2	128.8	128.6	134.4	152.8	150.2	152.3	130.1	122.0	127.6	141.4	138.9	140.3	134.2		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
															Eau; gestion des déchets
♦ 119.4			♦ 120.1			♦ 117.4			♦ 118.6			...			<b>Bahreïn<sup>†</sup></b>
♦ 118.6			♦ 118.5			♦ 112.8			♦ 116.0			...			Général
♦ 119.5			♦ 120.6			♦ 123.4			♦ 122.1			...			Mines
♦ 130.8			♦ 140.5			♦ 126.5			♦ 124.7			...			Industries manufacturières
													...		Électricité et eau
201.0	183.9	189.6	175.5	173.7	182.6	203.7	198.6	195.3	198.6	...	...	...	...		<b>Bangladesh<sup>2</sup></b>
130.8	130.6	140.5	129.6	140.2	132.6	138.6	140.5	131.2	140.0	...	...	...	...		Général
205.9	187.9	191.4	176.8	174.1	187.6	211.9	205.4	201.4	201.6	...	...	...	...		Mines
185.6	168.6	198.7	188.4	190.3	153.5	144.2	151.9	161.4	198.6	...	...	...	...		Industries manufacturières
															Électricité, gaz et vapeur
93.2	92.5	86.7	90.6	95.2	95.4	93.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		<b>Barbade<sup>†</sup></b>
103.7	127.2	94.6	95.1	91.5	104.9	61.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Général
90.9	87.1	78.7	86.3	91.5	93.8	92.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Mines
96.5	99.7	101.0	98.1	102.5	97.7	99.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Industries manufacturières
															Électricité, gaz et eau
102.9	103.8	104.1	106.2	109.2	105.6	110.2	96.3	98.8	106.5	101.8	99.7	102.8	99.2		<b>Bélarus</b>
138.9	144.1	148.9	155.3	158.9	149.5	147.3	149.8	142.0	148.5	135.7	138.1	143.8	150.1		Général
105.6	106.5	106.5	108.8	108.4	103.0	107.0	89.1	95.3	104.5	103.1	102.8	106.2	102.0		Mines
66.7	66.2	67.7	68.3	101.4	114.7	124.9	141.5	117.8	112.5	84.3	64.2	63.2	62.5		Industries manufacturières
101.9	98.8	98.5	95.7	97.7	95.9	96.7	98.8	88.6	94.6	92.5	91.6	92.7	90.7		Électricité, gaz et eau
															Eau; gestion des déchets

Index of industrial production [continued]  
 Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
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Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Belgium</b>														
General	89.9	100.0	103.9	101.6	102.4	103.2	103.4	101.4	102.6	100.4	98.0	112.9	104.0	97.9
Mining	88.6	100.0	103.4	95.6	88.6	86.2	95.3	82.3	70.7	89.6	84.3	102.2	92.4	84.2
Manufacturing	88.7	100.0	105.7	103.5	104.2	107.2	107.7	105.2	105.5	100.4	98.6	118.5	110.1	102.8
Electricity, gas and steam	97.7	100.0	91.6	89.0	90.4	78.2	76.0	77.1	84.6	95.3	90.8	79.4	67.3	67.7
Water	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.7	98.5	96.7	99.6	98.3	97.9	99.3	93.3	97.7	101.8	98.8
<b>Benin</b> <sup>†3</sup>														
General	94.2	100.0	107.3	109.9	114.2	112.5	...	♦ 115.6				...		
<b>Bolivia (Plur. State of)</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Mining	104.3	100.0	104.0	98.9	101.8	108.1	...	114.2	115.2	105.1	89.1	108.9	109.5	108.0
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>														
General	95.8	100.0	102.4	98.4	103.4	103.6	106.9	107.2	109.0	96.7	97.2	104.9	105.7	106.5
Mining	99.8	100.0	114.5	109.8	105.3	103.1	106.1	118.9	101.9	86.4	88.0	96.8	97.2	107.9
Manufacturing	94.2	100.0	101.6	98.5	104.2	108.3	113.5	111.4	110.4	91.9	96.7	108.6	113.2	115.8
Electricity and gas	97.5	100.0	102.1	93.5	99.8	90.2	89.1	89.3	108.0	108.7	99.5	97.1	90.1	82.0
<b>Botswana</b>														
Mining	83.1	100.0	100.2	92.5	108.5	112.0	...	♦ 113.3				♦ 103.5		
Electricity	97.1	100.0	66.3	153.9	368.0	516.9	...	642.5	490.9	417.3	474.0	471.0	513.7	543.5
<b>Brazil</b>														
General	90.7	100.0	100.4	98.1	100.1	97.1	89.1	97.9	86.0	86.4	82.2	92.6	87.2	91.3
Mining	88.1	100.0	102.2	101.6	98.0	104.6	108.4	107.4	112.4	109.2	99.7	109.3	108.8	112.5
Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	100.3	97.9	100.6	96.4	87.0	97.0	83.0	83.9	80.3	90.7	84.8	89.0
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	98.4	100.0	103.2	100.8	94.0	90.7	90.5	♦ 90.2				♦ 87.4		
Mining	98.4	100.0	103.1	99.3	89.0	86.6	85.7	♦ 86.2				♦ 82.7		
Manufacturing	98.5	100.0	103.4	104.2	106.1	98.9	101.3	♦ 98.3				♦ 98.6		
Electricity and water	95.7	100.0	103.9	108.4	110.1	115.1	118.3	♦ 117.0				♦ 106.8		
<b>Bulgaria</b>														
General	98.0	100.0	105.8	105.4	105.3	107.2	110.3	113.2	113.5	105.6	103.7	109.3	108.0	105.7
Mining	98.7	100.0	108.2	105.8	99.0	98.1	98.4	106.3	110.7	97.7	93.5	89.3	92.5	94.0
Manufacturing	96.3	100.0	105.2	105.2	105.7	109.7	114.5	114.3	108.5	98.4	101.5	110.9	113.7	113.8
Electricity, gas and steam	102.3	100.0	108.0	107.4	108.5	106.0	105.3	116.6	134.1	134.5	117.6	117.1	100.6	88.2
<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>†3</sup>														
General	84.8	100.0	92.5	96.5	101.2	101.1	...	♦ 99.7				♦ 113.0		
<b>Burundi</b> <sup>†3</sup>														
General	82.6	100.0	108.5	118.3	119.5	116.9	107.7	♦ 111.4				♦ 100.2		
Mining	86.7	100.0	114.5	155.4	88.3	57.6	27.9	—				—		
Manufacturing	81.7	100.0	107.4	114.9	113.6	112.5	107.3	♦ 111.6				♦ 98.7		
Electricity, gas and water	89.2	100.0	121.1	140.6	164.6	155.7	118.3	♦ 121.4				♦ 121.2		
<b>Cameroon</b> <sup>3</sup>														
General	100.9	100.0	102.3	105.0	116.3	135.6	...	♦ 137.4				...		
Electricity, gas, water, waste	96.6	100.0	103.4	106.5	106.9	137.0	...	♦ 138.9				...		
<b>Canada</b> <sup>4</sup>														
General	95.4	100.0	105.0	105.0	106.7	110.8	110.1	115.7	110.0	112.2	115.3	113.5	106.8	104.2
Mining	94.2	100.0	107.2	104.9	108.4	114.9	112.2	120.3	119.6	121.8	121.7	115.3	104.3	98.9
Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	103.7	105.5	105.3	108.5	109.0	113.5	100.1	101.5	106.9	110.6	108.9	110.1
Electricity, gas and steam	98.9	100.0	103.1	102.0	106.0	106.1	105.2	110.0	123.8	131.7	135.0	121.0	103.1	90.0
Water; waste management	95.4	100.0	106.5	111.2	115.5	119.3	121.1	120.5	118.7	114.9	114.2	114.9	115.2	120.0
<b>Chile</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	97.8	100.0	103.6	107.1	110.7	111.1	110.7	111.8	118.3	116.2	104.6	112.2	109.5	112.0
Mining	98.9	100.0	106.5	103.8	109.9	111.0	110.4	111.0	120.2	118.4	101.8	107.0	106.5	115.2
Manufacturing	96.9	100.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	109.2	108.6	111.3	114.3	110.4	104.7	115.6	111.3	105.5
Electricity, gas and water	96.2	100.0	105.5	111.5	115.4	118.1	120.7	118.3	123.6	126.9	118.1	126.4	118.1	120.1
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>														
Manufacturing	96.6	100.0	100.8	99.9	100.1	99.6	98.1	♦ 101.5				♦ 91.4		
Electricity, gas and steam	100.7	100.0	101.9	101.5	102.2	104.0	99.7	♦ 99.8				♦ 82.6		
Sewerage; waste management	95.3	100.0	110.4	117.3	118.4	118.2	119.3	♦ 122.2				♦ 118.3		
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>														
General	110.0	100.0	100.5	95.1	95.7	119.6	132.7	♦ 107.5				♦ 130.0		
Manufacturing	95.5	100.0	126.6	161.0	188.3	214.6	205.3	♦ 230.9				♦ 204.1		
Electricity, gas and steam	136.1	100.0	82.3	52.1	38.4	59.5	89.4	♦ 28.9				♦ 87.8		
Water; waste management	99.1	100.0	100.0	109.7	117.2	129.3	134.3	♦ 133.1				♦ 127.3		
<b>Colombia</b>														
Manufacturing	96.0	100.0	104.9	104.6	103.2	104.8	106.2	106.1	108.7	94.6	99.4	105.8	99.9	104.6

2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil		
109.0	96.0	91.6	110.8	110.1	106.9	103.1	103.1	106.0	114.8	107.5	104.1	116.3	...	...	<b>Belgique</b>
106.9	95.0	101.4	103.1	108.8	94.1	81.4	80.2	83.7	105.5	105.3	89.7	100.6	...	...	Général
116.5	100.6	96.6	118.8	115.9	109.6	104.3	100.5	106.1	118.1	110.6	107.2	122.8	...	...	Mines
65.0	65.3	59.6	65.2	75.2	88.7	92.6	111.3	101.2	93.2	86.1	83.3	78.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
103.6	107.9	96.7	96.3	98.2	99.2	102.1	99.4	94.3	102.6	100.1	101.6	99.7	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bénin</b> <sup>†3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bolivie (État plur. de)</b> <sup>†</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
107.6	111.1	106.5	108.8	113.9	112.4	110.9	93.6	103.1	116.6	109.5	110.8	115.1	...	...	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
111.8	113.2	111.4	112.3	120.8	115.6	111.4	91.8	102.8	113.7	99.3	98.5	101.4	...	...	Général
120.5	121.9	114.3	119.1	123.8	121.1	115.6	91.3	106.9	118.6	122.8	121.9	127.5	...	...	Mines
73.9	82.7	83.5	81.1	85.3	88.3	96.9	98.1	92.0	110.9	79.9	87.6	89.5	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et gaz
♦ 106.8	...	...	♦ 71.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Botswana</b>
597.6	631.1	465.1	458.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
90.7	93.6	95.7	92.5	95.4	85.8	75.7	74.7	74.4	82.0	81.3	84.5	85.3	...	...	<b>Brésil</b>
111.4	112.7	116.3	112.2	113.0	96.5	99.6	91.0	88.4	91.9	91.7	99.5	97.6	...	...	Général
88.5	91.5	93.4	90.3	93.5	84.7	73.0	72.9	72.8	81.1	80.3	82.8	84.1	...	...	Mines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 93.7	...	...	♦ 90.9	...	...	♦ 89.9	...	...	♦ 93.7	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 88.7	...	...	♦ 86.3	...	...	♦ 85.2	...	...	♦ 86.9	...	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 104.9	...	...	♦ 101.1	...	...	♦ 100.5	...	...	♦ 112.2	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
♦ 126.0	...	...	♦ 119.5	...	...	♦ 120.7	...	...	♦ 115.2	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et eau
112.3	115.1	104.8	110.1	114.4	117.4	117.5	106.5	107.7	113.7	109.3	103.5	116.8	114.5	...	<b>Bulgarie</b>
97.0	98.0	94.9	105.1	101.3	108.2	109.8	103.5	95.6	95.4	94.8	89.9	93.2	97.9	...	Général
122.1	124.4	108.8	117.4	123.3	122.9	116.3	101.2	108.9	118.7	117.3	111.3	128.9	123.4	...	Mines
91.1	95.5	96.3	90.0	95.5	108.2	128.7	127.5	112.5	110.4	93.7	87.6	92.5	95.1	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>†3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 98.8	...	...	♦ 127.0	...	...	♦ 104.7	...	...	♦ 105.4	...	...	♦ 105.0	...	...	<b>Burundi</b> <sup>†3</sup>
—	...	...	♦ 111.7	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	—	...	...	Général
♦ 96.8	...	...	♦ 128.8	...	...	♦ 104.8	...	...	♦ 105.7	...	...	♦ 103.6	...	...	Mines
♦ 123.2	...	...	♦ 114.2	...	...	♦ 114.7	...	...	♦ 113.4	...	...	♦ 126.4	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Cameroun</b> <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
107.7	105.6	110.0	109.5	111.1	115.4	109.5	112.8	115.2	112.4	108.9	102.5	107.8	...	...	<b>Canada</b> <sup>4</sup>
103.6	109.8	113.8	108.1	112.9	117.6	118.7	121.1	120.7	114.1	106.0	94.7	101.2	...	...	Général
113.4	104.5	110.1	113.7	113.3	114.8	100.7	103.4	108.9	110.2	111.4	109.6	114.3	...	...	Mines
90.7	92.4	92.5	89.4	90.7	108.3	118.2	129.5	127.6	116.0	104.2	90.1	94.8	...	...	Industries manufacturières
123.4	125.6	126.3	125.6	124.8	125.1	123.8	118.7	118.0	119.0	117.5	121.6	124.3	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
112.0	107.6	104.9	107.9	114.7	112.6	114.4	107.3	106.5	116.6	105.8	109.7	107.7	...	...	<b>Chili</b> <sup>†</sup>
116.0	104.5	102.4	108.8	116.0	112.8	114.8	104.8	103.6	112.3	99.9	108.6	109.1	...	...	Général
104.5	107.7	104.5	104.9	111.7	111.1	111.1	105.5	106.0	118.7	110.1	107.7	101.9	...	...	Mines
119.8	122.7	119.3	114.7	119.2	117.8	125.1	127.2	123.0	130.9	120.3	122.5	122.1	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
♦ 98.3	...	...	♦ 102.6	...	...	♦ 100.2	...	...	♦ 91.1	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>
♦ 111.9	...	...	♦ 113.6	...	...	♦ 90.5	...	...	♦ 82.9	...	...	♦ 110.4	...	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 120.4	...	...	♦ 120.1	...	...	♦ 118.4	...	...	♦ 117.2	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Assainissement; déchets
♦ 145.2	...	...	♦ 137.8	...	...	♦ 117.8	...	...	♦ 131.6	...	...	♦ 134.4	...	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>
♦ 206.6	...	...	♦ 208.1	...	...	♦ 202.3	...	...	♦ 201.5	...	...	♦ 222.0	...	...	Général
♦ 108.7	...	...	♦ 95.4	...	...	♦ 65.6	...	...	♦ 90.4	...	...	♦ 81.9	...	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 136.8	...	...	♦ 138.1	...	...	♦ 135.0	...	...	♦ 130.0	...	...	♦ 143.3	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau; gestion des déchets
103.2	110.1	106.8	110.8	114.3	111.8	112.8	101.7	107.1	106.9	108.4	109.1	110.1	...	...	<b>Colombie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Costa Rica</b> †														
Manufacturing	96.1	100.0	103.8	109.8	114.4	117.2	119.4		♦ 108.8			♦ 111.7		
Electricity and water	97.3	100.0	102.5	109.6	106.8	108.2	110.3		♦ 107.7			♦ 107.0		
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> † <sup>3</sup>														
General	102.8	100.0	92.6	124.4	130.2	135.3	...		♦ 150.8			♦ 141.3		
<b>Croatia</b>														
General	101.4	100.0	98.8	93.3	91.6	92.7	95.2	97.8	95.2	79.7	87.0	99.8	95.7	98.0
Mining	110.2	100.0	95.1	80.5	78.3	73.3	76.9	75.5	77.1	75.9	69.2	78.0	77.7	78.5
Manufacturing	102.2	100.0	99.9	94.6	90.8	93.6	97.1	98.0	92.7	74.3	84.4	99.6	97.3	101.8
Electricity and gas	94.0	100.0	93.0	91.2	100.7	95.5	90.1	106.9	118.6	116.3	113.7	111.7	92.8	80.4
<b>Cyprus</b> <sup>5</sup>														
General	100.7	100.0	92.9	83.6	72.3	72.3	74.7	66.7	71.8	63.9	65.3	70.3	72.1	77.7
Mining	91.1	100.0	92.4	61.3	39.3	34.6	36.0	35.6	36.0	26.1	26.0	33.8	31.0	37.7
Manufacturing	103.3	100.0	92.1	82.5	70.9	70.1	72.6	65.3	70.7	57.9	62.8	69.6	74.7	80.0
Electricity, gas and steam	98.0	100.0	92.9	89.0	80.8	81.6	84.9	70.5	77.2	85.7	76.9	73.7	66.9	74.2
Water; materials recovery	83.7	100.0	104.8	88.8	77.4	86.9	84.9	87.3	84.5	83.0	75.6	86.5	78.7	80.7
<b>Czechia</b>														
General	92.1	100.0	105.9	105.0	104.9	110.1	115.2	115.5	108.5	107.1	110.2	123.3	116.8	111.4
Mining	100.7	100.0	101.1	96.8	85.9	83.3	81.3	94.6	86.2	77.0	68.5	77.7	79.2	74.9
Manufacturing	90.9	100.0	107.5	106.8	107.6	114.8	121.7	119.6	111.0	107.1	113.1	128.7	123.2	119.3
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	98.5	97.9	96.5	93.6	91.1	99.7	102.3	116.5	107.9	108.4	93.8	80.4
<b>Denmark</b>														
General	98.1	100.0	101.8	102.0	102.4	103.3	104.5	109.2	101.8	102.1	98.5	110.5	102.8	100.1
Mining	105.2	100.0	92.8	87.5	72.4	64.7	62.5	72.0	72.7	62.8	60.1	64.0	64.1	65.7
Manufacturing	97.1	100.0	104.7	106.8	109.5	112.9	115.7	118.4	107.1	109.0	106.1	121.9	113.5	109.9
Electricity, gas and steam	91.6	100.0	94.0	89.0	102.5	98.3	92.5	105.8	116.8	125.1	112.5	107.2	88.1	84.9
<b>Ecuador</b> †														
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	105.2	110.9	116.2	117.7	114.0	121.4	129.4	110.3	106.0	115.9	110.6	111.5
<b>Egypt</b>														
Manufacturing <sup>6</sup>	101.1	100.0	94.5	96.9	96.8	100.2	100.4	102.0	100.1	91.6	93.9	108.3	99.6	103.9
Electricity	91.9	100.0	102.0	113.3	113.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>El Salvador</b> †														
General	98.3	100.0	102.8	104.2	107.4	109.0	112.7		♦ 109.4			♦ 111.8		
Mining	113.0	100.0	113.8	117.0	118.4	116.7	119.3		♦ 121.1			♦ 117.5		
Manufacturing	98.1	100.0	102.7	104.0	107.3	108.9	112.7		♦ 109.3			♦ 111.8		
Electricity	97.7	100.0	101.8	103.9	105.4	108.1	107.4		♦ 102.7			♦ 110.3		
<b>Estonia</b>														
General	81.0	100.0	119.9	121.2	126.2	131.1	128.2	135.2	127.1	122.6	122.3	138.3	130.8	130.2
Mining	88.3	100.0	108.5	103.9	115.3	110.9	105.5	90.8	94.3	99.0	87.4	102.5	103.5	110.7
Manufacturing	81.2	100.0	122.6	124.7	129.4	135.8	135.1	140.4	127.6	121.5	124.1	146.3	138.9	138.5
Electricity and steam	75.9	100.0	97.5	94.5	99.5	94.8	82.4	107.2	118.1	117.7	108.5	91.7	80.7	76.1
<b>Fiji</b>														
General	...	100.0	103.0	109.8	117.9	119.2	116.1		♦ 128.4			♦ 110.2		
Mining	...	100.0	84.4	139.5	177.0	160.4	89.1		♦ 214.7			♦ 163.9		
Manufacturing	...	100.0	104.7	77.8	81.9	84.3	87.7		♦ 87.8			♦ 73.4		
Electricity	...	100.0	97.7	99.8	105.3	105.3	106.1		♦ 107.0			♦ 114.6		
Water	...	100.0	100.1	103.6	106.3	112.0	113.4		♦ 117.9			♦ 112.0		
<b>Finland</b>														
General	94.7	100.0	101.7	99.6	96.5	94.7	93.9	102.0	104.7	73.4	77.9	95.9	85.9	94.5
Mining	96.3	100.0	106.4	98.5	102.8	100.8	81.5	98.0	114.4	58.0	54.3	54.7	68.9	55.4
Manufacturing	95.2	100.0	103.0	101.1	97.3	95.9	95.1	103.4	105.3	69.5	76.4	96.6	86.3	97.1
Electricity, gas and steam	89.8	100.0	91.1	86.9	87.9	83.8	84.3	89.8	94.5	103.3	91.7	96.3	83.2	77.3
Water; waste management	96.9	100.0	102.9	103.3	99.7	98.5	95.8	100.8	99.9	86.9	86.2	94.5	86.9	97.2
<b>France</b> <sup>7</sup>														
General	95.8	100.0	102.6	100.3	99.6	98.8	100.6	97.0	102.5	99.6	99.7	109.8	101.9	90.8
Mining	100.8	100.0	100.3	95.5	94.2	90.3	92.7	81.1	64.9	78.0	81.4	99.4	103.7	87.7
Manufacturing	95.9	100.0	103.7	100.8	99.8	99.7	101.5	96.9	100.5	95.9	97.5	110.0	104.0	92.1
Electricity, gas and steam	93.9	100.0	94.5	95.9	97.4	91.9	94.2	99.0	120.9	129.1	118.1	110.2	85.8	78.7
Water	102.2	100.0	102.6	108.4	111.5	107.3	106.8	102.6	101.6	105.1	96.0	103.2	102.7	107.0
<b>Georgia</b> †														
General	86.0	100.0	123.5	130.7	131.0	137.9	145.0		♦ 144.5			♦ 129.0		
Mining	95.8	100.0	91.6	97.7	97.1	93.6	118.1		♦ 149.4			♦ 100.1		
Manufacturing	84.4	100.0	126.0	133.8	133.4	141.5	142.1		♦ 145.5			♦ 128.8		
Electricity, gas and water	100.2	100.0	107.1	108.9	116.5	114.2	120.8		♦ 133.1			♦ 138.7		

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
♦ 123.7			♦ 132.3			♦ 109.9			♦ 113.5			♦ 128.4		<b>Costa Rica</b> † Industries manufacturières
♦ 110.7			♦ 111.3			♦ 112.3			♦ 112.8			♦ 118.1		Électricité et eau
♦ 135.9			♦ 137.0			...			...			...		<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> † <sup>3</sup> Général
92.6	102.8	84.3	100.6	102.3	102.1	97.6	85.4	95.5	106.7	100.4	100.2	100.2	100.3	<b>Croatie</b> Général
75.8	79.2	76.1	75.7	79.9	78.6	78.6	70.0	72.0	77.7	80.2	79.2	78.2	79.7	Mines
98.1	108.3	86.2	106.6	105.4	104.8	98.5	80.5	94.2	106.4	104.3	105.1	105.2	105.5	Industries manufacturières
61.5	75.4	72.7	70.7	92.1	93.6	100.3	111.6	108.4	116.9	86.2	81.8	81.5	80.5	Électricité et gaz
80.3	90.8	67.7	82.0	76.2	73.0	77.3	69.0	72.9	78.7	80.1	81.9	89.3	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>5</sup> Général
41.3	46.2	21.7	38.1	37.7	47.8	44.8	29.7	41.9	42.9	44.8	47.6	51.7	...	Mines
81.5	88.0	55.3	77.2	75.0	74.1	75.6	62.8	71.9	79.5	82.9	82.3	86.3	...	Industries manufacturières
80.7	106.0	115.7	103.2	82.3	70.0	83.1	91.4	76.7	74.7	70.9	79.0	100.3	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
82.7	94.1	78.9	90.1	89.4	82.9	96.2	89.6	89.3	102.2	95.6	106.3	108.6	...	Eau; récupération des matières
122.1	114.0	100.9	120.3	124.4	121.8	110.4	108.8	116.7	124.8	121.8	121.5	127.0	98.0	<b>Tchèque</b> Général
81.6	80.0	77.0	85.9	89.9	95.1	89.1	75.2	73.1	76.2	71.0	71.4	72.7	64.0	Mines
132.9	123.3	106.6	130.8	132.8	128.5	113.9	110.4	122.5	130.8	129.9	130.6	139.3	104.1	Industries manufacturières
76.7	74.5	78.0	74.1	90.0	94.1	98.3	110.7	99.1	107.9	94.0	88.7	77.1	75.6	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
112.4	91.7	103.7	112.2	111.4	107.2	101.2	105.1	102.2	108.6	105.6	105.6	111.6	94.7	<b>Danemark</b> Général
64.1	64.9	62.8	60.7	62.0	58.5	60.1	54.0	42.6	63.4	59.8	60.6	62.0	61.2	Mines
126.7	100.5	117.5	129.1	125.8	119.5	109.4	115.1	115.4	118.9	117.2	119.0	127.5	103.9	Industries manufacturières
86.0	69.2	65.6	68.7	87.2	100.6	115.0	124.9	110.1	112.5	98.4	80.1	73.1	82.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
111.3	114.8	113.8	119.8	123.8	114.0	115.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Équateur</b> † Industries manufacturières
90.9	92.1	102.9	102.7	102.7	111.9	104.3	97.3	97.1	118.7	98.2	109.7	91.7	...	<b>Égypte</b> Industries manufacturières <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
♦ 113.0			♦ 112.5			♦ 113.5			...			...		<b>El Salvador</b> † Général
♦ 126.3			♦ 110.5			♦ 122.8			...			...		Mines
♦ 112.8			♦ 112.6			♦ 113.6			...			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 114.1			♦ 102.7			♦ 102.7			...			...		Électricité
129.2	119.0	122.9	135.3	138.4	129.8	119.6	119.3	121.0	131.8	131.3	134.0	124.5	115.8	<b>Estonie</b> Général
126.1	120.0	129.3	112.1	104.0	86.1	85.1	72.3	71.2	60.9	88.0	100.9	54.0	102.0	Mines
140.3	127.7	130.1	145.3	147.5	137.7	123.7	116.1	126.7	142.3	140.4	147.0	139.9	121.7	Industries manufacturières
53.3	54.9	62.4	73.4	86.1	89.1	94.5	136.7	95.5	91.1	84.8	62.2	60.8	72.7	Électricité et vapeur
♦ 112.1			♦ 127.7			♦ 114.5			♦ 102.2			...		<b>Fidji</b> Général
♦ 64.8			♦ 62.0			♦ 65.5			♦ 61.1			...		Mines
♦ 86.3			♦ 103.5			♦ 87.4			♦ 75.8			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 104.1			♦ 98.3			♦ 107.6			♦ 113.7			...		Électricité
♦ 115.2			♦ 112.0			♦ 114.2			♦ 107.5			...		Eau
94.0	89.5	92.2	103.6	107.3	102.9	110.1	70.7	80.5	91.8	89.5	100.6	97.8	91.2	<b>Finlande</b> Général
57.6	89.5	144.9	120.4	66.0	94.7	113.6	52.8	64.8	64.3	79.3	111.7	169.2	192.6	Mines
98.0	89.7	94.1	107.5	110.4	104.8	111.3	65.6	78.2	91.8	90.2	104.1	101.9	91.3	Industries manufacturières
72.2	72.2	67.7	70.8	91.0	88.9	96.4	113.1	99.6	96.7	83.3	70.8	63.7	67.7	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
98.6	98.1	100.6	101.6	109.0	84.9	105.3	78.5	100.2	82.3	94.7	100.7	90.0	91.6	Eau
109.6	99.9	77.0	106.7	107.5	102.7	102.1	98.8	102.1	109.8	103.0	97.4	108.1	94.6	<b>France</b> <sup>7</sup> Général
112.7	108.3	70.3	103.5	102.9	93.0	72.0	74.9	87.6	96.5	98.0	95.9	107.0	98.6	Mines
113.9	102.2	77.0	110.7	109.5	103.2	101.4	95.8	100.9	109.5	104.7	99.6	112.3	96.7	Industries manufacturières
76.2	79.1	72.6	76.5	93.2	100.7	110.1	122.9	113.7	114.4	91.8	80.4	77.5	76.2	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
115.8	127.3	117.6	107.6	102.6	97.3	99.2	101.3	94.3	97.4	98.1	100.4	101.2	109.8	Eau
♦ 119.1			♦ 169.2			♦ 162.7			♦ 130.3			...		<b>Géorgie</b> † Général
♦ 93.8			♦ 94.5			♦ 184.1			♦ 129.9			...		Mines
♦ 122.0			♦ 176.9			♦ 140.9			♦ 129.9			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 97.5			♦ 113.0			♦ 133.9			♦ 134.8			...		Électricité, gaz et eau

Index of industrial production [continued]  
Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Germany</b>														
General	89.9	100.0	107.0	106.2	106.1	107.5	109.1	111.8	103.6	99.4	104.3	118.6	108.2	100.7
Mining	108.7	100.0	100.2	94.3	83.4	82.1	78.1	81.9	74.0	79.9	83.1	94.4	85.4	75.6
Manufacturing	89.3	100.0	108.5	107.3	107.2	109.3	110.5	113.5	103.9	98.7	104.8	120.0	109.8	102.3
Electricity, gas and steam	95.8	100.0	94.8	97.7	98.0	93.6	99.7	100.0	104.8	108.8	102.0	109.1	96.5	88.7
<b>Ghana</b>														
General	91.0	100.0	157.0	170.4	180.1	182.2	...		♦ 177.3			♦ 181.2		
Mining	84.2	100.0	306.5	356.6	397.9	410.5	...		♦ 386.7			♦ 429.0		
Manufacturing	92.9	100.0	117.0	119.3	118.7	117.7	...		♦ 120.1			♦ 108.9		
Electricity	89.1	100.0	99.2	110.3	128.3	128.6	...		♦ 123.6			♦ 109.5		
Water; waste management	95.0	100.0	102.9	105.2	103.5	102.4	...		♦ 93.3			♦ 121.4		
<b>Greece</b>														
General	106.3	100.0	94.3	92.5	89.5	87.8	88.7	85.1	84.6	81.0	80.8	91.6	85.2	86.9
Mining	106.9	100.0	98.1	97.3	86.0	85.8	80.2	85.0	67.7	75.8	66.4	74.9	80.5	82.6
Manufacturing	105.3	100.0	90.9	87.8	86.8	88.4	89.9	87.4	85.4	78.2	81.1	96.3	90.0	90.8
Electricity, gas and steam	110.1	100.0	104.0	105.9	98.6	85.1	85.6	76.4	86.0	90.1	83.3	80.6	69.0	71.6
Water	99.3	100.0	98.1	99.1	96.6	96.1	97.9	90.5	90.8	92.2	85.2	92.8	93.9	105.4
<b>Guatemala</b> †														
Mining	96.6	100.0	118.4	95.6	99.0	145.2	157.4	125.4	145.1	175.7	180.8	181.3	160.1	146.5
Manufacturing	96.8	100.0	103.0	106.4	110.1	113.6	117.5	117.6	116.3	119.4	113.6	127.6	119.7	117.2
Electricity, gas and water	95.1	100.0	105.6	112.3	118.2	124.0	129.6	126.8	127.5	125.4	112.9	128.0	126.4	132.4
<b>Haiti</b> †														
Manufacturing	114.8	100.0	128.7	133.7	145.5	155.6	...		♦ 166.0			♦ 159.8		
Electricity	111.1	100.0	146.0	169.4	162.5	158.2	...		♦ 148.9			♦ 155.5		
<b>Honduras</b> †														
General	90.1	100.0	109.6	113.5	113.8	115.1	119.6	109.7	113.1	112.0	119.3	130.3	117.7	130.6
Mining	109.0	100.0	98.3	99.8	96.7	92.9	87.2	84.5	88.2	98.5	90.6	92.7	89.7	88.3
Manufacturing	88.6	100.0	110.7	114.6	114.7	116.5	120.7	111.9	115.4	112.8	122.4	132.6	118.2	132.7
Electricity, gas and water	98.2	100.0	103.3	107.8	109.9	109.3	117.7	98.4	100.7	108.9	101.6	120.1	120.0	123.1
<b>Hungary</b>														
General	90.5	100.0	105.6	103.7	104.8	112.9	121.2	123.4	105.7	112.7	112.0	128.6	118.8	113.9
Mining	128.0	100.0	110.1	118.3	109.4	109.3	94.3	137.3	95.6	80.0	73.6	102.4	104.7	102.5
Manufacturing	89.4	100.0	106.0	104.2	105.8	115.0	124.1	125.5	105.0	112.5	113.3	132.2	122.9	117.6
Electricity, gas and steam	99.0	100.0	98.4	95.0	90.6	86.3	91.6	92.7	95.4	122.3	109.2	100.9	84.5	71.8
<b>India</b> † <sup>8</sup>														
General	92.4	100.0	102.9	104.1	104.0	106.9	109.5	104.0	112.3	114.3	109.4	119.7	107.5	108.6
Mining	95.0	100.0	98.0	95.7	95.1	96.5	98.7	98.1	101.9	104.3	98.9	113.7	93.0	97.6
Manufacturing	91.8	100.0	103.0	104.3	103.5	105.9	108.0	102.4	112.0	114.2	109.7	119.7	107.3	106.6
Electricity	94.7	100.0	108.2	112.5	119.3	129.4	136.7	126.3	128.7	128.0	120.3	127.8	128.4	141.3
<b>Indonesia</b>														
Manufacturing	...	100.0	104.1	108.4	114.5	120.4	126.1	122.7	124.9	123.6	120.2	124.7	127.1	123.0
<b>Iraq</b> †														
Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	102.3	104.5	106.9	109.2	...		♦ 109.8			...		
<b>Ireland</b>														
General	93.0	100.0	99.6	98.1	95.9	116.0	159.0	123.2	104.6	137.5	168.4	179.7	159.0	148.1
Mining	107.1	100.0	84.9	75.9	109.0	114.1	90.0	109.0	88.0	58.4	72.4	103.7	100.0	80.5
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	100.1	98.9	96.4	117.7	165.8	126.0	104.5	141.4	176.9	188.2	166.1	154.0
Electricity, gas and steam	96.5	100.0	96.8	94.5	88.7	102.4	102.2	98.9	106.9	111.8	100.4	107.1	96.9	99.5
<b>Israel</b>														
General	91.3	100.0	102.1	106.2	106.7	108.0	110.4	112.5	121.2	105.6	107.0	124.9	95.6	106.5
Mining	53.9	100.0	97.1	88.9	117.5	129.8	129.6	115.9	137.0	135.4	119.1	102.2	89.9	99.6
Manufacturing	92.6	100.0	102.2	107.1	106.0	106.6	109.1	112.1	120.2	103.8	106.2	126.1	95.8	106.8
<b>Italy</b>														
General	93.5	100.0	100.4	94.4	91.5	90.5	92.1	92.1	80.2	83.0	91.7	100.6	92.8	96.0
Mining	101.5	100.0	102.0	103.2	94.4	92.0	88.4	82.9	83.9	82.1	73.0	88.3	95.6	93.4
Manufacturing	93.3	100.0	100.7	94.2	91.5	91.0	92.7	93.6	78.9	82.0	92.2	102.0	94.5	97.8
Electricity, gas and steam	97.6	100.0	97.9	95.1	90.9	86.0	87.9	81.1	90.6	91.9	90.3	90.3	78.2	81.1
<b>Japan</b>														
General	86.9	100.0	97.1	97.7	96.9	98.7	97.4	95.6	100.1	94.4	95.6	107.2	95.3	89.3
Mining	104.1	100.0	100.0	101.0	96.6	94.4	90.4	90.8	99.2	98.4	94.4	100.3	99.6	80.2
Manufacturing	86.5	100.0	97.2	97.8	97.0	99.0	97.8	96.2	99.9	93.7	95.6	107.8	95.9	89.8
Electricity, gas and steam	94.1	100.0	95.7	96.2	94.6	93.3	90.3	86.3	104.7	105.6	96.3	95.6	83.8	80.1

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
114.3	114.3	97.9	115.4	115.5	115.5	104.6	98.9	109.4	115.2	112.9	104.7	118.1	105.3	<b>Allemagne</b>
78.3	81.6	71.7	74.4	76.7	74.5	61.5	66.3	70.3	77.0	77.7	75.0	75.2	70.2	Général
117.4	116.7	98.9	117.9	117.4	117.1	105.0	98.2	110.7	116.9	115.3	106.6	121.9	107.2	Mines
90.7	95.6	91.4	97.7	103.0	106.0	106.9	110.2	103.4	105.1	94.5	90.8	88.7	92.7	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...			...			...			...			...		<b>Ghana</b>
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité
...			...			...			...			...		Eau; gestion des déchets
91.3	99.8	88.6	93.7	87.9	87.3	90.4	82.6	82.7	87.7	89.5	89.2	96.1	101.8	<b>Grèce</b>
92.5	86.4	76.4	91.1	78.5	83.1	74.6	64.3	66.4	56.3	61.6	63.2	65.7	71.2	Général
94.9	97.1	84.5	95.8	90.5	89.3	89.9	79.9	86.9	93.9	98.1	96.5	99.8	103.0	Mines
76.8	111.6	102.7	85.3	79.5	80.7	96.6	95.9	72.8	75.6	67.8	70.2	90.4	104.9	Industries manufacturières
102.9	107.5	106.9	105.3	99.0	92.0	92.2	90.5	85.4	90.7	95.5	100.4	108.2	111.5	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
140.3	158.3	153.5	150.5	148.9	160.2	133.0	132.2	168.1	169.6	138.3	128.7	...	...	<b>Guatemala</b> †
109.1	122.0	116.2	111.0	116.5	117.7	119.7	125.1	116.8	128.2	123.9	124.2	...	...	Mines
127.9	131.6	132.9	132.4	135.2	132.3	137.6	132.9	118.0	134.4	140.6	144.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
♦ 161.9			♦ 167.2			...			...			...	...	<b>Haïti</b> †
♦ 155.9			♦ 163.9			...			...			...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
122.1	121.3	119.2	116.2	116.7	114.7	115.1	113.6	122.5	130.0	126.4	135.9	129.3	...	<b>Honduras</b> †
88.8	82.5	85.0	76.9	81.5	87.1	85.6	90.0	80.1	89.3	92.5	85.9	88.9	...	Général
123.8	121.8	119.3	116.7	117.3	115.0	115.9	113.6	125.4	130.7	126.0	137.8	130.7	...	Mines
115.9	125.4	125.3	120.5	119.5	117.4	114.6	118.6	109.6	133.1	135.8	131.9	126.5	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
128.6	122.5	102.9	133.9	130.7	134.7	115.5	112.9	119.1	121.7	124.6	124.6	128.3	116.7	<b>Hongrie</b>
100.3	105.7	89.5	89.9	89.0	96.6	96.8	47.7	51.0	64.3	74.6	77.8	95.0	86.6	Général
133.9	125.5	105.5	138.4	134.4	137.9	115.5	113.2	121.8	125.3	129.9	129.2	134.1	119.5	Mines
73.5	82.5	79.9	80.4	92.7	99.5	101.5	126.3	105.5	101.1	85.3	80.0	74.4	86.1	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
108.3	109.1	106.7	107.7	109.6	100.5	111.3	112.5	111.5	120.1	106.1	109.8	...	...	<b>Inde</b> †8
92.8	89.8	91.7	91.0	99.8	99.8	104.7	105.9	103.8	114.1	94.0	99.0	...	...	Général
107.9	108.7	105.2	106.4	107.1	97.7	109.9	110.9	110.4	118.4	103.4	107.2	...	...	Mines
133.1	137.9	140.8	141.8	146.1	127.2	132.7	136.4	131.8	142.9	147.1	147.9	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
126.3	122.2	127.0	130.3	132.1	129.8	126.8	125.4	128.3	129.8	...	...	...	...	<b>Indonésie</b>
														Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...	...	<b>Iraq</b> †
														Industries manufacturières
161.9	160.8	151.3	163.4	163.5	161.8	152.4	186.8	152.7	144.9	160.1	147.2	158.7	...	<b>Irlande</b>
168.3	141.6	100.0	82.0	65.7	60.2	47.6	52.0	57.3	67.4	61.6	86.8	101.1	...	Général
168.6	167.3	157.6	171.1	171.1	169.0	158.2	196.3	158.2	149.4	167.4	153.0	165.7	...	Mines
92.2	98.4	96.8	99.2	104.0	107.9	112.2	114.8	114.4	112.8	104.6	99.6	99.0	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
117.6	110.3	110.3	93.5	105.2	119.1	128.9	105.9	107.2	124.2	97.1	111.5	122.7	...	<b>Israël</b>
131.4	149.0	162.9	127.1	145.5	134.2	159.0	148.2	121.0	141.0	132.5	144.6	165.0	...	Général
116.7	107.9	107.1	91.4	102.7	118.1	127.0	102.8	106.0	122.8	94.5	109.0	119.5	...	Mines
														Industries manufacturières
97.2	108.7	58.1	98.9	100.1	96.2	82.0	83.5	96.4	100.1	92.5	101.5	96.2	...	<b>Italie</b>
91.2	97.6	79.8	88.9	98.3	90.1	82.4	75.7	79.4	85.4	79.1	84.0	73.7	...	Général
98.9	108.8	54.3	100.8	102.3	97.9	80.8	82.3	97.6	101.7	94.6	104.4	98.3	...	Mines
83.9	109.9	87.4	84.7	82.0	82.9	92.0	94.3	88.5	88.1	76.4	80.1	81.6	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
101.2	102.7	89.0	101.0	99.1	96.7	97.6	90.4	94.4	107.1	91.9	88.8	99.6	97.9	<b>Japon</b>
78.0	86.5	83.9	84.7	87.8	92.9	98.3	91.0	95.7	105.0	87.4	83.1	83.7	85.8	Général
102.3	103.0	88.5	102.1	100.2	97.4	97.8	89.8	94.4	108.0	92.8	89.4	100.7	98.7	Mines
84.0	97.2	97.6	83.6	81.4	84.1	94.0	102.2	95.2	92.5	77.3	77.5	81.0	84.8	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur

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Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Jordan</b>														
General	103.2	100.0	104.3	108.8	107.6	108.1	100.0	...	...	95.5	98.2	106.9	102.1	108.2
Mining	71.6	100.0	101.4	99.8	98.9	100.5	101.3	...	...	100.6	99.6	100.9	100.1	101.8
Manufacturing	105.9	100.0	103.0	108.2	107.8	106.5	97.5	...	...	93.5	97.8	104.9	101.4	105.3
Electricity	105.3	100.0	100.0	100.7	100.9	100.9	101.2	...	...	101.6	100.8	101.0	100.6	101.0
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>														
General	...	100.0	106.0	107.4	108.2	108.4	107.7	108.7	115.0	108.1	96.0	113.1	109.8	105.2
Mining	107.8	100.0	104.5	99.8	103.8	95.6	96.1	94.0	85.1	72.2	62.4	85.8	107.4	119.6
Manufacturing	85.7	100.0	106.0	107.5	108.2	108.5	107.8	108.8	114.4	107.2	95.4	113.0	110.1	105.5
Electricity, gas and steam	91.3	100.0	104.7	106.7	106.8	107.6	106.5	104.9	133.5	137.1	115.2	119.0	102.2	93.8
Water; waste management	...	100.0	102.5	104.2	107.1	107.2	109.3	106.9	108.0	106.8	100.4	104.1	103.0	109.8
<b>Latvia</b>														
General	87.1	100.0	109.0	115.8	114.7	113.5	117.6	115.8	113.4	97.4	96.2	119.2	122.4	115.9
Mining	88.0	100.0	108.4	108.7	112.3	115.3	122.7	108.7	76.6	90.3	97.5	105.9	137.9	143.8
Manufacturing	85.8	100.0	111.7	122.1	122.2	121.8	127.0	122.4	118.1	100.4	100.6	126.2	138.1	129.2
Electricity and gas	92.4	100.0	101.0	98.1	93.5	89.1	89.1	103.2	118.2	115.9	106.5	117.7	78.5	59.8
<b>Lithuania</b>														
General	94.1	100.0	106.4	110.3	114.0	113.9	119.5	122.0	117.6	107.5	113.2	117.5	115.0	117.9
Mining	91.2	100.0	110.5	105.3	116.6	125.4	107.4	122.8	85.1	65.6	74.1	108.8	124.3	124.0
Manufacturing	93.0	100.0	110.1	115.6	121.0	121.9	129.0	128.1	119.7	108.8	117.5	124.0	124.1	131.5
Electricity, gas and steam	99.7	100.0	86.6	82.6	76.7	71.3	70.0	89.8	108.4	103.4	92.4	83.6	66.8	46.0
Water	99.9	100.0	100.0	99.9	100.5	100.6	101.1	99.9	103.7	96.6	94.1	97.4	99.5	97.8
<b>Luxembourg</b>														
General	91.8	100.0	102.0	96.7	93.6	97.8	98.9	98.9	100.6	92.9	97.6	108.4	100.8	96.0
Mining	130.4	100.0	111.6	109.0	100.2	99.9	103.3	110.9	83.5	59.5	85.5	131.0	125.6	106.2
Manufacturing	91.7	100.0	102.9	97.3	94.8	99.3	100.8	99.0	101.5	92.6	97.8	109.2	102.9	97.9
Electricity, gas and steam	89.5	100.0	91.4	88.9	80.5	82.2	80.4	96.1	93.9	101.1	97.4	97.1	76.7	75.5
<b>Malaysia</b>														
General	...	100.0	102.4	106.7	110.3	116.0	121.2	118.5	123.8	119.5	110.6	124.3	117.9	122.4
Mining	...	100.0	94.8	96.2	97.0	99.5	103.6	107.4	109.5	110.5	100.0	111.3	101.1	108.6
Manufacturing	...	100.0	105.7	111.3	116.0	123.0	128.9	123.6	130.6	123.5	115.5	129.8	124.9	128.3
Electricity	...	100.0	102.0	107.2	113.0	118.4	121.2	116.0	117.8	118.8	107.6	126.2	122.6	124.4
<b>Mali</b> <sup>†3</sup>														
General	109.6	100.0	111.2	113.1	116.5	123.1	...	♦ 185.1				♦ 154.4		
<b>Malta</b>														
General	92.1	100.0	100.1	105.5	100.5	94.8	100.4	92.2	82.8	96.0	92.8	106.0	100.5	99.5
Mining	130.6	100.0	89.9	116.6	123.7	97.1	93.9	86.5	76.2	89.9	75.3	81.9	100.4	90.8
Manufacturing	91.2	100.0	99.6	105.0	99.5	93.0	99.1	91.7	80.2	94.3	92.5	107.3	101.9	99.5
Electricity, gas and steam	102.6	100.0	102.6	107.4	104.9	102.7	106.8	93.0	95.6	105.7	96.7	99.6	89.5	95.6
Water	101.6	100.0	103.1	107.2	106.0	105.6	108.3	98.9	97.3	101.1	89.8	99.8	103.2	111.2
<b>Mauritania</b> <sup>3</sup>														
General	101.9	100.0	99.6	103.5	113.7	113.7	...	♦ 113.2				♦ 106.5		
Mining	103.9	100.0	97.6	100.6	112.0	114.3	...	♦ 113.0				...		
Manufacturing	99.4	100.0	105.6	126.9	132.6	117.5	...	♦ 124.1				...		
Electricity, gas and steam	91.7	100.0	101.1	113.0	123.6	132.4	...	♦ 132.5				...		
Water	87.4	100.0	121.1	127.6	134.3	143.3	...	♦ 148.3				...		
<b>Mauritius</b>														
General	98.2	100.0	101.2	103.3	107.3	109.5	109.4	♦ 119.6				♦ 98.2		
Mining	95.8	100.0	81.0	74.3	70.9	69.1	66.8	♦ 79.6				♦ 54.1		
Manufacturing	98.6	100.0	101.4	103.3	107.4	109.4	109.5	♦ 120.0				♦ 98.3		
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	104.4	109.0	113.8	118.4	122.9	♦ 125.0				♦ 134.9		
Water	100.3	100.0	102.5	104.8	107.4	110.6	113.9	♦ 113.1				♦ 114.8		
<b>Mexico</b>														
General	94.6	100.0	103.3	106.4	107.2	110.3	110.8	110.5	107.0	108.8	106.0	112.5	108.4	110.6
Mining	99.1	100.0	99.6	100.5	100.4	98.8	93.1	95.0	97.2	96.7	89.7	96.3	90.2	93.4
Manufacturing	92.2	100.0	104.6	108.8	110.2	114.8	117.9	116.5	110.0	113.2	112.4	119.6	117.1	119.1
Electricity, gas and steam	95.2	100.0	108.0	110.5	111.1	121.2	126.5	125.7	123.8	123.8	121.6	121.8	112.8	113.4
Water; waste management	98.9	100.0	100.0	101.4	101.7	103.1	105.2	102.8	105.1	102.8	102.2	104.2	106.1	106.3
<b>Mongolia</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	67.7	100.0	92.6	96.6	108.0	118.2	...	144.5	154.5	104.2	85.6	107.9	124.5	119.8
Mining	60.4	100.0	86.4	88.1	102.0	114.1	...	144.9	149.6	90.1	75.1	103.3	125.9	115.5
Manufacturing	83.4	100.0	111.3	124.7	129.3	133.3	...	140.6	164.2	127.7	95.1	104.5	123.3	148.3
Electricity, gas and water	94.9	100.0	105.6	110.0	115.0	121.4	...	148.4	174.6	169.9	148.7	150.0	116.3	98.9



2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
96.8	98.6	103.3	93.3	100.5	99.8	96.9	93.7	92.4	97.5	91.3	103.1	99.6	100.2	<b>Jordanie</b>
101.5	102.0	101.7	101.8	101.8	101.6	102.3	107.7	111.1	69.5	60.8	101.4	100.1	116.7	Général
94.4	95.2	99.4	90.2	97.8	97.5	93.2	90.2	89.4	99.4	93.8	102.2	97.8	96.7	Mines
101.0	101.6	102.2	101.6	101.0	100.7	101.7	135.0	116.2	117.4	109.4	121.2	128.9	137.5	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
110.3	108.7	101.4	106.3	112.4	108.5	112.6	105.7	98.2	112.5	107.1	110.1	111.2	...	<b>Corée, République de</b>
133.0	104.8	94.7	98.1	92.9	88.0	93.9	74.6	65.3	90.1	98.2	109.4	105.1	...	Général
110.8	109.0	101.4	106.8	113.1	108.6	112.3	104.7	97.4	112.3	107.4	110.6	112.0	...	Mines
93.9	101.0	99.5	93.0	94.7	105.2	123.5	136.5	122.7	118.8	100.5	95.1	...	...	Industries manufacturières
110.8	115.8	116.5	114.2	112.6	108.8	109.1	108.7	106.3	107.9	106.0	110.5	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets
118.4	123.3	121.2	123.5	130.9	123.7	118.9	99.9	100.5	119.8	124.4	127.3	127.8	121.2	<b>Lettonie</b>
133.0	156.6	151.0	148.6	125.0	102.8	80.1	86.4	101.7	97.1	130.8	150.1	128.7	131.5	Général
131.4	139.7	131.3	134.4	137.2	130.7	124.8	95.5	105.7	127.7	141.1	142.9	142.1	137.5	Mines
60.1	55.1	67.3	70.7	103.9	112.1	121.5	151.7	109.0	116.8	78.9	63.7	65.9	56.0	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et gaz
123.1	122.6	115.4	117.9	131.4	128.7	123.3	116.3	119.7	123.0	111.9	121.5	120.9	117.9	<b>Lituanie</b>
111.4	122.0	100.5	120.3	131.9	125.2	81.2	64.5	76.9	110.9	139.2	129.6	135.3	113.3	Général
138.1	137.3	129.2	131.5	143.2	135.8	126.7	116.7	125.8	130.3	120.8	135.7	135.2	132.3	Mines
44.2	45.3	43.2	46.2	69.1	91.8	108.0	117.1	89.9	85.6	63.5	46.3	44.5	41.9	Industries manufacturières
106.6	101.9	104.9	105.6	103.6	102.1	103.5	100.3	98.3	100.3	100.0	102.7	104.9	103.3	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
99.5	97.8	86.0	99.5	106.4	105.2	97.2	99.0	101.3	101.9	103.2	101.3	103.7	...	<b>Luxembourg</b>
125.2	132.0	36.0	118.6	123.5	120.7	75.5	57.7	97.5	143.1	106.3	108.9	128.3	...	Général
102.2	99.7	88.5	101.4	109.1	107.8	100.1	99.7	105.5	106.2	107.9	102.9	105.8	...	Mines
69.4	73.1	68.0	77.1	76.6	76.6	75.8	76.8	65.1	71.7	70.6	79.3	79.3	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
122.3	120.9	118.9	123.2	126.6	120.7	127.2	123.4	114.9	127.8	121.4	125.8	128.7	...	<b>Malaisie</b>
100.3	101.5	95.5	101.1	102.9	103.0	107.8	111.2	101.1	108.5	101.8	107.4	106.7	...	Général
132.1	129.3	128.7	133.1	137.0	128.6	135.9	128.4	120.7	135.6	128.9	133.0	138.2	...	Mines
120.1	121.4	123.7	121.4	125.8	118.3	124.4	128.0	118.9	135.9	134.2	136.4	130.6	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
♦ 99.3			...			...			...			...		<b>Mali</b> <sup>†3</sup>
														Général
111.4	110.7	93.1	104.1	106.7	96.8	87.3	87.0	91.2	103.8	98.0	98.7	100.6	...	<b>Malte</b>
94.1	105.7	108.9	108.5	105.4	92.2	73.6	126.5	126.3	117.0	122.9	129.0	128.2	...	Général
112.6	106.7	85.5	101.3	106.2	96.6	84.7	83.7	90.2	104.6	98.2	98.0	98.8	...	Mines
103.1	134.5	134.9	119.4	108.1	95.4	99.4	102.5	93.2	96.4	90.9	96.3	107.1	...	Industries manufacturières
111.6	123.2	123.2	115.3	112.8	104.5	104.2	104.7	100.4	106.3	109.1	114.6	114.2	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
♦ 105.7			...			...			...			...		<b>Mauritanie</b> <sup>3</sup>
...			...			...			...			...		Général
...			...			...			...			...		Mines
...			...			...			...			...		Industries manufacturières
...			...			...			...			...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...			...			...			...			...		Eau
♦ 107.5			♦ 110.1			♦ 121.7			♦ 94.7			...		<b>Maurice</b>
♦ 65.7			♦ 70.7			♦ 76.9			♦ 53.0			...		Général
♦ 107.6			♦ 110.2			♦ 121.8			♦ 94.8			...		Mines
♦ 120.9			♦ 102.3			♦ 133.6			♦ 141.5			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 114.2			♦ 110.6			♦ 116.0			♦ 118.9			...		Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
110.7	112.6	113.2	111.9	116.2	111.0	107.4	108.6	108.4	110.2	110.1	110.4	110.8	111.2	<b>Mexique</b>
91.4	94.0	95.2	92.3	94.3	90.9	92.6	93.9	88.0	91.9	87.4	89.6	86.1	88.1	Général
119.7	119.9	120.0	118.3	124.4	118.7	112.6	114.1	116.5	117.9	120.5	119.7	121.5	119.6	Mines
116.8	131.4	134.3	142.3	141.0	132.2	126.3	125.5	126.7	122.1	119.5	121.7	121.5	119.6	Industries manufacturières
107.0	106.8	105.6	104.2	104.5	105.0	107.3	104.1	103.7	105.8	106.0	107.9	108.9	108.5	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets
132.6	116.8	147.9	142.1	145.9	132.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mongolie</b> <sup>†</sup>
132.6	116.5	159.4	149.7	148.1	131.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
158.5	135.5	134.0	133.8	143.7	127.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
83.4	83.3	84.3	99.2	133.6	152.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau

Index of industrial production [continued]  
Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Montenegro</b>														
General	85.1	100.0	89.7	83.1	92.3	81.8	88.3	82.5	104.0	84.1	92.6	97.5	91.5	69.3
Mining	63.0	100.0	106.3	84.1	82.9	94.8	87.2	115.0	127.8	93.7	114.6	119.1	69.7	31.9
Manufacturing	103.0	100.0	106.8	96.1	91.3	85.2	102.2	88.1	98.5	66.5	84.5	97.6	111.5	99.9
Electricity, gas and steam	66.2	100.0	67.3	68.2	94.6	76.1	71.7	71.8	107.8	104.0	99.8	94.8	70.1	37.1
<b>Morocco</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Mining	86.3	100.0	105.2	101.8	99.9	103.2	99.5		♦ 100.1			♦ 83.3		
Manufacturing	98.1	100.0	103.4	104.5	104.8	105.7	106.6		♦ 106.1			♦ 107.5		
Electricity	90.3	100.0	106.3	116.1	117.0	121.0	130.2		♦ 120.9			♦ 123.5		
<b>Myanmar</b>														
Electricity	89.2	100.0	137.3	149.5	184.9	203.7	...	207.5	207.6	203.7	187.3	228.3	219.9	246.2
<b>Netherlands</b>														
General	93.0	100.0	99.5	99.0	99.5	96.7	93.5	102.1	106.6	104.7	103.4	101.4	87.5	84.3
Mining	89.6	100.0	91.9	91.4	97.6	81.5	65.6	99.7	132.4	135.7	119.5	86.8	45.4	37.8
Manufacturing	93.5	100.0	103.3	102.6	101.5	102.6	103.2	104.4	104.7	97.1	99.5	108.5	100.2	97.6
Electricity, gas and steam	94.3	100.0	87.4	87.2	87.2	83.2	90.4	92.7	92.0	126.8	109.7	113.3	94.7	84.1
Water	95.2	100.0	100.0	101.7	100.2	100.6	101.4	91.9	113.7	91.8	89.9	107.2	101.4	93.1
<b>New Zealand</b> <sup>9</sup>														
General	102.2	100.0	101.0	98.9	100.3	102.4	104.7		♦ 110.4			♦ 102.6		
Mining	97.9	100.0	92.6	81.6	81.1	88.5	91.2		♦ 87.6			♦ 84.9		
Manufacturing <sup>10</sup>	105.0	100.0	102.1	101.8	103.3	105.0	107.0		♦ 116.4			♦ 106.5		
Electricity, gas, water, waste	95.2	100.0	102.8	101.0	103.8	103.7	106.1		♦ 106.0			♦ 101.5		
<b>Nicaragua</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Mining	60.3	100.0	128.8	141.1	172.0	178.3	160.2	174.3	175.1	150.5	148.8	184.6	172.7	153.8
Manufacturing	92.5	100.0	106.3	109.3	109.2	127.0	...	127.0	180.3	...	...	...	...	...
Electricity and water	86.5	100.0	103.3	111.1	114.6	118.0	121.6	114.0	125.3	123.1	115.8	129.3	125.1	126.3
<b>Niger</b> <sup>†3</sup>														
General	85.3	100.0	105.6	112.2	127.6	131.5	...		♦ 108.8			♦ 106.2		
<b>Nigeria</b>														
General	...	100.0	107.5	109.0	109.4	115.7	111.7		♦ 112.5			♦ 111.6		
Mining	...	100.0	102.4	97.5	85.0	84.1	79.6		♦ 78.3			♦ 80.6		
Manufacturing	...	100.0	117.8	133.7	162.8	186.8	184.1		♦ 188.0			♦ 183.0		
Electricity and gas	...	100.0	139.5	159.9	183.2	167.3	151.8		♦ 206.2			♦ 128.9		
Water; waste management	...	100.0	103.2	107.4	156.1	192.2	221.7		♦ 166.9			♦ 197.0		
<b>Norway</b>														
General	105.9	100.0	95.0	96.7	94.1	96.1	97.5	101.2	101.9	101.5	95.7	104.2	91.1	93.4
Mining	109.4	100.0	92.1	92.0	88.5	89.8	92.4	94.2	98.5	95.0	89.1	97.9	85.4	88.5
Manufacturing	97.4	100.0	101.4	103.7	107.0	110.7	107.2	116.7	100.8	110.8	108.3	117.7	104.4	104.3
Electricity, gas and steam	105.3	100.0	102.9	119.3	108.9	115.2	117.4	127.8	140.9	144.0	125.5	128.1	107.0	106.0
<b>Pakistan</b> <sup>†11</sup>														
Mining	100.5	100.0	105.7	106.4	109.3	110.3	...	111.6	114.6	113.1	99.7	112.2	109.9	113.3
Manufacturing	98.6	100.0	101.2	105.6	111.3	115.1	118.8	106.4	123.6	128.3	127.4	130.8	120.5	114.6
Electricity	106.8	100.0	100.9	97.6	117.7	116.9	...	99.8	95.1	84.1	86.6	94.7	106.7	130.2
<b>Panama</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Mining	107.3	135.4	122.0	126.5	122.8	117.1	79.0		♦ 89.3			♦ 80.3		
Manufacturing	100.2	100.0	103.4	109.4	108.9	109.6	106.4		♦ 105.0			♦ 119.1		
Electricity and water	107.3	100.0	113.5	107.8	105.5	100.4	110.4		♦ 110.8			♦ 111.7		
<b>Paraguay</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	97.3	100.0	103.2	108.2	112.7	113.6	115.9		♦ 119.9			♦ 119.9		
Mining and Manufacturing	94.1	100.0	98.5	103.0	111.2	121.8	125.0		♦ 136.3			♦ 129.6		
Electricity and water	100.0	100.0	107.3	112.7	114.0	106.4	108.1		♦ 105.8			♦ 111.5		
<b>Peru</b>														
General	94.3	100.0	104.8	106.7	112.1	110.3	114.1	111.4	111.1	107.3	101.5	115.5	115.4	109.9
Mining	98.6	100.0	100.3	102.1	107.0	106.4	116.3	111.0	110.2	107.2	98.6	115.5	106.8	107.5
Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.3	109.7	115.5	111.8	110.0	110.1	109.7	104.5	101.5	113.2	121.1	109.0
Electricity, gas, water, waste	92.0	100.0	108.2	114.5	120.3	126.5	134.3	126.7	130.9	132.7	123.0	136.7	131.5	135.8
<b>Philippines</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Manufacturing	81.2	100.0	101.1	108.9	124.1	133.1	136.4	149.8	148.2	116.4	114.0	130.1	126.3	133.5
<b>Poland</b>														
General	90.0	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 107.6	<sup>1</sup> 108.6	<sup>1</sup> 111.0	<sup>1</sup> 114.7	<sup>1</sup> 120.3	117.3	114.2	110.5	112.1	127.2	117.1	115.5
Mining	98.2	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.1	<sup>1</sup> 97.5	<sup>1</sup> 101.1	<sup>1</sup> 95.0	<sup>1</sup> 96.7	98.8	109.0	76.7	79.7	105.4	97.2	101.4
Manufacturing	88.9	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 108.6	<sup>1</sup> 110.0	<sup>1</sup> 112.5	<sup>1</sup> 117.7	<sup>1</sup> 124.5	119.6	113.3	112.2	114.7	131.2	121.0	120.1
Electricity, gas and steam	99.4	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.0	<sup>1</sup> 102.3	<sup>1</sup> 101.7	<sup>1</sup> 97.5	<sup>1</sup> 94.5	107.9	123.4	114.8	108.6	106.5	93.8	82.0
Water; waste management	93.1	<sup>1</sup> 100.0	<sup>1</sup> 106.7	<sup>1</sup> 106.6	<sup>1</sup> 111.2	<sup>1</sup> 114.5	<sup>1</sup> 118.4	114.1	121.3	109.0	107.9	114.7	114.5	116.9

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
75.5	100.4	79.1	83.1	98.1	102.0	86.0	73.8	75.0	100.4	78.7	75.6	80.1	84.9	<b>Monténégro</b>
79.7	93.2	89.0	90.1	83.9	91.3	90.3	79.0	51.1	53.5	54.4	35.6	46.8	76.8	Général
102.7	119.3	94.2	96.7	125.9	129.8	98.1	68.5	83.1	110.0	75.3	87.0	110.0	102.8	Mines
42.4	78.7	59.7	65.8	66.5	70.0	71.0	79.5	68.2	94.5	85.6	66.7	48.2	64.4	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 103.0			♦ 108.6			♦ 103.1			♦ 91.1			...		<b>Maroc</b> †
♦ 110.7			♦ 101.2			♦ 106.9			♦ 111.2			...		Mines
♦ 129.2			♦ 138.8			♦ 129.1			♦ 126.1			...		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
232.2	231.9	235.2	235.1	241.9	233.5	232.1	222.4	220.6	269.7	253.9	272.2	253.8	...	<b>Myanmar</b>
														Électricité
92.9	85.4	76.6	91.5	96.8	100.1	97.9	96.6	97.5	104.2	93.6	87.7	92.7	79.4	<b>Pays-Bas</b>
40.5	35.5	32.1	33.3	54.3	77.3	88.6	99.9	85.0	90.8	60.4	34.7	29.4	14.8	Général
109.2	100.0	89.4	107.7	109.7	110.1	108.9	98.4	104.0	110.9	103.4	103.2	112.2	98.7	Mines
68.3	67.8	61.6	79.6	92.1	96.5	90.8	124.8	111.4	116.7	99.3	90.2	79.1	68.0	Industries manufacturières
111.4	96.9	103.8	113.3	101.4	99.1	107.8	86.2	90.2	123.4	106.5	96.7	110.4	101.9	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
♦ 102.4			♦ 105.6			♦ 111.7			♦ 103.9			♦ 103.6		<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>9</sup>
♦ 94.5			♦ 94.8			♦ 85.4			♦ 83.3			♦ 83.4		Général
♦ 102.6			♦ 105.4			♦ 118.4			♦ 108.1			♦ 105.5		Mines
♦ 107.5			♦ 114.0			♦ 107.4			♦ 104.0			♦ 107.7		Industries manufacturières <sup>10</sup>
														Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
167.1	171.8	133.7	157.2	144.2	168.6	169.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Nicaragua</b> †
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
115.8	118.1	123.4	116.5	119.6	118.6	128.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
♦ 130.8		...				...			...			...		<b>Nigér</b> <sup>†3</sup>
														Général
♦ 107.6			♦ 119.0			♦ 108.5			♦ 106.2			...		<b>Nigeria</b>
♦ 77.5			♦ 88.5			♦ 72.0			♦ 79.2			...		Général
♦ 175.7			♦ 188.8			♦ 188.7			♦ 170.2			...		Mines
♦ 132.0			♦ 137.6			♦ 208.7			♦ 71.6			...		Industries manufacturières
♦ 256.6			♦ 239.3			♦ 194.1			♦ 215.8			...		Électricité et gaz
														Eau; gestion des déchets
94.7	91.5	96.7	96.1	103.4	100.9	101.2	100.9	97.3	98.3	96.6	93.3	86.2	...	<b>Norvège</b>
86.6	92.9	92.4	88.4	98.0	95.2	98.8	96.4	91.4	93.6	91.4	88.4	76.8	...	Général
117.5	77.9	106.0	118.2	115.0	111.2	95.5	101.0	105.5	102.3	106.8	103.0	110.2	...	Mines
107.2	98.6	103.7	108.1	116.7	127.8	135.9	160.8	137.9	140.1	113.9	109.2	106.2	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
109.6	111.0	110.8	109.7	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Pakistan</b> <sup>†11</sup>
110.3	104.1	111.5	110.1	111.9	111.3	126.6	138.1	130.5	140.7	117.0	113.3	110.3	...	Mines
147.5	156.7	154.0	146.4	122.9	100.4	96.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
♦ 77.2			♦ 78.0			♦ 80.5			...			...		<b>Panama</b> †
♦ 101.0			♦ 105.2			♦ 100.2			...			...		Mines
♦ 117.5			♦ 109.1			♦ 103.4			♦ 115.8			...		Industries manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
♦ 104.8			♦ 116.0			♦ 123.0			♦ 124.8			♦ 121.1		<b>Paraguay</b> †
♦ 109.6			♦ 127.8			♦ 132.8			♦ 124.9			♦ 121.2		Général
♦ 100.7			♦ 105.7			♦ 114.4			♦ 124.7			♦ 120.9		Mines et Ind. manufacturières
														Électricité et eau
113.0	114.8	114.0	114.3	119.7	118.2	125.4	110.1	112.4	121.8	118.6	121.0	121.1	...	<b>Pérou</b>
118.7	122.0	118.0	117.0	125.4	123.6	134.8	115.8	121.9	134.2	131.1	143.1	137.5	...	Général
106.0	106.5	108.2	109.9	112.8	111.7	115.2	101.5	101.2	108.2	105.2	99.3	105.0	...	Mines
131.6	134.0	135.2	132.7	139.0	135.9	144.1	144.1	140.4	148.3	143.3	145.6	139.8	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz, eau, déchets
134.2	135.3	136.2	144.9	154.0	156.3	155.6	159.2	128.9	142.3	141.4	131.8	...	...	<b>Philippines</b> †
														Industries manufacturières
120.7	119.2	110.7	127.3	126.4	121.8	119.9	112.0	119.7	128.1	124.0	119.2	127.9	...	<b>Pologne</b>
98.1	94.0	95.4	102.9	107.1	100.2	105.7	77.5	82.9	88.1	85.9	85.8	93.4	...	Général
127.1	125.1	114.8	133.4	134.8	130.7	123.4	114.2	124.1	133.9	131.1	126.3	136.3	...	Mines
76.9	81.0	81.6	89.4	100.7	105.9	116.4	112.1	103.1	100.0	84.4	74.6	74.6	...	Industries manufacturières
123.3	119.7	116.6	120.7	117.9	117.5	125.7	111.2	113.3	121.5	119.6	120.9	125.0	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets

Index of industrial production [continued]  
Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Portugal</b>														
General	98.4	100.0	98.7	93.0	93.7	95.1	97.0	95.3	86.3	95.5	92.5	100.4	97.2	100.0
Mining	107.3	100.0	95.0	73.7	64.4	58.0	60.1	60.1	68.7	67.1	62.4	60.9	67.4	64.8
Manufacturing	97.9	100.0	98.8	96.9	98.1	99.6	101.2	99.1	86.1	97.1	94.3	105.0	104.7	105.6
Electricity, gas and steam	99.5	100.0	98.7	76.0	76.3	79.4	82.1	82.1	90.9	93.0	88.9	84.5	64.4	78.0
Waste management	95.4	100.0	101.6	99.2	95.3	82.7	83.8	83.9	79.8	83.9	80.6	88.5	86.7	83.5
<b>Qatar †</b>														
General	79.0	100.0	114.6	118.0	119.4	119.1	...	♦ 119.9				...		
Mining	77.6	100.0	115.6	117.1	117.2	115.6	...	♦ 116.7				...		
Manufacturing	85.1	100.0	110.0	122.2	129.1	134.4	...	♦ 134.4				...		
Electricity and water	88.1	100.0	107.9	119.3	126.8	140.3	...	♦ 132.9				...		
<b>Rep. of Moldova</b>														
General	...	100.0	113.4	110.7	120.3	129.0	130.0	169.7	149.2	112.0	118.7	136.4	107.5	114.0
Mining	...	100.0	127.2	100.3	122.6	122.9	111.6	120.1	78.3	21.9	58.4	78.9	110.3	140.0
Manufacturing	...	100.0	113.9	113.2	125.2	135.9	139.0	177.7	154.0	94.9	114.5	125.8	113.3	127.5
Electricity, gas and steam	...	100.0	98.1	99.1	94.8	99.0	100.0	152.4	158.1	208.5	162.3	204.5	79.7	45.6
<b>Romania</b>														
General	94.8	100.0	107.5	110.1	118.7	125.9	129.4	132.0	114.7	120.1	126.5	136.2	127.5	128.7
Mining	107.4	100.0	103.4	113.6	116.1	117.2	102.6	116.3	125.6	103.2	101.5	116.4	103.3	112.6
Manufacturing	94.4	100.0	108.0	110.4	120.5	129.5	134.1	135.9	114.1	121.4	129.8	140.9	132.5	134.7
Electricity, gas and steam	92.5	100.0	104.6	106.3	104.8	99.9	101.2	106.3	115.9	116.2	108.6	105.0	96.0	86.4
<b>Russian Federation †<sup>1</sup></b>														
General	93.2	100.0	105.0	108.6	109.0	110.9	107.1	118.0	127.5	100.5	99.7	110.4	103.2	101.7
Mining	96.3	100.0	101.8	102.8	103.9	105.4	105.7	106.9	110.9	104.8	95.5	105.1	101.6	104.8
Manufacturing	90.4	100.0	108.0	113.5	114.1	116.5	110.2	125.4	136.9	92.0	99.0	112.5	105.2	104.1
Electricity, gas and water	97.8	100.0	100.2	101.5	99.0	98.9	97.3	114.3	128.3	126.9	113.7	113.7	99.5	80.6
<b>Saudi Arabia †</b>														
General	94.9	100.0	112.1	117.7	117.2	120.5	125.1	♦ 119.9				♦ 120.3		
Mining	99.5	100.0	113.2	119.0	117.3	118.4	122.3	♦ 117.9				♦ 118.0		
Manufacturing	90.8	100.0	108.9	113.3	117.2	128.3	135.7	♦ 131.7				♦ 137.2		
Electricity, gas and water	81.6	100.0	105.5	111.7	113.5	119.0	125.3	♦ 82.3				♦ 54.5		
<b>Senegal †</b>														
General	96.7	100.0	106.5	105.9	101.0	98.9	105.1	95.7	106.6	114.1	107.5	119.9	108.9	115.1
Mining	93.6	100.0	118.2	114.8	92.6	90.6	102.0	90.2	103.5	89.1	82.6	97.1	92.4	88.9
Manufacturing <sup>12</sup>	97.9	100.0	107.1	105.5	100.4	96.8	102.3	92.1	106.1	116.4	110.6	122.6	108.9	115.4
Electricity and water	91.7	100.0	99.2	104.9	107.1	113.7	120.9	116.9	110.4	111.2	99.6	114.1	115.2	123.2
<b>Serbia</b>														
General	98.8	100.0	102.5	100.2	105.6	98.9	107.0	103.4	105.5	90.4	92.7	107.4	104.2	108.6
Mining	96.3	100.0	109.8	109.9	115.8	96.4	106.7	94.6	88.1	97.9	94.1	100.0	97.7	96.9
Manufacturing	97.5	100.0	99.8	98.9	103.5	102.2	107.6	108.2	110.8	83.9	89.9	108.4	106.6	112.4
Electricity, gas and steam	104.6	100.0	109.7	101.9	110.3	87.9	104.5	89.2	92.7	108.6	100.6	105.7	97.7	98.9
<b>Singapore</b>														
Manufacturing	77.1	100.0	107.8	108.1	109.9	112.9	107.1	107.1	122.6	106.1	98.3	113.7	106.8	107.5
Electricity	92.1	100.0	101.4	103.5	105.7	108.4	110.8	105.1	107.3	108.9	97.0	112.4	110.4	113.7
<b>Slovakia</b>														
General	92.4	100.0	105.2	113.6	117.9	128.0	137.0	140.0	121.1	128.1	133.2	147.9	135.1	133.2
Mining	100.2	100.0	98.7	95.6	94.6	97.4	97.8	95.6	96.5	91.2	89.4	104.4	108.1	97.9
Manufacturing	91.1	100.0	107.0	119.2	125.0	138.3	148.7	150.5	125.7	132.8	142.4	161.3	147.7	145.7
Electricity and gas	97.9	100.0	97.2	88.3	85.8	82.1	84.6	94.4	102.1	109.7	93.6	87.9	77.0	76.8
<b>Slovenia</b>														
General	93.3	100.0	101.3	100.2	99.2	101.4	107.1	104.6	96.3	99.7	103.0	115.7	103.4	107.2
Mining	87.8	100.0	92.1	85.3	86.4	83.2	83.5	76.7	53.0	73.0	70.4	81.3	86.0	92.0
Manufacturing	92.9	100.0	101.1	98.7	97.2	101.4	107.5	105.0	95.4	99.0	102.5	116.5	103.7	107.8
Electricity and gas	98.2	100.0	105.0	116.0	120.5	103.4	106.0	104.2	111.8	109.4	111.8	112.7	101.3	102.3
<b>South Africa †</b>														
Mining	95.4	100.0	99.1	96.0	99.5	98.1	101.2	105.5	102.0	89.6	93.1	110.5	101.2	100.7
Manufacturing	95.6	100.0	102.8	105.1	106.5	106.6	106.5	118.4	100.0	92.2	101.5	110.4	98.2	103.5
Electricity	96.1	100.0	101.1	99.3	98.7	98.1	96.2	95.6	93.8	97.4	89.6	99.8	92.8	97.6
<b>Spain</b>														
General	...	100.0	98.0	91.8	90.2	91.6	94.6	91.5	86.1	87.5	91.0	100.2	92.0	97.0
Mining	95.8	100.0	81.3	62.1	53.3	53.3	48.8	56.6	46.5	47.1	50.4	52.0	54.8	52.3
Manufacturing	99.4	100.0	98.4	91.0	89.7	91.7	95.4	93.1	84.9	85.5	91.7	101.9	93.4	98.5
Electricity, gas and steam	97.2	100.0	96.3	96.4	92.6	90.4	90.6	86.9	97.4	103.6	93.5	95.7	83.3	81.5
Water	...	100.0	103.4	106.1	110.3	110.6	111.7	82.2	79.1	76.7	74.5	91.2	113.2	156.2

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
100.1	107.9	81.2	100.8	103.1	98.2	86.8	93.9	94.4	101.3	97.5	100.1	101.4	101.6	<b>Portugal</b>
61.0	53.6	59.0	67.6	55.4	56.9	45.1	52.8	57.2	67.4	48.5	58.5	59.2	44.4	Général
106.1	115.3	83.0	105.6	106.9	102.9	88.5	94.8	96.1	104.2	101.3	103.6	105.1	105.2	Mines
76.9	80.0	76.6	82.3	92.8	81.8	85.6	96.9	92.3	92.8	87.1	90.2	90.6	93.5	Industries manufacturières
85.0	87.6	68.9	85.7	89.8	87.0	78.6	85.0	87.1	91.1	87.1	88.9	86.5	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Gestion des déchets
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Qatar<sup>†</sup></b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et eau
133.1	126.8	118.1	140.0	163.3	152.1	137.4	106.9	118.4	146.2	...	...	...	...	<b>Rép. of Moldova</b>
141.9	152.8	130.5	173.9	141.7	112.7	76.5	16.7	57.3	67.9	...	...	...	...	Général
148.4	144.4	138.0	161.5	192.7	161.6	145.7	87.8	117.8	140.1	...	...	...	...	Mines
47.3	38.3	34.3	47.2	63.5	133.5	135.9	214.9	145.6	191.7	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
132.1	136.4	110.8	139.0	140.7	135.2	119.3	117.9	127.1	139.8	132.3	130.3	133.5	131.7	<b>Roumanie</b>
102.5	98.8	98.4	101.2	97.7	96.4	99.0	90.8	83.8	90.5	82.8	84.0	81.9	85.3	Général
138.9	142.5	112.7	146.1	147.2	140.6	121.7	119.8	132.3	146.4	139.0	137.4	140.9	138.3	Mines
87.9	101.2	100.0	95.6	103.6	106.0	107.7	113.0	100.8	103.9	96.2	89.2	92.7	95.3	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
102.4	104.7	104.9	108.5	114.1	113.9	121.9	97.9	100.8	110.0	103.8	102.6	104.2	104.4	<b>Fédération de Russie<sup>†</sup></b>
103.0	106.4	108.2	107.6	111.2	106.9	111.2	105.4	101.1	109.5	103.4	106.0	104.1	107.2	Général
108.3	110.2	109.2	115.3	118.6	118.8	128.8	86.8	98.0	109.3	105.8	104.4	110.1	108.6	Mines
73.1	74.4	75.6	78.9	100.7	110.5	120.1	129.9	113.7	112.8	95.4	82.3	74.5	74.9	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
♦ 126.8	...	♦ 128.4	...	...	♦ 125.0	...	...	♦ 125.2	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Arabie saoudite<sup>†</sup></b>
♦ 124.1	...	♦ 124.1	...	...	♦ 122.9	...	...	♦ 122.2	...	...	...	...	...	Général
♦ 133.0	...	♦ 135.3	...	...	♦ 137.4	...	...	♦ 145.2	...	...	...	...	...	Mines
♦ 158.2	...	♦ 203.5	...	...	♦ 85.0	...	...	♦ 54.4	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et eau
109.6	97.4	87.4	89.7	102.2	96.0	113.3	114.6	108.8	118.7	114.6	122.0	116.3	...	<b>Sénégal<sup>†</sup></b>
109.3	113.4	94.5	97.0	131.6	122.6	105.4	119.4	121.0	130.5	139.8	134.2	125.1	...	Général
106.5	89.6	79.3	82.4	94.5	88.5	113.5	112.8	107.8	117.8	112.5	121.4	112.9	...	Mines
126.5	133.7	128.1	126.1	132.3	126.0	115.0	122.8	110.0	119.6	117.2	120.9	131.4	...	Industries manufacturières <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et eau
112.3	108.4	104.1	107.6	116.5	115.3	117.0	96.6	105.0	117.3	113.2	109.8	110.1	110.0	<b>Serbie</b>
102.8	110.8	110.7	116.4	115.6	116.8	121.0	106.1	109.6	116.5	109.7	99.0	84.5	115.0	Général
116.7	109.6	105.8	112.9	119.3	114.3	111.3	83.9	98.8	115.1	118.5	116.0	121.5	116.3	Mines
99.7	102.9	95.5	85.9	106.8	117.4	133.9	134.4	123.2	123.3	95.9	91.5	79.4	86.0	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
112.7	108.0	104.8	107.1	108.2	104.1	108.0	107.1	94.9	114.3	109.5	108.3	113.5	104.1	<b>Singapour</b>
111.4	116.9	113.9	111.9	116.1	107.9	109.3	111.1	101.8	114.1	113.9	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
145.3	133.4	116.6	141.1	149.1	151.9	128.8	129.7	142.8	144.3	146.3	148.0	148.6	113.0	<b>Slovaquie</b>
97.3	96.5	93.8	90.3	96.1	120.0	88.1	80.9	84.1	95.6	98.2	94.6	93.3	92.7	Général
162.4	147.2	126.1	155.7	163.1	164.6	135.6	135.9	153.3	156.3	161.9	165.9	166.6	120.8	Mines
67.6	70.7	73.3	76.6	87.5	93.8	101.0	105.9	99.2	91.9	75.8	67.2	67.3	77.8	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et gaz
114.4	109.4	90.2	115.1	114.3	113.4	99.8	103.0	111.4	119.6	111.5	116.8	121.8	...	<b>Slovénie</b>
88.4	85.0	76.3	74.0	83.4	97.7	94.1	79.9	75.3	88.9	79.0	86.6	80.8	...	Général
116.3	109.9	89.2	117.2	115.4	114.0	98.4	103.2	112.6	121.7	113.8	119.3	125.5	...	Mines
98.8	106.8	100.0	100.4	107.4	107.9	112.6	103.1	105.1	103.6	93.8	97.1	93.6	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité et gaz
106.7	104.5	102.6	100.2	101.4	104.1	100.0	84.3	85.1	90.7	93.6	96.8	104.0	...	<b>Afrique du Sud<sup>†</sup></b>
105.4	108.7	108.0	114.3	118.2	117.2	100.5	90.2	103.8	108.1	101.2	107.6	...	...	Mines
98.7	101.3	97.2	94.8	97.1	94.2	93.5	95.3	92.1	95.5	93.5	98.6	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
101.6	106.8	74.8	99.7	98.2	97.1	89.1	87.9	96.0	98.6	100.1	100.8	102.6	...	<b>Espagne</b>
55.0	50.7	36.5	49.6	51.5	48.0	37.5	39.8	45.1	46.3	46.0	47.1	46.8	...	Général
102.9	105.8	70.4	102.3	101.9	100.6	89.8	88.3	98.9	100.7	103.2	103.6	104.9	...	Mines
88.1	102.2	87.0	86.5	85.6	86.7	93.0	93.1	88.1	93.4	85.3	81.0	80.9	...	Industries manufacturières
156.7	190.4	164.3	113.9	72.2	65.3	66.1	69.7	70.4	80.3	108.8	147.8	175.6	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Eau

Index of industrial production [continued]  
 Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
 2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Sri Lanka</b>														
Manufacturing	87.0	100.0	107.7	108.8	108.3	114.9	125.4	118.9	123.6	118.2	118.8	130.9	115.3	122.4
Electricity	92.3	100.0	107.7	110.2	111.1	115.4	...	113.0	116.3	...	...	...	...	...
<b>State of Palestine</b>														
General	96.8	100.0	100.7	114.1	121.1	115.6	107.9		♦ 110.9			♦ 105.0		
Mining	93.0	100.0	205.8	106.6	198.8	172.4	155.6		♦ 164.6			♦ 146.5		
Manufacturing	91.2	100.0	97.6	114.8	119.8	113.2	104.5		♦ 110.0			♦ 101.8		
Electricity, gas and steam	119.6	100.0	97.7	103.0	108.1	114.1	111.8		♦ 100.6			♦ 108.1		
Water; waste management	138.8	100.0	104.2	133.5	134.8	128.3	131.3		♦ 121.4			♦ 129.5		
<b>Swaziland</b>														
Electricity	101.3	100.0	91.8	92.3	96.8	101.9	...	97.0	103.7	116.0	120.8	118.1	107.8	101.0
Water	96.3	100.0	97.8	102.6	107.2	106.1	...	104.0	95.2	101.0	110.3	108.1	110.8	95.8
<b>Sweden</b>														
General	91.4	100.0	102.7	100.5	95.8	94.0	97.2	95.1	96.5	87.2	90.9	103.3	100.2	95.9
Mining	78.1	100.0	104.2	106.5	106.0	106.2	104.8	110.3	116.2	105.8	101.2	105.6	112.2	98.4
Manufacturing	91.6	100.0	102.9	98.1	93.8	91.5	94.5	91.6	91.2	80.6	85.8	99.9	97.9	94.3
Electricity, gas and steam	92.2	100.0	101.0	111.4	102.8	104.0	109.2	110.3	122.1	123.7	118.3	120.9	108.6	101.7
<b>Switzerland<sup>4</sup></b>														
General	96.0	100.0	103.6	106.3	107.1	108.6	105.9		♦ 115.6			♦ 104.6		
Mining	89.6	100.0	99.7	96.5	97.7	95.5	90.8		♦ 103.1			♦ 68.0		
Manufacturing	96.1	100.0	104.7	106.5	107.0	109.2	106.6		♦ 117.1			♦ 102.2		
Electricity, gas and steam	95.6	100.0	95.6	104.2	107.6	103.0	100.9		♦ 104.7			♦ 122.2		
<b>Thailand<sup>†</sup></b>														
Manufacturing	87.5	100.0	91.5	101.2	103.6	98.2	98.6	96.3	94.9	101.7	101.2	108.0	89.7	99.4
<b>TFYR of Macedonia</b>														
General	105.1	100.0	106.9	104.0	107.3	112.5	118.0	123.2	116.7	91.9	97.9	114.2	116.7	112.8
Mining	104.0	100.0	102.6	104.4	108.0	105.9	104.4	108.8	97.7	91.7	89.0	107.7	106.0	112.4
Manufacturing	108.1	100.0	109.6	107.2	110.2	120.1	127.3	129.7	124.5	91.9	101.5	118.9	123.5	120.6
Electricity, gas and steam	87.4	100.0	97.0	87.7	92.4	79.3	81.8	102.3	92.6	106.2	96.0	103.6	95.8	70.3
<b>Togo<sup>4</sup></b>														
General	100.1	100.0	107.7	114.4	101.4	126.3	95.9	127.3	121.3	83.8	99.2	102.9	107.4	99.1
Mining	89.6	100.0	126.0	158.2	191.2	213.9	128.2	146.8	227.2	123.1	126.9	110.9	117.7	118.8
Manufacturing	107.3	100.0	115.6	117.4	112.8	108.1	104.9	107.9	123.0	102.0	100.2	109.4	113.5	109.1
Electricity, gas and steam	83.2	100.0	111.2	123.3	80.1	169.2	194.0	140.4	126.8	188.1	144.7	217.2	185.7	207.0
Water	101.6	100.0	101.6	99.9	103.8	112.0	111.8	113.5	117.0	115.9	115.5	115.5	114.2	111.1
<b>Trinidad and Tobago<sup>†</sup></b>														
General	91.8	100.0	101.3	96.4	95.0	89.5	84.4		♦ 87.7			♦ 85.1		
Mining	103.9	100.0	95.0	89.4	88.8	88.4	84.5		♦ 89.1			♦ 88.0		
Manufacturing	89.2	100.0	102.6	97.9	96.4	89.7	84.4		♦ 87.5			♦ 84.6		
Electricity, gas and water	95.4	100.0	96.3	81.9	81.1	77.4	72.7		♦ 73.6			♦ 73.4		
<b>Tunisia</b>														
General	95.9	100.0	93.7	96.8	97.8	96.9	95.2	96.2	97.8	95.5	92.6	97.6	94.4	95.2
Mining	95.8	100.0	82.6	81.3	77.8	71.7	67.0	68.8	69.6	70.4	63.9	68.8	64.2	68.4
Manufacturing	96.0	100.0	97.2	101.6	104.2	104.7	103.9	105.9	107.4	103.6	102.6	107.6	104.8	103.6
Electricity	95.2	100.0	102.8	113.4	114.7	119.0	122.8	104.6	114.6	116.4	107.8	111.4	106.4	116.6
Water	97.9	100.0	106.7	110.5	119.5	124.6	127.7	117.3	113.7	112.2	105.4	113.2	119.1	128.3
<b>Turkey</b>														
General	88.4	100.0	110.1	112.9	116.3	120.5	124.3	125.5	130.3	112.4	110.6	127.2	125.5	123.1
Mining	97.9	100.0	106.6	108.8	104.9	112.7	107.3	117.8	114.9	95.3	94.4	109.5	107.8	103.1
Manufacturing	87.4	100.0	110.5	113.0	117.5	121.3	125.7	127.4	132.4	111.6	111.3	129.4	128.3	125.1
Electricity, gas and steam	92.3	100.0	108.6	113.7	113.8	119.1	123.5	116.9	124.1	125.9	113.7	121.0	115.8	119.2
<b>Ukraine</b>														
General	89.3	100.0	108.0	107.2	102.6	92.2	80.2	90.9	89.3	72.9	72.1	79.1	77.5	77.3
Mining	95.7	100.0	106.7	108.3	109.2	94.3	80.9	81.6	80.4	80.5	70.2	77.9	79.6	84.2
Manufacturing	86.1	100.0	109.7	107.5	99.6	90.4	79.0	92.9	88.8	62.7	68.5	76.0	75.6	74.9
Electricity, gas and water	91.2	100.0	103.1	104.0	102.9	96.1	84.6	100.1	109.4	103.0	91.5	95.3	81.5	74.1
<b>United Kingdom</b>														
General	96.8	100.0	99.4	96.6	96.0	97.4	98.8	98.7	98.1	95.9	95.8	107.5	98.0	96.4
Mining	103.2	100.0	85.7	76.4	74.3	74.8	81.4	75.2	78.2	81.6	74.9	83.8	83.8	91.2
Manufacturing	95.7	100.0	102.2	100.7	99.7	102.6	102.6	103.2	100.7	95.0	96.5	112.7	101.2	98.2
Electricity, gas and steam	96.0	100.0	93.9	93.1	92.9	87.3	88.1	94.9	104.1	110.6	112.0	101.8	85.3	78.6
Water; waste management	97.9	100.0	105.7	105.6	110.0	110.8	114.6	109.7	105.4	109.7	106.4	115.2	116.0	114.5

2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
123.8	133.0	126.7	134.2	131.2	124.3	125.8	122.2	121.9	132.9	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
♦ 109.7			♦ 108.6			♦ 108.3			♦ 112.1			...	...	<b>État de Palestine</b>
♦ 159.7			♦ 161.3			♦ 154.7			♦ 107.0			...	...	Général
♦ 107.2			♦ 103.9			♦ 105.0			♦ 109.5			...	...	Mines
♦ 108.9			♦ 120.0			♦ 110.3			♦ 121.8			...	...	Industries manufacturières
♦ 128.6			♦ 133.0			♦ 133.9			♦ 137.5			...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets
97.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Swaziland</b>
112.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														Eau
105.7	79.1	86.9	104.7	106.4	104.9	100.7	90.5	98.5	106.5	105.9	99.0	99.9	76.1	<b>Suède</b>
103.0	106.8	97.3	92.6	108.9	112.0	114.1	104.4	108.0	112.5	110.4	104.7	114.8	113.4	Général
106.7	74.7	84.0	106.2	104.0	102.9	96.8	83.5	94.0	103.3	104.4	98.5	101.8	73.8	Mines
95.4	99.3	100.5	93.2	116.8	112.0	119.5	136.0	124.1	122.3	109.2	95.0	75.3	81.2	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
♦ 110.9			♦ 97.5			♦ 110.6			♦ 105.6			...	...	<b>Suisse<sup>4</sup></b>
♦ 105.9			♦ 93.6			♦ 95.6			♦ 74.3			...	...	Général
♦ 111.4			♦ 100.0			♦ 112.7			♦ 104.2			...	...	Mines
♦ 105.3			♦ 79.5			♦ 96.5			♦ 114.6			...	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
98.8	99.6	94.8	98.0	98.4	96.6	96.2	98.2	99.5	110.4	91.1	...	...	...	<b>Thaïlande<sup>†</sup></b>
														Industries manufacturières
123.9	119.9	116.4	123.3	132.7	137.3	128.9	99.3	112.7	124.4	120.9	118.7	118.4	126.1	<b>L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine</b>
110.2	107.9	114.1	99.1	104.6	107.7	102.4	89.3	96.0	99.7	95.2	90.1	87.0	102.0	Général
136.2	131.2	125.7	138.2	148.2	152.3	139.1	97.8	120.8	137.2	135.0	134.7	135.7	139.2	Mines
65.5	67.2	65.7	57.6	69.2	80.5	103.9	120.2	85.9	78.5	67.5	57.4	52.2	77.5	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
88.7	124.2	112.8	112.8	87.0	66.4	66.1	58.6	71.1	86.4	83.7	...	...	...	<b>Togo<sup>4</sup></b>
114.5	131.9	188.4	193.6	145.2	116.9	50.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Général
101.0	105.2	111.8	102.0	109.8	96.5	98.5	88.4	98.6	118.0	...	...	...	...	Mines
170.5	190.1	183.1	179.9	216.4	219.1	225.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
107.1	109.2	106.1	111.3	111.0	112.3	112.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau
♦ 88.7			♦ 87.4			♦ 76.2			♦ 74.8			♦ 73.9	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago<sup>†</sup></b>
♦ 84.5			♦ 83.6			♦ 82.1			♦ 79.8			♦ 75.6	...	Général
♦ 89.6			♦ 88.2			♦ 75.0			♦ 73.8			♦ 73.7	...	Mines
♦ 72.3			♦ 76.0			♦ 69.0			♦ 66.7			♦ 60.0	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et eau
96.3	95.8	90.6	97.4	96.8	93.2	97.4	96.2	92.7	94.5	...	...	...	...	<b>Tunisie</b>
66.0	66.7	71.4	67.4	61.4	64.2	71.4	68.8	58.5	55.6	...	...	...	...	Général
105.4	102.4	92.8	106.0	108.6	103.1	105.9	105.2	104.6	107.8	...	...	...	...	Mines
128.0	156.7	159.7	132.8	115.1	105.3	117.3	115.8	108.8	115.6	...	...	...	...	Industries manufacturières
137.0	150.5	154.5	140.8	133.9	119.8	117.8	117.4	106.5	118.8	...	...	...	...	Électricité
														Eau
130.2	118.9	124.5	119.2	134.0	130.1	136.2	116.5	120.1	133.2	126.3	131.8	131.6	108.9	<b>Turquie</b>
106.2	108.0	116.9	104.7	118.5	111.3	112.5	99.6	103.5	106.0	102.9	102.4	114.5	107.1	Général
133.8	117.6	122.6	119.8	137.4	133.1	138.3	115.2	121.6	136.5	129.0	135.2	133.2	104.8	Mines
117.9	132.8	140.7	122.3	118.7	120.0	134.2	132.9	118.4	124.9	120.4	123.7	128.9	136.9	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
78.6	81.3	78.1	82.6	88.4	87.0	88.0	71.9	77.8	83.1	80.4	77.5	75.9	...	<b>Ukraine</b>
82.3	83.1	83.0	83.1	85.3	78.5	82.8	78.2	77.8	82.4	82.1	81.2	75.0	...	Général
78.1	81.8	76.8	85.1	90.5	89.7	88.2	61.4	74.3	81.1	80.4	76.9	76.8	...	Mines
73.5	75.9	74.0	70.9	85.6	92.0	97.5	105.8	93.6	93.4	77.4	72.8	73.7	...	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
100.8	98.6	89.8	101.3	102.1	101.4	97.8	94.4	98.7	107.5	100.2	99.4	...	...	<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
80.3	79.2	73.7	76.0	84.6	83.7	84.1	83.8	82.3	87.3	84.3	87.2	...	...	Général
107.8	104.7	93.9	109.5	106.9	104.9	99.4	92.3	98.6	110.9	102.9	102.6	...	...	Mines
73.9	71.4	70.0	76.6	86.2	95.4	95.7	107.0	109.1	102.5	91.1	80.2	...	...	Industries manufacturières
118.4	122.2	114.8	114.2	116.5	113.7	113.5	117.4	116.2	123.5	121.1	123.5	...	...	Électricité, gaz et vapeur
														Eau; gestion des déchets

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Index of industrial production [continued]  
 Indice de la production industrielle [suite]  
 2010=100

Country or area	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015	2015	2015
								Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>United States</b> <sup>4</sup>														
General	94.4	100.0	103.2	106.3	108.5	111.8	112.3	113.0	112.9	112.6	112.7	113.2	110.9	111.3
Mining	95.1	100.0	105.6	113.4	120.7	134.0	131.7	138.9	139.5	135.4	132.7	133.6	133.5	131.7
Manufacturing	94.0	100.0	103.2	106.2	107.4	108.8	110.0	110.1	108.5	107.3	108.4	110.7	109.8	110.3
Electricity, gas and steam	96.4	100.0	99.7	97.4	99.6	100.9	100.2	96.8	105.4	115.3	112.5	100.6	87.6	89.6
<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>†</sup>														
Manufacturing	96.6	100.0	100.5	106.4	110.7	111.9	115.4	116.9	122.5	104.7	106.0	116.2	115.9	117.0
<b>Viet Nam</b>														
General	...	100.0	...	111.3	119.1	127.5	147.0	139.5	144.9	147.0	111.8	143.5	143.0	148.9
Mining	...	100.0	...	108.0	107.1	104.1	112.1	113.9	117.5	117.6	94.7	113.5	109.9	114.8
Manufacturing	...	100.0	...	110.9	121.1	132.4	155.0	146.0	152.3	155.7	114.4	149.5	150.7	155.7
Electricity	...	100.0	...	126.4	136.7	151.9	178.0	155.7	159.0	155.5	136.8	181.0	171.6	188.8
Water; waste management	...	100.0	...	105.9	115.1	122.1	133.3	124.8	125.0	124.4	127.7	126.0	129.0	133.5
<b>Zambia</b> <sup>†</sup>														
General	91.2	100.0	105.6	107.1	112.6	113.9	114.2		♦ 117.6			♦ 114.8		
Mining	89.1	100.0	100.9	99.0	102.4	99.1	99.3		♦ 98.3			♦ 105.6		
Manufacturing	93.7	100.0	110.6	117.3	123.1	128.0	131.8		♦ 140.1			♦ 119.7		
Electricity	91.9	100.0	110.1	114.4	123.7	134.0	120.8		♦ 129.0			♦ 141.2		
<b>Zimbabwe</b>														
Electricity	78.4	100.0	106.4	105.8	109.9	115.8	109.2	117.0	121.9	112.5	89.1	106.3	106.8	115.1

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, Index Numbers of Industrial Production and country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaires, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The national indices in this table are shown for the categories "Mining", "Manufacturing", "Electricity, gas and steam" and "Water; waste management", corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary. Unless otherwise stated, industry categories are based on ISIC Rev.4 and the monthly and quarterly indices are not adjusted for differences in the number of working days or for seasonal variation.

† Symbol indicates data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.

- 1 Annual data are calculated independently and contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.
- 2 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated.
- 3 Country data supplemented with data from the Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat).
- 4 Monthly indices are adjusted for differences in the number of working days.
- 5 For government controlled areas.
- 6 Includes ISIC Rev. 4 Division 08.
- 7 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 8 Annual figures: average of 12 months beginning 1 April of the year stated.
- 9 Annual figures: average of four quarters ending 31 March of the year stated.
- 10 Excludes repair and installation of machinery and equipment.
- 11 Annual figures: average of 12 months beginning 1 July of the year stated.
- 12 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.



2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	2016 Jan-janv	2016 Feb-févr	2016 Mar-mars	2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	Pays ou zone
114.0	112.2	115.1	113.1	112.2	110.7	110.0	111.1	111.0	110.5	110.1	110.1	113.8	111.9	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>4</sup>
130.7	133.4	134.9	132.9	130.2	128.0	122.8	118.4	117.8	117.2	117.0	119.0	120.0	121.5	Général
112.0	108.1	111.8	110.9	111.7	110.0	108.3	108.2	109.6	110.6	111.0	110.4	112.8	108.4	Mines
101.2	109.6	108.5	99.9	89.1	89.9	98.7	111.3	102.4	92.0	87.3	89.2	102.8	114.5	Industries manufacturières
														Électricité, gaz et vapeur
116.7	121.9	111.2	112.4	125.3	115.5	122.2	105.3	110.8	116.3	107.4	116.9	112.7	...	<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>†</sup>
														Industries manufacturières
148.5	149.5	147.7	149.6	156.1	156.9	161.6	165.6	129.6	164.8	163.2	166.2	166.3	170.2	<b>Viet Nam</b>
116.0	113.2	106.3	110.1	118.4	115.8	114.7	114.3	98.7	114.1	110.5	108.4	106.7	106.6	Général
154.3	158.0	156.4	159.0	165.1	167.2	174.3	181.8	137.0	179.6	177.5	181.3	181.6	186.5	Mines
192.9	180.6	191.7	181.3	185.9	185.8	184.2	166.9	149.4	178.2	182.1	193.2	196.9	203.9	Industries manufacturières
140.5	134.3	136.4	137.8	136.8	135.6	137.5	136.8	138.5	137.0	169.7	172.9	177.5	175.7	Électricité
														Eau; gestion des déchets
♦ 114.7			♦ 112.2			♦ 115.1			...					<b>Zambie</b> <sup>†</sup>
♦ 98.7			♦ 98.6			♦ 94.3			...					Général
♦ 131.2			♦ 132.0			♦ 144.4			...					Mines
♦ 131.9			♦ 105.6			♦ 104.4			...					Industries manufacturières
														Électricité
129.1	141.9	129.4	106.5	105.8	103.9	63.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Zimbabwe</b>
														Électricité

Source : Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, Indices de production industrielle et réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur » et « Eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rev.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les intitulés ou dans les notes du tableau. Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI citées en note de bas de page pour les indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rev.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux sont rebasés à 2010 = 100, si nécessaire. Sauf indication contraire, la classification des industries est fondée

† Le symbole indique les indices sont basés sur la CITI Rev. 3.

1 Les données annuelles sont calculées indépendamment et contiennent donc des révisions qui ne sont pas reflétées dans les données mensuelles.

2 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année indiquée.

3 Les données nationales complétées par des données de l'Observatoire Economique et Statistique d'Afrique Subsaharienne (Afristat).

4 Les indices mensuels sont corrigés des effets des jours ouvrables.

5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

6 Y compris CITI Rev. 4 Division 08.

7 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

8 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois commençant le 1<sup>er</sup> avril de l'année indiquée.

9 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de quatre trimestres finissant le 31 mars de l'année indiquée.

10 Non compris la réparation et installation de machines et de matériel.

11 Chiffres annuels: moyenne de 12 mois commençant le 1<sup>er</sup> juillet de l'année indiquée.

12 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.

## 6

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100

## Indices des prix à la consommation

Général (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Åland Islands</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.6	106.0	107.3	108.5	108.6	109.2	108.7	108.8	108.5	108.5	109.1	109.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.1	108.6	113.2	114.1	114.3	113.1	114.4	113.4	113.3	112.7	113.2	114.3
<b>Albania</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.4	105.5	107.6	109.3	111.4	112.8	110.7	111.4	112.3	113.6	114.1	113.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.4	106.8	111.4	113.8	118.7	122.6	117.2	118.7	121.7	125.7	127.0	125.7
<b>Algeria</b> <sup>2</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.5	113.9	117.5	120.9	126.7	134.8	128.3	129.3	130.2	130.0	132.4	133.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	117.0	120.7	125.4	131.3	135.7	131.1	132.7	132.7	130.2	132.8	135.0
<b>Andorra</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.5	104.1	104.7	104.6	103.5	102.9	103.5	103.3	102.9	102.4	102.3	102.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	100.5	103.2	105.0	106.0	107.8	108.7	109.1	108.9	108.6	108.3	108.3	108.3
<b>Angola</b> <sup>3</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	113.5	125.1	136.1	146.0	161.1	217.0	169.9	172.6	178.5	184.4	190.7	196.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	285.0	313.1	334.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Anguilla</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.7	106.2	106.4	106.1	105.1	104.5	...	♦104.1	...	...	♦102.9	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	105.5	108.3	110.2	112.1	111.4	111.0	...	♦111.0	...	...	♦110.5	...
<b>Argentina</b> <sup>5</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	...	...	105.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	...	105.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Armenia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	107.7	110.4	116.8	120.3	124.8	123.2	122.6	124.6	127.5	125.7	125.3	124.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	113.7	120.5	122.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.3	105.0	102.5	102.9	103.4	102.5	102.9	103.5	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.3	107.1	107.3	109.6	111.9	111.8	111.7	112.4	113.4	112.3	110.9	110.6
<b>Australia</b> <sup>7</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.3	105.1	107.7	110.4	112.0	113.5	...	♦112.8	...	...	♦112.6	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.8	103.2	104.0	106.6	107.6	108.4	...	♦107.8	...	...	♦107.6	...
<b>Austria</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.3	105.8	107.9	109.7	110.7	111.7	111.0	111.4	110.5	110.6	111.5	111.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.2	107.6	111.3	113.5	114.4	115.2	114.2	114.5	115.0	115.4	115.4	115.8
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	107.8	109.0	111.6	113.2	117.7	132.4	117.2	122.3	129.4	130.0	130.6	130.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	110.1	110.7	113.0	113.7	119.6	136.2	118.6	123.6	133.5	134.3	135.0	135.2
<b>Bahamas</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.2	105.2	105.6	107.2	109.2	108.8	108.9	108.5	108.4	107.9	107.6	108.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	...	127.4	129.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Bahrain</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	99.6	102.4	105.8	108.6	110.6	113.7	111.0	110.5	112.5	113.4	114.0	113.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.0	106.1	108.6	111.7	114.5	115.9	118.5	114.3	115.6	121.0	118.5	116.3
<b>Bangladesh</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	110.7	117.6	126.4	135.3	143.7	151.6	147.3	148.1	149.7	149.5	149.9	150.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	237.4	251.9	271.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Barbados</b> <sup>10</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	109.4	114.4	116.5	118.7	117.4	...	117.1	116.8	116.2	115.4	115.4	116.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	115.7	119.0	120.5	123.3	...	126.5	126.3	...	...	...	...
<b>Belarus</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	245.7	288.6	340.9	387.0	433.1	398.8	403.6	411.1	423.1	426.6	429.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	283.3	314.1	367.1	389.9	424.1	393.3	400.3	406.3	415.4	417.8	421.0
<b>Belgium</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.5	106.5	107.7	108.0	108.6	110.8	109.4	109.3	109.4	109.4	110.4	110.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.7	105.9	109.5	109.1	110.4	112.9	110.8	110.7	111.0	111.5	113.3	114.7
<b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.7	102.9	103.4	104.7	103.8	104.5	103.8	103.8	104.1	103.7	103.7	103.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	100.4	102.8	104.3	105.2	104.8	104.8	105.2	105.6	106.3	105.7	104.9	105.3
<b>Benin</b> <sup>11</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.7	109.6	110.7	109.5	109.9	108.8	110.5	110.8	109.3	108.2	109.6	112.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	156.6	160.3	159.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
<b>Bermuda</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	142.6	145.1	148.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	142.6	146.9	151.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bhutan</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.8	120.7	129.2	139.8	146.1	152.5	148.4	148.6	148.7	149.2	149.2	149.4
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	109.9	114.8	121.4	128.4	133.7	138.5	135.1	135.4	135.9	136.7	136.9	137.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	113.9	118.4	128.9	139.3	145.8	153.9	148.3	147.4	148.6	150.1	149.9	151.2

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
108.7	109.2	109.6	109.3	109.1	109.5	109.3	109.9	110.2	110.8	110.5	110.7	110.9	<b>Îles d'Aland</b>
112.5	111.8	113.0	112.9	112.3	112.9	114.0	113.8	112.5	114.9	114.0	114.1	113.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.2	111.6	111.6	112.6	113.0	112.7	112.7	113.8	115.5	116.1	116.6	115.8	114.5	<b>Albanie</b> <sup>1</sup>
121.5	119.1	119.2	122.0	122.3	121.5	120.9	124.1	128.7	130.6	131.3	129.5	126.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
134.6	136.4	135.7	136.3	136.8	135.9	138.0	138.2	140.7	139.9	141.6	142.1	...	<b>Algérie</b> <sup>2</sup>
135.5	139.0	137.1	137.1	137.5	135.5	138.2	138.4	141.8	139.6	142.2	142.9	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
102.9	103.0	102.9	102.8	102.9	103.2	103.5	103.7	104.2	104.8	105.4	105.6	105.8	<b>Andorre</b> <sup>1</sup>
108.4	108.5	108.7	108.7	109.1	109.3	109.3	109.5	110.0	110.8	110.9	110.9	111.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
203.5	210.1	218.6	225.8	230.6	234.8	239.8	245.0	250.6	...	...	...	...	<b>Angola</b> <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>4</sup>
...	♦104.6	...	...	♦104.6	...	...	♦105.9	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Anguilla</b>
...	♦110.5	...	...	♦111.4	...	...	♦111.7	...	...	♦111.9	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
124.1	123.5	120.6	120.0	120.2	120.9	122.0	123.4	128.1	126.9	126.5	...	...	<b>Arménie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
102.2	102.6	103.0	102.4	102.6	102.8	102.9	103.1	101.9	101.9	101.8	101.7	102.1	<b>Aruba</b> <sup>1</sup>
110.9	111.4	110.8	110.3	110.8	112.9	113.7	113.4	113.1	112.5	112.1	112.3	112.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	♦113.0	...	...	♦113.8	...	...	♦114.5	...	...	♦115.0	...	...	<b>Australie</b> <sup>7</sup>
...	♦107.3	...	...	♦109.1	...	...	♦109.8	...	...	♦109.6	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.8	111.9	111.5	111.3	112.0	112.4	112.5	113.0	112.7	113.0	113.6	113.8	113.9	<b>Autriche</b>
115.3	114.9	115.0	115.0	114.6	115.3	115.5	115.7	117.0	118.1	117.3	117.0	117.7	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
130.6	130.0	129.7	130.3	133.3	135.1	137.3	141.5	144.8	147.1	149.5	149.8	150.1	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
134.2	132.4	130.4	131.2	136.3	139.6	143.3	149.4	153.8	157.6	162.7	163.3	161.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>8</sup>
108.9	109.2	109.2	109.1	109.3	109.4	109.5	109.3	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bahamas</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>4</sup>
113.8	114.2	114.1	113.7	114.4	114.0	113.2	113.0	113.4	113.8	114.9	114.9	114.6	<b>Bahreïn</b> <sup>1</sup>
116.0	116.4	116.1	115.6	116.7	115.0	112.4	111.5	113.0	116.0	116.8	116.8	114.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
147.9	148.2	150.5	152.2	154.6	155.7	155.3	155.5	157.4	157.4	158.0	...	...	<b>Bangladesh</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>9</sup>
118.7	118.8	121.0	120.6	121.0	119.8	121.2	120.7	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Barbade</b> <sup>10</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	138.7	138.7	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
431.7	433.4	434.9	434.3	437.2	440.7	444.2	446.3	450.2	452.6	453.9	...	...	<b>Bélarus</b>
420.9	422.5	422.7	420.2	423.9	432.0	438.2	442.5	448.1	450.5	449.7	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.0	111.1	111.2	111.2	110.9	111.3	111.3	111.5	112.3	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.0	<b>Belgique</b>
114.0	113.9	113.2	112.8	112.2	112.7	112.8	112.8	113.4	114.4	115.0	114.8	114.2	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
104.7	104.7	104.8	104.6	104.6	104.6	105.2	105.0	105.1	106.1	106.1	106.2	105.4	<b>Belize</b> <sup>1</sup>
104.9	104.4	104.5	104.4	104.6	104.5	104.6	103.9	103.7	103.5	103.2	103.5	103.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>8</sup>
112.2	110.5	109.6	107.4	105.8	106.0	107.5	107.8	108.4	107.1	107.0	108.1	109.3	<b>Bénin</b> <sup>11</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bermudes</b> <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
149.8	151.8	152.4	153.3	154.2	155.1	158.1	159.0	156.3	157.2	156.5	...	...	<b>Bhoutan</b>
													Généraux (tous les articles)
139.1	138.4	138.5	138.7	139.3	139.8	140.4	140.8	140.9	141.5	141.5	140.9	...	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> <sup>1</sup>
156.5	154.5	153.7	153.6	155.3	156.7	158.1	157.6	157.2	158.6	158.4	155.8	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
													Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.6	105.8	105.7	104.7	103.9	102.6	103.1	103.0	103.2	103.0	102.9	102.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>4</sup>	...	...	132.7	133.0	129.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Botswana</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.5	116.6	123.5	128.9	132.9	136.6	134.2	134.2	134.7	134.6	135.1	136.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	106.9	115.4	121.6	125.3	126.9	130.3	127.4	127.4	128.0	128.7	129.1	130.1
<b>Brazil</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.6	112.4	119.4	126.9	138.4	150.4	142.9	144.3	146.1	147.4	148.0	149.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	100.0	108.8	117.7	130.8	140.7	154.4	173.6	160.1	162.5	166.2	168.0	170.1	171.9
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.0	102.5	102.9	102.7	102.2	101.5	102.4	102.9	101.1	101.6	102.4	101.5
<b>Bulgaria</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.2	107.3	108.3	106.7	106.6	105.8	106.3	106.3	106.3	106.0	105.3	105.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	106.9	110.1	113.2	112.1	112.5	112.2	112.2	111.6	112.5	113.0	112.0	111.9
<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>13</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.8	106.7	107.3	107.0	108.0	107.7	109.6	108.2	105.5	106.0	106.4	108.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	170.7	170.1	164.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Burundi</b> <sup>14</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	109.7	129.5	139.8	145.9	154.0	162.6	156.2	157.7	156.6	156.7	157.2	159.2
<b>Cabo Verde</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.5	107.1	108.8	108.5	108.6	107.1	108.7	108.6	108.0	107.5	107.1	107.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	107.7	108.0	108.7	107.4	109.0	108.3	109.9	109.9	109.3	108.6	107.9	108.1
<b>Cambodia</b> <sup>15</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.5	108.6	111.8	116.1	117.5	121.0	118.4	118.6	118.3	118.9	118.7	120.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>16</sup>	...	...	114.2	118.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cameroon</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.9	106.0	108.0	110.1	113.1	114.1	113.6	114.1	113.6	113.5	113.6	113.8
<b>Canada</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.9	104.5	105.5	107.5	108.7	110.2	109.1	108.6	108.9	109.1	109.8	110.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	103.8	106.3	107.6	110.1	114.2	115.9	115.1	115.8	117.5	117.8	117.4	116.8
<b>Cayman Islands</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.3	102.5	104.7	106.1	103.6	...	...	♦103.3	...	...	♦102.5	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	103.5	107.9	111.4	114.0	115.8	...	...	♦116.2	...	...	♦116.5	...
<b>Central African Republic</b> <sup>17</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.3	107.1	108.8	136.3	186.9	...	210.0	215.7	221.6	227.6	...	...
<b>Chad</b> <sup>18</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	96.3	109.8	110.0	111.8	115.9	...	113.3	114.2	112.7	111.5	111.2	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	192.1	188.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chile</b>													
General (all items)	101.4 <sup>19</sup>	104.8 <sup>19</sup>	108.0 <sup>19</sup>	#100.0 <sup>20</sup>	104.4 <sup>20</sup>	108.9 <sup>20</sup>	113.1 <sup>20</sup>	110.9 <sup>20</sup>	110.9 <sup>20</sup>	111.4 <sup>20</sup>	111.7 <sup>20</sup>	112.1 <sup>20</sup>	112.5 <sup>20</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	102.2 <sup>19</sup>	109.0 <sup>19</sup>	117.4 <sup>19</sup>	#100.0 <sup>20</sup>	107.0 <sup>20</sup>	114.6 <sup>20</sup>	119.0 <sup>20</sup>	117.8 <sup>20</sup>	117.2 <sup>20</sup>	116.8 <sup>20</sup>	116.2 <sup>20</sup>	116.5 <sup>20</sup>	116.6 <sup>20</sup>
<b>China</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.4	108.2	111.0	113.2	114.9	#102.0 <sup>21</sup>	115.0	115.6	#101.1 <sup>21</sup>	102.7 <sup>21</sup>	102.2 <sup>21</sup>	102.0 <sup>21</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	111.8	117.2	122.7	126.5	129.4	104.6 <sup>22</sup>	129.0	131.0	103.4 <sup>22</sup>	110.3 <sup>22</sup>	108.3 <sup>22</sup>	106.8 <sup>22</sup>
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.3	109.6	114.3	119.4	123.0	125.9	125.1	125.5	125.3	126.9	126.4	125.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	107.0	113.2	118.2	123.1	127.9	132.2	129.1	129.5	130.6	134.4	132.7	132.0
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.8	112.3	118.4	125.6	131.3	134.4	133.0	133.3	133.4	134.6	134.2	134.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>23</sup>	...	...	164.5	175.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Colombia</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.4	106.7	108.8	112.0	117.6	126.4	120.3	121.0	122.6	124.1	125.3	125.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.7	109.0	110.4	113.9	122.3	136.5	126.5	127.9	131.5	133.3	135.5	137.2
<b>Congo</b> <sup>24</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	100.8	106.9	113.3	113.4	118.5	...	121.6	122.1	122.6	121.0	121.9	122.4
<b>Cook Islands</b> <sup>25</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	123.8	126.1	128.8	131.0	130.6	...	♦130.7	...	...	♦130.5	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	127.7	131.1	135.4	135.1	136.7	...	♦136.3	...	...	♦136.3	...
<b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>26</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.9	109.6	115.3	120.5	121.5	121.5	120.7	121.0	121.8	121.8	120.7	120.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	105.6	109.3	113.5	118.4	122.1	121.1	121.9	123.0	124.5	122.8	121.2	121.3
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>27</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.9	106.3	109.0	109.5	110.9	111.7	110.7	111.4	111.0	111.2	111.7	112.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup>	...	...	120.2	122.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Croatia</b>													
General (all items)	116.5 <sup>4</sup>	119.1 <sup>4</sup>	123.2 <sup>4</sup>	#108.1	107.9	107.4	106.2	107.2	106.5	105.7	105.4	106.1	106.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	116.6 <sup>4</sup>	120.7 <sup>4</sup>	125.2 <sup>4</sup>	#111.3	108.9	109.3	108.8	108.3	107.8	109.2	109.1	108.2	108.6

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
102.7	102.4	102.1	101.8	101.8	102.6	102.8	102.7	103.9	104.2	104.4	...	...	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Botswana</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
136.4	136.7	136.9	137.1	137.5	137.8	138.1	138.2	138.9	139.2	139.8	140.9	...	<b>Brazil</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
130.2	129.9	130.2	130.7	131.1	131.6	132.2	132.4	133.6	134.1	134.8	135.2	...	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
150.1	150.6	151.4	152.1	152.2	152.6	152.9	153.3	153.9	154.4	154.8	155.0	155.5	<b>Bulgarie</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
173.3	174.5	176.8	177.3	176.8	176.7	176.4	176.5	177.1	176.3	176.9	178.0	177.3	<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>13</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
101.8	101.2	101.3	101.5	101.3	101.3	101.6	101.3	100.9	101.4	101.5	100.9	...	<b>Burundi</b> <sup>14</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
105.3	105.1	106.1	106.1	105.6	105.8	105.8	106.4	107.7	107.8	107.3	108.0	107.7	<b>Cabo Verde</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
112.0	110.7	112.6	112.4	112.4	112.1	112.0	113.0	117.0	117.2	116.6	117.6	116.9	<b>Cambodge</b> <sup>15</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>16</sup>
109.1	109.5	108.8	108.4	108.1	108.6	107.5	106.4	106.0	106.3	...	...	...	<b>Cameroun</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Canada</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
160.2	162.9	164.1	164.4	165.1	164.3	167.3	172.8	*176.9	...	...	...	...	<b>Îles Caïmanes</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
107.2	105.8	106.0	106.6	106.7	107.5	107.4	108.3	107.6	107.8	107.6	107.4	107.6	<b>Chili</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.3	107.2	107.1	108.1	108.6	108.7	108.2	109.4	108.5	108.3	107.7	107.1	107.3	<b>Chine</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
120.8	121.2	121.6	121.9	122.2	122.7	122.7	123.2	123.6	123.7	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>23</sup>
114.4	114.1	114.2	114.5	114.5	114.2	114.2	114.4	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Colombie</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.6	110.8	110.7	110.5	110.6	110.8	110.4	110.2	111.2	111.4	111.5	112.0	112.0	<b>Congo</b> <sup>24</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
116.4	116.0	116.4	115.6	114.1	113.7	114.2	114.2	115.0	115.1	115.2	115.5	116.3	<b>Îles Cook</b> <sup>25</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Costa Rica</b> <sup>26</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>27</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup>
112.8 <sup>20</sup>	113.3 <sup>20</sup>	113.5 <sup>20</sup>	113.6 <sup>20</sup>	113.9 <sup>20</sup>	114.1 <sup>20</sup>	114.1 <sup>20</sup>	113.9 <sup>20</sup>	114.5 <sup>20</sup>	114.8 <sup>20</sup>	115.2 <sup>20</sup>	115.5 <sup>20</sup>	115.6 <sup>20</sup>	<b>Croatie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
117.8 <sup>20</sup>	118.5 <sup>20</sup>	119.8 <sup>20</sup>	120.7 <sup>20</sup>	121.9 <sup>20</sup>	121.5 <sup>20</sup>	121.4 <sup>20</sup>	119.8 <sup>20</sup>	119.7 <sup>20</sup>	120.2 <sup>20</sup>	120.9 <sup>20</sup>	121.5 <sup>20</sup>	120.9 <sup>20</sup>	
101.6 <sup>21</sup>	101.4 <sup>21</sup>	101.6 <sup>21</sup>	101.7 <sup>21</sup>	102.4 <sup>21</sup>	102.3 <sup>21</sup>	102.4 <sup>21</sup>	102.6 <sup>21</sup>	103.7 <sup>21</sup>	103.5 <sup>21</sup>	103.2 <sup>21</sup>	103.2 <sup>21</sup>	...	
103.9 <sup>22</sup>	102.4 <sup>22</sup>	102.2 <sup>22</sup>	102.5 <sup>22</sup>	104.3 <sup>22</sup>	103.3 <sup>22</sup>	103.5 <sup>22</sup>	103.9 <sup>22</sup>	106.2 <sup>22</sup>	105.6 <sup>22</sup>	103.6 <sup>22</sup>	103.0 <sup>22</sup>	...	
125.1	125.1	125.5	125.7	126.1	126.3	126.6	126.9	126.9	126.8	127.0	127.7	...	
131.3	131.2	131.6	131.7	132.2	132.4	133.2	133.6	134.3	134.9	134.3	134.4	...	
134.4	134.5	134.6	134.3	134.4	134.6	135.0	135.2	135.7	135.1	135.1	135.3	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
126.6	127.2	127.8	127.4	127.4	127.3	127.4	128.0	129.3	130.6	132.2	131.8	132.1	
137.9	138.6	140.1	137.9	136.7	136.0	136.0	137.1	139.3	140.3	140.5	140.6	140.7	
121.8	121.7	121.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	♦130.9	...	...	♦131.3	...	...	♦129.8	...	...	♦130.1	...	...	
...	♦137.1	...	...	♦137.2	...	...	♦136.9	...	...	♦137.2	...	...	
121.0	121.0	122.1	122.2	121.6	121.4	121.4	121.9	122.6	123.1	122.6	122.8	123.0	
121.2	120.6	121.7	121.6	119.2	118.8	119.1	121.6	123.9	123.7	122.1	121.5	121.2	
113.9	112.8	112.2	110.9	110.5	110.6	111.1	111.2	112.3	112.9	112.2	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
106.4	106.3	105.5	105.3	106.4	106.9	106.9	106.7	106.6	106.9	107.2	107.7	107.6	
109.7	109.0	108.7	108.6	108.7	108.6	108.7	108.8	111.9	112.8	111.8	112.4	112.6	

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Curaçao</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.4	105.6	107.0	108.6	108.1	108.1	107.8	107.8	108.3	107.5	107.4	107.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>29</sup>	100.0	107.7	114.3	116.2	120.0	124.8	126.8	125.4	125.5	126.3	126.6	126.6	126.2
<b>Cyprus</b> <sup>30</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.3	105.8	105.3	103.9	101.7	#98.6 <sup>21</sup>	102.0	101.3	#98.0 <sup>21</sup>	97.2 <sup>21</sup>	97.9 <sup>21</sup>	98.1 <sup>21</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0 <sup>1</sup>	104.1 <sup>1</sup>	104.9 <sup>1</sup>	105.1 <sup>1</sup>	103.6 <sup>1</sup>	103.6 <sup>1</sup>	#99.7 <sup>21</sup>	105.7 <sup>1</sup>	103.6 <sup>1</sup>	#101.4 <sup>21</sup>	98.7 <sup>21</sup>	95.9 <sup>21</sup>	96.1 <sup>21</sup>
<b>Czechia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.9	105.3	106.8	107.2	107.5	108.2	107.1	107.0	107.7	107.7	107.7	108.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	104.6	111.8	117.4	119.7	118.4	117.3	116.6	115.5	117.2	117.5	117.5	117.8
<b>Denmark</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.8	105.2	106.1	106.7	107.1	#100.3 <sup>21</sup>	107.0	107.0	#99.4 <sup>21</sup>	100.1 <sup>21</sup>	100.2 <sup>21</sup>	100.3 <sup>21</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0 <sup>1</sup>	104.0 <sup>1</sup>	108.4 <sup>1</sup>	108.9 <sup>1</sup>	107.9 <sup>1</sup>	109.0 <sup>1</sup>	#100.1 <sup>21</sup>	108.6 <sup>1</sup>	108.8 <sup>1</sup>	#99.4 <sup>21</sup>	99.9 <sup>21</sup>	99.0 <sup>21</sup>	99.5 <sup>21</sup>
<b>Dominican Republic</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.5	112.5	117.9	121.4	122.5	124.4	124.1	124.2	124.2	123.5	123.5	123.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	109.1	114.6	119.9	124.6	133.0	135.9	139.2	139.9	140.5	137.8	136.2	135.0
<b>Ecuador</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.5	109.8	112.8	116.8	121.5	123.6	122.3	122.5	122.8	123.0	123.2	123.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup>	...	...	159.8	162.7	170.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Egypt</b> <sup>32</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	110.1	117.9	129.0	142.1	156.8	178.5	163.6	163.4	163.6	165.2	167.6	169.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup>	...	...	270.6	304.1	341.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>El Salvador</b> <sup>33</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.1	106.9	107.8	*109.0	108.2	108.8	109.5	109.4	109.5	109.2	109.1	108.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>29</sup>	...	...	107.3	109.8	113.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	109.1	112.2	112.0	111.5	111.6	110.8	110.0	109.9	110.7	111.6	111.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	109.7	113.9	118.6	118.6	118.0	117.7	116.3	116.3	116.4	117.4	118.9	118.2
<b>Ethiopia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	133.2	163.6	176.8	189.8	209.1	224.3	213.5	213.6	216.1	215.9	217.1	220.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>34</sup>	...	...	641.2	678.1	714.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Fiji</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	107.3	110.9	114.2	114.8	116.4	120.9	116.8	117.4	116.8	118.1	118.2	120.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	110.6	115.4	119.4	121.7	127.5	135.2	128.6	128.9	130.5	131.5	131.6	139.9
<b>Finland</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.4	106.3	107.9	109.0	108.8	109.2	108.9	108.8	108.3	108.5	108.9	109.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	106.3	111.8	117.7	117.9	115.7	114.4	115.7	115.5	115.2	114.8	115.0	115.3
<b>France</b> <sup>35</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.1	104.1	105.0	105.5	105.6	105.8	105.4	105.6	104.6	104.9	105.6	105.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.0	104.9	106.1	105.3	105.7	106.3	106.0	105.7	105.5	105.5	106.0	106.0
<b>French Guiana</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	123.4	125.2	125.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	129.3	133.6	135.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>French Polynesia</b>													
General (all items) <sup>12</sup>	...	...	119.6	121.3	121.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup>	...	...	110.8	114.5	115.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gabon</b> <sup>36</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.3	104.0	104.5	109.3	109.0	111.3	109.0	109.0	109.0	110.1	110.2	110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>37</sup>	...	...	...	127.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gambia</b> <sup>38</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.8	109.3	115.5	122.4	130.7	140.1	134.4	135.0	135.5	136.2	136.8	137.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	247.2	263.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia</b> <sup>39</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.5	107.5	107.0	110.3	114.7	117.1	117.7	116.9	118.0	118.1	117.8	117.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	110.8	110.0	115.7	120.5	122.5	123.0	122.9	126.0	125.5	124.3	123.4
<b>Germany</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.1	104.1	105.7	106.6	106.9	107.4	107.1	107.0	106.1	106.5	107.3	106.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.8	106.3	110.4	111.5	112.3	113.2	112.7	112.3	112.4	113.1	113.5	113.7
<b>Ghana</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.7	118.7	132.5	153.0	179.2	210.5	188.6	190.5	199.4	200.8	204.2	207.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	462.3	495.6	529.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gibraltar</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	136.9	139.7	142.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	164.1	167.4	169.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.3	104.9	103.9	102.6	100.8	99.9	100.8	100.9	98.9	98.5	99.8	100.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	103.1	104.7	104.7	102.9	104.8	104.5	105.9	104.8	105.1	104.8	104.4	104.1
<b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	127.5	128.6	129.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	133.7	136.5	137.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
107.3	107.8	108.4	108.8	108.4	108.1	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.9	109.6	...	...	<b>Curaçao</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>29</sup>
126.2	126.9	126.7	126.5	126.9	127.1	127.3	127.8	128.0	128.4	128.1	...	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>30</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
98.7 <sup>21</sup>	98.5 <sup>21</sup>	98.7 <sup>21</sup>	98.6 <sup>21</sup>	99.1 <sup>21</sup>	99.2 <sup>21</sup>	99.2 <sup>21</sup>	99.6 <sup>21</sup>	98.5 <sup>21</sup>	98.9 <sup>21</sup>	99.8 <sup>21</sup>	100.0 <sup>21</sup>	99.7 <sup>21</sup>	<b>Tchéquie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
98.4 <sup>21</sup>	97.8 <sup>21</sup>	104.5 <sup>21</sup>	103.3 <sup>21</sup>	102.4 <sup>21</sup>	98.9 <sup>21</sup>	98.7 <sup>21</sup>	100.8 <sup>21</sup>	102.4 <sup>21</sup>	101.7 <sup>21</sup>	101.1 <sup>21</sup>	99.1 <sup>21</sup>	99.7 <sup>21</sup>	<b>Danemark</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.1	108.2	108.5	108.3	108.1	108.4	108.8	109.1	110.0	110.4	110.4	110.4	110.6	<b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
117.3	116.5	117.2	116.4	116.4	116.1	118.5	119.4	121.3	123.0	122.7	122.2	122.6	<b>Équateur</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>
100.5 <sup>21</sup>	100.6 <sup>21</sup>	100.5 <sup>21</sup>	100.2 <sup>21</sup>	100.2 <sup>21</sup>	100.4 <sup>21</sup>	100.3 <sup>21</sup>	100.3 <sup>21</sup>	100.3 <sup>21</sup>	101.1 <sup>21</sup>	101.2 <sup>21</sup>	101.4 <sup>21</sup>	101.3 <sup>21</sup>	<b>Égypte</b> <sup>32</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>
100.4 <sup>21</sup>	100.5 <sup>21</sup>	100.5 <sup>21</sup>	100.6 <sup>21</sup>	100.2 <sup>21</sup>	99.8 <sup>21</sup>	100.6 <sup>21</sup>	100.9 <sup>21</sup>	101.4 <sup>21</sup>	102.5 <sup>21</sup>	101.4 <sup>21</sup>	101.5 <sup>21</sup>	102.2 <sup>21</sup>	<b>El Salvador</b> <sup>33</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>29</sup>
123.7	124.4	124.7	124.6	124.6	125.0	125.2	126.3	127.1	127.6	127.4	127.7	127.5	<b>Estonie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
134.5	135.4	136.2	135.7	134.7	134.2	133.8	136.5	137.6	138.1	137.5	138.4	137.8	<b>Éthiopie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>34</sup>
123.6	124.0	123.9	123.7	123.9	123.8	123.6	123.8	123.9	124.2	124.3	124.9	...	<b>Fidji</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Finlande</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
174.8	176.2	177.5	180.9	183.2	186.3	195.3	201.4	209.6	215.1	219.3	...	...	<b>France</b> <sup>35</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guyane française</b> <sup>12</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.9	109.0	108.9	108.7	108.3	108.6	108.6	108.4	109.2	109.5	109.7	109.8	110.0	<b>Polynésie française</b> Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>12</sup> Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Gabon</b> <sup>36</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>37</sup>
111.6	112.0	112.0	112.0	112.2	111.9	112.0	112.5	112.9	114.4	114.7	115.1	115.3	<b>Gambie</b> <sup>38</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
117.9	117.9	120.2	118.6	118.1	111.6	117.6	119.0	120.7	122.3	123.6	123.5	125.1	<b>Géorgie</b> <sup>39</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
223.3	225.5	226.6	227.4	232.3	230.2	228.5	227.9	229.2	231.0	235.6	241.0	242.6	<b>Allemagne</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ghana</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
121.6	121.7	122.1	122.7	122.8	122.1	121.9	122.0	124.8	124.7	124.9	125.2	124.6	<b>Gibraltar</b> <sup>12</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
139.1	138.4	138.2	138.3	136.1	133.7	132.0	132.7	139.8	137.1	135.6	135.0	132.5	<b>Grèce</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
109.2	109.2	109.1	109.2	109.4	109.6	109.6	109.9	109.2	109.8	109.8	110.1	110.0	<b>Guadeloupe</b> <sup>12</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
113.9	113.7	114.3	113.6	113.5	113.8	114.8	114.9	112.4	114.2	113.0	113.3	112.8	
106.1	106.2	105.8	106.2	105.9	106.0	105.9	106.3	106.0	106.1	106.8	106.9	107.0	
107.2	106.5	106.6	106.8	106.2	106.1	106.3	106.4	107.0	107.3	106.9	106.8	107.7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
110.4	110.5	110.7	111.3	111.9	113.9	113.6	113.4	113.2	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
138.5	139.3	140.3	141.3	142.4	143.3	144.6	145.6	147.4	148.2	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
116.6	115.5	115.7	116.2	116.5	117.1	117.8	119.0	122.5	124.6	124.1	124.2	124.2	
122.0	118.9	118.4	120.1	121.2	122.1	123.0	124.9	...	132.4	130.9	132.8	132.2	
107.2	107.3	107.6	107.6	107.7	107.9	108.0	108.8	108.1	108.8	109.0	109.0	108.8	
113.1	112.7	113.0	112.5	112.7	112.8	114.1	114.9	115.8	117.7	116.0	115.6	115.7	
209.4	212.2	214.0	212.7	213.0	216.0	217.8	219.9	225.9	227.4	230.3	234.1	235.7	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
100.1	100.9	99.2	98.9	100.6	101.0	99.9	100.9	100.0	99.8	101.5	102.2	101.3	
104.6	104.4	105.2	105.4	104.4	104.3	103.7	104.0	106.3	106.2	106.0	106.1	104.4	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.3	106.5	106.5	107.3	106.3	112.7	...	♦105.7	...	...	♦111.1	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>40</sup>	100.0	105.9	111.9	115.0	120.5	125.2	123.2	...	♦125.2	...	...	♦122.7	...
<b>Guatemala</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.2	110.2	115.0	119.0	121.8	127.2	123.5	124.0	125.1	125.4	125.6	125.9
<b>Guinea</b> <sup>41</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	121.4	139.8	156.4	171.6	185.6	200.7	190.4	191.0	192.3	193.3	196.2	198.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	867.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b> <sup>42</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	107.3	108.6	106.9	108.4	110.3	110.5	109.7	109.8	108.7	108.3	108.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup>	...	...	109.9	110.8	109.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guyana</b> <sup>43</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	107.5	109.5	110.5	109.4	110.2	109.4	109.6	109.4	108.9	109.4	109.4
<b>Haiti</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.4	115.2	122.0	127.5	139.0	158.3	146.4	147.9	149.5	151.4	152.7	154.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>44</sup>	100.0	110.2	117.6	125.2	130.0	142.2	163.1	150.3	152.1	154.2	156.0	157.4	158.8
<b>Honduras</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.8	112.3	118.1	125.3	129.3	132.8	130.1	130.1	130.6	131.2	131.5	131.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>45</sup>	...	...	215.9	226.3	242.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Hungary</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.9	109.8	111.7	111.5	111.4	111.8	111.4	111.0	110.9	110.7	110.8	111.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	106.6	112.9	116.0	115.6	116.6	117.4	116.8	116.2	116.7	117.3	117.0	118.0
<b>Iceland</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.0	109.4	113.6	116.0	117.8	119.8	118.2	118.6	117.9	118.7	119.2	119.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	103.8	110.1	115.8	116.3	119.6	121.2	120.3	119.9	120.6	120.6	120.7	121.2
<b>India</b> <sup>46</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.9	119.0	132.0	140.8	147.7	155.0	151.8	151.2	151.5	151.1	151.1	152.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	227.9	259.6	276.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Indonesia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.4	109.9	116.9	124.4	132.3	137.0	133.8	135.1	135.8	135.7	136.0	135.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>29</sup>	...	148.6 <sup>47</sup>	157.3 <sup>47</sup>	176.1 <sup>47</sup>	#119.5 <sup>48</sup>	128.0 <sup>48</sup>	...	128.9 <sup>48</sup>	133.0 <sup>48</sup>	135.9 <sup>48</sup>	135.1 <sup>48</sup>	136.1 <sup>48</sup>	134.8 <sup>48</sup>
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> <sup>49</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	119.1	161.4	188.6	195.0	...	220.1	222.6	223.4	223.4	222.8	223.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>8</sup>	...	...	131.1	198.1	225.1	230.2	...	249.6	257.5	259.6	258.0	258.0	260.2
<b>Iraq</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.8	112.2	114.4	116.9	118.5	...	120.2	120.6	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	103.1	109.8	110.2	113.2	112.8	...	116.8	117.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Ireland</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.6	104.3	104.8	105.0	104.7	104.7	104.5	104.4	103.6	104.0	104.4	104.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	101.2	101.7	102.8	100.5	98.3	97.0	98.1	98.2	98.2	97.5	97.8	97.5
<b>Isle of Man</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	152.4	156.6	160.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	205.0	216.2	228.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Israel</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.5	105.2	106.8	107.3	106.7	106.1	106.4	106.3	105.8	105.5	105.3	105.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	103.5	104.2	109.4	108.7	108.8	107.8	110.5	109.0	108.8	108.5	107.3	106.9
<b>Italy</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.7	105.9	107.2	107.4	107.5	#99.9 <sup>21</sup>	107.3	107.3	#99.6 <sup>21</sup>	99.4 <sup>21</sup>	99.6 <sup>21</sup>	99.5 <sup>21</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.4	105.0	107.5	107.6	108.8	#100.2 <sup>21</sup>	109.4	109.1	#100.1 <sup>21</sup>	100.0 <sup>21</sup>	99.8 <sup>21</sup>	100.0 <sup>21</sup>
<b>Jamaica</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	107.5	114.9	125.7	136.1	141.1	144.4	144.3	144.6	144.0	142.9	142.7	142.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	107.9	119.8	134.3	145.8	157.2	163.6	165.2	165.8	164.7	163.1	162.3	161.6
<b>Japan</b> <sup>21</sup>													
General (all items)	96.5	96.3	96.2	96.6	99.2	100.0	99.9	99.9	99.8	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	93.9	93.5	93.6	93.4	97.0	100.0	101.7	99.8	99.9	100.9	101.4	101.3	101.2
<b>Jersey</b> <sup>50</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	153.6	155.9	158.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	162.0	165.4	167.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Jordan</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.2	108.9	114.1	117.4	116.4	115.5	116.0	116.1	115.2	113.9	113.9	114.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.2	109.0	113.6	114.0	115.3	111.2	114.7	114.9	113.5	111.1	111.2	111.6
<b>Kenya</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	114.0	124.7	131.8	140.9	150.2	159.6	153.4	155.0	155.6	155.0	156.1	157.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>47</sup>	...	...	199.3	213.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kuwait</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.9	108.3	111.2	114.4	118.2	121.9	119.0	120.1	120.2	120.2	121.1	121.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	148.8 <sup>31</sup>	157.1 <sup>31</sup>	#141.9 <sup>47</sup>	146.0 <sup>47</sup>	150.9 <sup>47</sup>	...	154.1 <sup>47</sup>	154.2 <sup>47</sup>	154.5 <sup>47</sup>	154.3 <sup>47</sup>	153.6 <sup>47</sup>	152.9 <sup>47</sup>
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	116.6	119.9	127.8	137.4	146.4	146.9	147.8	149.2	149.2	148.8	147.4	146.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	124.9	119.8	126.3	136.7	141.7	132.5	138.7	139.5	139.1	137.8	134.6	132.4



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	♦113.1	...	...	♦113.2	...	...	♦113.2	...	...	♦113.7	...	...	<b>Guam</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	♦125.2	...	...	♦124.1	...	...	♦120.8	...	...	♦117.8	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
126.4	127.0	127.9	128.1	127.9	128.7	129.2	129.2	129.9	130.4	130.7	131.0	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>40</sup>
199.0	200.3	201.6	202.8	204.7	206.1	206.8	207.6	208.7	210.5	212.6	...	...	<b>Guatemala</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
109.5	110.5	112.2	111.3	110.5	111.1	111.4	111.5	111.1	110.7	110.4	110.0	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>42</sup>
110.5	110.7	110.5	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.9	111.2	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
155.0	156.4	158.1	159.6	161.7	164.6	167.1	169.1	170.6	172.5	174.6	176.4	174.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup>
160.2	161.7	163.4	164.5	165.7	169.3	172.2	174.3	175.6	177.7	179.5	181.4	179.5	<b>Guyana</b> <sup>43</sup>
132.2	133.1	133.5	133.7	133.9	133.9	134.1	134.5	135.0	136.2	136.7	137.2	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>44</sup>
112.1	112.3	112.1	111.6	111.8	112.5	112.5	113.0	113.4	113.8	113.8	114.2	114.4	<b>Honduras</b>
118.3	117.7	117.2	116.8	116.8	117.2	117.6	117.7	118.3	119.5	119.5	120.2	121.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
119.9	120.1	119.7	120.2	120.7	120.7	120.7	120.9	120.2	121.0	121.1	119.8	120.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>45</sup>
121.7	121.0	122.2	122.7	122.4	121.2	120.4	119.9	119.9	120.0	118.9	120.0	120.2	<b>Hongrie</b>
154.2	156.0	157.2	157.2	157.0	157.6	157.4	156.4	156.3	156.6	156.9	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
135.7	136.6	137.5	137.5	137.8	138.0	138.6	139.2	140.6	140.9	140.9	141.0	141.5	<b>Indonésie</b>
135.2 <sup>48</sup>	137.4 <sup>48</sup>	138.9 <sup>48</sup>	138.0 <sup>48</sup>	137.9 <sup>48</sup>	137.6 <sup>48</sup>	139.9 <sup>48</sup>	140.6 <sup>48</sup>	141.5 <sup>48</sup>	141.1 <sup>48</sup>	140.1 <sup>48</sup>	138.6 <sup>48</sup>	135.5 <sup>48</sup>	Généraux (tous les articles)
223.0	224.2	227.8	231.0	...	...	233.6	235.5	...	...	240.7	244.9	244.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>29</sup>
256.2	258.8	265.7	273.3	...	...	270.4	275.9	...	...	290.9	303.1	299.1	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>49</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>8</sup>
105.1	105.8	105.6	105.4	105.0	104.5	104.4	104.4	103.9	104.5	105.1	105.5	105.3	<b>Iraq</b>
97.5	97.5	97.0	97.1	96.6	96.2	95.8	95.5	95.8	95.0	95.3	94.9	95.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
106.0	106.3	106.8	106.4	106.3	106.6	106.1	106.1	106.1	105.9	106.2	106.4	106.9	<b>Irlande</b> <sup>1</sup>
108.0	106.9	107.8	108.0	107.8	108.7	107.4	107.2	107.2	107.6	108.6	109.0	109.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
99.8 <sup>21</sup>	99.9 <sup>21</sup>	100.1 <sup>21</sup>	100.3 <sup>21</sup>	100.1 <sup>21</sup>	100.0 <sup>21</sup>	99.9 <sup>21</sup>	100.3 <sup>21</sup>	100.6 <sup>21</sup>	101.0 <sup>21</sup>	101.0 <sup>21</sup>	101.4 <sup>21</sup>	101.2 <sup>21</sup>	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
100.4 <sup>21</sup>	100.5 <sup>21</sup>	99.8 <sup>21</sup>	100.1 <sup>21</sup>	100.0 <sup>21</sup>	100.1 <sup>21</sup>	100.6 <sup>21</sup>	101.1 <sup>21</sup>	102.4 <sup>21</sup>	103.8 <sup>21</sup>	102.6 <sup>21</sup>	102.2 <sup>21</sup>	102.3 <sup>21</sup>	<b>Israël</b>
142.5	143.8	144.5	145.1	145.8	146.1	146.6	147.1	147.8	148.0	148.6	148.9	149.1	Généraux (tous les articles)
161.7	162.1	162.5	163.1	163.8	164.6	165.3	166.0	166.3	166.7	167.3	167.5	167.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
100.0	99.9	99.6	99.7	99.8	100.4	100.4	100.1	100.0	99.8	99.9	100.3	100.4	<b>Jamaïque</b> <sup>1</sup>
101.2	101.1	101.0	101.1	101.8	103.5	103.4	102.5	102.7	102.2	101.9	102.1	102.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Jersey</b> <sup>50</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
114.6	114.8	116.4	116.5	115.9	116.2	116.6	117.0	118.2	119.1	118.8	118.8	118.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.8	108.9	112.9	113.7	111.4	110.5	109.0	110.2	111.9	111.9	110.9	110.8	110.5	<b>Jordanie</b>
158.1	159.8	160.8	160.9	161.4	162.4	163.6	164.9	166.5	169.4	172.2	175.3	176.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>47</sup>
121.0	121.9	121.9	122.1	123.3	123.2	123.1	124.3	124.2	124.1	124.3	124.2	...	<b>Kenya</b>
152.6 <sup>47</sup>	152.4 <sup>47</sup>	153.1 <sup>47</sup>	153.7 <sup>47</sup>	154.6 <sup>47</sup>	154.5 <sup>47</sup>	154.4 <sup>47</sup>	155.3 <sup>47</sup>	154.8 <sup>47</sup>	153.9 <sup>47</sup>	153.4 <sup>47</sup>	152.6 <sup>47</sup>	152.8 <sup>47</sup>	Généraux (tous les articles)
146.5	146.6	145.8	145.2	145.6	146.2	147.0	148.5	149.9	150.8	151.6	151.8	152.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
132.3	132.7	131.1	128.8	128.3	129.7	130.9	132.5	134.2	135.4	137.0	138.1	138.6	<b>Kirghizistan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	107.6	112.2	119.3	124.2	125.8	127.7	126.6	125.9	125.7	126.1	126.0	126.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup>	...	...	168.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.4	106.7	106.7	107.4	107.6	107.7	107.3	106.9	106.3	106.4	107.1	107.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	108.4	111.0	112.4	112.1	110.7	111.9	110.5	109.6	109.9	111.3	111.6	112.3
<b>Lebanon</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	111.9	118.1	119.0	114.5	113.6	114.0	113.2	111.0	111.3	111.9	112.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup>	...	...	120.6	123.7	128.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lesotho</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	111.4	116.9	123.2	127.1	135.5	130.0	130.4	131.1	132.0	133.7	135.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>51</sup>	...	...	212.7	224.2	236.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lithuania</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.1	107.3	108.5	108.6	107.6	108.6	108.4	108.0	107.6	107.3	108.4	109.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	108.3	111.6	113.4	114.3	113.3	114.7	113.2	112.3	113.7	114.0	114.6	116.3
<b>Luxembourg</b>													
General (all items) <sup>1</sup>	100.0	103.4	106.2	108.0	108.7	109.2	109.5	109.5	109.1	107.8	109.2	109.2	109.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.6	105.2	109.0	109.6	110.5	112.2 <sup>1</sup>	111.0	111.1	111.4 <sup>1</sup>	111.2 <sup>1</sup>	111.0 <sup>1</sup>	111.9 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Madagascar</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	109.5	115.7	122.5	129.9	139.5	148.8	142.2	143.9	145.4	146.1	146.5	147.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>52</sup>	...	...	119.1	125.1	131.8	140.4	149.4	142.1	144.7	146.8	147.5	148.3	148.7
<b>Malawi</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	107.6	130.5	166.1	205.6	250.6	305.0	271.7	284.4	299.0	311.4	303.4	295.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	332.5	409.9	496.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malaysia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8	115.2	114.8	114.8	114.5	114.5	113.8	114.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.4	124.0	120.7	121.6	122.3	123.1	123.0	123.0
<b>Maldives</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	111.3	123.4	128.1	130.8	132.0	132.7	132.9	132.2	132.1	132.3	131.6	131.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>53</sup>	...	...	219.4	235.8	238.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mali</b> <sup>54</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.9	108.4	107.8	108.7	110.3	108.3	109.9	110.4	107.1	105.9	106.0	105.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>28</sup>	...	...	121.8	117.8	117.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malta</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.7	105.2	106.7	107.0	108.2	108.8	109.0	109.3	107.1	107.4	108.1	108.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	150.4	157.6	158.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Martinique</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	126.3	127.9	128.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	137.3	141.9	143.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritania</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.6	110.9	115.4	119.5	120.1	121.9	121.6	121.1	119.8	119.3	119.7	119.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	233.5	243.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritius</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	110.6	114.6	118.2	119.8	120.6	118.4	118.3	119.8	122.5	122.9	121.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	108.2	111.8	117.0	120.8	122.1	115.1	115.2	119.2	127.0	131.4	127.2
<b>Mexico</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.4	107.7	111.8	116.2	119.4	122.8	120.8	121.3	121.8	122.3	122.5	122.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>44</sup>	100.0	105.1	113.1	119.0	125.0	129.9	135.2	131.0	132.4	134.0	135.2	134.9	134.5
<b>Mongolia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	109.5	125.9	136.7	154.5	163.5	164.4	162.8	162.5	163.2	164.5	165.0	167.5
<b>Montenegro</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.5	107.7	110.1	109.3	111.0	110.7 <sup>1</sup>	111.3	111.0	110.2 <sup>1</sup>	109.8 <sup>1</sup>	109.7 <sup>1</sup>	110.2 <sup>1</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.1	108.4	112.7	111.1	114.3	113.4 <sup>1</sup>	114.3	113.9	113.8 <sup>1</sup>	112.8 <sup>1</sup>	111.8 <sup>1</sup>	112.3 <sup>1</sup>
<b>Montserrat</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.7	108.6	109.6	109.2	108.0	107.7	108.9	108.4	108.5	107.2	107.0	107.7
<b>Morocco</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	100.9	102.2	104.1	104.6	106.2	108.0	106.4	106.4	106.3	106.5	107.5	107.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	101.4	103.8	106.1	104.8	107.4	110.5	107.9	107.9	107.5	107.9	110.2	109.8
<b>Mozambique</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	111.2	114.1	118.9	122.0	126.3	148.3	129.3	135.4	139.0	140.4	140.8	142.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	113.2	116.7	123.0	127.7	134.4	170.9	138.9	150.8	157.1	160.9	161.8	165.9
<b>Myanmar</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	106.6	112.5	118.6	129.9	138.9	138.0	134.8	133.3	133.4	133.8	136.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	...	...	102.4	108.6	114.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Namibia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	112.1	118.3	124.7	128.9	137.6	130.4	130.7	133.8	134.6	135.6	136.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	104.9	114.3	121.8	131.9	139.3	154.3	142.6	142.4	143.7	146.5	151.0	153.4
<b>Nepal</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	109.3	119.6	130.4	141.3	152.5	165.9	163.0	163.0	162.4	161.4	160.5	160.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	256.1	283.0	313.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
127.4	128.2	128.4	128.6	128.7	128.8	128.9	129.0	128.3	127.8	127.8	128.1	128.2	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Lettonie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.2	108.2	107.8	107.1	107.6	108.4	108.6	109.2	109.4	109.8	110.8	111.2	111.2	<b>Liban</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup>
113.0	112.0	111.8	109.9	110.7	112.0	113.4	114.8	116.8	118.1	117.6	118.2	118.7	<b>Lesotho</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>51</sup>
112.8	113.6	113.8	112.8	114.5	115.6	116.0	116.7	116.2	116.8	117.6	117.7	...	<b>Lituanie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Luxembourg</b> Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>1</sup> Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
136.0	136.8	136.6	136.5	136.5	136.9	137.4	137.3	138.5	138.9	139.6	141.2	...	<b>Madagascar</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>52</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malawi</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
109.0	109.1	108.3	107.8	108.5	109.0	109.4	109.8	110.1	110.5	111.8	112.8	112.7	<b>Malaisie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
115.9	114.9	114.5	113.8	114.2	113.8	114.3	116.4	117.8	118.9	117.9	118.6	118.3	<b>Maldives</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>53</sup>
109.7	109.9	108.7	110.0	110.0	110.0	110.1	110.3	109.8	111.4	111.4	111.6	111.5	<b>Malj</b> <sup>54</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>28</sup>
112.4 <sup>1</sup>	112.4 <sup>1</sup>	112.6 <sup>1</sup>	112.8 <sup>1</sup>	112.9 <sup>1</sup>	112.1 <sup>1</sup>	112.3 <sup>1</sup>	113.1 <sup>1</sup>	114.0 <sup>1</sup>	114.7 <sup>1</sup>	114.5 <sup>1</sup>	114.5 <sup>1</sup>	115.5 <sup>1</sup>	<b>Malte</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
147.4	148.2	149.1	149.7	150.3	150.7	151.6	153.9	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Martinique</b> <sup>12</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
148.9	149.3	149.4	149.4	149.8	150.4	151.2	152.8	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mauritanie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
295.0	290.9	288.6	292.2	305.9	311.0	325.9	341.2	353.3	353.3	351.5	...	...	<b>Maurice</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mexique</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>44</sup>
114.6	114.8	115.1	115.6	115.3	115.7	116.9	116.9	118.2	119.7	119.6	119.3	*119.1	<b>Mongolie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
123.4	124.0	124.4	124.7	124.5	124.3	125.3	126.1	127.1	128.4	128.0	128.1	128.8	<b>Monténégro</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
131.5	131.8	132.1	132.0	132.5	135.0	134.9	135.3	135.9	136.4	137.3	...	...	<b>Montserrat</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Maroc</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.3	109.9	109.3	109.3	110.0	109.5	109.2	109.6	108.4	107.4	107.7	108.0	...	<b>Mozambique</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Myanmar</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
108.9	109.0	108.7	108.9	109.2	109.3	109.7	110.4	108.9	109.2	109.8	110.3	110.4	<b>Namibie</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Népal</b> Généraux (tous les articles) Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
120.3	120.9	121.4	122.8	124.1	125.0	124.8	124.6	123.6	123.4	123.4	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
119.7	119.8	119.9	120.9	121.2	120.6	120.9	120.9	121.8	123.3	124.4	125.4	126.7	
120.7	120.3	119.7	120.4	121.0	119.2	119.4	119.3	120.6	124.5	127.5	129.8	133.7	
121.6	121.7	122.0	122.3	123.1	123.8	124.8	125.4	127.5	128.3	129.0	129.2	129.0	
134.5	134.1	133.8	134.0	136.1	136.5	137.1	138.1	138.7	139.1	140.9	142.4	143.5	
167.7	166.9	165.1	164.1	162.6	160.7	161.8	163.3	165.4	166.7	...	...	...	
110.4 <sup>1</sup>	110.4 <sup>1</sup>	110.3 <sup>1</sup>	110.4 <sup>1</sup>	111.4 <sup>1</sup>	111.8 <sup>1</sup>	111.9 <sup>1</sup>	112.1 <sup>1</sup>	112.5 <sup>1</sup>	112.6 <sup>1</sup>	112.7 <sup>1</sup>	112.8 <sup>1</sup>	112.8 <sup>1</sup>	
113.4 <sup>1</sup>	113.1 <sup>1</sup>	112.9 <sup>1</sup>	113.7 <sup>1</sup>	114.1 <sup>1</sup>	114.0 <sup>1</sup>	114.1 <sup>1</sup>	114.5 <sup>1</sup>	115.2 <sup>1</sup>	115.8 <sup>1</sup>	116.1 <sup>1</sup>	115.7 <sup>1</sup>	116.0 <sup>1</sup>	
107.8	108.4	108.1	107.8	107.7	107.5	108.0	107.0	109.6	109.2	108.6	...	...	
108.0	108.5	108.3	108.3	109.0	108.7	108.5	108.4	108.6	108.3	107.6	107.8	108.4	
110.6	111.6	111.2	111.4	112.8	111.8	110.9	110.6	110.6	109.8	108.2	108.6	109.9	
143.2	144.3	145.9	148.5	153.4	157.1	160.0	164.1	167.6	169.7	...	...	...	
165.1	165.6	166.8	170.0	175.3	180.8	185.9	195.8	204.2	205.9	...	...	...	
138.3	139.8	140.9	141.2	141.1	141.6	142.8	143.7	143.7	144.0	...	...	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
137.1	137.6	138.4	138.7	138.9	139.6	140.0	140.2	144.7	145.0	145.2	145.5	145.7	
155.6	154.7	156.2	156.0	157.3	158.2	159.2	160.2	162.7	163.1	162.0	162.3	161.4	
163.9	165.3	166.0	170.1	169.8	170.0	170.7	169.3	167.5	166.7	165.2	166.8	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Netherlands</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.3	104.8	107.5	108.5	109.3	109.5	109.0	108.9	107.8	108.4	109.5	109.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	102.2	104.3	106.8	106.7	107.4	108.4	107.6	107.8	107.1	108.2	108.6	108.7
<b>New Caledonia</b> <sup>55</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	124.4	126.0	126.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	133.0	135.7	136.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>New Zealand</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.0	105.1	106.3	107.6	107.9	108.6	...	♦108.0	...	...	♦108.5	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	105.4	104.8	105.2	105.8	106.0	105.3	104.2	103.1	105.7	104.9	105.5	105.9
<b>Nicaragua</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.1	115.9	124.1	131.6	136.9	141.7	137.9	139.2	139.0	140.3	141.2	141.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	109.1	118.5	129.6	139.8	146.5	148.7	146.4	148.2	148.3	149.7	150.5	150.0
<b>Niger</b> <sup>56</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.9	103.4	105.8	104.8	105.9	106.0	108.0	107.4	106.2	104.1	104.0	103.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	...	...	107.4	112.1	110.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nigeria</b> <sup>57</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	110.8	124.4	134.9	145.8	158.9	183.9	163.8	165.4	166.8	170.7	174.4	177.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	110.2	122.5	134.2	146.8	161.3	185.2	166.7	168.6	170.2	172.5	176.4	178.7
<b>Norway</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.3	102.0	104.2	106.3	108.6	112.5	110.1	109.6	110.3	110.8	111.4	111.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	99.9	101.1	102.2	105.3	108.4	111.2	110.2	106.9	107.3	110.9	107.3	110.5
<b>Oman</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.1	107.1	108.4	109.5	109.6	110.8	109.4	109.8	110.0	109.8	109.5	110.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>58</sup>	...	...	164.9	168.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Pakistan</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	111.9	122.8	132.2	141.7	145.3	150.8	148.2	147.3	147.7	147.3	147.5	149.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	333.6	361.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Panama</b> <sup>33</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.9	111.9	116.4	119.5	119.6	120.5	119.4	119.3	119.4	119.6	119.9	120.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>59</sup>	...	...	154.8	163.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paraguay</b> <sup>60</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.3	112.2	115.2	121.0	124.8	129.9	125.4	126.5	129.8	130.4	129.8	129.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	113.3	111.2	114.8	122.2	125.8	133.1	122.5	124.9	134.2	135.6	134.0	132.4
<b>Peru</b> <sup>61</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.4	107.1	110.2	113.7	117.8	122.0	119.4	119.9	120.4	120.6	121.3	121.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>62</sup>	...	...	...	139.7	...	...	...	155.0	...	...	156.2	157.1	157.6
<b>Philippines</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.6	108.0	111.2	115.8	117.4	119.5	118.1	118.3	118.6	118.3	118.3	118.6
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	105.5	107.9	111.1	118.5	121.5	124.5	122.9	122.8	123.7	123.0	122.7	122.8
<b>Poland</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	107.9	109.0	109.0	108.1	107.6	107.9	107.7	107.2	107.1	107.2	107.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	109.6	111.7	110.6	109.1	110.3	109.0	108.8	109.9	110.2	110.6	110.9
<b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items) <sup>63</sup>	100.0	103.7	106.5	106.8	106.5	107.0	107.7	107.5	107.2	106.1	105.6	107.6	108.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.1	105.4	107.4	106.0	107.0	107.6	106.7	106.6	107.2	106.0	105.8	107.0
<b>Puerto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.9	104.2	105.4	106.0	105.2	104.8	105.5	105.1	105.0	104.5	104.0	104.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	100.0	102.3	104.5	106.0	108.2	111.1	112.0	113.2	113.3	113.2	112.5	111.9	111.3
<b>Qatar</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	101.9	103.8	107.1	110.4	112.4	115.7	114.0	113.9	114.6	115.2	115.2	115.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>64</sup>	...	...	134.2	137.3	137.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Republic of Korea</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.0	106.3	107.7	109.1	109.8	110.9	109.7	110.1	110.3	110.7	110.4	110.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	108.1	112.4	113.4	113.7	115.6	118.3	113.7	115.5	116.5	119.6	118.2	118.3
<b>Republic of Moldova</b> <sup>65</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	112.6	117.8	123.8	135.8	144.5	142.9	144.1	145.0	144.3	144.2	144.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	100.0	...	112.5	119.0	124.5	137.1	...	145.3	147.1	147.1	148.2	147.7	149.1
<b>Réunion</b> <sup>12</sup>													
General (all items)	...	...	124.7	126.4	126.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	132.0	136.4	137.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Romania</b>													
General (all items)	...	...	147.5 <sup>4</sup>	153.4 <sup>4</sup>	155.1 <sup>4</sup>	154.1 <sup>4</sup>	#98.5 <sup>21</sup>	153.0 <sup>4</sup>	153.2 <sup>4</sup>	#98.6 <sup>21</sup>	98.4 <sup>21</sup>	98.5 <sup>21</sup>	98.3 <sup>21</sup>
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	134.5 <sup>66</sup>	138.5 <sup>66</sup>	136.2 <sup>66</sup>	131.0 <sup>66</sup>	#97.4 <sup>21</sup>	126.8 <sup>66</sup>	127.1 <sup>66</sup>	#97.5 <sup>21</sup>	97.8 <sup>21</sup>	97.8 <sup>21</sup>	97.4 <sup>21</sup>
<b>Russian Federation</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.4	113.9	121.6	131.2	151.5	162.2	155.8	157.0	158.5	159.5	160.2	160.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	110.9	114.5	121.5	133.6	161.7	171.0	164.3	166.5	168.8	170.0	170.5	171.1
<b>Rwanda</b> <sup>67</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.7	112.3	117.1	119.1	122.1	129.1	125.4	124.7	124.0	124.6	125.7	126.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	106.5	119.8	125.9	127.3	132.2	146.5	139.7	137.0	134.7	135.6	139.2	140.2

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
109.8	109.5	110.0	110.1	109.8	110.1	109.7	109.9	109.6	110.4	110.7	111.3	111.0	<b>Pays-Bas</b>
108.9	109.1	108.6	108.5	107.9	108.1	108.4	109.2	108.7	110.5	110.6	110.7	111.5	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b> <sup>55</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>1</sup>
105.3	♦108.6 105.7	...	...	♦108.8 105.8	...	...	♦109.3 103.3	...	...	♦110.4 106.7	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
142.2	142.1	142.5	142.0	141.6	142.0	142.4	143.6	144.4	145.5	145.7	146.2	146.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
150.8	149.7	150.3	148.6	146.2	146.2	146.5	147.2	148.3	149.1	149.2	149.4	149.0	<b>Nicaragua</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
105.9	107.7	107.5	107.5	107.7	107.2	105.9	105.0	106.7	106.2	105.6	106.3	...	<b>Niger</b> <sup>56</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
182.1	185.2	187.5	189.4	191.0	192.5	194.0	196.1	198.0	201.0	204.5	207.7	211.6	<b>Nigéria</b> <sup>57</sup>
183.2	185.8	188.1	190.2	191.8	193.4	195.1	197.7	200.2	204.2	208.7	212.9	218.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
112.1	112.8	113.5	112.9	113.2	113.7	113.9	113.4	113.3	113.7	114.0	114.2	114.5	<b>Norvège</b>
110.6	111.7	115.0	113.9	113.4	112.9	111.9	108.7	109.4	111.0	110.6	108.3	111.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.3	111.3	111.7	111.6	111.1	111.7	111.5	111.0	111.9	112.4	112.6	112.3	...	<b>Oman</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>58</sup>
149.5	150.4	152.4	152.0	152.3	153.5	153.8	152.8	153.1	153.5	154.8	157.0	157.0	<b>Pakistan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
120.7	120.6	120.7	120.7	121.1	121.1	121.0	121.1	121.4	121.8	121.7	121.7	...	<b>Panama</b> <sup>33</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>59</sup>
130.0	130.3	129.1	129.3	129.6	129.3	130.7	131.5	132.3	133.4	133.4	134.0	134.4	<b>Paraguay</b> <sup>60</sup>
133.6	134.5	130.5	131.2	131.3	130.1	134.0	135.7	137.7	139.4	139.0	140.0	140.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
121.6	121.8	121.9	122.3	122.5	123.0	123.4	123.8	124.1	124.5	126.1	125.8	...	<b>Pérou</b> <sup>61</sup>
157.5	157.3	157.2	158.1	158.5	159.7	160.1	...	161.1	162.6	166.0	164.7	163.4	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>62</sup>
119.0	119.5	119.7	119.8	120.0	120.2	121.0	121.4	121.8	122.2	122.4	122.7	...	<b>Philippines</b>
123.6	124.3	124.5	124.7	125.2	125.7	127.0	127.2	127.9	128.1	127.6	127.9	128.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
107.6	107.8	107.5	107.2	107.3	107.8	107.9	108.7	109.2	109.4	109.3	109.6	109.6	<b>Pologne</b> <sup>1</sup>
110.8	111.0	109.9	109.4	109.2	109.7	110.1	111.4	113.4	114.5	114.0	114.0	114.9	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
108.3	108.5	107.7	107.5	108.2	108.6	108.1	108.1	107.5	107.2	109.1	110.1	109.9	<b>Portugal</b> <sup>1</sup>
107.3	108.6	108.9	109.1	108.4	108.1	107.2	107.3	108.6	108.5	108.6	109.1	109.5	Généraux (tous les articles) <sup>63</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
104.3	105.1	105.0	104.9	105.0	105.2	105.4	105.5	105.7	106.2	106.2	106.2	106.8	<b>Porto Rico</b> <sup>1</sup>
111.3	111.5	111.4	112.0	112.1	112.3	112.4	111.6	111.6	112.2	112.1	112.4	112.6	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
115.2	115.2	116.2	116.4	116.5	116.2	116.3	116.0	116.0	116.1	116.3	116.1	115.3	<b>Qatar</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>64</sup>
110.7	110.7	110.5	110.8	111.4	111.6	111.4	111.5	112.5	112.9	112.9	112.7	112.9	<b>République de Corée</b> <sup>1</sup>
117.0	115.2	115.2	116.8	122.5	120.8	119.0	120.2	122.6	123.0	122.4	121.4	121.0	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
144.5	144.1	142.7	142.2	143.0	144.9	146.7	147.5	149.3	151.0	151.7	153.8	...	<b>République de Moldova</b> <sup>65</sup>
149.1	...	144.0	142.3	143.1	146.7	149.8	151.0	154.4	155.2	155.1	159.6	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Réunion</b> <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
98.6 <sup>21</sup>	98.4 <sup>21</sup>	98.2 <sup>21</sup>	98.2 <sup>21</sup>	98.1 <sup>21</sup>	98.6 <sup>21</sup>	98.6 <sup>21</sup>	98.9 <sup>21</sup>	98.7 <sup>21</sup>	98.6 <sup>21</sup>	98.7 <sup>21</sup>	98.9 <sup>21</sup>	...	<b>Roumanie</b>
98.0 <sup>21</sup>	97.3 <sup>21</sup>	97.3 <sup>21</sup>	97.2 <sup>21</sup>	96.7 <sup>21</sup>	97.2 <sup>21</sup>	97.4 <sup>21</sup>	97.7 <sup>21</sup>	98.6 <sup>21</sup>	99.2 <sup>21</sup>	99.4 <sup>21</sup>	99.6 <sup>21</sup>	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
161.6	162.2	163.1	163.1	163.3	164.1	164.8	165.4	166.5	166.8	167.0	167.6	...	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
171.7	171.8	171.5	170.1	169.6	171.1	172.5	173.6	175.3	175.6	175.7	176.9	...	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
127.4	128.6	130.0	130.7	131.4	133.2	133.4	133.8	133.2	134.7	135.5	136.0	135.7	<b>Rwanda</b> <sup>67</sup>
141.1	143.9	147.1	148.5	151.4	158.6	158.6	159.5	156.4	159.4	161.6	162.3	161.3	Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.8	106.7	107.9	108.1	105.7	104.9	104.9	105.0	104.4	104.3	104.6	104.6
<b>Saint Lucia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.8	107.1	108.6	112.5	111.4	107.9	109.3	110.2	109.1	109.4	107.8	108.4
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.2	105.9	106.7	106.9	105.1	104.9	104.7	104.4	104.0	103.9	104.1	103.8
<b>Samoa</b> <sup>63</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.2	107.4	108.0	107.6	108.3	109.8	108.1	109.0	113.3	108.5	108.1	108.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>12</sup>	...	...	223.2	224.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>San Marino</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.0	104.9	106.6	107.8	107.9	108.5	107.9	108.2	107.9	108.1	108.4	108.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>68</sup>	...	...	151.8	160.2	164.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	114.3	126.5	136.7	146.3	154.0	162.3	155.8	157.0	158.2	158.5	159.7	162.4
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.8	108.9	112.7	115.7	118.2	122.4	119.6	119.6	122.0	121.9	122.1	122.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>47</sup>	...	...	132.9	140.5	145.1	147.5	...	149.3	149.6	148.6	148.1	146.6	146.9
<b>Senegal</b> <sup>69</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	105.2	106.2	104.7	105.3	106.9	107.2	106.0	105.5	105.5	105.5	105.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	107.3	108.2	109.1	110.9	113.6	114.2	112.0	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.4
<b>Serbia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	111.1	119.3	128.5	131.1	133.0	134.5	133.3	133.1	133.8	133.7	133.6	134.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	122.7	131.9	130.6	133.2	132.8	131.2	130.2	133.2	134.1	133.4	133.9
<b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.6	109.8	114.6	116.2	120.9	119.6	120.5	120.1	119.3	119.4	119.1	119.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>70</sup>	100.0	103.3	109.2	114.9	114.6	116.7	116.7	117.2	116.8	117.0	117.4	116.3	116.2
<b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.8	113.8	120.1	125.7	134.1	148.7	137.6	138.5	140.2	141.0	141.6	143.2
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	107.7	115.0	121.5	127.2	137.8	155.1	142.6	143.5	144.9	145.9	146.6	148.9
<b>Singapore</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.2	110.1	112.7	113.8	113.2	112.6	112.9	112.9	112.7	112.5	112.6	112.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.6	111.8	113.9	116.3	114.5	114.6	115.4	115.9	115.9	116.1
<b>Slovakia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.9	107.7	109.2	109.1	108.7	108.2	108.6	108.2	108.0	108.0	108.0	108.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	110.5	114.4	113.5	113.2	110.0	112.4	111.2	110.4	110.8	110.6	110.8
<b>Slovenia</b> <sup>21</sup>													
General (all items)	94.4	96.1	98.6	100.3	100.5	100.0	99.9	100.2	99.8	98.4	98.4	99.2	99.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	88.3	92.2	96.0	99.5	99.1	100.0	100.9	99.5	99.4	99.6	99.8	100.0	100.0
<b>South Africa</b> <sup>67</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.0	111.0	117.4	124.6	130.3	138.9	132.3	132.6	133.8	135.6	136.7	138.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	107.1	114.8	121.3	131.0	137.5	153.5	140.4	141.2	143.8	147.3	150.0	153.2
<b>Spain</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.2	105.7	107.2	107.0	106.5	106.3	107.1	106.8	104.8	104.4	105.1	105.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.1	104.4	107.3	107.0	108.2	109.7	109.1	109.2	109.8	109.2	109.1	109.3
<b>Sri Lanka</b> <sup>71</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	114.8	122.7	126.7	127.9	132.7	130.1	130.5	130.3	129.5	128.0	129.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	113.9	122.9	127.5	133.8	139.6	137.0	138.1	137.3	135.9	132.8	135.8
<b>State of Palestine</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	102.9	105.7	107.6	109.4	111.0	110.7	111.5	111.7	111.0	110.7	110.7	111.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	102.4	104.6	105.4	105.8	107.8	106.2	109.4	109.7	107.9	106.7	106.0	106.4
<b>Sudan</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	122.1	167.8	218.0	298.5	349.0	...	362.9	366.4	...	...	...	...
<b>Suriname</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	117.7	123.6	126.0	130.2	139.2	...	158.9	164.3	169.7	174.7	180.8	193.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	...	122.0	124.7	130.0	141.8	...	148.5	148.3	155.2	160.9	165.1	172.6
<b>Sweden</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.0	103.9	103.8	103.6	103.6	104.6	103.7	103.9	103.5	103.9	104.4	104.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	101.3	102.8	105.1	105.4	107.9	109.0	108.4	108.0	108.3	108.6	109.1	109.3
<b>Switzerland</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	100.2	99.5	99.3	99.3	98.2	97.7	98.0	97.6	97.2	97.4	97.6	98.0
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	96.7	95.8	97.0	97.9	97.1	97.4	97.0	95.9	96.2	96.5	96.5	96.6
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.8	143.2	...	#324.2	448.8	...	500.4	540.0	564.5	565.7	606.6	610.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	231.7 <sup>4</sup>	...	#378.0	512.1	...	588.0	641.9	702.2	703.9	729.4	736.6
<b>Tajikistan</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	112.5	119.0	125.0	132.6	140.2	148.7	142.9	143.5	145.5	146.2	146.5	147.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>6</sup>	100.0	117.2	121.3	127.8	137.3	146.8	154.4	148.5	148.9	151.4	152.0	151.6	152.5
<b>Thailand</b> <sup>1</sup>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.8	106.9	109.3	111.3	110.3	110.6	110.2	109.8	109.5	109.6	109.9	110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	107.9	113.1	117.0	121.6	123.0	124.9	123.5	123.1	122.9	123.4	123.0	124.5

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
104.9	105.0	104.4	106.1	106.0	105.2	104.7	105.0	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
107.4	107.3	107.7	108.6	108.1	107.3	106.9	106.9	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
104.6	105.7	105.6	105.6	105.7	105.4	105.6	105.4	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
108.8	110.3	112.3	110.3	110.0	109.1	108.8	109.6	110.2	110.3	109.6	109.3	110.4	<b>Samoa</b> <sup>63</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>12</sup>
108.5	108.7	108.7	108.7	108.5	108.7	108.9	109.1	109.6	109.6	109.5	...	...	<b>Saint-Marin</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>68</sup>
163.1	162.4	162.8	163.0	163.5	164.1	165.4	165.0	165.6	166.3	...	...	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
122.4	122.8	122.8	122.7	122.7	122.6	122.3	121.7	121.4	121.8	121.6	121.7	...	<b>Arabie saoudite</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
146.4	146.9	146.9	146.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>47</sup>
105.8	105.7	106.9	107.4	108.5	109.4	108.8	108.5	108.5	108.3	108.1	108.3	108.1	<b>Sénégal</b> <sup>69</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
112.0	111.6	113.6	114.6	116.5	117.9	117.0	116.2	116.2	116.3	115.9	116.4	116.0	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
134.2	134.2	134.2	135.3	134.5	135.5	135.3	135.1	137.0	138.0	138.3	139.4	138.7	<b>Serbie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
134.1	132.9	130.5	133.4	132.2	133.0	132.1	130.8	134.9	137.1	137.1	140.1	138.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
119.2	119.5	120.5	119.7	119.8	120.0	120.0	119.8	121.1	121.1	121.4	122.1	122.9	<b>Seychelles</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
116.6	116.4	116.2	116.5	117.6	116.5	116.7	117.2	117.3	117.3	117.2	117.6	117.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>70</sup>
145.1	146.3	148.5	150.6	152.0	154.4	158.6	162.7	166.3	168.9	170.3	171.6	...	<b>Sierra Leone</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
150.8	152.5	155.5	158.8	159.6	161.9	165.7	170.3	174.1	177.2	179.3	180.0	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
111.8	112.6	112.3	112.9	112.9	112.6	112.9	113.1	113.3	113.3	113.3	113.0	113.4	<b>Singapour</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
116.1	116.2	116.3	116.3	116.6	116.6	116.7	116.9	117.5	117.5	117.4	117.6	117.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
108.3	108.4	108.0	107.9	108.0	108.2	108.4	108.4	108.7	109.2	109.1	109.2	109.5	<b>Slovaquie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
110.2	110.6	109.9	109.2	108.9	109.2	109.6	109.8	112.0	113.4	112.7	112.9	114.1	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
100.5	101.1	100.2	100.2	100.2	100.7	100.8	100.3	99.7	100.6	101.0	101.3	102.0	<b>Slovénie</b> <sup>21</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
101.7	102.0	101.6	101.3	101.3	101.6	100.8	101.1	102.5	103.5	102.5	101.8	104.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
138.3	139.0	140.1	140.0	140.3	141.0	141.4	142.0	142.8	144.4	145.1	145.4	145.8	<b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>67</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
153.5	153.6	154.4	155.7	156.0	157.1	157.9	159.2	161.8	162.9	163.5	163.7	164.5	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
106.4	106.9	106.1	106.2	106.2	107.4	107.8	108.5	107.9	107.5	107.5	108.5	108.4	<b>Espagne</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
109.6	109.9	110.6	110.6	109.6	109.7	109.5	110.0	110.8	111.0	110.6	110.5	110.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
132.8	135.6	135.9	133.2	132.8	133.7	134.5	135.8	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka</b> <sup>71</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
138.8	144.7	145.6	140.2	139.2	140.9	141.0	143.3	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.5	110.7	110.8	111.2	111.3	110.3	110.2	110.5	110.7	111.4	112.6	112.0	111.0	<b>État de Palestine</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
104.7	105.6	106.0	108.7	107.8	105.0	104.7	105.0	105.3	106.9	109.0	107.7	105.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Soudan</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
211.8	223.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suriname</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
195.4	210.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
104.5	104.7	104.7	104.6	104.8	105.1	105.2	105.7	105.0	105.7	105.7	106.3	106.4	<b>Suède</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
109.3	108.3	109.7	109.2	108.6	109.1	109.1	109.7	110.2	110.9	110.9	110.8	110.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
98.1	98.2	97.8	97.7	97.8	97.8	97.6	97.6	97.5	98.0	98.2	98.4	98.6	<b>Suisse</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
97.2	98.4	98.4	98.9	98.2	97.9	97.7	96.8	97.1	98.3	97.1	96.6	97.9	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
621.9	666.9	676.9	679.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République arabe syrienne</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
761.1	798.0	822.3	828.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
147.4	147.8	148.7	149.9	150.5	150.8	151.7	152.2	153.1	154.8	157.1	159.0	160.1	<b>Tadjikistan</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
152.6	153.6	154.2	154.6	155.7	156.8	157.8	159.3	159.7	161.9	165.4	168.4	170.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>6</sup>
111.1	111.1	110.7	110.7	110.7	110.9	110.9	111.0	111.2	111.2	110.7	110.9	111.0	<b>Thaïlande</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
126.5	126.4	125.7	125.9	125.5	125.4	125.3	124.8	124.8	124.6	123.9	124.2	124.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>TFYR of Macedonia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.9	107.4	110.3	110.0	109.7	109.4	109.6	109.5	109.3	109.1	109.2	109.3
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	...	108.6	112.3	111.2	111.3	109.9	110.6	110.3	110.5	110.7	110.5	109.8
<b>Timor-Leste</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	113.5	126.9	141.1	141.7	142.6	140.8	142.0	141.6	141.8	141.0	141.1	140.9
<b>Tonga</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.3	107.5	108.3	111.0	109.9	112.7	107.7	108.0	110.0	110.4	110.3	110.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>72</sup>	...	...	142.3	145.0	150.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Trinidad and Tobago <sup>73</sup></b>													
General (all items)	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.8	127.7	133.6	137.7	135.2	135.2	135.1	136.4	136.3	137.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>31</sup>	...	...	329.6	358.4	394.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tunisia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.5	108.9	115.2	120.9	126.7	131.4	128.9	129.1	129.5	129.0	129.0	129.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	104.9	112.7	121.7	128.3	135.0	138.5	136.5	136.4	136.5	136.4	136.5	136.9
<b>Turkey</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.5	115.9	124.6	135.7	146.1	157.4	150.8	151.1	153.8	153.8	153.7	154.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	115.2	125.7	141.5	157.3	166.4	160.4	162.3	169.3	169.2	166.6	164.2
<b>Uganda</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	118.7	*135.3	*142.7	*148.8	*156.6	...	*161.7	*162.1	*160.9	*161.1	*162.6	*162.8
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	...	143.6	148.7	155.5	165.6	...	179.8	176.4	...	...	...	...
<b>Ukraine</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.0	108.6	108.3	121.5	180.6	205.7	193.5	194.8	196.6	195.8	197.8	204.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	104.1	101.9	114.3	166.6	...	177.1	180.1	184.1	182.8	181.5	181.7
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	100.9	101.5	102.7	105.1	109.3	111.1	110.0	110.5	110.1	109.8	110.0	110.4
<b>United Kingdom <sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	100.0	104.5	107.4	110.2	111.8	111.9	112.6	112.2	112.2	111.3	111.6	112.1	112.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	105.4	108.8	112.9	112.7	109.8	107.2	108.9	108.7	108.2	108.5	107.7	107.6
<b>United Republic of Tanzania <sup>74</sup></b>													
General (all items)	100.0	112.7	130.7	141.0	149.7	158.0	166.2	160.7	161.4	162.6	163.8	164.5	165.4
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	...	...	139.8	151.7	163.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United States <sup>75</sup></b>													
General (all items)	100.0	103.2	105.3	106.8	108.6	108.7	110.1	108.8	108.5	108.6	108.7	109.2	109.7
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>1</sup>	100.0	104.8	107.4	108.4	110.9	112.2	110.8	112.2	111.8	112.1	112.2	111.3	111.5
<b>Uruguay <sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	100.0	108.1	116.8	126.9	138.1	150.1	164.6	155.1	154.2	158.0	160.5	162.2	162.9
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	109.5	118.7	131.4	145.1	158.8	174.1	164.1	164.2	165.6	167.7	170.1	171.1
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup></b>													
General (all items)	100.0	...	152.7	214.7	348.2	772.0	...	1 146.2	1 246.4	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages	100.0	...	162.1	249.9	466.7	1 487.2	...	2 431.2	2 683.5	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	118.7	129.5	138.0	143.6	144.9	149.6	145.2	146.2	146.2	146.8	147.6	148.1
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>4</sup>	...	...	266.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Yemen</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	119.5	131.4	145.8	157.6	...	...	...	206.5	...	...	...	...
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>19</sup>	...	...	139.6	155.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia</b>													
General (all items)	100.0	106.4	113.4	121.3	130.8	144.0	169.8	159.8	163.1	165.2	167.1	168.0	168.5
Food and non-alcoholic beverages <sup>19</sup>	...	...	119.1	126.9	136.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Source:

Country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire of the United Nations Statistics Division, supplemented by websites of the national statistical offices or of the central banks, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and the International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

## Note:

In most cases, annual figures are averages of monthly figures.

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 For Algiers only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 3 For Luanda only.
- 4 Base: 2005=100.
- 5 Base: October 2013-September 2014=100. For Urban population only.
- 6 Including alcoholic beverages.
- 7 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices. Weighted average of index values computed for the eight capital cities.
- 8 Including tobacco.
- 9 Base: 2000=100. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
109.9	109.9	109.5	109.4	109.6	109.6	109.4	109.3	110.0	109.4	109.9	110.4	...	<b>L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
111.1	110.3	109.4	109.4	109.8	109.7	108.9	108.5	109.3	108.0	108.0	109.5	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
140.6	140.6	140.5	140.3	140.6	140.5	140.9	141.3	141.6	...	...	...	...	<b>Timor-Leste</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
110.3	110.9	114.0	115.7	115.4	114.8	114.9	115.2	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Tonga</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>72</sup>
137.5	137.7	138.0	138.4	138.5	138.8	139.0	139.4	140.0	140.0	...	...	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b> <sup>73</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>31</sup>
130.7	131.2	131.4	131.7	132.8	133.7	134.0	134.5	135.4	134.9	135.2	136.4	...	<b>Tunisie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
138.4	138.8	139.1	139.2	139.9	139.7	139.9	140.8	142.9	143.0	143.3	144.0	143.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
155.8	156.6	158.4	157.9	158.2	160.5	161.3	164.0	168.0	169.4	171.1	173.3	...	<b>Turquie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
161.5	163.4	168.5	165.3	164.1	167.0	166.0	171.5	182.4	184.0	187.5	189.8	188.8	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
*163.1	*163.3	*163.6	*164.5	*166.0	*167.3	*168.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ouganda</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
204.9	204.5	204.3	203.7	207.3	213.1	217.0	218.9	221.3	223.5	227.6	229.6	...	<b>Ukraine</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
182.1	181.0	179.3	177.6	178.1	181.3	183.1	186.0	189.6	192.4	194.5	196.9	201.4	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.7	111.2	111.5	112.0	111.8	111.8	112.2	111.9	112.6	112.9	...	...	...	<b>Émirats arabes unis</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
112.3	112.5	112.5	112.9	113.1	113.2	113.4	114.0	113.4	114.2	114.7	115.1	115.5	<b>Royaume-Uni</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
107.1	106.7	106.4	106.8	106.8	106.3	106.7	107.5	107.7	108.6	109.0	109.2	109.3	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
166.3	167.0	167.1	166.7	166.4	166.6	168.4	169.6	171.0	172.7	175.1	176.0	...	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b> <sup>74</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
110.2	110.5	110.4	110.5	110.7	110.9	110.7	110.7	111.4	111.7	111.8	112.1	112.2	<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>75</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
110.9	110.5	110.4	110.3	110.3	110.3	109.8	109.6	110.0	110.2	110.4	110.6	110.7	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>1</sup>
164.5	165.2	165.8	166.7	167.2	167.5	167.6	166.7	171.1	171.9	173.1	173.4	173.7	<b>Uruguay</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
174.6	176.3	177.0	178.3	178.0	178.1	176.7	176.1	176.0	175.2	177.1	177.1	176.6	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b> <sup>1</sup> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées
148.9	149.6	149.8	149.9	150.7	152.0	152.7	153.1	153.8	154.1	154.5	...	...	<b>Viet Nam</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Yémen</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>19</sup>
168.9	169.5	169.6	170.2	170.3	171.2	173.8	175.3	176.8	178.5	179.1	179.8	...	<b>Zambie</b> Généraux (tous les articles)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées <sup>19</sup>

Source:

Réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique de la Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, et sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ou des banques centrales, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et le Département de statistique du travail (BIT), Genève, base de données du Bureau de statistique.

Note:

Dans la majorité des cas, les chiffres annuels sont des moyennes arithmétiques simples des données mensuelles.

- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Alger seulement.
- 3 Pour Luanda seulement.
- 4 Base : 2005=100.
- 5 Base : octobre 2013-septembre 2014=100. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 6 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 7 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Moyenne pondérée des données d'index calculées pour les huit capitales.
- 8 Y compris le tabac.
- 9 Base : 2000=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.

## Consumer price indices

General (all items), food and non-alcoholic beverages: 2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la consommation

Généraux (tous les articles), alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées : 2010=100 [suite]

- 10 Data refer to the Retail Price Index. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 11 For Cotonou only.
- 12 Base: 2000=100.
- 13 For Ouagadougou only.
- 14 For Bujumbura only.
- 15 For Phnom Penh only.
- 16 Base: 2008=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 17 For Bangui only.
- 18 For N'Djamena only.
- 19 Base: 2009=100.
- 20 Base: 2013=100.
- 21 Base: 2015=100.
- 22 Base: 2015=100. Including tobacco.
- 23 Base: 2006=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 24 For Brazzaville only.
- 25 Base: 2006=100. For Rarotonga only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 26 For central area only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 27 For Abidjan, Africans only.
- 28 Base: 2008=100.
- 29 Data refer to food only.
- 30 For government controlled areas.
- 31 Base: 2005=100. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 32 For Urban population only.
- 33 For urban areas only.
- 34 Base: 2001=100.
- 35 All households. Metropolitan France and overseas departments. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 36 For Libreville and Owendo, Africans only.
- 37 Base: 2007=100. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 38 For Banjul, Kombo and St. Mary only.
- 39 Data refer to 5 cities only.
- 40 Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 41 For Conakry only.
- 42 For Bissau only.
- 43 For Georgetown only.
- 44 Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 45 Base: 2000=100. Data refer to food only.
- 46 Data refers to industrial workers only.
- 47 Base: 2007=100.
- 48 Base: 2012=100.
- 49 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2011 (21 March 2011 - 19 March 2012)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 50 Base: June 2000 = 100.
- 51 Base: 2002 = 100.
- 52 Data refer to 7 cities only. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 53 Base: 2005=100. For Male only. Including alcoholic beverages and tobacco.
- 54 For Bamako only.
- 55 Base: 2000=100. For Noumea only.
- 56 For Niamey, Africans only. The index pertains to African families.
- 57 For rural and urban areas only.
- 58 Base: 2000=100. Including tobacco.
- 59 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 60 For Greater Asunción only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 61 For metropolitan area of Lima only.
- 62 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages. Including food and beverages consumed away from home.
- 63 Excluding rent.
- 64 Base: 2007=100. Including tobacco.
- 65 Data refer to 8 cities only. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 66 Base: 2005=100. Including alcoholic beverages.
- 67 For all urban only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 68 Base: 2003 = 100.
- 69 Data refer to the national index. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 70 Excluding fresh fish.
- 71 For Colombo only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 72 Including food and beverages consumed away from home. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 73 Data refer to the Retail Price Index.
- 74 For Tanganyika only.
- 75 For all urban only.

- 10 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 11 Pour Cotonou seulement.
- 12 Base : 2000=100.
- 13 Pour Ouagadougou seulement.
- 14 Pour Bujumbura seulement.
- 15 Pour Phnom Penh seulement.
- 16 Base : 2008=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 17 Pour Bangui seulement.
- 18 Pour N'Djamena seulement.
- 19 Base : 2009=100.
- 20 Base : 2013=100.
- 21 Base : 2015=100.
- 22 Base : 2015=100. Y compris le tabac.
- 23 Base : 2006=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 24 Pour Brazzaville seulement.
- 25 Base : 2006=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Rarotonga seulement.
- 26 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour région centrale seulement.
- 27 Pour Abidjan, Africains seulement.
- 28 Base : 2008=100.
- 29 Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 30 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 31 Base : 2005=100. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 32 Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 33 Pour régions urbaines seulement.
- 34 Base : 2001=100.
- 35 Ensemble des ménages. Métropole et départements d'outre-mer. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 36 Pour Libreville et Owendo, Africains seulement.
- 37 Base : 2007=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 38 Pour Banjul, Kombo et St. Mary seulement.
- 39 Les données se réfère à 5 villes seulement.
- 40 Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 41 Pour Conakry seulement.
- 42 Pour Bissau seulement.
- 43 Pour Georgetown seulement.
- 44 Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 45 Base : 2000=100. Les données se réfère à l'alimentation seulement.
- 46 Les données se réfère à travailleurs de l'industrie seulement.
- 47 Base : 2007=100.
- 48 Base : 2012=100.
- 49 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2011 (21 mars 2011 - 20 mars 2012) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 50 Base : juin 2000=100.
- 51 Base : 2002=100.
- 52 Les données se réfère à 7 villes seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 53 Base : 2005=100. Pour Male seulement. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées et le tabac.
- 54 Pour Bamako seulement.
- 55 Base : 2000=100. Pour Noumea seulement.
- 56 l'indice se rapporte aux familles africaines. Pour Niamey, Africains seulement.
- 57 Pour régions rurales et urbaines seulement.
- 58 Base : 2000=100. Y compris le tabac.
- 59 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison.
- 60 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Grand Asunción seulement.
- 61 Pour région métropolitaine du Lima seulement.
- 62 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 63 Non compris le groupe 'Loyer'.
- 64 Base : 2007=100. Y compris le tabac.
- 65 Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender. Les données se réfère à 8 villes seulement.
- 66 Base : 2005=100. Y compris les boissons alcoolisées.
- 67 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour population urbaine seulement.
- 68 Base : 2003=100.
- 69 Les données se rapporte à l'indice national. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 70 Non compris le poisson frais.
- 71 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Pour Colombo seulement.
- 72 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Y compris les aliments et de boissons loin de la maison.
- 73 Les données se rapporte à l'index des prix en détail.
- 74 Pour Tanganyika seulement.
- 75 Pour population urbaine seulement.



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
172.5	177.2	185.1	192.2	197.7	202.8	207.0	209.6	212.1	214.7	...	...	...	<b>Angola</b> <sup>1</sup>
184.9	187.9	193.6	198.9	203.2	208.3	212.4	215.2	217.9	220.7	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
166.4	170.3	175.3	179.0	181.9	185.4	187.8	190.7	192.8	195.4	...	...	...	Production intérieure
197.7	199.9	206.4	213.0	218.2	224.5	229.9	232.5	235.7	238.6	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>2</sup>
169.4	174.5	182.9	190.5	196.3	201.4	205.6	208.1	210.6	213.2	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Production intérieure
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits importés
135.1	135.3	136.2	138.9	134.8	133.2	135.7	136.6	137.0	138.0	144.0	143.1	...	<b>Arménie</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	♦109.8	...	...	♦110.2	...	...	♦110.7	...	...	♦111.2	...	...	<b>Australie</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	♦109.9	...	...	♦110.5	...	...	♦111.2	...	...	♦111.7	...	...	Offre intérieure
...	♦128.7	...	...	♦135.3	...	...	♦132.7	...	...	♦133.1	...	...	Production intérieure
...	♦106.3	...	...	♦107.2	...	...	♦108.2	...	...	♦109.4	...	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
...	♦111.0	...	...	♦109.7	...	...	♦109.0	...	...	♦108.9	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>5</sup>
...	♦110.6	...	...	♦111.3	...	...	♦111.9	...	...	♦112.9	...	...	Produits importés
...	♦110.9	...	...	♦111.5	...	...	♦112.2	...	...	♦113.1	...	...	Matières premières
...	♦111.6	...	...	♦111.9	...	...	♦112.6	...	...	♦113.3	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	♦109.7	...	...	♦109.9	...	...	♦110.2	...	...	♦110.3	...	...	Biens de consommation
97.9	98.4	98.4	98.5	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.9	100.4	100.3	100.0	100.2	99.7	<b>Autriche</b>
100.5	100.5	100.8	101.1	101.0	101.2	101.6	101.7	102.6	103.1	103.5	104.4	104.5	Produits industriels
107.3	107.4	107.6	107.7	107.7	107.9	107.9	108.0	107.9	108.0	107.9	108.3	108.6	Produits intermédiaires
106.4	106.5	106.6	106.7	106.6	106.7	106.7	106.7	107.1	107.3	107.4	107.4	107.4	Biens de consommation
112.0	116.3	112.6	119.5	121.3	126.8	120.9	147.9	155.4	156.3	146.0	145.4	142.3	Biens d'équipement
112.0	115.8	112.4	118.6	122.2	127.3	122.4	146.1	153.0	154.1	145.5	144.8	142.2	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
113.8	113.3	112.9	113.0	114.1	116.5	118.8	121.0	124.1	125.8	127.4	126.4	126.4	Offre intérieure
112.0	116.3	112.6	119.5	123.4	129.0	123.1	149.8	157.2	158.2	148.2	147.5	144.7	Production intérieure
108.8	108.9	109.0	111.5	112.3	113.8	114.4	117.1	118.4	121.1	124.1	126.5	129.6	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche
111.7	116.5	112.1	119.1	123.7	126.8	120.3	148.8	160.4	156.6	145.3	144.3	141.0	Produits industriels
130.6	130.0	131.9	131.9	135.0	138.5	137.8	140.5	146.0	157.3	157.6	161.7	160.1	Produits importés
152.9	150.5	150.5	151.4	152.1	153.7	155.8	157.9	160.4	161.5	162.9	162.6	167.1	Matières premières
113.0	117.1	126.0	127.7	127.8	128.2	130.6	130.4	130.8	137.4	137.4	137.2	142.2	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
494.7	498.0	501.8	501.7	502.3	503.9	505.2	508.0	524.1	533.2	535.6	...	...	<b>Bangladesh</b> <sup>6</sup>
530.7	535.0	538.3	537.3	536.4	535.9	535.6	537.2	562.8	577.0	578.9	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
443.0	444.8	445.6	448.6	451.2	455.8	459.1	462.8	465.8	466.2	468.6	...	...	Biens de consommation
480.2	485.0	490.0	495.5	497.5	500.0	503.3	510.4	513.2	520.5	524.2	...	...	Biens d'équipement
99.4	100.9	101.1	100.7	102.2	104.8	106.3	108.1	110.4	110.6	109.8	109.2	108.3	<b>Bélarus</b>
101.5	102.4	103.5	103.3	103.5	103.9	105.9	105.8	107.0	108.4	108.9	109.0	109.2	Produits industriels
106.9	107.0	107.2	107.7	108.2	108.8	109.0	110.2	110.7	111.5	111.5	112.4	112.6	Produits intermédiaires
102.3	102.7	102.8	102.6	102.7	102.9	103.1	103.4	103.4	103.9	104.2	104.5	104.3	Biens de consommation
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits intermédiaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens de consommation <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement <sup>8</sup>
...	♦114.7	...	...	♦110.3	...	...	♦112.3	...	...	♦119.1	...	...	<b>Bulgarie</b>
106.4	106.8	106.7	106.5	106.8	107.3	107.5	108.3	108.9	109.5	109.2	110.6	110.1	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>9</sup>
100.8	101.0	101.8	101.6	101.1	101.3	103.3	104.6	104.9	106.2	106.1	106.0	105.1	Produits industriels
114.1	114.1	114.3	114.6	114.8	115.2	115.4	115.1	115.2	115.9	115.9	116.1	116.4	Produits intermédiaires
112.2	112.3	112.6	112.7	112.8	112.7	112.6	112.7	112.9	113.2	113.1	113.2	113.2	Biens de consommation
129.3	129.7	126.1	120.8	118.0	118.9	121.0	124.3	...	...	...	...	...	Biens d'équipement
109.2	110.1	110.4	110.0	110.5	111.3	111.8	112.1	112.9	113.1	114.0	114.7	...	<b>Canada</b>
92.1	94.0	91.5	90.8	90.7	93.8	92.4	98.2	100.0	101.4	99.7	101.3	...	Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche <sup>10</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Produits industriels <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Matières premières























7

Producer prices indices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des prix à la production

2010=100 [suite]

- 1 The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 2 Excluding fishing.
- 3 Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 4 Manufacturing industry only.
- 5 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Manufacturing industry only.
- 6 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 1988 - 30 June 1989=100.
- 7 Non-durable goods only.
- 8 Including durable consumer goods.
- 9 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices. Excluding forestry and fishing.
  
- 10 Excluding forestry and fishing. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 11 Base: 2014=100.
- 12 Data refer to construction materials.
- 13 Manufacturing industry only. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 14 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 15 For government controlled areas.
- 16 Excluding forestry.
- 17 Data refer to sections A-C of NACE Rev 2.
- 18 Data refer to sections B-E of NACE Rev 2.
- 19 Base: December 2013=100. Manufacturing industry only.
- 20 Annual figures: average of 12 months ending 30 June of the year stated. Base: 1 July 2004 - 30 June 2005=100.
- 21 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion. Excluding agriculture, forestry and fishing.
  
- 22 Excluding forestry and fishing. Includes the Overseas Departments, namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
  
- 23 Excludes the Overseas Departments; namely French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 24 Data refer to goods sold both domestically and as exports.
- 25 Excluding forestry and fishing. Monthly data are seasonally weighted, while the annual average is derived from equally weighted monthly data.
  
- 26 Excluding agriculture, forestry, fishing, and water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities.
- 27 Excluding imported products.
- 28 Base: 2011-2012=100.
- 29 Primary articles include food, non-food articles and minerals.
- 30 Base: fiscal (solar) year 2011 (21 March 2011 - 19 March 2012)=100. Data refer to the periods of the solar year in Iran.
- 31 Mining and quarrying and manufacturing industries only.
- 32 Base: 2015=100.
- 33 Base: 1998=100.
- 34 Base: 1999=100.
- 35 Annual figures: using data for base period as weights, and not a simple average of the monthly indices.
- 36 Excluding petroleum.
- 37 Including hunting.
- 38 The index refers to private consumption.
- 39 Refers to PPIs for agriculture outputs, which include some support services for agriculture.
- 40 Includes prices for exported goods and for service industries. Manufacturing industry only.
- 41 Refers to the inputs index for all industries, which is also referred to as intermediate consumption.
- 42 Coverage is for 21 major cities. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 43 Refers to the "General Wholesale Price Index".
- 44 Base: 2013=100.
- 45 Base: 2011=100. Excluding data for the districts from the left side of the river Nistru and the municipality of Bender.
- 46 Data refer to sections C-E of ISIC Rev 3.
- 47 Data are calculated by types of economic activities in accordance with OKVED 2.
- 48 Base: December 2010=100.
- 49 Excluding forestry. The indices have been calculated by the Statistics Division of the United Nations from national indices.
- 50 Refers to the "Singapore Manufactured Products Price Index". It monitors price movements of domestically manufactured goods which are sold either within Singapore or exported.
- 51 Refers to the "Import Price Index", which includes data on re-exports. It monitors prices of imports which are either retained for domestic market or re-exported.
  
- 52 Base: 2012=100.
- 53 Data refer to final manufactured goods.
- 54 Data refer to intermediate manufactured goods.
- 55 Data are calculated using a "Laspeyres chain-linked" formula.
- 56 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3.
- 57 Base: December 2015=100.
- 58 Base: 2011=100. Data are shown in terms of ISIC Rev. 3. Excluding forestry and fishing.
- 59 Base: 2005=100.
- 60 Data refer to domestic products used in the crop and animal production; hunting and related service activities.
- 61 Excluding foods and feeds production.



- 1 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 2 Non compris la pêche.
- 3 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 4 Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 5 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 6 Base : le 1 juillet 1988 au 30 juin 1989=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 7 Les biens non-durables seulement.
- 8 Y compris les biens de consommation durables.
- 9 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 10 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 11
- 12 Les données se rapportent aux matériaux de construction.
- 13 Industries manufacturières seulement. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 14 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 15 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 16 Non compris le sylviculture.
- 17 Les données se réfèrent à des sections A-C de la NACE Rev 2.
- 18 Les données se réfèrent à des sections B-E de la NACE Rev 2.
- 19 Base : décembre 2013=100. Industries manufacturières seulement.
- 20 Base : le 1 juillet 2004 au 30 juin 2005=100. Chiffres annuels : moyennes de douze mois finissant le 30 juin de l'année.
- 21 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture et la pêche. Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 22 Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche. Y compris les départements d'outre mer, c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 23 Non compris les départements d'outre mer; c'est-à-dire la Guyane française, la Guadeloupe, la Martinique, la Mayotte et la Réunion.
- 24 Les données se réfèrent à des biens vendus au pays et aux exportations.
- 25 Les données mensuelles sont des variations saisonnières de la pondération, alors que la moyenne annuelle est dérivée de la pondération égale des données mensuelles. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 26 Non compris l'agriculture, la sylviculture, la pêche, et la production et distribution d'eau ; assainissement, gestion des déchets et dépollution.
- 27 Non compris les produits importés.
- 28 Base : 2011-2012=100.
- 29 Les articles primaires comprennent des articles des produits alimentaires, non-alimentaires et des minéraux.
- 30 Base : année fiscale (solaire) 2011 (21 mars 2011 - 20 mars 2012) = 100. Les données se réfèrent aux périodes de l'année solaire en Iran.
- 31 Industries extractives et industries manufacturières seulement.
- 32 Base : 2015=100.
- 33 Base : 1998=100.
- 34 Base : 1999=100.
- 35 Chiffres annuelles : utilisant des données pour la période de base comme des poids, et pas une simple moyenne des indices mensuels.
- 36 Non compris le pétrolé.
- 37 Y compris la chasse.
- 38 L'indice se réfère à la consommation privée.
- 39 Se réfère à des IPP pour les sorties de l'agriculture, qui comprennent certains services de soutien à l'agriculture.
- 40 Industries manufacturières seulement. Y compris les prix pour les biens exportés et pour des industries de services.
- 41 Se réfère à l'indice des entrées pour toutes les industries, qui est aussi appelée la consommation intermédiaire.
- 42 La couverture est de 21 grande villes. Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux.
- 43 Se réfère à "l'indice général des prix de gros".
- 44 Base : 2013=100.
- 45 Base : 2011=100. Exclut les données pour les districts du côté gauche de la rivière Nistru et la municipalité de Bender.
- 46 Les données se réfèrent à des sections C-E de la CITI Rev 3.1.
- 47 Les données sont calculées selon les types d'activités économiques conformément à la norme OKVED 2.
- 48 Base : décembre 2010=100.
- 49 Les indices ont été calculés par la Division de statistique de l'ONU à partir des indices nationaux. Non compris le sylviculture.
- 50 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix de produits manufacturés de Singapour". Il surveille les mouvements des prix des biens fabriqués localement qui sont vendus soit à Singapour ou exportés.
- 51 Se réfère à "l'indice des prix à l'importation", qui comprend des données sur les réexportations. Il surveille les mouvements des prix des importations qui sont soit vendus pour le marché domestique ou réexporté.
- 52 Base : 2012=100.
- 53 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés finaux.
- 54 Les données se réfèrent aux biens manufacturés intermédiaires.
- 55 Les données sont calculées en utilisant une formule de "Laspeyres en chaîne liées".
- 56 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3.
- 57 Base : décembre 2015=100.
- 58 Base : 2011=100. Les données sont basés la CITI Rev. 3. Non compris la sylviculture et la pêche.
- 59 Base : 2005=100.
- 60 Les données se rapportent aux produits domestiques utilisés dans la culture et la production animale, chasse et services annexes.
- 61 Non compris les produits alimentaires et d'affouragement.

## 8

## Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2017

## Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2017

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Monnaie nationale du \$ E.U.		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup>
					Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Afghanistan	Kabul	66.703	Afghani	87.6	93.9
Albania - Albanie	Tirana	125.660	Lek	74.0	80.7
Algeria - Algérie	Algiers	109.725	Algerian dinar	85.4	89.7
Angola	Luanda	165.090	Kwanza	129.8	118.4
Argentina - Argentine	Buenos Aires	15.373	Argentine peso	88.6	95.6
Armenia - Arménie	Yerevan	483.500	Dram	77.6	79.9
Australia - Australie	Sydney	1.336	Australian dollar	81.7	90.7
Austria - Autriche	Vienna	0.942	Euro	83.1	92.5
Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan	Baku	1.723	Azerbaijan manat	74.9	79.2
Bahamas	Nassau	1.000	Bahamian dollar	102.2	96.7
Bahrain - Bahreïn	Manama	0.377	Bahraini dinar	85.1	92.6
Bangladesh	Dhaka	80.250	Taka	84.1	90.6
Barbados - Barbade	Bridgetown	2.000	Barbadian dollar	94.6	105.4
Belarus - Bélarus	Minsk	1.871	New Belarusian ruble	82.9	87.1
Belgium - Belgique	Brussels	0.942	Euro	84.0	92.7
Belize	Belmopan	1.999	Belize dollar	79.8	84.9
Benin - Bénin	Cotonou	618.128	CFA franc	74.4	86.8
Bhutan - Bhoutan	Thimpu	64.920	Ngultrum	81.3	88.4
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	La Paz	6.928	Boliviano	80.6	88.1
Bosnia and Herzegovina - Bosnie-Herzégovine	Sarajevo	1.843	Convertible mark	71.8	77.5
Botswana	Gaborone	10.309	Pula	73.1	80.6
Brazil - Brésil	Brasilia	3.120	Real	88.2	90.9
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	Sofia	1.843	Lev	71.7	79.5
Burkina Faso	Ouagadougou	618.128	CFA franc	79.9	87.9
Burundi	Bujumbura	1 692.749	Burundi franc	89.8	98.9
Cabo Verde	Praia	103.906	CV escudo	79.0	86.9
Cambodia - Cambodge	Phnom Penh	3 990.000	Riel	79.6	86.0
Cameroon - Cameroun	Yaounde	618.128	CFA franc	79.0	86.5
Canada	Montreal	1.334	Canadian dollar	83.7	92.8
Central African Rep. - Rép. centrafricaine	Bangui	618.128	CFA franc	99.4	106.8
Chad - Tchad	N'Djamena	618.128	CFA franc	83.4	90.6
Chile - Chili	Santiago	662.000	Chilean peso	80.3	86.5
China - Chine	Beijing	6.890	Yuan renminbi	91.1	90.5
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	Hong Kong SAR	7.771	Hong Kong dollar	126.0	96.3
China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS	Macao SAR	8.004	Pataca	91.8	91.9
Colombia - Colombie	Bogota	2 873.000	Colombian peso	79.7	81.6
Comoros - Comores	Moroni	463.596	Comorian franc	84.6	89.8
Congo	Brazzaville	618.128	CFA franc	93.0	97.5
Costa Rica	San Jose	561.200	Costa Rican colón	84.4	85.6
Côte d'Ivoire	Abidjan	618.128	CFA franc	84.9	91.3
Croatia - Croatie	Zagreb	6.935	Kuna	81.5	82.2
Cuba <sup>3</sup>	Havana	0.990	Cuban convertible peso	84.6	90.4
Cyprus - Chypre	Nicosia	0.942	Euro	67.2	76.4
Czechia - Tchéquie	Prague	25.230	Czech koruna	75.6	80.3
Dem. Rep. of the Congo - Rép. dém. du Congo	Kinshasa	1 349.000	Franc congolais	88.2	87.3
Denmark - Danemark	Copenhagen	7.007	Danish krone	88.8	93.3
Djibouti	Djibouti	177.000	Djibouti franc	92.3	99.7

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2017

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2017

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup> Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Dominican Republic - Rép. dominicaine	Santo Domingo	47.050	Dominican peso	84.0	86.6
Ecuador - Equateur	Quito	1.000	US dollar	79.8	86.7
Egypt - Egypte	Cairo	18.174	Egyptian pound	77.1	80.9
El Salvador	San Salvador	1.000	US dollar	81.5	86.4
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	Malabo	618.128	CFA franc	81.2	87.8
Eritrea - Erythrée	Asmara	15.000	Nakfa	97.9	106.7
Estonia - Estonie	Tallinn	0.942	Euro	75.6	86.3
Ethiopia - Ethiopie	Addis Ababa	22.765	Birr	84.6	89.2
Fiji - Fidji	Suva	2.030	Fiji dollar	83.2	87.3
Finland - Finlande	Helsinki	0.942	Euro	81.8	87.3
France	Paris	0.942	Euro	85.2	92.2
Gabon	Libreville	618.128	CFA franc	88.3	92.3
Gambia - Gambie	Banjul	46.510	Dalasi	79.1	84.4
Georgia - Géorgie	Tbilisi	2.451	Lari	79.4	82.0
Germany - Allemagne	Bonn	0.942	Euro	76.4	85.3
Ghana	Accra	4.360	Cedi	95.2	94.4
Greece - Grèce	Athens	0.942	Euro	70.4	78.6
Guatemala	Guatemala City	7.330	Quetzal	86.1	89.0
Guinea - Guinée	Conakry	9 260.000	Guinean franc	82.8	87.9
Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau	Bissau	618.128	CFA franc	85.6	93.9
Guyana	Georgetown	207.200	Guyanese dollar	84.7	90.2
Haiti - Haïti	Port-au-Prince	68.733	Gourde	88.4	94.1
Honduras	Tegucigalpa	23.510	Lempira	79.9	82.0
Hungary - Hongrie	Budapest	288.030	Forint	72.7	82.7
India - Inde	New Delhi	64.920	Indian rupee	78.3	83.8
Indonesia - Indonésie	Jakarta	13 316.000	Rupiah	86.2	87.8
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) - Iran (Rép. islamique d')	Teheran	36 075.000	Iranian rial	96.3	94.9
Iraq	Baghdad	1 170.000	Iraqi dinar	82.9	92.5
Ireland - Irlande	Dublin	0.942	Euro	81.1	82.5
Israel - Israël	Jerusalem	3.626	Shekel	97.2	97.3
Italy - Italie	Rome	0.942	Euro	81.3	90.9
Jamaica - Jamaïque	Kingston	128.111	Jamaican dollar	83.9	89.4
Japan - Japon	Tokyo	110.240	Yen	108.4	97.6
Jordan - Jordanie	Amman	0.710	Jordanian dinar	83.2	88.2
Kazakhstan	Almaty	314.710	Tenge	84.7	87.2
Kenya	Nairobi	102.950	Kenyan shilling	81.8	87.6
Kiribati	Tarawa	1.336	Australian dollar	86.4	93.8
Korea, Dem. People's Rep. - Corée, Rép. pop. dém. <sup>3</sup>	Pyongyang	109.230	D.P.R. of Korea won	91.0	97.7
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	Seoul	1 117.400	Rep. of Korea won	93.9	98.7
Kuwait - Koweït	Kuwait	0.305	Kuwaiti dinar	83.6	91.5
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	Bishkek	68.950	Som	75.8	81.8
Lao People's Dem. Rep. - Rép. dém. pop. lao	Vientiane	8 207.500	Kip	83.7	90.3
Latvia - Lettonie	Riga	0.942	Lats	81.5	89.1
Lebanon - Liban	Beirut	1 512.000	Lebanese pound	94.5	98.5
Lesotho	Maseru	13.820	Loti	75.9	83.7
Liberia - Libéria	Monrovia	104.000	Liberian dollar	94.1	100.0
Libya - Libye	Tripoli	1.419	Libyan dinar	75.4	79.4
Lithuania - Lituanie	Vilnius	0.942	Litas	77.8	84.4
Madagascar	Antananarivo	3 249.040	Malagasy ariary	80.9	88.8
Malawi	Lilongwe	730.500	Malawi kwacha	86.2	91.9

Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials

New York City = 100, index date = April 2017

Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des fonctionnaires de l'ONU

New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2017

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup> Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Malaysia - Malaisie	Kuala Lumpur	4.421	Ringgit	81.9	89.4
Maldives	Male	15.000	Rufiyaa	92.4	90.7
Mali	Bamako	618.128	CFA franc	80.4	88.4
Malta - Malte	Valletta	0.942	Euro	78.9	85.0
Mauritania - Mauritanie	Nouakchott	357.260	Ouguiya	76.2	81.6
Mauritius - Maurice	Port Louis	35.280	Mauritian rupee	77.8	79.2
Mexico - Mexique	Mexico City	18.680	Mexican peso	81.0	86.5
Mongolia - Mongolie	Ulan Bator	2 451.500	Tugrik	80.3	83.9
Montenegro - Monténégro	Podgorica	0.942	Euro	70.4	81.1
Morocco - Maroc	Rabat	10.006	Moroccan dirham	75.9	80.9
Mozambique	Maputo	67.300	Metical	89.3	80.8
Myanmar	Yangon	1 355.000	Kyat	89.4	83.8
Namibia - Namibie	Windhoek	13.820	Namibian dollar	75.2	81.7
Nepal - Népal	Kathmandu	103.880	Nepalese rupee	80.5	86.9
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	The Hague	0.942	Euro	79.4	86.9
New Caledonia - Nouvelle-Calédonie	Nouméa	112.450	CFP franc	87.7	94.7
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	Auckland	1.442	New Zealand dollar	87.4	98.5
Nicaragua	Managua	29.676	Cordoba oro	79.1	84.4
Niger	Niamey	618.128	CFA franc	76.5	86.5
Nigeria - Nigéria	Abuja	308.050	Naira	81.0	86.4
Norway - Norvège	Oslo	8.604	Norwegian Krone	85.6	92.5
Oman	Muscat	0.385	Rial omani	85.7	98.2
Pakistan	Islamabad	104.798	Pakistani rupee	79.4	85.8
Panama	Panama City	1.000	Balboa	85.4	83.4
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée	Port Moresby	3.175	Kina	111.6	89.5
Paraguay	Asuncion	5 636.000	Guarani	80.4	82.4
Peru - Pérou	Lima	3.249	Nuevo sol	86.2	89.9
Philippines	Manila	50.163	Philippine peso	85.5	85.7
Poland - Pologne	Warsaw	3.928	Zloty	69.3	75.5
Portugal	Lisbon	0.942	Euro	76.5	85.9
Qatar	Doha	3.641	Qatari riyal	105.8	87.8
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	Kishinev	19.475	Moldovan leu	74.7	82.8
Romania - Roumanie	Bucharest	4.243	Romanian new leu	62.6	79.1
Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie	Moscow	56.130	Russian ruble	96.8	99.2
Rwanda	Kigali	825.000	Rwanda franc	83.7	90.4
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	Castries	2.700	E.C. Dollar	80.5	86.0
Samoa	Apia	2.489	Tala	86.3	93.4
Sao Tome and Principe - Sao Tomé-et-Principe	Sao Tome	22 671.290	Dobra	83.1	91.1
Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite	Riyadh	3.750	Riyal	83.0	88.2
Senegal - Sénégal	Dakar	618.128	CFA franc	81.6	89.5
Serbia - Serbie	Belgrade	115.439	Serbian dinar	75.6	80.6
Seychelles	Victoria	13.482	Seychelles rupee	90.5	87.2
Sierra Leone	Freetown	7 075.000	Leone	90.7	95.5
Singapore - Singapour	Singapore	1.404	Singapore dollar	95.1	94.7
Slovakia - Slovaquie	Bratislava	0.942	Euro	72.6	80.7
Slovenia - Slovénie	Ljubljana	0.942	Euro	76.7	80.3
Solomon Islands - Iles Salomon	Honiara	7.819	S.I. dollar	90.4	87.0
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	Pretoria	13.820	Rand	75.2	80.6
South Sudan, Rep. of - Rép. Soudan du Sud	Juba	109.635	South Sudanese pound	88.0	92.4
Spain - Espagne	Madrid	0.942	Euro	78.3	83.8

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Retail price indices relating to living expenditures of United Nations officials  
New York City = 100, index date = April 2017  
Indices des prix de détail relatif aux dépenses de la vie courante des  
fonctionnaires de l'ONU  
New York = 100, date d'indice = avril 2017

Country or area - Pays ou zone	Duty Station Villes-postes	National currency per US \$ Valeur du \$ É. - U. en monnaie nationale		Index - Indice	
		Per US \$ <sup>1</sup> Cours du \$ E-U <sup>1</sup>	Currency Monnaie	Total	Excluding housing <sup>2</sup> Non compris l'habitation <sup>2</sup>
Sri Lanka	Colombo	152.040	Sri Lanka rupee	75.5	79.8
Sudan - Soudan	Khartoum	9.472	Sudanese pound	89.9	100.4
Suriname	Paramaribo	7.470	Surinamese dollar	83.2	91.7
Swaziland	Mbabane	13.820	Lilangeni	71.8	78.1
Sweden - Suède	Stockholm	9.051	Swedish krona	82.5	84.4
Switzerland - Suisse	Geneva	1.007	Swiss franc	104.4	107.9
Syrian Arab Republic - Rép. arabe syrienne	Damascus	514.850	Syrian pound	74.2	79.1
Tajikistan - Tadjikistan	Dushanbe	8.193	Somoni	76.3	80.6
Thailand - Thaïlande	Bangkok	34.420	Baht	82.8	87.4
TFYR of Macedonia - L'ex-R.y. Macédoine	Skopje	57.315	Denar	71.4	82.2
Timor-Leste	Dili	1.000	US dollar	92.3	94.2
Togo	Lomé	618.128	CFA franc	77.7	87.3
Tonga	Nuku'alofa	2.183	Pa'anga	79.7	86.2
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	Port-of-Spain	6.736	T.T. dollar	91.0	92.0
Tunisia - Tunisie	Tunis	2.292	Tunisian dinar	79.1	84.3
Turkey - Turquie	Ankara	3.635	Turkish lira	75.8	80.7
Turkmenistan - Turkménistan	Ashgabat	3.500	Turkmen manat	85.3	90.4
Uganda - Ouganda	Kampala	3 614.190	Ugandan shilling	82.3	84.1
Ukraine	Kiev	27.120	Hryvnia	74.9	82.9
United Arab Emirates - Emirats arabes unis	Abu Dhabi	3.673	UAE dirham	98.6	93.3
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	London	0.803	Pound sterling	95.7	95.1
United Rep.of Tanzania - Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	Dar Es Salaam	2 233.000	Tanzanian shilling	88.7	91.0
United States - Etats-Unis	Washington, DC	1.000	US dollar	87.7	95.4
Uruguay	Montevideo	28.700	Peso uruguayo	89.0	86.8
Uzbekistan - Ouzbékistan	Tashkent	3 595.020	Uzbek sum	81.4	87.0
Vanuatu	Port Vila	105.940	Vatu	98.4	100.8
Venezuela	Caracas	704.013	Bolivar fuerte	54.2	50.3
Viet Nam	Hanoi	22 758.000	Dong	76.8	83.6
Yemen - Yémen	Sana'a	250.250	Yemini rial	84.6	93.2
Zambia - Zambie	Lusaka	9.600	Zambian Kwacha	84.8	88.4
Zimbabwe	Harare	150 000.000	Zimbabwe dollar	88.3	94.0

Source:  
International Civil Service Commission (ICSC), New York, ICSC database.

This table is also published on the ICSC website: <http://icsc.un.org>.

Note:  
Consumption patterns may vary from those of the local population and therefore the indices cannot be considered as reflecting the general cost-of-living in the cities.

- 1 Rates are those relevant to calculation of cost-of living indexes for international officials.
- 2 Housing consists of rent, utilities and domestic service.
- 3 The "total" index was calculated on the basis of the cost of government or subsidized housing which is normally lower than prevailing rents.

Source :  
Commission de la fonction publique internationale, (CFPI) la base de données du CFPI, New York.

Ce tableau est également publié dans le site web de l'ICSC :  
<http://icsc.un.org>.

Note :  
Consommation peut différer de celle de la population locale, ces indices ne peuvent pas être considérés comme reflétant le coût-de-la-vie général dans les villes considérées.

- 1 Les taux sont ceux employés pour calculer les indices du coût de la vie des fonctionnaires internationaux.
- 2 L'habitation se compose du loyer, de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau et des services domestiques.
- 3 L'indice "total" a été calculé sur la base du coût de l'habitation fournie par le gouvernement ou subventionnée normalement moins élevé des loyers courants.

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## Paid employment in non-agricultural activities

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

## Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Albania	OE	Total employment	291	319	...	...	...	...	...	...
Algeria	LFS	Total employment	...	9 450	...	9 963	9 946	...	...	...
Andorra	ADM	Employees	35	35	36	...	...	...	...	...
Argentina	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total employment	10 876	10 987	...	...	...	11 320	...	...
		Employees	8 319	8 387	...	...	...	8 552	...	...
	ADM	Employees	7 532	7 606	...	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	LFS	Total employment	11 126	11 212	11 460	11 636	...	11 638	...	11 564
Austria	LFS	Total employment	3 917	3 914	3 960	4 037	...	♦ 4 028	...	♦ 4 095
		Employees	3 537	3 538	3 579	3 653	...	♦ 3 642	...	♦ 3 705
	ADM-IR	Employees	3 462	3 482	3 512	...	3 519	...	...	...
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	123	121	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	4 469	4 488	4 498	4 529	...	♦ 4 499	...	♦ 4 517
		Employees	3 834	3 867	3 850	3 893	...	♦ 3 862	...	♦ 3 877
Belize	LFS	Total employment	107	120	114	118	120	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	661	686	696	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	80 362	82 325	82 333	80 394	...	...	80 627	...
		Employees	59 710	61 001	59 786	57 690	...	...	57 886	...
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	2 739	2 772	2 824	2 813	...	♦ 2 810	...	♦ 2 833
		Employees	2 480	2 498	2 550	2 545	...	♦ 2 546	...	♦ 2 562
	LRES	Employees	2 186	2 175	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	LFS	Total employment	17 377	17 497	17 652	17 791	17 546	17 952	18 109	17 983
		Employees	14 840	14 954	15 070	15 193	14 947	15 348	15 476	15 377
Chile <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	7 049	7 160	7 275	7 346	7 311	7 332	7 357	7 369
		Employees	5 249	5 298	5 393	5 383	5 365	5 386	5 377	5 371
China, Hong Kong SAR	LRES	Employees	2 706	2 762	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Macao SAR <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	361	388	...	...	...	...	...	...
Colombia <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	17 499	18 008	18 474	18 585	18 509	18 636	18 451	18 317
Costa Rica	LFS	Total employment	1 826	1 835	1 805	1 753	...	...	1 726	...
		Employees	1 367	1 397	1 384	1 359	...	...	1 345	...
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	1 360	1 417	1 440	1 469	...	♦ 1 489	...	♦ 1 507
		Employees <sup>5</sup>	1 220	# 1 280	1 297	1 335	...	♦ 1 348	...	♦ 1 367
	LRES	Employees	1 101	1 089	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	354	347	344	354	...	♦ 357	...	♦ 358
		Employees	297	291	298	309	...	♦ 311	...	♦ 314
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	4 787	4 838	4 894	4 990	...	♦ 4 980	...	♦ 4 997
		Employees	3 942	3 979	4 058	4 148	...	♦ 4 135	...	♦ 4 156
	LRES	Employees	3 612	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	2 619	2 647	2 684	2 769	...	♦ 2 786	...	♦ 2 775
		Employees	2 412	2 437	2 471	2 542	...	♦ 2 561	...	♦ 2 541
Dominican Republic <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	3 429	3 572	3 722	3 857	3 830	...	...	...
Ecuador <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	4 911	# 5 069	5 278	5 466	...	...	5 397	...
		Employees	2 959	# 3 120	3 179	3 117	...	...	3 065	...
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	595	601	616	620	...	♦ 629	...	♦ 627
		Employees	544	550	562	566	...	♦ 572	...	♦ 568
	LRES <sup>7,8,9</sup>	Employees	487	509	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland <sup>10</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 356	2 344	2 334	2 354	...	♦ 2 376	...	♦ 2 393
		Employees	2 093	2 073	2 059	2 075	...	♦ 2 096	...	♦ 2 110
France <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	24 993	# 25 653	25 707	25 829	...	♦ 25 886	...	♦ 25 964
		Employees	22 583	# 23 063	23 096	23 149	...	♦ 23 223	...	♦ 23 221
Germany	LFS	Total employment	38 960	39 302	39 650	40 826	...	♦ 40 489	...	♦ 41 102
		Employees	34 835	35 231	35 605	36 767	...	♦ 36 430	...	♦ 36 989
Greece	LFS	Total employment	3 032	3 056	3 145	3 219	...	♦ 3 231	...	♦ 3 280
		Employees	2 169	2 219	2 302	2 375	...	♦ 2 390	...	♦ 2 424
Guam	LRES	Employees	61	62	...	...	...	...	...	...
Guatemala <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	3 985	# 4 149	4 252	4 573	...	...	...	4 540
		Employees	2 490	# 2 710	2 725	3 001	...	...	...	3 055
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	3 707	3 910	4 005	4 133	...	♦ 4 115	...	♦ 4 168
		Employees	3 330	3 509	3 607	3 733	...	♦ 3 717	...	♦ 3 764
	LRES <sup>11</sup>	Employees	2 623	2 741	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	166	170	176	183	...	♦ 184	...	♦ 187
		Employees	146	150	156	163	...	♦ 163	...	♦ 167

2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	Albanie
9 980	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Algérie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
* 11 455	...	...	11 442	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Argentine
* 8 639	...	...	8 625	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	
...	...	11 718	...	...	11 742	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
...	...	♦ 4 060	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
...	...	♦ 3 678	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
...	...	♦ 4 625	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
...	...	♦ 3 985	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belize
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
80 012	...	...	80 532	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Brésil <sup>2</sup>
57 656	...	...	57 724	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 2 817	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
...	...	♦ 2 549	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
17 911	17 967	17 898	17 865	17 693	17 732	17 760	17 827	18 286	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
15 289	15 351	15 316	15 325	15 154	15 172	15 174	15 208	15 659	Salariés		
7 407	7 434	7 408	7 412	7 361	7 370	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chili <sup>3</sup>
5 360	5 395	5 398	5 347	5 305	5 325	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS <sup>4</sup>
18 826	19 105	19 109	18 766	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie <sup>3</sup>
1 739	...	...	1 819	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica
1 340	...	...	1 399	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 1 459	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
...	...	♦ 1 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés <sup>5</sup>		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 363	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
...	...	♦ 319	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 5 036	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
...	...	♦ 4 176	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 2 761	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
...	...	♦ 2 534	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	3 885	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine <sup>6</sup>
5 589	...	...	5 552	...	...	5 467	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Équateur <sup>5</sup>
3 090	...	...	3 205	...	...	3 094	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 615	...	...	♦ 623	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
...	...	♦ 563	...	...	♦ 567	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>7,8,9</sup>	
...	...	♦ 2 341	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande <sup>10</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 068	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 25 813	...	...	♦ 25 812	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	France <sup>5</sup>
...	...	♦ 23 136	...	...	♦ 23 144	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 41 380	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
...	...	♦ 37 323	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 3 204	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
...	...	♦ 2 359	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Guam
...	...	4 618	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala <sup>5</sup>
...	...	3 032	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 4 199	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
...	...	♦ 3 800	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>11</sup>	
...	...	♦ 185	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Islande <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 165	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities  
 Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*  
 Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles  
 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	73 399	76 497	78 897	81 499	...	...	...	80 642	
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	...	17 265	17 931	...	...	♦ 18 290	...	♦ 18 572	
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	1 774	1 805	1 854	1 907	...	♦ 1 899	...	♦ 1 925	
		Employees	1 532	1 558	1 603	1 655	...	♦ 1 644	...	♦ 1 673	
Israel	LFS	Total employment	3 406	3 516	3 606	3 699	...	♦ 3 700	...	♦ 3 723	
		Employees	2 989	3 087	3 161	...	...	...	...	...	
Italy	LFS	Total employment	21 391	21 467	21 622	21 874	...	♦ 22 068	...	♦ 21 967	
		Employees	16 286	16 374	16 559	16 853	...	♦ 16 919	...	♦ 17 012	
Jamaica <sup>2</sup>	LFS	Total employment	907	915	937	980	964	...	996	...	
Japan	LFS	Total employment	59 860	60 220	60 470	61 170	60 800	60 930	61 240	61 110	61 200
		Employees	54 330	54 650	55 110	55 980	55 440	55 760	55 930	55 730	55 930
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total employment	6 503	6 731	7 005	...	...	♦ 7 104	...	♦ 7 155	
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	23 546	24 147	24 591	24 949	24 784	25 015	25 105	25 202	25 113
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	822	818	825	825	...	♦ 823	...	...	♦ 824
		Employees	752	748	748	744	...	♦ 749	...	...	♦ 747
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	1 184	1 198	1 214	1 253	...	♦ 1 260	...	...	♦ 1 259
		Employees	1 095	1 108	1 118	1 142	...	♦ 1 148	...	...	♦ 1 149
Luxembourg <sup>12</sup>	LFS	Total employment	235	242	# 255	258	...	♦ 257	...	...	♦ 257
		Employees	* 216	* 223	# 231	* 233	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	11 556	11 917	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Malta	LFS	Total employment	174	179	183	189	...	♦ 189	...	...	♦ 192
		Employees	* 151	156	159	164	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	498	483	496	497	...	♦ 499	...	...	♦ 498
		Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	LFS	Total employment	42 562	42 665	43 867	44 884	...	...	44 818	...	...
		Employees	30 352	30 730	31 535	32 272	...	...	32 202	...	...
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	193	204	205	207	...	...	207	...	...
		Employees	...	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	8 126	8 062	8 141	8 252	...	♦ 8 231	...	...	♦ 8 303
		Employees	6 882	6 793	6 848	6 937	...	♦ 6 933	...	...	♦ 6 990
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	89	90	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	2 083	2 161	2 212	2 305	...	...	2 300	...	...
		Employees	1 377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 544	2 568	2 588	2 583	...	♦ 2 582	...	...	♦ 2 596
		Employees	2 394	2 411	2 432	2 429	...	♦ 2 430	...	...	♦ 2 441
Panama	LFS	Total employment	1 374	1 428	1 474	1 504	...	...	...	...	1 499
Paraguay	HS	Total employment	1 228	1 258	1 317	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	26 158	26 505	27 307	29 791	29 937	...	...	29 952	...
Poland	LFS	Total employment	13 701	14 042	14 234	14 489	...	♦ 14 439	...	...	♦ 14 543
		Employees	11 953	12 255	12 452	12 625	...	♦ 12 586	...	...	♦ 12 675
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	3 976	4 110	4 206	4 287	...	♦ 4 274	...	...	♦ 4 320
		Employees	3 373	3 526	3 631	3 701	...	♦ 3 689	...	...	♦ 3 732
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	926	910	901	891	892	891	888	876	879
Republic of Moldova	LFS	Total employment	835	826	822	827	...	♦ 810	...	...	♦ 818
Romania	LFS	Total employment	6 048	6 172	6 352	6 497	...	♦ 6 437	...	...	♦ 6 534
		Employees	5 570	5 673	5 884	6 007	...	♦ 5 958	...	...	♦ 6 039
Russian Federation <sup>15</sup>	LFS	Total employment	66 400	66 728	67 471	67 529	67 318	67 109	67 419	67 720	67 912
		Employees	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Lucia	LFS	Total employment	...	...	69	...	...	...	...	...	
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	10 157	10 462	10 684	...	...	11 105	...	...	
Serbia <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	1 819	# 2 051	2 061	2 213	...	♦ 2 239	...	...	♦ 2 266
		Employees	...	# 1 703	1 733	1 799	...	♦ 1 804	...	...	♦ 1 824
Seychelles	ADM-IR	Employees	45	47	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	2 252	2 280	2 347	2 420	...	♦ 2 418	...	...	♦ 2 431
		Employees	1 903	1 935	1 997	2 050	...	♦ 2 052	...	...	♦ 2 067



2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') <sup>6</sup>
...	...	♦ 1 938	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	♦ 1 691	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 3 727	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Israël
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 21 876	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
...	...	♦ 16 906	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	989	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque <sup>2</sup>
61 570	61 600	61 260	61 660	61 930	61 550	61 320	61 710	...	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
56 410	56 560	56 190	56 590	56 660	56 350	55 930	56 230	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Kazakhstan
25 108	25 139	25 224	25 147	24 789	24 824	25 094	25 221	25 387	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	♦ 829	...	...	♦ 821	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
...	...	♦ 736	...	...	♦ 733	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 1 252	...	...	♦ 1 242	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
...	...	♦ 1 143	...	...	♦ 1 133	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 261	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
...	...	♦ 190	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	ADM <sup>7</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 505	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice <sup>4</sup>
45 165	...	...	45 203	...	...	45 323	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique
32 495	...	...	32 526	...	...	32 677	...	...	Salariés		
213	...	...	206	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 8 324	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
...	...	♦ 6 989	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
2 311	...	...	2 364	...	...	2 386	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>7,13</sup>	
...	...	♦ 2 572	...	...	♦ 2 567	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 423	...	...	♦ 2 420	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	HS	Paraguay
...	30 040	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
...	...	♦ 14 664	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
...	...	♦ 12 767	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>14</sup>	
...	...	♦ 4 336	...	...	♦ 4 357	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
...	...	♦ 3 750	...	...	♦ 3 766	...	...	...	Salariés		
891	894	900	915	881	881	883	881	...	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
...	...	♦ 807	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova
...	...	♦ 6 632	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
...	...	♦ 6 110	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
67 778	67 418	68 143	68 254	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie <sup>15</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sainte-Lucie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	...	♦ 2 245	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Serbie <sup>5</sup>
...	...	♦ 1 840	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Seychelles
...	...	♦ 2 443	...	...	♦ 2 443	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
...	...	♦ 2 059	...	...	♦ 2 063	...	...	...	Salariés		

Paid employment in non-agricultural activities  
 Total employment and employees by source; thousands [continued]  
 Emploi rémunéré dans les activités non agricoles  
 Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	829	829	853	869	...	♦ 875	...	...	♦ 879
		Employees	744	738	* 757	777	...	♦ 786	...	...	♦ 787
	LRES	Total employment	755	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Total employment	14 278	14 605	15 034	...	...	...	14 889	...	...
		Employees	12 100	12 495	12 768	...	...	...	12 540	...	...
	LRES	Employees	8 464	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total employment	16 402	16 608	17 129	17 567	...	♦ 17 541	...	...	♦ 17 784
		Employees	13 661	13 857	14 326	14 749	...	♦ 14 713	...	...	♦ 14 951
Sri Lanka <sup>6, 17</sup>	LFS	Total employment	5 913	6 007	6 145	5 794	...	♦ 5 853	...	...	♦ 5 831
		Employees	3 901	4 106	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	4 609	4 678	4 739	4 818	...	♦ 4 839	...	...	♦ 4 880
		Employees	4 166	4 241	4 304	4 385	...	♦ 4 413	...	...	♦ 4 442
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	4 306	4 376	4 452	4 532	...	♦ 4 531	...	...	♦ 4 529
		Employees	3 728	3 798	3 891	3 958	...	♦ 3 945	...	...	♦ 3 947
	LRES <sup>18, 19</sup>	Employees	4 791	4 829	4 880	...	...	...	...	...	...
OE	Total employment	4 630	4 714	4 801	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Employees	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	23 397	25 345	25 744	...	...	...	...	...	
TFYR of Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	552	563	580	603	...	♦ 603	...	...	♦ 606
		Employees	476	493	510	534	...	♦ 534	...	...	♦ 531
Trinidad and Tobago	LFS	Total employment	...	...	...	...	♦ 593	...	...	...	
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	2 812	2 897	2 884	...	...	...	...	...	
Turkey	LFS	Total employment	19 670	# 20 463	21 187	21 908	...	22 327	...	...	21 713
		Employees	15 761	# 16 581	17 274	17 840	...	18 209	...	...	17 686
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	29 640	30 291	30 852	31 286	...	♦ 31 228	...	...	♦ 31 409
		Employees	25 301	25 737	26 281	26 531	...	♦ 26 446	...	...	♦ 26 651
United States	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total employment	141 799	144 068	146 412	148 976	148 597	148 974	149 329	149 840	149 086
		Employees	133 111	135 402	137 678	140 161	139 607	139 978	140 363	140 983	140 323
	LRES	Employees	136 381	138 958	141 843	144 306	143 894	144 525	145 182	144 203	144 441
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	39	38	38	38	39	38	38	38	38
Viet Nam	LFS	Total Employment	27 913	28 164	29 828	...	30 870	...	...	31 107	...

Source:  
 International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

The non-agriculture sector includes mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; HS = other household survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates.

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 3 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
- 4 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 5 First quarter 2014, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 6 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 7 Full-time workers.
- 8 Establishments with 50 or more persons employed.
- 9 Private sector only.
- 10 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 11 Establishments with 5 or more persons employed.
- 12 First quarter 2015, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 13 Establishments with 2 or more persons employed.
- 14 Establishments with 10 or more persons employed.
- 15 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.
- 16 Persons aged 15 to 64 years.
- 17 Excluding some areas.
- 18 Establishments with 3 or more persons employed.
- 19 Excluding agriculture.

2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦ 877	...	...	♦ 883	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
...	...	♦ 787	...	...	♦ 794	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
15 129	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Afrique du Sud
12 802	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Employees		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 17 691	...	...	♦ 17 591	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	♦ 14 882	...	...	♦ 14 810	...	...	...	Salariés		Espagne
...	...	♦ 5 797	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		Sri Lanka <sup>6, 17</sup>
...	...	♦ 4 832	...	...	♦ 4 836	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	♦ 4 393	...	...	♦ 4 394	...	...	...	Salariés		Suède
...	...	♦ 4 566	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	♦ 4 012	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		Suisse
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>18, 19</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
...	...	♦ 610	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	♦ 541	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	L'ex-R.y. Macédoine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	22 013	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
...	...	17 930	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 31 448	...	...	♦ 31 400	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 26 668	...	...	♦ 26 638	...	...	...	Salariés		
149 451	149 927	150 019	149 618	148 302	149 332	150 187	150 675	150 843	Emploi total	LFS <sup>4</sup>	États-Unis
140 780	141 123	141 210	140 753	139 942	140 572	141 495	142 061	142 130	Salariés		
145 084	145 969	146 393	146 158	143 273	144 292	144 940	145 938	146 748	Salariés	LRES	
38	38	38	38	38	39	39	39	...	Salariés	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Îles Vierges américaines
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Viet Nam

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Le secteur non agricole comprend industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; HS = autre enquête auprès des ménages; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 3 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 4 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 5 Premier trimestre 2014, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 6 Personnes âgées de 10 et plus.
- 7 Travailleurs à plein temps.
- 8 Etablissements occupant 50 personnes et plus.
- 9 Private sector only.
- 10 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 11 Etablissements occupant 5 personnes et plus.
- 12 Premier trimestre 2015, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 13 Etablissements occupant 2 personnes et plus.
- 14 Etablissements occupant 10 personnes et plus.
- 15 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.
- 16 Personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans.
- 17 Non compris certaines régions.
- 18 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.
- 19 À l'exclusion de l'agriculture

## 10

## Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands

## Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Andorra	ADM	Employees	1	1	1	...	...	...	...	...	
Argentina	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total employment	1 446	1 451	...	...	...	1 452	...	...	
		Employees	1 121	1 129	...	...	...	1 106	...	...	
	ADM	Employees	1 221	1 206	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Australia	LFS	Total employment	920	922	888	898	...	889	...	866	
Austria	LFS	Total employment	643	643	663	673	...	♦ 666	...	♦ 684	
		Employees	613	617	636	644	...	♦ 638	...	♦ 655	
	ES <sup>2</sup>	Employees	548	542	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	ADM-IR	Employees	583	583	580	...	578	...	...	...	
Barbados	LFS	Total employment	9	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Belgium	LFS	Total employment	589	581	589	571	...	♦ 580	...	♦ 594	
		Employees	553	544	549	535	...	♦ 539	...	♦ 562	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	LRES	Employees	126	137	139	...	...	...	...	...	
Brazil	LFS	Total employment	11 434	11 776	11 503	10 229	...	...	10 342	...	
		Employees	9 040	9 297	8 871	7 724	...	...	7 777	...	
Bulgaria	LFS	Total employment	576	585	598	589	...	♦ 591	...	♦ 573	
		Employees	554	560	571	565	...	♦ 565	...	♦ 549	
	LRES	Employees	488	490	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Canada	LFS	Total employment	1 723	1 711	1 712	1 695	1 664	1 705	1 713	1 726	1 732
		Employees	1 648	1 632	1 639	1 613	1 588	1 622	1 633	1 652	1 645
Chile <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	882	898	895	893	878	880	905	916	913
		Employees	650	637	629	637	626	618	637	643	651
China, Hong Kong SAR	LFS	Total employment	128	129	118	...	...	...	...	...	
	LRES	Employees	104	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	
China, Macao SAR <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	9	7	7	...	...	...	...	...	
Colombia <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 533	2 586	2 619	...	...	...	...	...	
Costa Rica	LFS	Total employment	181	192	223	204	...	...	185	...	
		Employees	137	149	170	156	...	...	138	...	
Croatia	LFS	Total employment	261	269	264	271	...	♦ 276	...	♦ 281	
		Employees	246	250	247	254	...	♦ 254	...	♦ 265	
	LRES	Employees	199	197	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cyprus	LFS	Total employment	27	30	28	26	...	♦ 26	...	♦ 26	
		Employees	22	24	25	24	...	♦ 23	...	♦ 24	
Czechia	LFS	Total employment	1 285	1 330	1 377	1 429	...	♦ 1 419	...	♦ 1 426	
		Employees	1 181	1 232	1 282	1 323	...	♦ 1 312	...	♦ 1 318	
	LRES	Employees	1 043	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Denmark	LFS	Total employment	325	322	329	332	...	♦ 329	...	♦ 320	
		Employees	313	310	316	320	...	♦ 316	...	♦ 309	
Dominican Republic <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	396	411	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Ecuador <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	722	# 734	786	806	...	...	802	...	
		Employees	429	# 446	472	457	...	...	458	...	
Estonia	LFS	Total employment	116	114	121	121	...	♦ 119	...	♦ 121	
		Employees	112	109	115	114	...	♦ 112	...	♦ 114	
	LRES <sup>7, 8, 9</sup>	Employees	101	104	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Finland <sup>10</sup>	LFS	Total employment	350	331	328	327	...	♦ 334	...	♦ 330	
		Employees	327	308	305	304	...	♦ 309	...	♦ 307	
France <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	3 217	# 3 211	3 225	3 231	...	♦ 3 212	...	♦ 3 253	
		Employees	3 044	# 3 036	3 069	3 085	...	♦ 3 075	...	♦ 3 111	
Germany	LFS	Total employment	7 648	7 808	7 759	7 923	...	♦ 7 811	...	♦ 8 017	
		Employees	7 327	7 498	7 457	7 616	...	♦ 7 509	...	♦ 7 692	
Greece	LFS	Total employment	325	316	334	348	...	♦ 350	...	♦ 356	
		Employees	232	232	251	269	...	♦ 270	...	♦ 277	
Guam	LRES	Employees	2	1	...	...	...	...	...		
Guatemala <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	677	# 846	800	874	...	...	...	854	
		Employees	406	# 502	443	511	...	...	...	501	
Hungary	LFS	Total employment	816	886	902	944	...	♦ 924	...	♦ 959	
		Employees	777	845	860	899	...	♦ 881	...	♦ 916	
	LRES <sup>11</sup>	Employees	613	627	...	...	...	...	...	...	

2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	Andorre
1 515	...	...	1 457	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Argentine
1 139	...	...	1 122	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM	
...	...	940	...	...	907	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Australie
...	...	♦ 667	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Autriche
...	...	♦ 640	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ES <sup>2</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Barbade
...	...	♦ 553	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Belgique
...	...	♦ 519	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Bosnie et Herzégovine
10 186	...	...	9 984	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Brésil
7 737	...	...	7 535	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 587	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Bulgarie
...	...	♦ 564	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
1 708	1 696	1 676	1 669	1 635	1 644	1 663	1 682	1 744	Emploi total	LFS	Canada
1 624	1 610	1 593	1 584	1 554	1 563	1 580	1 600	1 662	Salariés		
928	921	916	871	883	887	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chili <sup>3</sup>
655	656	652	624	631	640	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Colombie <sup>3</sup>
200	...	...	226	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Costa Rica
156	...	...	172	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 269	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Croatie
...	...	♦ 254	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 27	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Chypre
...	...	♦ 25	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 1 446	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tchéquie
...	...	♦ 1 339	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 342	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Danemark
...	...	♦ 329	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République dominicaine <sup>5</sup>
826	...	...	834	...	...	793	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	
431	...	...	486	...	...	461	...	...	Salariés		Équateur <sup>6</sup>
...	...	♦ 124	...	...	♦ 121	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Estonie
...	...	♦ 118	...	...	♦ 116	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>7,8,9</sup>	
...	...	♦ 331	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Finlande <sup>10</sup>
...	...	♦ 307	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 3 283	...	...	♦ 3 298	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	France <sup>6</sup>
...	...	♦ 3 125	...	...	♦ 3 139	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 8 021	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Allemagne
...	...	♦ 7 716	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 346	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Grèce
...	...	♦ 268	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Guam
...	...	890	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Guatemala <sup>6</sup>
...	...	538	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 971	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Hongrie
...	...	♦ 923	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>11</sup>	

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Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août
Iceland <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	20	20	19	19	...	♦ 19	...	...	♦ 20
		Employees	18	18	17	17	...	♦ 17	...	...	♦ 18
Indonesia	LFS	Total employment	14 834	15 322	15 819	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>5</sup>	LFS	Total employment	...	7 154	7 204	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland	LFS	Total employment	213	212	221	232	...	♦ 231	...	...	♦ 241
		Employees	194	192	202	211	...	♦ 209	...	...	♦ 219
Israel <sup>12</sup>	LFS	Total employment	412	420	422	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	378	390	391	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy	LFS	Total employment	4 063	4 134	4 122	4 148	...	♦ 4 132	...	...	♦ 4 215
		Employees	3 541	3 601	3 605	3 644	...	♦ 3 647	...	...	♦ 3 719
Jamaica <sup>13</sup>	LFS	Total employment	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan	LFS	Total employment	10 390	10 400	10 350	10 410	10 550	10 390	10 250	10 380	10 280
		Employees	9 890	9 870	9 840	9 960	10 040	9 980	9 810	9 900	9 840
Kazakhstan	LFS	Total employment	548	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	LFS	Total employment	4 184	4 330	4 486	4 481	4 503	4 514	4 493	4 464	4 418
Latvia	LFS	Total employment	126	119	116	123	...	♦ 123	...	...	♦ 125
		Employees	119	111	108	115	...	♦ 114	...	...	♦ 118
Lithuania	LFS	Total employment	199	199	203	210	...	♦ 209	...	...	♦ 212
		Employees	192	190	192	196	...	♦ 193	...	...	♦ 198
Luxembourg <sup>14</sup>	LFS	Total employment	12	13	# 12	11	...	♦ 12	...	...	♦ 12
		Employees	11	13	# 11	10	...	♦ 11	...	...	♦ 11
Malaysia	LFS	Total employment	2 210	2 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS	Total employment	23	24	23	24	...	♦ 25	...	...	♦ 24
		Employees	21	22	21	21	...	♦ 22	...	...	♦ 21
ADM <sup>8</sup>	LFS	Total employment	20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritius <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	82	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mexico	LFS	Total employment	7 711	7 888	8 116	8 412	...	...	8 337	...	...
		Employees	5 991	6 211	6 405	6 621	...	...	6 585	...	...
Mongolia	LRES	Employees	28	...	28	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	LFS	Total employment	15	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Employees	13	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	LFS	Total employment	764	765	786	802	...	♦ 803	...	...	♦ 812
		Employees	706	707	729	747	...	♦ 749	...	...	♦ 758
New Caledonia	ADM-IR	Employees	10	10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
New Zealand	LFS	Total employment	244	245	257	243	...	...	248	...	...
		LRES <sup>8, 15</sup>	Employees	170	171	174	172	...	...	175	...
Norway <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	229	229	228	218	...	♦ 222	...	...	♦ 221
		Employees	220	221	221	212	...	♦ 215	...	...	♦ 215
Panama	LFS	Total employment	125	126	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Peru <sup>1, 3, 13</sup>	LFS	Total employment	723	714	703	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	LFS	Total employment	3 149	3 180	3 200	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	LFS	Total employment	2 969	3 036	3 107	3 279	...	♦ 3 327	...	...	♦ 3 278
		Employees	2 772	2 833	2 904	3 070	...	♦ 3 119	...	...	♦ 3 069
LRES <sup>16</sup>	Employees	2 030	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Portugal	LFS	Total employment	705	739	769	777	...	♦ 776	...	...	♦ 780
		Employees	631	667	698	709	...	♦ 703	...	...	♦ 712
Puerto Rico	LRES	Employees	14	12	11	...	...	...	...	...	...
Republic of Moldova <sup>17</sup>	LFS	Total employment	142	145	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania	LFS	Total employment	1 535	1 595	1 551	1 598	...	♦ 1 577	...	...	♦ 1 562
		Employees	1 499	1 558	1 515	1 556	...	♦ 1 536	...	...	♦ 1 525
LRES	Employees	1 052	1 078	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Russian Federation <sup>18</sup>	LFS	Total employment	10 562	10 382	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	LFS	Total employment	699	750	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Serbia <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	394	# 406	413	449	...	♦ 445	...	...	♦ 462
		Employees	287	# 366	373	404	...	♦ 396	...	...	♦ 420

2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	♦ 20	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Islande <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 18	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Indonésie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') <sup>5</sup>
...	...	♦ 234	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Irlande
...	...	♦ 212	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Israël <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 4 159	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Italie
...	...	♦ 3 638	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Jamaïque <sup>13</sup>
10 330	10 460	10 320	10 390	10 460	10 560	10 660	10 530	...	Emploi total	LFS	Japon
9 940	10 030	9 890	9 960	9 990	10 080	10 150	10 000	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Kazakhstan
4 436	4 437	4 443	4 437	4 406	4 449	4 441	4 441	4 489	Emploi total	LFS	Corée, République de
...	...	♦ 125	...	...	♦ 115	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lettonie
...	...	♦ 115	...	...	♦ 104	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 214	...	...	♦ 212	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Lituanie
...	...	♦ 202	...	...	♦ 196	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 10	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Luxembourg <sup>14</sup>
...	...	♦ 9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malaisie
...	...	♦ 24	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Malte
...	...	♦ 21	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	ADM <sup>8</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Maurice <sup>4</sup>
8 464	...	...	8 529	...	...	8 535	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Mexique
6 688	...	...	6 709	...	...	6 763	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Mongolie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Monténégro
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 804	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pays-Bas
...	...	♦ 749	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Nouvelle-Calédonie
240	...	...	240	...	...	259	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Nouvelle-Zélande
168	...	...	168	...	...	174	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>8, 15</sup>	
...	...	♦ 213	...	...	♦ 212	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Norvège <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 207	...	...	♦ 205	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Panama
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pérou <sup>1, 3, 13</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Philippines
...	...	♦ 3 280	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Pologne
...	...	♦ 3 060	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>16</sup>	
...	...	♦ 793	...	...	♦ 766	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Portugal
...	...	♦ 734	...	...	♦ 709	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	Porto Rico
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	République de Moldova <sup>17</sup>
...	...	♦ 1 645	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Roumanie
...	...	♦ 1 600	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Fédération de Russie <sup>18</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Arabie saoudite
...	...	♦ 474	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Serbie <sup>6</sup>
...	...	♦ 429	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		

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Paid employment in manufacturing

Total employment and employees by source; thousands *[continued]*

Emploi rémunéré dans les industries manufacturières

Emploi total et salariés par source ; en milliers *[suite]*

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle				Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Seychelles	ADM-IR	Employees	4	4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	LFS	Total employment	537	537	522	...	...	...	...	...
Slovakia	LFS	Total employment	539	550	598	610	...	♦ 612	...	♦ 621
		Employees	497	510	553	568	...	♦ 568	...	♦ 578
Slovenia	LFS	Total employment	203	206	215	230	...	♦ 230	...	♦ 234
		Employees	191	192	200	215	...	♦ 214	...	♦ 219
	OE	Total employment	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	LRES	Employees	171	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa	LFS <sup>20</sup>	Total employment	1 836	1 781	1 784	...	...	1 732	...	...
		Employees	1 608	1 566	1 575	...	...	1 520	...	...
	LRES	Employees	1 146	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 119	2 141	2 225	2 284	...	♦ 2 265	...	♦ 2 297
		Employees	1 876	1 898	1 987	2 040	...	♦ 2 024	...	♦ 2 046
Sri Lanka <sup>5,19</sup>	LFS	Total employment	1 514	1 535	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	LFS	Total employment	525	509	503	501	...	♦ 503	...	♦ 510
		Employees	492	478	476	473	...	♦ 478	...	♦ 482
Switzerland	LFS	Total employment	581	588	573	580	...	♦ 591	...	♦ 565
		Employees	532	537	525	526	...	♦ 534	...	♦ 507
	LRES <sup>21</sup>	Employees	692	693	688	...	...	...	...	...
		OE	Total employment	668	675	676	...	...	...	...
Thailand	LFS	Total employment	5 450	6 412	...	...	...	...	...	
TFYR of Macedonia	LFS	Total employment	132	133	137	138	...	♦ 140	...	♦ 137
		Employees	121	125	129	129	...	♦ 132	...	♦ 128
Tunisia	LFS	Total employment	624	...	628	...	...	...	...	
Turkey <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total employment	4 632	# 4 935	4 966	4 918	...	4 989	...	4 846
		Employees	4 009	# 4 244	4 285	4 247	...	4 283	...	4 223
United Kingdom <sup>4</sup>	LFS	Total employment	2 921	3 007	2 994	2 996	...	♦ 3 030	...	♦ 3 008
		Employees	2 704	2 792	2 763	2 758	...	♦ 2 759	...	♦ 2 780
United States	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total employment	14 869	15 100	15 338	15 408	15 317	15 266	15 301	15 397
		Employees	14 590	14 814	15 043	15 134	15 054	14 949	15 011	15 144
	LRES	Employees	12 020	12 185	12 336	12 348	12 299	12 312	12 434	12 430
United States Virgin Islands	LRES	Employees	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number of people working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM = other administrative records and related sources; ADM-IR = insurance records; EC = economic or establishment census; ES = other establishment survey; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey; OE = official estimates.

- 1 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 2 Including mining and quarrying. Republic of Moldova: also includes electricity.
- 3 Data are presented as a 3 month moving average.
- 4 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 5 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 6 First quarter 2014, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 7 Establishments with 50 or more persons employed.
- 8 Full time workers.
- 9 Private sector only.
- 10 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 11 Establishments with 5 or more persons employed.
- 12 Including mining and quarrying.
- 13 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 14 First quarter 2015, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 15 Establishment with 2 or more persons employed.
- 16 Establishments with 10 or more persons employed.
- 17 Excluding repair of motor vehicles, motor cycles and personal and household goods.
- 18 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.
- 19 Excluding some areas.
- 20 Persons aged 15 to 64 years.
- 21 Establishment with 3 or more persons employed.



2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	ADM-IR	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Singapour
...	...	♦ 609	...	...	♦ 620	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovaquie
...	...	♦ 567	...	...	♦ 575	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 238	...	...	♦ 230	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Slovénie
...	...	♦ 223	...	...	♦ 217	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
1 707	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS <sup>20</sup>	Afrique du Sud
1 512	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES	
...	...	♦ 2 332	...	...	♦ 2 321	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Espagne <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 089	...	...	♦ 2 085	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Sri Lanka <sup>5,19</sup>
...	...	♦ 496	...	...	♦ 497	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suède
...	...	♦ 465	...	...	♦ 469	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 574	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Suisse
...	...	♦ 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés	LRES <sup>21</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Thaïlande
...	...	♦ 137	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	L'ex-R.y. Macédoine
...	...	♦ 128	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Tunisie
...	...	4 944	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Turquie <sup>6</sup>
...	...	4 275	...	...	...	...	...	...	Salariés		
...	...	♦ 2 943	...	...	♦ 2 896	...	...	...	Emploi total	LFS	Royaume-Uni <sup>4</sup>
...	...	♦ 2 729	...	...	♦ 2 690	...	...	...	Salariés		
15 717	15 865	15 537	15 462	15 001	15 310	15 403	15 745	15 657	Emploi total	LFS <sup>4</sup>	États-Unis
15 465	15 570	15 273	15 161	14 720	15 017	15 132	15 501	15 429	Salariés		
12 372	12 349	12 328	12 341	12 263	12 300	12 325	12 339	12 376	Salariés	LRES	
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Salariés	LRES	Îles Vierges américaines

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM = autres documents administratifs et sources assimilées; ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; EC = recensement économique ou de l'établissement; ES = autre enquête auprès des établissements; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail; OE = estimations officielles.

- 1 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 2 Y compris les industries extractives. République de Moldova : comprend également de l'électricité.
- 3 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 4 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 5 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 6 Premier trimestre 2014, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 7 Etablissements occupant 50 personnes et plus.
- 8 Travailleurs à plein temps.
- 9 Private sector only.
- 10 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 11 Etablissements occupant 5 personnes et plus.
- 12 Y compris les industries extractives.
- 13 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 14 Premier trimestre 2015, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 15 Etablissements occupant 2 personnes et plus.
- 16 Etablissements occupant 10 personnes et plus.
- 17 Hors réparation de véhicules automobiles, de motocycles et de biens personnels et domestiques.
- 18 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.
- 19 Non compris certaines régions.
- 20 Personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans.
- 21 Etablissements occupant 3 personnes et plus.

## 11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Albania <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	175.7	194.0	219.8	224.0	207.8	...	♦ 210.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.4	15.9	17.5	17.1	15.2	...	♦ 15.5	...	...
	OE	Total unemployment (%)	13.0	13.0	13.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	142.5	142.6	142.0	149.1	...	...	...	...
Algeria <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	1 182.5	...	1 235.0	1 198.0	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	10.2	...	10.2	9.9	...	...	...
Argentina <sup>1,2</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	843.4	836.3	865.8	...	...	...	...	1 164.6	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.2	7.1	7.3	...	...	...	...	9.3	...
Armenia	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	240.4	239.6	...	...	♦ 226.6	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	17.5	18.3	...	...	♦ 18.4	...	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	64.7	58.3	...	...	...	81.0	...	...	...
Australia <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	625.1	686.5	745.7	758.3	724.8	719.1	715.6	704.1	708.7
		Total unemployment (%)	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.1	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
Austria	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	208.9	231.3	244.9	251.8	270.0	...	♦ 273.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	5.3	5.6	5.7	6.0	...	♦ 6.1	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	209.0	231.0	245.0	252.0	270.0	265.0	282.0	273.0	277.0
		Total unemployment (%)	4.9	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.0	6.0	6.3	6.1	6.1
	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	260.6	287.2	319.4	354.3	...	353.9	...	...	...
Registered unemployment (%)	7.0	7.6	8.4	9.1	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	
Azerbaijan <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	245.2	239.4	237.3	238.2	247.4	...	245.2	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	5.1	4.9	4.9	5.0	...	5.0	...	...
Barbados <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	16.4	16.7	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.6	11.7	12.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Belarus	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	28.5	23.4	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.6	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	28.5	23.4	22.1	42.2	...	...	...	...	...
Belgium	LFS <sup>6</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	369.0	416.8	423.3	421.8	389.6	...	♦ 391.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	...	♦ 7.9	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	369.0	417.0	423.0	422.0	390.0	402.0	389.0	384.0	399.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.6	8.4	8.5	8.5	7.8	8.1	7.9	7.8	8.1
	ADM-EOR <sup>4</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	560.4	584.3	597.8	578.5	...	544.0	527.9	...	...
Registered unemployment (%)	7.4	8.6	8.5	...	...	8.6	...	...	...	...	
Belize <sup>7</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	22.9	19.3	17.6	15.7	15.3	12.7	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.3	12.9	11.6	10.1	9.5	8.0	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	543.2	552.5	549.6	541.8	...	...	...	...	...
Brazil <sup>2,8</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 338.2	1 317.6	1 175.6	1 696.8	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.5	5.4	4.8	6.8	...	...	...	...	...
Brunei Darussalam	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	2.1	...	...	13.0	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	410.3	436.3	384.5	305.1	247.2	...	♦ 265.6	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	12.3	12.9	11.4	9.1	7.6	...	♦ 8.1	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	410.0	436.0	385.0	305.0	247.0	279.0	266.0	253.0	239.0
Total unemployment (%)	12.3	13.0	11.4	9.2	7.6	8.5	8.0	7.6	7.3		
Canada <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 371.6	1 346.7	1 322.3	1 331.4	1 360.6	1 444.8	1 362.2	1 261.3	1 419.4
		Total unemployment (%)	7.3	7.1	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.5	6.9	6.4	7.2
Chile <sup>1,9</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	544.1	515.9	564.4	558.8	586.3	609.2	616.0	642.0	614.4
		Total unemployment (%)	6.7	6.2	6.7	6.5	6.7	7.0	7.1	7.4	7.1
China, Hong Kong SAR <sup>1,9</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	124.9	129.3	125.4	128.7	132.3	134.6	136.1	138.8	141.1
		Total unemployment (%)	3.3	3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.6
China, Macao SAR <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	<sup>9</sup> 6.9	<sup>9</sup> 6.8	<sup>9</sup> 6.6	<sup>9</sup> 7.3	7.6	...	♦ 7.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	<sup>9</sup> 2.0	<sup>9</sup> 1.8	<sup>9</sup> 1.7	<sup>9</sup> 1.8	1.9	...	♦ 1.9	...	...
Colombia <sup>9</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 375.3	2 231.6	2 140.8	2 143.0	2 242.3	2 082.3	2 007.9	2 075.2	2 098.2
		Total unemployment (%)	10.4	9.7	9.2	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.3	8.6	8.7
Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	218.4	199.4	207.0	209.9	197.0	...	...	188.9	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.9	9.0	9.1	9.3	9.0	...	...	8.8	...
Croatia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	296.9	317.7	327.3	305.9	239.7	...	♦ 235.9	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.9	17.3	17.3	16.2	13.1	...	♦ 12.8	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	292.0	320.0	325.0	304.0	242.0	255.0	229.0	216.0	214.0
		Total unemployment (%)	15.8	17.4	17.2	16.1	13.3	13.7	12.5	11.9	11.6
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	324.3	345.1	328.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Registered unemployment (%)		19.3	20.3	19.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Cyprus	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	51.5	68.9	69.5	62.8	54.9	...	♦ 51.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.1	...	♦ 12.2	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	52.0	69.0	70.0	63.0	55.0	51.0	49.0	53.0	57.0
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	15.9	16.1	15.0	13.1	12.3	11.7	12.4	13.2
	ADM-EOR <sup>7</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	36.4	46.8	47.2	...	...	...	...	...	...

2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 204.5	...	...	♦ 192.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Albanie <sup>1</sup>
♦ 14.7	...	...	♦ 14.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	ADM-EOR	
...	1 272.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Algérie <sup>1</sup>
...	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	1 066.9	...	...	936.6	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Argentine <sup>1,2</sup>
...	8.5	...	...	7.6	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
♦ 223.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Arménie
♦ 18.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	
707.5	696.0	675.9	683.6	722.4	775.8	818.1	801.1	728.5	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Australie <sup>1</sup>
5.6	5.5	5.4	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.4	6.2	5.7	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
♦ 279.2	...	...	♦ 252.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Autriche
♦ 6.1	...	...	♦ 5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
289.0	272.0	252.0	255.0	249.0	256.0	274.0	263.0	241.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Azerbaïdjan <sup>1</sup>
6.3	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.8	6.2	5.9	5.4	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	...	
246.9	...	...	252.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Barbade <sup>1</sup>
5.0	...	...	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Belarus
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 391.8	...	...	♦ 363.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>6</sup>	Belgique
♦ 7.9	...	...	♦ 7.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
396.0	380.0	369.0	361.0	360.0	365.0	361.0	350.0	339.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Belize <sup>7</sup>
8.0	7.6	7.4	7.2	7.1	7.2	7.2	7.0	6.7	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	...	
...	18.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Bosnie et Herzégovine
...	11.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Brésil <sup>2,8</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Brunéi Darussalam
♦ 229.0	...	...	♦ 214.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
♦ 7.0	...	...	♦ 6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
228.0	219.0	217.0	213.0	214.0	223.0	226.0	224.0	217.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Bulgarie
7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.0	7.2	7.1	6.8	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
1 502.6	1 243.3	1 225.5	1 226.2	1 248.3	1 384.4	1 349.9	1 394.1	1 319.7	1 307.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Canada <sup>1</sup>
7.6	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.4	7.2	7.0	7.2	6.8	6.6	Chômage total (%)	...	
604.9	577.5	572.1	556.7	573.3	587.9	613.1	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chili <sup>1,9</sup>
6.9	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
140.6	136.1	130.6	122.0	121.1	119.4	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Hong Kong RAS <sup>1,9</sup>
3.6	3.4	3.3	3.1	3.3	3.0	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
♦ 7.6	...	...	♦ 7.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Chine, Macao RAS <sup>3</sup>
♦ 1.9	...	...	♦ 1.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
2 065.4	1 965.2	1 865.6	1 881.1	2 121.3	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Colombie <sup>9</sup>
8.5	8.0	7.6	7.6	8.7	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	199.6	...	...	206.3	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Costa Rica <sup>1</sup>
...	9.2	...	...	9.1	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
♦ 198.7	...	...	♦ 244.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Croatie
♦ 10.9	...	...	♦ 13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
211.0	211.0	226.0	232.0	235.0	242.0	236.0	221.0	200.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Chypre
11.5	11.5	12.5	12.8	13.0	13.5	13.2	12.5	11.1	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	...	
♦ 55.6	...	...	♦ 55.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Chypre
♦ 13.1	...	...	♦ 13.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
57.0	53.0	50.0	58.0	58.0	59.0	59.0	55.0	46.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
13.3	12.6	11.9	13.5	13.4	13.9	13.9	13.0	10.9	...	Chômage total (%)	...	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>7</sup>	

11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Czechia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	366.8	368.9	323.6	268.0	211.4	...	♦ 209.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.0	4.0	...	♦ 3.9	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	367.0	370.0	324.0	268.0	212.0	211.0	198.0	220.0	230.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	7.0	6.1	5.1	4.0	4.0	3.7	4.1	4.3
ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	505.9	566.6	559.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Registered unemployment (%)	8.6	7.7	7.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Denmark	LFS <sup>12</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	218.8	202.2	191.5	180.9	187.1	...	♦ 181.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	...	♦ 6.0	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	219.0	202.0	191.0	181.0	187.0	185.0	182.0	183.0	189.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	7.0	6.6	6.2	6.2	6.1	6.0	6.0	6.2
	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	158.7	149.9	130.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	6.1	5.6	4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominican Republic <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	275.2	303.8	285.4	270.1	256.6	267.8	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.5	7.1	6.4	5.9	5.5	5.7	...	...	...
Ecuador <sup>13,14</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.) <sup>8</sup>	228.3	230.0	# 258.9	277.2	371.7	...	...	376.5	...
		Total unemployment (%) <sup>1</sup>	3.4	3.3	# 3.7	3.7	4.7	...	...	4.8	...
Egypt <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 413.5	3 591.8	3 636.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	12.7	13.2	13.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	68.5	58.7	49.6	42.3	46.7	...	♦ 45.3	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	...	♦ 6.5	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	68.0	59.0	50.0	42.0	47.0	45.0	45.0	48.0	48.0
		Total unemployment (%)	10.0	8.6	7.4	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.7
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	42.8	37.1	29.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	9.4	8.2	7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Finland	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	206.8	219.3	232.1	252.1	236.8	...	♦ 275.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	...	♦ 10.0	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	207.0	219.0	232.0	252.0	237.0	264.0	298.0	264.0	214.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.7	8.2	8.7	9.4	8.8	9.8	10.8	9.3	7.8
	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	253.2	294.1	325.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	9.4	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
France	LFS <sup>4,15</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 677.4	2 836.3	# 3 032.6	3 053.7	2 970.3	...	♦ 2 835.6	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.4	9.9	# 10.3	10.4	10.1	...	♦ 9.6	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 855.0	3 023.0	3 032.0	3 054.0	2 970.0	2 912.0	2 849.0	2 740.0	2 717.0
		Total unemployment (%)	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.2
	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 982.8	3 255.8	3 406.9	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	10.8	11.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
French Guiana <sup>1</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	18.4	20.6	22.1	...	...	...	...	...	
Germany	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 224.4	2 181.8	2 089.9	1 949.6	1 770.6	...	♦ 1 776.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	...	♦ 4.2	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 224.0	2 182.0	2 090.0	1 950.0	1 771.0	1 776.0	1 770.0	1 782.0	1 830.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.4	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
	ADM-EOR <sup>6</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 896.8	2 950.3	2 898.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	6.8	6.9	6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 195.1	1 330.3	1 274.4	1 197.0	1 130.9	...	♦ 1 112.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	24.4	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.5	...	♦ 23.1	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 195.0	1 330.0	1 274.0	1 197.0	1 131.0	1 128.0	1 119.0	1 089.0	1 088.0
		Total unemployment (%)	24.5	27.5	26.5	24.9	23.6	23.5	23.3	22.5	22.6
Guatemala <sup>1,15</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	184.0	# 176.4	164.7	176.4	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	3.1	# 2.8	2.6	2.7	...	...	...	...
Guadeloupe	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	<sup>9</sup> 58.5	<sup>1</sup> 60.3	<sup>1</sup> 56.8	...	...	...	...	...	
Guam <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	8.5	8.3	5.7	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.9	11.5	8.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hungary	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	473.2	441.0	343.3	307.8	234.6	...	♦ 234.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	...	♦ 5.1	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	473.0	441.0	343.0	308.0	235.0	251.0	234.0	228.0	227.0
		Total unemployment (%)	11.0	10.2	7.7	6.8	5.1	5.5	5.1	5.0	4.9
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	559.1	527.6	422.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	11.8	11.3	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	10.7	9.8	9.1	7.6	5.8	...	♦ 7.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.0	5.4	4.9	4.0	3.0	...	♦ 3.6	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	11.0	10.0	9.0	8.0	6.0	9.0	8.0	4.0	4.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.0	5.4	5.0	4.0	3.0	4.8	3.9	2.2	2.0
	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	9.8	7.7	9.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	5.8	4.4	5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...
Indonesia <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	7 344.9	7 410.9	7 196.0	7 507.8	7 028.0	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.1	6.2	5.8	6.0	5.6	...	...	...	...

2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 213.0	...	...	♦ 191.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Tchéquie
♦ 4.0	...	...	♦ 3.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
198.0	211.0	200.0	186.0	191.0	192.0	187.0	174.0	171.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Tchéquie
3.7	3.9	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.3	3.2	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Tchéquie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 192.7	...	...	♦ 184.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>12</sup>	Danemark
♦ 6.3	...	...	♦ 6.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
193.0	195.0	191.0	185.0	184.0	187.0	192.0	179.0	169.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Danemark
6.3	6.4	6.3	6.1	6.1	6.3	6.4	6.0	5.7	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Danemark
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	
...	...	245.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République dominicaine <sup>1</sup>
...	...	5.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	République dominicaine <sup>1</sup>
...	376.1	...	...	335.2	...	...	324.3	...	...	Chômage total (n°) <sup>8</sup>	LFS	Équateur <sup>13, 14</sup>
...	4.7	...	...	4.3	...	...	4.0	...	...	Chômage total (%) <sup>1</sup>	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Égypte <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
♦ 52.9	...	...	♦ 45.1	...	...	♦ 38.4	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Estonie
♦ 7.5	...	...	♦ 6.6	...	...	♦ 5.6	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
53.0	48.0	49.0	45.0	43.0	41.0	38.0	39.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Estonie
7.5	6.9	7.2	6.6	6.4	6.1	5.6	5.7	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Estonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 204.2	...	...	♦ 212.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Finlande
♦ 7.6	...	...	♦ 8.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
195.0	204.0	217.0	213.0	207.0	242.0	242.0	260.0	279.0	297.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Finlande
7.2	7.7	8.1	8.1	7.9	9.2	9.2	9.6	10.2	10.7	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Finlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	
♦ 2 833.8	...	...	♦ 3 056.4	...	...	♦ 2 945.5	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4, 15</sup>	France
♦ 9.6	...	...	♦ 10.3	...	...	♦ 10.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
2 914.0	2 874.0	3 041.0	3 100.0	3 047.0	3 057.0	2 959.0	2 838.0	2 721.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	France
9.8	9.7	10.3	10.5	10.3	10.4	10.1	9.7	9.3	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	France
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	
♦ 1 751.8	...	...	♦ 1 639.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Allemagne
♦ 4.0	...	...	♦ 3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
1 787.0	1 639.0	1 706.0	1 686.0	1 526.0	1 745.0	1 870.0	1 699.0	1 782.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Allemagne
4.1	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.5	4.0	4.3	4.0	4.2	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>6</sup>	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR <sup>6</sup>	
♦ 1 092.6	...	...	♦ 1 124.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Grèce
♦ 22.6	...	...	♦ 23.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
1 125.0	1 064.0	1 084.0	1 148.0	1 140.0	1 136.0	1 141.0	1 080.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Grèce
23.3	22.1	22.7	24.1	23.9	24.0	23.9	22.7	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
161.9	...	...	163.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guatemala <sup>1, 15</sup>
2.5	...	...	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Guadeloupe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (no)	LFS	Guam <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Guam <sup>3</sup>
♦ 226.5	...	...	♦ 205.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Hongrie
♦ 4.9	...	...	♦ 4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
226.0	219.0	208.0	205.0	198.0	203.0	207.0	209.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Hongrie
4.9	4.7	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.5	4.6	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 5.1	...	...	♦ 5.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Islande
♦ 2.6	...	...	♦ 2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
6.0	6.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	7.0	6.0	3.0	6.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Islande
2.9	3.0	2.7	2.3	2.6	3.9	3.0	1.7	3.2	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Islande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	
7 031.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Indonésie <sup>1</sup>
5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	

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## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Iran (Islamic Republic of) <sup>9</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	3 022.2	...	2 419.8	2 692.7	...	...	♦ 3 149.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	12.6	10.9	10.3	11.0	...	...	♦ 12.2	...	...
Ireland	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	316.0	282.2	242.9	203.6	173.1	...	♦ 187.8	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	14.7	13.0	11.3	9.4	7.9	...	♦ 8.6	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	316.0	282.0	243.0	204.0	173.0	183.0	188.0	193.0	189.0
		Total unemployment (%)	14.7	13.1	11.3	9.4	7.9	8.4	8.6	8.7	8.6
Isle of Man	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	436.3	419.0	383.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.3	2.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	247.3	228.3	222.5	201.9	188.3	...	♦ 176.2	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.9	6.2	5.9	5.3	4.8	...	♦ 4.5	...	...
Italy	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 691.0	3 068.7	3 236.0	3 033.3	3 012.0	...	♦ 2 992.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	...	♦ 11.6	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 691.0	3 069.0	3 236.0	3 032.0	3 012.0	3 048.0	2 964.0	2 971.0	2 755.0
		Total unemployment (%)	10.7	12.1	12.7	11.9	11.7	11.8	11.5	11.4	10.7
Jamaica <sup>7</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	178.6	199.6	179.7	177.9	178.5	184.9	...	...	176.2
		Total unemployment (%)	13.9	15.2	13.7	13.5	13.2	13.7	...	...	12.9
Japan <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 850.0	2 650.0	2 360.0	2 220.0	2 080.0	2 240.0	2 160.0	2 100.0	2 030.0
		Total unemployment (%)	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0
Jersey <sup>3, 17</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	1.7	1.9	1.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jordan <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	12.2	12.6	11.9	13.1	15.3	...	♦ 14.8	...	...
Kazakhstan <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	474.8	469.6	460.4	447.7	444.3	...	♦ 447.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	5.2	5.1	5.0	5.0	...	♦ 5.0	...	...
	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	474.8	469.6	461.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.3	5.2	5.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	819.9	806.9	936.5	976.3	1 011.9	1 075.1	1 005.3	1 003.9	974.5
		Total unemployment (%)	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.5
Latvia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	155.1	120.4	107.6	98.2	95.3	...	♦ 94.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	...	♦ 9.5	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	155.0	120.0	108.0	98.0	95.0	97.0	93.0	93.0	96.0
		Total unemployment (%)	15.0	11.9	10.8	9.9	9.6	9.7	9.4	9.4	9.6
Liechtenstein	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	0.5	0.5	0.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.4	2.5	2.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	196.8	172.5	158.0	134.0	116.2	...	♦ 119.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	...	♦ 8.0	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	197.0	172.0	158.0	134.0	116.0	117.0	119.0	121.0	115.0
		Total unemployment (%)	13.4	11.8	10.7	9.1	7.9	7.9	8.1	8.1	7.8
Luxembourg	LFS <sup>4, 18</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	12.8	14.8	15.3	# 18.4	17.5	...	♦ 17.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.1	5.8	5.9	# 6.7	6.3	...	♦ 6.2	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	13.0	15.0	16.0	18.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	17.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.1	5.9	6.0	6.5	6.3	6.3	6.0	5.8	6.1
Malaysia <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	393.1	433.0	404.6	453.9	509.5	511.5	504.8	501.8	516.2
		Total unemployment (%)	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.2	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.5
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	341.1	383.5	409.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	11.5	12.0	11.2	10.6	9.5	...	♦ 9.8	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	...	♦ 4.9	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	11.0	12.0	11.0	11.0	9.0	10.0	10.0	10.0	10.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.3	6.4	5.8	5.4	4.7	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0
ADM-EOR <sup>19</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	6.8	7.3	7.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Registered unemployment (%)	4.3	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Martinique <sup>1</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	42.9	44.8	44.9	...	...	...	...	...	
Mauritius <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	47.4	48.2	44.3	46.4	42.5	...	♦ 43.1	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.0	8.0	7.7	7.9	7.3	...	♦ 7.4	...	...
Mexico	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 522.0	2 559.8	2 508.6	2 293.8	2 085.2	...	...	2 106.0	...
		Total unemployment (%) <sup>9</sup>	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.3	3.9	...	...	3.9	...
Mongolia <sup>3</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	47.9	39.0	34.7	32.5	...	...	...	...	
Montenegro	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	49.9	48.9	47.5	47.2	48.3	...	...	47.6	...
		Total unemployment (%)	20.0	19.5	18.0	17.5	17.7	...	...	17.5	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	30.2	32.2	33.3	...	...	...	...	...	
Morocco <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 045.8	1 079.5	1 149.	1 147.5	...	...	♦ 1 023.0	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	9.0	9.2	9.7	9.7	...	...	♦ 8.6	...	...

2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 3 337.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Iran (République islamique d') <sup>9</sup>
♦ 12.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 177.7	...	...	♦ 147.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Irlande
♦ 8.0	...	...	♦ 6.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
183.0	161.0	151.0	146.0	146.0	148.0	147.0	144.0	143.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
8.3	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.6	6.5	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Ile de Man
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
♦ 200.3	...	...	♦ 181.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Israël <sup>1</sup>
♦ 5.1	...	...	♦ 4.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 2 808.1	...	...	♦ 3 160.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Italie
♦ 11.0	...	...	♦ 12.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
2 565.0	3 045.0	3 103.0	3 292.0	3 101.0	3 204.0	3 073.0	3 137.0	2 811.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Jamaïca <sup>7</sup>
10.1	11.7	11.9	12.6	12.0	12.4	11.9	12.1	10.9	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	174.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	12.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
2 120.0	2 040.0	1 950.0	1 970.0	1 930.0	1 970.0	1 880.0	1 880.0	1 970.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Japon <sup>1</sup>
3.2	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.9	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (no)	ADM-EOR	Jersey <sup>3,17</sup>
♦ 15.9	...	...	♦ 15.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	Jordanie <sup>1</sup>
♦ 444.7	...	...	♦ 441.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Kazakhstan <sup>1</sup>
♦ 4.9	...	...	♦ 4.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
996.1	985.5	922.7	854.0	866.8	1 009.4	1 349.7	1 142.7	1 173.9	1 003.3	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Corée, République de <sup>1</sup>
3.6	3.6	3.4	3.1	3.2	3.8	5.0	4.2	4.2	3.6	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 94.4	...	...	♦ 90.8	...	...	♦ 91.3	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Lettonie
♦ 9.5	...	...	♦ 9.3	...	...	♦ 9.4	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
95.0	93.0	90.0	90.0	92.0	94.0	92.0	88.0	83.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
9.6	9.4	9.2	9.2	9.4	9.6	9.4	9.1	8.5	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Liechtenstein
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
♦ 111.0	...	...	♦ 112.0	...	...	♦ 117.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Lituanie
♦ 7.5	...	...	♦ 7.7	...	...	♦ 8.1	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
110.0	108.0	104.0	108.0	124.0	118.0	119.0	116.0	113.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	8.5	8.1	8.2	7.9	7.7	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 19.8	...	...	♦ 16.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4,18</sup>	Luxembourg
♦ 7.1	...	...	♦ 5.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
17.0	17.0	17.0	17.0	19.0	18.0	18.0	17.0	16.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
6.0	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.6	6.4	6.2	5.9	5.7	...	Chômage total (%)		
515.2	512.6	511.7	510.7	512.2	514.1	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Malaisie <sup>1</sup>
3.5	3.5	3.5	3.4	3.5	3.5	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 9.9	...	...	♦ 8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Malte
♦ 4.8	...	...	♦ 4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
10.0	9.0	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
4.9	4.7	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	4.0	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>19</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Martinique <sup>1</sup>
♦ 44.4	...	...	♦ 38.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maurice <sup>3</sup>
♦ 7.6	...	...	♦ 6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	2 183.7	...	...	1 911.1	...	...	1 821.8	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Mexique
...	4.0	...	...	3.5	...	...	3.4	...	...	Chômage total (%) <sup>9</sup>		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Mongolie <sup>3</sup>
...	47.1	...	...	47.3	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Monténégro
...	16.9	...	...	17.5	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 1 142.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Maroc <sup>1</sup>
♦ 9.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		

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## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Netherlands	LFS <sup>4,20</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	515.8	# 647.0	659.7	613.8	538.5	...	♦ 557.2	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	# 7.2	7.4	6.9	6.0	...	♦ 6.2	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	516.0	647.0	660.0	614.0	538.0	587.0	557.0	528.0	517.0
		Total unemployment (%)	5.8	7.3	7.4	6.9	6.0	6.6	6.2	5.9	5.8
OE <sup>21</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	506.6	656.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Total unemployment (%)	6.4	8.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
New Caledonia <sup>3</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	6.2	6.3	7.0	7.1	...	...	...	...	
New Zealand	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	149.5	136.2	131.0	133.6	132.6	...	...	126.3	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.4	5.8	5.4	5.4	5.1	...	...	4.9	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>22</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	211.3	245.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	...	3 237.0	...	...	♦ 5 764.2	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	...	4.3	...	...	♦ 7.2	...	...
Norway	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	83.3	# 92.2	94.8	118.5	129.5	...	♦ 132.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.3	4.7	...	♦ 4.8	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	85.0	95.0	96.0	121.0	132.0	131.0	134.0	137.0	142.0
		Total unemployment (%)	3.2	3.5	3.5	4.4	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	65.7	69.7	75.3	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.5	2.6	2.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
Panama <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	73.2	73.5	81.0	82.3	80.4	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.4	4.3	4.6	4.5	4.4	...	...	...	...
Paraguay <sup>8,13</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	103.2	109.7	111.0	98.5	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.1	8.1	8.0	6.8	...	...	...	...	...
Peru <sup>2,6,8</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	327.4	290.8	298.0	322.4	345.3	364.4	356.2	361.3	346.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	5.9	6.0	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.0	7.1	6.8
Philippines <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 832.5	2 896.0	2 788.5	2 585.5	2 359.5	2 594.0	...	...	2 335.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.0	7.1	6.8	6.3	5.5	6.1	...	...	5.4
Poland	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 749.2	1 792.6	1 566.8	1 304.3	1 063.4	...	♦ 1 065.8	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	...	♦ 6.2	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 749.0	1 793.0	1 567.0	1 304.0	1 063.0	1 101.0	1 064.0	1 032.0	1 033.0
		Total unemployment (%)	10.1	10.3	9.0	7.5	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.0	6.0
	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 047.4	2 174.7	1 970.0	1 675.3	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	12.8	13.5	12.3	10.5	...	...	...	...	...
Portugal	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	835.7	855.2	726.0	646.5	573.0	...	♦ 559.3	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	15.5	16.2	13.9	12.4	11.1	...	♦ 11.0	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	835.0	855.0	729.0	648.0	571.0	594.0	559.0	544.0	539.0
		Total unemployment (%)	15.8	16.4	14.1	12.6	11.2	11.6	11.0	10.6	10.5
ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	667.2	707.8	639.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Puerto Rico <sup>3</sup>	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	172.9	166.8	157.8	134.7	132.1	127.9	127.3	119.8	140.4
		Total unemployment (%)	14.5	14.3	13.9	12.0	11.8	11.3	11.3	10.8	12.5
Republic of Moldova <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	67.8	63.1	49.4	62.1	53.3	...	♦ 55.0	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.1	3.9	4.9	4.1	...	♦ 4.0	...	...
Réunion <sup>1</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	125.2	134.0	134.6	...	...	...	...	...	
Romania	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	627.2	653.0	628.7	623.9	529.9	...	♦ 530.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	...	♦ 5.9	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	627.0	653.0	629.0	624.0	530.0	543.0	534.0	515.0	518.0
		Total unemployment (%)	6.8	7.1	6.8	6.8	5.9	6.0	5.8	5.7	5.7
Russian Federation	LFS <sup>23</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	4 130.7	4 137.4	3 889.4	4 263.9	4 212.7	4 519.7	4 303.0	4 176.6	4 124.6
		Total unemployment (%)	5.5	5.5	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.9	5.6	5.4	5.3
Saint Lucia <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	...	...	24.5	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	...	...	24.1	...	...	...	...	...
San Marino <sup>7</sup>	OE	Total unemployment (no.)	1.1	1.3	1.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.2	6.1	6.6	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	611.4	642.3	685.8	681.3	...	...	699.2	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.6	5.7	5.9	5.7	...	...	5.6	...	...
Serbia	LFS <sup>1,16</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	701.1	656.1	# 609.0	558.6	489.6	...	♦ 495.5	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	23.9	22.1	# 19.2	17.9	15.3	...	♦ 15.2	...	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>24</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	761.8	774.9	769.1	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	60.1	59.8	61.3	62.5	67.4	...	...	92.3	...
		Total unemployment (%)	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.8	...	...	4.1	...
Slovakia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	378.0	386.1	358.9	314.4	266.8	...	♦ 265.8	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.7	...	♦ 9.6	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	378.0	386.0	359.0	314.0	266.0	269.0	263.0	262.0	262.0
		Total unemployment (%)	14.0	14.2	13.2	11.5	9.6	9.8	9.6	9.5	9.5



2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 504.8	...	...	♦ 487.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4,20</sup>	Pays-Bas
♦ 5.6	...	...	♦ 5.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
484.0	514.0	510.0	495.0	458.0	509.0	504.0	489.0	471.0	456.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
5.4	5.7	5.7	5.5	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.4	5.2	5.1	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE <sup>21</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Nouvelle Calédonie <sup>3</sup>
...	125.8	...	...	138.1	...	...	139.1	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>1</sup>	Nouvelle-Zélande
...	4.8	...	...	5.2	...	...	5.2	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>22</sup>	
♦ 5 970.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Nigeria <sup>6</sup>
♦ 7.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 134.7	...	...	♦ 117.7	...	...	♦ 123.2	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Norvège
♦ 4.8	...	...	♦ 4.3	...	...	♦ 4.5	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
138.0	134.0	128.0	120.0	115.0	114.0	124.0	128.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
4.9	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.6	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>3</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
81.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Panama <sup>1</sup>
4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Paraguay <sup>8,13</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
329.7	316.1	299.2	324.6	374.6	403.0	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Pérou <sup>2,6,8</sup>
6.5	6.2	5.8	6.2	7.2	7.7	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	2 040.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Philippines <sup>1</sup>
...	...	4.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 1 026.7	...	...	♦ 958.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Pologne
♦ 5.9	...	...	♦ 5.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
1 031.0	1 017.0	977.0	954.0	943.0	963.0	934.0	882.0	827.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
6.0	5.9	5.7	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.4	5.1	4.8	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)		
♦ 549.5	...	...	♦ 543.2	...	...	♦ 523.9	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Portugal
♦ 10.7	...	...	♦ 10.6	...	...	♦ 10.2	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
550.0	556.0	550.0	543.0	530.0	530.0	524.0	513.0	505.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
10.7	10.8	10.7	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.2	10.0	9.8	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Porto Rico <sup>3</sup>
133.0	146.2	137.8	121.7	136.8	131.3	129.7	123.5	128.5	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	
12.0	13.1	12.5	11.0	12.0	11.7	11.3	11.0	11.5	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 38.7	...	...	♦ 44.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	République de Moldova <sup>1</sup>
♦ 2.9	...	...	♦ 3.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Réunion <sup>1</sup>
♦ 519.2	...	...	♦ 485.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Roumanie
♦ 5.7	...	...	♦ 5.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
509.0	530.0	475.0	485.0	496.0	469.0	484.0	490.0	490.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
5.6	5.8	5.3	5.4	5.6	5.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	...	Chômage total (%)		
4 037.0	4 017.6	4 102.8	4 114.1	4 102.5	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>23</sup>	Fédération de Russie
5.2	5.2	5.4	5.4	5.3	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Sainte-Lucie <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	OE	Saint-Marin <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Arabie saoudite <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 450.6	...	...	♦ 410.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>1,15</sup>	Serbie
♦ 13.8	...	...	♦ 13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>24</sup>	Singapour
...	57.9	...	...	62.2	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>1</sup>	
...	2.5	...	...	2.7	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
♦ 263.5	...	...	♦ 252.4	...	...	♦ 239.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Slovaquie
♦ 9.5	...	...	♦ 9.1	...	...	♦ 8.7	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)		
261.0	264.0	257.0	251.0	249.0	248.0	241.0	232.0	223.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
9.5	9.5	9.3	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	8.4	8.1	...	Chômage total (%)		

11

## Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage [continued]

## Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture [suite]

Country or area	Source code	Coverage	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
			Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Apr-avril	May-mai	June-juin	July-juil
Slovenia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	89.6	101.8	98.1	90.3	79.6	...	♦ 77.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.8	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	...	♦ 7.8	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	90.0	102.0	98.0	90.0	80.0	80.0	77.0	75.0	74.0
		Total unemployment (%)	8.9	10.1	9.7	9.0	8.0	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.4
ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	110.2	119.8	120.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
	Registered unemployment (%)	12.0	13.1	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	
South Africa <sup>6</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	4 781.0	4 894.3	5 077.8	5 353.7	...	...	...	5 639.6	...
		Total unemployment (%)	24.7	24.6	24.9	25.2	...	...	...	26.4	...
Spain	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	5 811.0	6 051.1	5 610.4	5 056.0	4 481.2	...	♦ 4 574.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	24.8	26.1	24.4	22.1	19.6	...	♦ 20.0	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	5 811.0	6 051.0	5 610.0	5 056.0	4 481.0	4 710.0	4 583.0	4 431.0	4 329.0
		Total unemployment (%)	24.8	26.1	24.5	22.1	19.6	20.6	20.0	19.4	19.0
ADM-EOR <sup>22</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	4 720.4	4 854.3	4 575.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sri Lanka <sup>9, 20, 24</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	...	# 384.4	380.6	418.7	363.0	...	♦ 378.0	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	...	# 4.4	4.3	4.7	4.4	...	♦ 4.6	...	...
State of Palestine <sup>1, 25</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	256.0	270.3	338.2	336.4	360.6	...	♦ 358.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	23.0	24.1	26.9	25.9	27.0	...	♦ 26.9	...	...
Sweden	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	403.6	412.0	412.4	388.3	369.0	...	♦ 402.6	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.0	8.1	8.0	7.4	7.0	...	♦ 7.5	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	403.0	411.0	411.0	387.0	366.0	381.0	400.0	414.0	341.0
		Total unemployment (%)	8.0	8.0	7.9	7.4	6.9	7.3	7.6	7.6	6.3
Switzerland	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	192.6	204.8	215.5	219.3	226.8	...	♦ 207.6	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	4.2	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.6	...	♦ 4.3	...	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	125.6	136.5	136.8	...	...	...	...	...	...
		Registered unemployment (%)	2.9	3.2	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan <sup>26</sup>	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	55.6	55.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Thailand <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	53.5	63.8	68.9	70.7	...	...	♦ 80.0	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	...	♦ 0.2	...	...
TFYR of Macedonia	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	292.5	277.2	268.8	248.9	225.0	...	♦ 227.7	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	31.0	29.0	28.0	26.1	23.7	...	♦ 24.0	...	...
	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Registered unemployment (no.)	260.9	123.0	107.5	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	31.1	...	16.2	15.5	...	...	♦ 22.8	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	5.0	...	2.5	2.4	...	...	♦ 3.6	...	...
Tunisia <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	680.1	626.3	603.0	609.4	...	...	♦ 629.6	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	17.4	15.8	15.1	15.2	...	...	♦ 15.6	...	...
Turkey <sup>1, 15</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	2 202.1	2 441.6	# 2 842.8	3 035.4	3 308.4	...	2 881.4	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	8.1	8.7	# 9.9	10.2	10.8	...	9.4	...	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	2 112.5	2 348.5	2 421.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ukraine	LFS <sup>19</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	1 657.2	1 632.2	1 791.3	1 672.8	...	...	...	1 615.6	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.5	7.4	8.8	9.3	...	...	...	9.0	...
	ADM-EOR	Registered unemployment (no.)	468.7	486.8	460.4	460.2	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 533.5	2 437.6	1 996.4	1 746.6	1 598.3	...	♦ 1 581.9	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.9	7.5	6.1	5.3	4.8	...	♦ 4.8	...	...
	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Total unemployment (no.)	2 534.0	2 438.0	1 996.0	1 747.0	1 598.0	1 545.0	1 576.0	1 625.0	1 676.0
		Total unemployment (%)	7.9	7.6	6.1	5.3	4.8	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0
United States <sup>3</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	12 506.0	11 460.0	9 617.0	8 296.0	7 751.0	7 413.0	7 207.0	8 144.0	8 267.0
		Total unemployment (%)	8.1	7.4	6.2	5.3	4.9	4.7	4.5	5.1	5.1
Uruguay <sup>7</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (%)	6.5	6.4	6.6	7.5	...	8.3	8.4	7.9	8.6
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	1 055.2	1 042.4	985.8	966.4	...	1 035.2	...	...	...
		Total unemployment (%)	7.8	7.5	7.0	6.8	...	7.3	...	...	...
Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>	LFS	Total unemployment (no.)	926.1	1 035.4	991.5	1 159.1	...	1 122.5	...	...	1 162.9
		Total unemployment (%)	1.8	1.9	1.8	2.1	...	2.1	...	...	2.1

2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Couverture	Code de la source	Pays ou zone
♦ 73.2	...	...	♦ 80.7	...	...	♦ 79.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Slovénie
♦ 7.4	...	...	♦ 8.1	...	...	♦ 7.8	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
73.0	73.0	79.0	80.0	83.0	87.0	84.0	79.0	75.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
7.3	7.3	7.9	8.0	8.3	8.7	8.5	7.9	7.5	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Afrique du Sud <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	LFS	
...	5 900.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	26.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
♦ 4 320.8	...	...	♦ 4 237.8	...	...	♦ 4 255.0	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Espagne
♦ 18.9	...	...	♦ 18.6	...	...	♦ 18.8	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
4 319.0	4 314.0	4 285.0	4 272.0	4 156.0	4 256.0	4 276.0	4 233.0	4 080.0	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
18.9	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.4	18.7	18.8	18.7	18.0	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>22</sup>	Sri Lanka <sup>9, 20, 24</sup>
♦ 376.2	...	...	♦ 348.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
♦ 4.5	...	...	♦ 4.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	LFS	
♦ 384.9	...	...	♦ 346.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	État de Palestine <sup>1, 25</sup>
♦ 28.4	...	...	♦ 25.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
♦ 337.1	...	...	♦ 336.7	...	...	♦ 380.8	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
♦ 6.3	...	...	♦ 6.4	...	...	♦ 7.2	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	Suède
350.0	317.0	338.0	328.0	337.0	385.0	392.0	362.0	386.0	387.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
6.6	6.1	6.4	6.2	6.5	7.3	7.4	6.8	7.2	7.2	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
♦ 237.2	...	...	♦ 213.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	Suisse
♦ 4.9	...	...	♦ 4.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (%)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Tadjikistan <sup>26</sup>
♦ 98.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Thaïlande <sup>1</sup>
♦ 0.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
♦ 222.0	...	...	♦ 219.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	L'ex-R.y. de Macédoine
♦ 23.4	...	...	♦ 23.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS <sup>4</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR <sup>1</sup>	Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
♦ 630.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Tunisie <sup>1</sup>
♦ 15.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
3 464.3	...	...	3 672.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Turquie <sup>1, 15</sup>
11.2	...	...	12.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	Ukraine
...	1 603.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>19</sup>	
...	8.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS <sup>19</sup>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage enregistré (n°)	ADM-EOR	
♦ 1 648.6	...	...	♦ 1 516.2	...	...	♦ 1 506.5	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS <sup>16</sup>	Royaume-Uni
♦ 5.0	...	...	♦ 4.6	...	...	♦ 4.5	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS <sup>16</sup>	
1 637.0	1 633.0	1 568.0	1 500.0	1 480.0	1 520.0	1 523.0	1 476.0	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
4.9	4.9	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS-ADJ <sup>5</sup>	
7 996.0	7 658.0	7 447.0	7 066.0	7 170.0	8 149.0	7 887.0	7 284.0	6 555.0	6 572.0	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	États-Unis <sup>3</sup>
5.0	4.8	4.7	4.4	4.5	5.1	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.1	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
8.1	8.6	7.3	8.1	8.1	8.2	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Uruguay <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Venezuela (Rép. bolivarienne du) <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (n°)	LFS	Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Chômage total (%)	LFS	

11

Unemployment

Number (thousands) and as rate (percentage) of labour force by source and coverage *[continued]*

Chômage

Nombre (en milliers) et en taux (pourcentage) de la population active par source et couverture *[suite]*

Source: International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database, supplemented by national sources and the United Nations Statistics Division.

Source codes: ADM-EOR = employment office records; LFS = labour force survey; LFS-ADJ = labor force survey - adjusted; OE = official estimates.

- 1 Persons aged 15 years and over.
- 2 Main cities or metropolitan areas.
- 3 Persons aged 16 years and over.
- 4 Persons aged 15 to 74 years.
- 5 Eurostat estimation based on labour force survey and registered unemployment figures. Persons aged 15 to 74 years. Belgium: persons aged 15 to 64; Denmark: persons aged 15 to 66 years; Iceland, Norway, Spain and United Kingdom: persons aged 16 to 74 years.
- 6 Persons aged 15 to 64 years.
- 7 Persons aged 14 years and over.
- 8 Persons aged 10 years and over.
- 9 Data are presented as 3 month moving average.
- 10 Nonstandard duration of unemployment: 12 months or more.
- 11 Insured persons.
- 12 Persons aged 15 to 66 years.
- 13 Urban areas.
- 14 Not in employment and currently available. For unemployment rate, must also be seeking employment.
- 15 First quarter 2014, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 16 Persons aged 16 to 74 years.
- 17 Work applicants.
- 18 First quarter 2015, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 19 Persons aged 16 to 61 years.
- 20 First quarter 2013, methodology was revised; data are not strictly comparable.
- 21 Persons aged 15 to 65 years.
- 22 Persons aged 16 to 64 years.
- 23 Persons aged 15 to 72 years.
- 24 Excluding some areas.
- 25 West Bank and Gaza Strip.
- 26 Persons aged 15 to 70 years.

Source : Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique, complétées par des sources nationales et la Division de statistique des Nations Unies.

Codes des sources : ADM-EOR = fichiers des bureaux de placement; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LFS-ADJ = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre, rajusté; OE = estimations officielles.

- 1 Personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus.
- 2 Principales villes ou aires métropolitaines.
- 3 Personnes âgées de 16 ans et plus.
- 4 Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans.
- 5 Estimation d'Eurostat basée sur les enquêtes emploi et les données des chômeurs enregistrés. Personnes âgées de 15 à 74 ans. Belgique : personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans; Danemark : personnes âgées de 15 à 66 ans; Islande, Norvège, Espagne et Royaume-Uni : personnes âgées de 16 à 74 ans.
- 6 Personnes âgées de 15 à 64 ans.
- 7 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.
- 8 Personnes âgées de 10 ans et plus.
- 9 Les données sont présentées comme une moyenne mobile de 3 mois.
- 10 La durée Nonstandard de chômage : 12 mois ou plus.
- 11 Personnes assurées.
- 12 Personnes âgées de 15 à 66 ans.
- 13 Régions urbaines.
- 14 Sans emploi et disponibles. Pour le catégorie du chômage en %, doit aussi être a la recherché d' un emploi.
- 15 Premier trimestre 2014, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 16 Personnes âgées de 16 à 74 ans.
- 17 Demandeurs d 'emploi.
- 18 Premier trimestre 2015, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 19 Personnes âgées de 16 à 61 ans.
- 20 Premier trimestre 2013, la méthodologie a été révisée; les données ne sont pas strictement comparables.
- 21 Personnes âgées de 15 à 65 ans.
- 22 Personnes âgées de 16 à 64 ans.
- 23 Personnes âgées de 15 à 72 ans.
- 24 Non compris certaines régions.
- 25 Rive occidentale et bande de Gaza.
- 26 Personnes âgées de 15 à 70 ans.

## 12a

## Earnings in non-agricultural activities, by sex

By hour, day, week or month: national currency

## Salaires dans les activités non agricoles, par sexe

Par heure, jour, semaine ou mois : en monnaie nationale

Country or area	Sex	Period	Source code	2012	2013	2014	2015	2014	2014	2014	2015	2015	2015
				Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Australia (Australian dollar) <sup>1</sup>	Both sexes	Week	LRES	1 067.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			1 304.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			831.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong dollar)	Both sexes	Month <sup>2,3</sup>	LFS	12 000.0	12 200.0	13 175.0	14 350.0	♦ 13 500.0	...	...	...	♦ 14 000.0	...
	Male			14 000.0	15 000.0	15 125.0	16 375.0	♦ 15 500.0	...	...	...	♦ 16 000.0	...
	Female			9 825.0	10 150.0	11 000.0	11 475.0	♦ 11 000.0	...	...	...	♦ 11 000.0	...
	Both sexes	Month	LRES	13 258.0	13 807.3	14 240.3	...	♦ 14 569.0	...	...	...	...	...
Germany (euro) <sup>4</sup>	Both sexes	Hour	LRES	20.0	20.3	20.7	...	♦ 21.0	...	...	...	♦ 21.1	...
	Male			21.1	21.4	21.9	...	♦ 22.1	...	...	...	♦ 22.2	...
	Female			17.4	17.8	18.2	...	♦ 18.4	...	...	...	♦ 18.5	...
Ireland (euro)	Both sexes	Hour	LRES	22.0	21.8	21.7	...	♦ 22.0	...	...	...	♦ 22.2	...
New Zealand (New Zealand dollar) <sup>4,5</sup>	Both sexes	Week	LRES	1 040.0	1 066.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			1 149.8	1 180.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			918.9	942.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Romania (Romanian leu)	Both sexes	Month	LRES	2 146.8	2 247.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore (Singapore dollar) <sup>6</sup>	Both sexes	Month	ADM-IR	4 432.5	4 621.8	4 716.3	...	♦ 4 998.0	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa (rand)	Both sexes	Month	LRES	13 748.0	14 530.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain (euro)	Both sexes	Hour	LRES	14.5	14.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand (baht) <sup>2</sup>	Both sexes	Month	LFS	12 042.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Male			12 221.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	Female			11 825.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

International Labour Office (ILO), Geneva, Department of Statistics Database.

Note:

Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

Source codes: ADM-IR = insurance records; LFS = labour force survey; LRES = labour-related establishment survey.

- 1 Persons aged 18 years and over.
- 2 Persons aged 15 years and over.
- 3 Nominal median earnings per month.
- 4 Full-time workers only.
- 5 Establishments with 2 or more employees.
- 6 Persons aged 14 years and over.

2015 Apr-avril	2015 May-mai	2015 June-juin	2015 July-juil	2015 Aug-août	2015 Sept-sept	2015 Oct-oct	2015 Nov-nov	2015 Dec-déc	Code de la source	Période	Sexe	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Australie (dollar australien) <sup>1</sup>
♦ 14 000.0	♦ 16 000.0	♦ 11 300.0	♦ 14 400.0	♦ 16 500.0	♦ 11 600.0	♦ 15 000.0	♦ 17 000.0	♦ 12 000.0	LFS	Mois <sup>2,3</sup>	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar du Hong Kong)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Mois	Les deux sexes	Allemagne (euro) <sup>4</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Heure	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Irlande (euro)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Semaine	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais) <sup>4,5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Mois	Les deux sexes	Roumanie (leu roumain)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ADM-IR	Mois	Les deux sexes	Singapour (dollar singapourien) <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Mois	Les deux sexes	Afrique du Sud (rand)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LRES	Heure	Les deux sexes	Espagne (euro)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	LFS	Mois	Les deux sexes Masculin Féminin	Thaïlande (baht) <sup>3</sup>

Source :

Bureau International du Travail (BIT), Genève, la base de données du Département de statistique.

Note :

Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

Codes des sources : ADM-IR = fichiers des assurances; LFS = enquête sur la main-d'œuvre; LRES = enquête auprès des établissements, relative au travail

- 1 Personnes âgées de 18 ans et plus.
- 2 Personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus.
- 3 Revenus médian nominale par mois.
- 4 Equivalent emploi à plein temps.
- 5 Établissements avec 2 employés ou plus.
- 6 Personnes âgées de 14 ans et plus.

13

## Hard coal production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de houille

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Australia	41 832	45 236	47 611	47 607	45 917		♦ 49 151			♦ 44 079	
Canada <sup>1</sup>	2 948	3 190	2 973	...	...	...	2 550	...	2 467	2 843	2 567
Chile	58	239	338	255	203	285	397	140	251	264	180
Czechia	953	716	724	686	565	803	732	724	665	626	539
Germany	889	628	636	519	321	318	211	439	419	455	457
India	46 675	46 773	50 081	52 649	...	56 783	62 296	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	19	...	10	37	4	8	35	10
Mexico	1 086	1 148	1 046	1 013	647	1 035	1 041	922	975	504	497
Pakistan	...	...	263	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland	6 627	6 371	6 084	6 019	5 882	6 711	6 526	5 983	6 145	5 595	5 255
Romania	164	153	...	104	86	93	101	113	107	106	89
Russian Federation	23 042	22 900	23 869	24 899	25 974	26 572	26 535	24 630	24 593	25 695	25 238
Serbia	12	13	10	10	9	9	9	2	2	3	6
South Africa	21 516	21 142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain	334	214	223	145	86	166	140	124	116	116	107
Tajikistan	33	43	71	85	108	84	71	31	39	23	62
Turkey	274	233	219	175	159	192	258	147	202	175	151
Ukraine <sup>2</sup>	5 391	5 276	3 724	2 352	2 460	2 358	2 588	2 431	2 619	2 462	2 468
United Kingdom <sup>3</sup>	1 421	1 071	971	717	348	561	458	300	335	365	296
United States <sup>2</sup>	76 870	74 453	75 602	67 810	55 842	62 209	57 153	54 884	51 948	50 135	43 649
Viet Nam	3 508	...	...	...	...	3 857	4 476	3 746	2 582	3 567	3 562

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 From November 2014 onwards, data are calculated by UNSD as the total of all coal types minus both the sub-bituminous coal value and a UNSD estimate of the lignite value.
- 2 Including brown coal.
- 3 Including slurries.



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
♦ 47 325				♦ 44 062			♦ 48 201				...	Australie
2 582	2 627	2 658	2 746	2 519	2 562	2 534	2 671	2 587	2 242	2 694	...	Canada <sup>1</sup>
193	223	133	248	278	186	200	143	252	...	...	...	Chili
545	491	417	542	625	567	619	425	398	625	543	376	Tchéquie
347	367	319	295	209	152	195	194	370	380	405	326	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inde
14	26	11	...	33	...	24	26	...	...	32	...	Kirghizistan
517	667	694	697	681	587	520	507	519	528	543	...	Mexique
...	...	...	...	...	...	451	276	426	...	...	...	Pakistan
5 506	5 930	5 665	5 909	6 193	6 296	6 063	6 042	5 648	5 191	5 989	5 311	Pologne
75	78	76	75	81	79	84	68	75	85	97	73	Roumanie
25 414	24 992	26 606	29 175	26 503	27 044	25 904	25 896	25 989	25 579	27 854	27 316	Fédération de Russie
10	12	14	14	14	12	8	5	2	3	6	3	Serbie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	18 986	19 546	18 813	20 696	...	Afrique du Sud
98	89	60	54	68	97	79	26	...	...	...	...	Espagne
121	148	152	191	215	120	121	69	60	102	53	75	Tadjikistan
141	145	114	161	128	171	187	184	179	156	168	153	Turquie
2 059	1 764	2 575	2 623	2 545	2 672	2 659	2 647	2 643	1 997	2 019	1 924	Ukraine <sup>2</sup>
332	334	340	330	356	426	413	349	228	345	310	...	Royaume Uni <sup>3</sup>
48 091	53 876	56 061	61 925	59 042	66 241	64 262	59 986	63 049	59 339	58 784	54 501	États-Unis <sup>2</sup>
3 741	3 907	3 376	3 268	3 445	3 662	3 614	...	3 369	3 194	4 019	3 685	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 De Novembre 2014, les chiffres sont calculées par UNSD que le total de tous les types de charbon moins la fois la valeur de charbon sous-bitumineux et une estimation UNSD de la valeur de lignite.

2 Y compris le charbon brun.

3 Y compris les boues charbon.

14

## Brown coal production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de charbon brun

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Bulgaria	2 785	2 385	...	2 988	...	3 173	3 626	2 732	...	1 881	1 926
Canada <sup>1</sup>	2 599	2 552	2 673	...	...	...	2 040	...	1 691	1 655	1 576
Czechia	3 628	3 366	3 185	3 175	3 211	3 478	3 804	3 596	3 246	3 497	2 969
Estonia	1 535	1 709	1 703	1 643	...	1 463	1 486	1 272	1 198	993	1 427
Germany	15 453	15 225	14 876	14 839	14 299	14 871	14 553	15 175	13 723	14 583	14 081
Greece	5 145	4 381	4 002	3 758	2 688	3 791	3 546	3 099	2 748	1 896	2 002
India	3 877	3 730	3 847	3 704	...	2 324	2 906	...	...	...	...
Kyrgyzstan	...	...	...	137	...	213	196	128	119	61	38
Montenegro	149	141	...	...	...	173	172	160	82	60	92
Poland	5 351	5 487	5 323	5 255	5 021	5 119	5 026	4 990	4 601	4 865	4 391
Romania	2 674	1 908	...	2 017	1 829	2 359	2 330	2 256	2 183	1 438	1 061
Russian Federation	6 486	6 082	5 784	6 104	6 144	8 571	8 925	7 428	6 872	6 307	5 180
Serbia	3 169	3 341	2 495	3 138	3 191	3 634	3 873	3 515	3 561	3 504	3 078
Slovenia	357	314	259	264	279	346	367	299	255	336	209
Tajikistan	8	9	5	5	4	5	4	4	4	4	4
Thailand	1 506	1 529	1 499	1 263	...	1 008	1 358	...	...	...	...
TFYR of Macedonia	609	553	...	494	425	515	568	571	676	539	435
Turkey	6 221	5 254	5 578	4 287	4 751	4 602	5 405	4 525	5 096	5 033	3 659

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

The data relate to lignite and sub-bituminous coal.

1 Sub-bituminous coal only.

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
1 944	1 829	2 424	2 384	2 470	3 430	3 334	3 400	3 328	3 473	2 382	2 306	Bulgarie
1 671	1 735	2 000	1 943	1 880	1 902	2 012	2 184	2 007	1 764	1 883	...	Canada <sup>1</sup>
2 711	2 608	2 694	3 003	3 121	3 666	3 897	3 521	3 750	3 750	3 546	3 331	Tchéquie
1 085	...	1 330	1 694	1 684	1 615	1 740	1 633	1 817	1 618	1 910	1 554	Estonie
13 357	12 844	13 756	13 926	14 381	15 323	15 523	14 910	15 192	13 783	14 921	...	Allemagne
2 028	2 044	2 634	2 714	2 772	3 081	3 400	3 836	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inde
58	86	67	...	103	...	222	324	...	...	79	...	Kirghizistan
47	47	127	133	156	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monténégro
4 802	4 701	5 462	5 646	5 212	5 027	5 289	5 260	6 052	5 101	5 198	4 590	Pologne
1 457	1 638	1 913	1 714	1 940	2 068	2 110	2 166	2 230	2 128	1 993	1 288	Roumanie
5 229	4 389	4 171	5 108	5 801	6 541	7 889	8 812	7 626	6 909	6 627	5 503	Fédération de Russie
2 434	1 873	3 250	3 363	3 265	3 405	3 405	3 635	3 318	3 488	2 745	2 888	Serbie
281	203	161	280	410	409	336	169	346	413	340	...	Slovénie
5	4	3	4	5	5	4	4	4	8	2	3	Tadjikistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Thaïlande
279	213	394	435	351	445	304	459	500	501	443	415	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
4 600	5 188	4 036	4 708	4 415	5 431	5 227	5 099	4 939	4 968	5 533	5 109	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les chiffres portent sur le lignite et le charbon sous-bitumineux.

1 Charbon sous-bitumineux seulement.

15

## Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Algeria	0.809	...	4 551	4 523	...	4 349	4 410	4 572	4 332	4 059	4 385	4 258
Angola	0.860	6 994	6 985	6 779	7 234	7 031	6 972	7 279	7 405	6 915	7 455	7 016
Argentina	0.887	2 397	2 250	2 246	2 272	2 192	2 242	2 317	2 286	2 109	2 271	2 195
Australia <sup>1</sup>	0.880	1 732	1 438	1 512	1 371	1 272		♦ 1 449			♦ 1 271	
Austria	0.890	77	73	76	72	64	68	70	68	63	68	66
Azerbaijan	0.840	3 582	3 590	3 490	3 443	3 431	3 285	3 342	3 520	3 338	3 649	3 649
Bahrain	0.860	190	199	204	212	203	212	226	216	191	215	203
Belarus	0.860	138	137	137	137	137	135	139	141	130	139	132
Brazil	0.874	8 783	8 596	9 576	10 348	10 685	9 964	10 957	10 180	9 441	9 789	9 594
Brunei Darussalam	0.890	583	486	455	459	435	456	516	527	468	457	358
Canada <sup>2</sup>	0.847	12 754	13 633	14 601	14 887	14 798	15 220	15 992	15 986	14 675	15 427	13 521
Chile	0.840	25	27	26	25	18	22	30	31	17	19	17
China <sup>3</sup>	0.860	17 250	17 350	17 454	17 621	16 632	17 660	18 154	17 054	17 054	17 373	16 587
Croatia	0.840	50	49	46	51	57	54	60	55	55	56	57
Czechia	0.860	13	13	13	11	10	10	11	11	10	11	10
Denmark	0.820	860	724	678	641	586	612	623	572	433	624	597
Ecuador <sup>1</sup>	0.900	2 194	2 287	2 417	2 360	2 393	2 301	2 360	2 365	2 237	2 445	2 379
Egypt	0.908	3 022	2 945	...	...	2 844	2 903	2 992	2 966	2 736	2 922	2 844
France <sup>4</sup>	0.860	67	66	64	69	68	71	70	70	68	71	71
Germany	0.870	434	400	408	430	...		♦ 394			♦ 417	
Greece	0.880	7	6	5	5	13	5	6	10	9	10	13
Hungary	0.830	54	50	47	50	58	52	57	58	54	57	56
India	0.840	3 166	3 140	3 129	3 103	...	3 041	3 080	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	0.848	3 549	3 393	3 259	3 254	...	3 222	3 339	3 455	3 302	3 564	3 341
Iran (Islamic Rep. of)	0.860	...	14 798	12 899	13 043	15 152	13 510	14 129	14 214	13 356	14 340	14 286
Iraq	0.742	12 113	12 190	12 733	14 345	19 079	15 129	17 231	19 923	17 400	18 996	18 258
Italy	0.920	451	453	473	446	316	459	443	469	340	418	127
Japan	0.850	56	49	46	42	39	42	43	43	41	43	39
Kazakhstan	0.860	...	...	5 660	5 543	5 464	5 601	5 786	5 712	5 341	5 672	5 413
Korea, Republic of	0.860	3	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	0
Kuwait <sup>5</sup>	0.866	12 522	12 259	12 037	...	...	12 000	12 528	12 828	12 000	12 828	12 000
Kyrgyzstan	0.860	...	...	...	9	...	9	11	12	11	10	10
Lithuania	0.860	8	7	7	6	5	6	6	6	5	6	5
Mexico	0.896	11 039	10 927	10 523	9 821	9 329	9 730	10 045	9 975	8 830	9 789	9 302
Morocco	0.830	...	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	0.890	...	71	63	...	...	50	50	48	42	54	46
Netherlands	0.920	93	93	127	116	...	128	107	...	...	...	...
New Zealand <sup>6</sup>	0.775	154	132	146	155	130	126	154	149	134	124	145
Nigeria	0.850	9 572	8 998	8 878	8 657	7 408	8 808	8 668	8 866	8 186	7 651	7 912
Norway	0.810	6 525	6 199	6 346	6 468	6 673	6 538	6 915	6 845	6 435	6 723	6 619
Oman	0.855	3 822	3 909	3 915	4 071	...	4 075	4 258	4 256	4 010	...	...
Pakistan	0.839	...	...	381	...	...	...	...	361	338	...	...
Peru	0.922	...	747	...	...	180	250	...	233	198	179	178
Philippines	0.893	63	58	62	...	38	2	55	2	42	43	52
Poland	0.940	57	80	79	77	83	91	97	91	84	92	89
Qatar	0.827	2 983	2 936	2 876	2 660	2 650	2 732	2 612	2 633	2 676	2 889	2 500

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
4 370	4 122	4 415	4 469	4 413	4 515	4 421	4 431	4 160	3 733	...	3 967	Algérie
7 141	7 093	7 367	7 309	6 676	6 305	6 834	6 857	6 756	6 231	6 911	6 684	Angola
2 173	2 109	2 177	2 246	2 286	2 209	2 102	2 140	2 118	...	...	...	Argentine
♦ 1 166				♦ 1 250			♦ 1 400			...	...	Australie <sup>1</sup>
66	63	64	63	61	63	62	65	64	57	62	...	Autriche
3 565	3 516	3 632	3 484	3 108	3 410	2 994	3 307	3 372	2 979	3 114	3 183	Azerbaïdjan
200	204	204	205	196	200	203	196	195	175	191	182	Bahreïn
143	140	138	138	133	139	134	138	140	131	139	...	Bélarus
10 764	10 713	11 166	11 290	11 187	11 354	10 923	11 812	11 623	10 455	...	...	Brésil
435	412	404	345	451	506	454	406	429	449	457	350	Brunéi Darussalam
11 416	12 226	14 898	15 756	15 170	15 936	16 368	16 198	16 753	15 255	16 007	...	Canada <sup>2</sup>
17	17	16	15	16	17	15	15	11	15	15	15	Chili
16 871	16 579	16 723	16 449	15 975	16 051	16 090	16 772	15 722	15 722	16 575	...	Chine <sup>3</sup>
59	57	59	58	54	57	55	56	54	51	57	56	Croatie
11	10	10	9	9	9	8	9	9	8	9	9	Tchéquie
601	622	589	674	560	612	586	565	551	540	563	539	Danemark
2 462	2 357	2 414	2 431	2 447	2 445	2 331	2 409	2 365	2 140	2 352	2 263	Equateur <sup>1</sup>
2 935	2 823	2 911	2 884	2 766	2 854	2 716	2 770	2 783	2 485	2 706	...	Egypte
70	67	70	69	64	67	63	66	63	56	64	...	France <sup>4</sup>
♦ 422				♦ 486			...			...	...	Allemagne
16	12	12	15	14	16	15	16	11	11	13	10	Grèce
59	56	61	57	53	62	59	59	57	51	57	55	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inde
3 527	3 414	3 517	3 499	3 391	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonésie
15 184	14 735	15 268	15 310	15 143	16 786	16 286	16 913	16 533	14 743	16 411	15 763	Iran (Rép. islamique d')
18 771	18 367	19 217	19 284	19 276	19 927	19 381	20 152	19 318	17 207	19 059	18 295	Iraq
126	122	105	291	438	458	457	435	440	415	452	326	Italie
37	37	38	39	37	31	38	43	44	39	43	42	Japon
5 530	5 304	5 500	4 279	5 098	5 843	5 828	6 052	5 955	5 511	6 241	5 985	Kazakhstan
1	1	2	1	0	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	Corée, République de
...	12 207	12 614	12 772	12 290	12 828	12 000	12 161	11 588	10 447	11 545	11 214	Koweït <sup>5</sup>
17	9	13	...	13	...	15	11	...	...	14	...	Kirghizistan
6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Lituanie
9 599	9 307	9 524	9 467	9 029	9 286	8 854	8 986	8 919	8 040	8 911	8 597	Mexique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maroc
52	51	48	51	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
123	132	149	142	130	133	115	89	107	113	128	123	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>6</sup>
7 874	7 088	6 849	6 208	6 604	7 366	7 688	6 609	7 911	6 787	6 626	7 172	Nigéria
6 629	5 923	7 289	6 602	5 847	7 228	7 126	6 812	6 807	6 336	7 190	6 922	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Oman
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	53	...	...	...	Pakistan
195	162	192	188	152	160	155	174	178	167	195	190	Pérou
31	43	2	39	40	40	86	37	86	...	41	92	Philippines
90	56	89	89	58	86	85	92	92	85	91	88	Pologne
2 773	2 680	2 798	2 658	2 440	2 641	2 584	2 525	2 542	2 035	2 567	2 476	Qatar

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Crude oil production

Thousand metric tons *[continued]*

Production de pétrole brut

En milliers de tonnes *[suite]*

Country or area	Specific gravity/Poids spécifique	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Romania	0.900	332	332	...	321	307	309	312	312	298	320	309
Russian Federation	0.877	41 267	41 547	41 706	41 821	42 995	41 211	42 428	43 089	41 300	44 987	41 694
Saudi Arabia <sup>5</sup>	0.859	40 664	40 030	40 343	42 336	43 567	41 729	42 942	43 306	40 472	43 281	42 040
Serbia	0.860	94	97	92	85	78	81	83	83	77	82	78
Spain	0.840	12	31	25	19	12	12	13	14	13	14	13
Thailand	0.920	995	1 001	968	1 019	1 075	1 078	1 125	1 156	1 074	1 123	1 103
Trinidad and Tobago	0.890	357	348	348	337	302	321	321	325	296	326	304
Tunisia	0.860	263	237	212	193	183	176	191	197	180	174	191
Turkey	0.880	200	206	224	225	224	202	232	215	235	205	227
Ukraine	*0.856	276	255	226	202	187	192	191	193	185	194	191
United Arab Emirates	0.790	10 669	12 205	12 161	12 908	...	12 919	13 219	13 749	11 465	12 778	12 006
United Kingdom	0.843	3 504	3 205	3 123	3 569	3 692	3 679	3 945	4 025	3 823	3 968	3 851
United States	0.869	27 245	31 265	36 832	39 571	37 401	38 569	39 519	39 380	36 652	39 298	37 088
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	0.904	12 220	12 112	11 660	11 574	10 421	11 040	11 474	11 328	10 477	11 138	10 671
Viet Nam	0.860	1 395	...	...	...	...	1 410	1 220	1 340	1 240	1 320	1 200

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Including natural gas liquids.

2 Data include other hydrocarbons produced from tar sands (synthetic crude oil).

3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

4 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

5 Including Neutral Zone on share basis.

6 Field condensates only.

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
317	303	312	310	297	306	295	307	304	275	304	292	Roumanie
43 115	41 730	43 629	42 651	42 327	44 273	42 917	44 233	44 315	39 815	43 686	42 162	Fédération de Russie
43 475	43 220	45 181	44 999	43 630	44 978	43 916	44 301	41 266	38 278	41 909	40 746	Arabie saoudite <sup>5</sup>
80	77	79	78	74	77	73	75	77	66	76	74	Serbie
11	12	13	11	10	10	10	10	9	8	9	10	Espagne
1 035	1 039	1 098	1 074	1 027	1 069	1 054	1 045	1 060	941	1 049	953	Thaïlande
319	293	290	287	303	302	290	295	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
193	184	186	190	175	174	172	181	191	163	173	168	Tunisie
232	226	227	232	222	227	221	220	202	216	224	223	Turquie
192	180	188	188	184	183	183	188	189	171	191	188	Ukraine
13 692	13 499	13 949	13 859	13 487	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Emirats arabes unis
3 995	3 501	3 948	3 389	3 223	3 039	3 682	3 864	3 894	3 421	3 788	...	Royaume-Uni
38 047	36 110	37 227	37 518	35 512	37 631	36 739	37 610	37 943	36 210	38 973	38 414	États-Unis
10 496	10 131	10 429	10 310	10 003	10 257	9 754	10 053	9 964	8 992	9 898	9 403	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
1 280	1 260	1 270	1 170	1 300	1 220	1 190	...	1 190	1 060	1 168	1 130	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris les liquides de gaz naturel.

2 Y compris le pétrole brut des sables bitumineux (pétrole brut synthétique).

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

4 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).

5 Y compris la production de la Zone neutre au prorata.

6 Condensats obtenus sur gisement uniquement.

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## Natural gas production

Terajoules (GCV basis)

## Production de gaz naturel

En térajoules (sur un base PCS)

Country or area	Heat value Pouvoir calorifique KJ/m <sup>3</sup>	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Australia	35 658	174 620	180 702	193 767	218 812	282 237	♦ 232 188		♦ 258 819			
Azerbaijan	33 949	55 892	57 888	60 668	63 056	61 194	65 461	64 543	62 578	60 641	65 785	61 603
Bangladesh	35 064	64 395	66 645	...	...	...	...	83 067	83 172	...	...	...
Belarus	39 021	709	743	721	731	699	769	792	804	737	769	585
Brunei Darussalam	39 021	44 710	43 536	42 308	44 305	43 141	44 664	49 761	49 803	44 304	49 088	44 231
Bulgaria	39 021	C	869	...	264	...	229	247	200	...	226	249
Canada <sup>1,2,3</sup>	38 550	453 815	450 218	472 709	479 020	513 426	489 045	530 032	528 080	504 578	532 276	491 549
Chile	37 263	3 748	3 023	2 990	3 089	4 097	3 161	3 920	3 680	3 400	3 720	3 720
China <sup>4</sup>	38 931	361 734	368 615	402 673	410 575	443 286	453 967	507 652	488 000	488 000	477 578	411 890
Croatia	38 000	6 017	5 567	5 393	5 761	5 613	5 962	6 172	6 064	5 571	5 750	5 662
Czechia	39 021	587	572	706	721	629	776	668	687	643	680	579
Denmark	40 901	11 332	8 304	7 892	7 830	7 697	7 953	6 915	6 715	4 734	8 687	7 776
Egypt	39 021	148 465	138 450	...	...	102 352	102 079	104 849	101 767	93 728	98 801	94 782
France <sup>5</sup>	39 205	1 580	999	44	88	120	80	90	106	114	103	96
Germany	33 339	36 053	34 547	29 442	23 706	22 267	22 866	24 267	24 303	22 629	23 190	19 712
Hungary	32 456	7 599	6 067	5 560	5 282	5 545	5 361	5 436	5 385	5 510	5 838	5 487
India	38 586	134 170	112 739	106 259	102 211	...	101 558	102 021	...	...	...	...
Indonesia	39 021	282 723	248 186	261 466	259 944	...	266 745	271 916	266 612	246 348	268 408	245 133
Ireland	37 604	1 184	...	...	416	9 410	439	446	6 347	6 296	7 017	9 069
Italy	37 306	27 318	24 555	22 692	21 509	18 361	21 374	21 069	20 650	18 631	20 155	15 354
Japan	41 023	11 198	10 244	9 649	9 347	9 415	9 854	10 755	10 741	10 507	11 078	9 710
Korea, Republic of	39 021	1 517	1 614	1 119	655	...	551	562	557	503	523	263
Kyrgyzstan	39 021	...	...	...	100	...	129	144	140	121	109	98
Mexico <sup>1,2,3</sup>	44 257	244 717	244 160	248 984	243 997	220 772	237 459	242 267	239 392	214 821	234 264	222 609
Netherlands	33 320	198 219	212 656	178 889	133 028	123 113	146 793	168 631	168 188	151 509	145 843	119 700
New Zealand	42 537	14 727	15 597	16 732	15 641	16 428	12 562	15 136	16 326	15 169	14 599	16 870
Norway	42 091	381 242	357 180	363 122	394 289	393 804	426 894	451 955	448 041	424 858	450 243	421 094
Pakistan <sup>3</sup>	34 805	...	...	122 392	...	...	...	...	123 858	111 810	...	...
Peru	39 021	...	39 646	...	...	45 527	44 860	...	34 208	34 070	44 455	43 544
Philippines	39 021	12 575	11 211	11 715	11 109	12 664	12 151	12 706	12 807	12 429	13 687	13 046
Poland	28 811	14 838	14 821	14 446	14 283	13 773	14 618	14 991	14 858	13 800	14 742	13 987
Romania	33 596	31 055	31 215	...	31 803	28 227	32 014	33 048	33 370	30 409	31 268	27 222
Russian Federation	33 704	1 832 810	1 876 560	1 794 927	1 779 030	1 795 793	2 043 834	2 121 121	2 087 467	1 801 459	1 822 695	1 678 719
Serbia	39 021	2 186	2 176	2 051	2 036	1 936	1 962	2 018	2 017	1 907	2 046	1 965
Slovakia	32 547	349	353	319	298	316	311	311	311	544	272	271
Slovenia	39 021	5	10	9	11	16	14	17	17	16	18	16
South Africa	39 012	3 048	...	2 905	3 730	2 361	4 072	4 004	3 506	3 056	2 452	2 317
Spain	42 530	201	193	81	210	186	204	226	206	207	217	205
Thailand	37 258	105 499	101 396	101 582	99 160	99 450	103 649	98 486	102 251	102 177	97 288	103 087
Trinidad and Tobago	38 937	81 054	80 204	99 905	118 356	...	111 057	118 430	127 754	127 754	127 754	127 754
Tunisia	39 021	9 734	9 700	8 915	8 660	7 641	8 485	9 514	8 948	6 903	5 657	8 423
Ukraine	33 949	56 698	57 700	55 949	54 389	55 576	48 000	56 600	57 639	53 775	57 221	54 773
United Kingdom	39 211	135 628	127 245	128 335	138 080	143 023	148 115	154 329	155 747	137 840	145 654	143 717
United States	38 304	2 175 611	2 191 205	2 343 657	2 449 561	2 395 229	2 414 858	2 492 687	2 471 638	2 350 695	2 469 997	2 376 940
Viet Nam	39 021	30 380	...	...	...	...	33 948	37 850	36 680	28 876	36 290	35 119



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
♦ 255 352				♦ 304 218				♦ 310 559			...	Australie
59 602	59 602	64 675	59 809	55 178	58 856	59 922	66 079	66 494	60 879	59 775	56 769	Azerbaïdjan
81 524	80 612	78 298	82 225	75 878	82 225	79 139	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
687	683	691	706	671	683	667	706	761	695	698	...	Bélarus
43 160	44 539	44 712	41 705	40 658	36 534	43 248	35 706	47 475	43 423	40 256	...	Brunéi Darussalam
263	232	216	254	302	314	424	569	460	428	369	335	Bulgarie
496 613	496 141	514 591	527 147	499 992	513 486	511 793	544 865	558 263	483 761	560 161	...	Canada <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
4 080	4 120	3 680	4 320	4 640	4 760	4 480	4 560	4 600	4 000	4 520	4 240	Chili
421 623	395 539	401 379	419 676	395 150	421 623	480 798	518 172	489 557	489 557	528 683	...	Chine <sup>4</sup>
5 770	5 569	5 768	5 856	4 512	5 736	5 493	5 603	5 479	4 993	5 439	5 103	Croatie
583	555	546	564	575	678	725	730	642	661	664	657	Tchéquie
7 987	8 725	7 868	7 993	6 772	9 020	8 394	7 694	6 976	7 631	7 789	7 519	Danemark
100 323	98 996	102 118	103 718	107 347	111 210	106 683	108 752	109 220	99 738	111 171	...	Egypte
107	108	115	124	115	161	140	154	143	143	169	...	France <sup>5</sup>
22 992	21 145	22 733	21 160	20 573	22 992	22 355	23 417	23 025	20 393	21 721	...	Allemagne
5 189	5 404	5 459	5 604	5 613	5 800	5 542	5 714	5 618	5 017	5 554	...	Hongrie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inde
242 915	253 432	255 348	256 300	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Indonésie
8 658	8 453	10 877	10 859	10 846	11 512	11 479	11 502	11 865	10 495	11 299	...	Irlande
16 154	15 431	15 888	17 755	19 355	20 612	20 003	20 345	19 393	18 250	19 850	...	Italie
8 697	8 741	8 693	8 614	8 653	6 435	9 869	11 248	11 781	10 650	11 659	10 651	Japon
499	261	674	551	...	58	...	1 356	1 352	1 207	1 337	1 301	Corée, République de
66	43	43	...	74	...	117	133	...	...	125	...	Kirghizistan
226 921	221 105	224 746	220 899	211 255	216 898	207 345	209 011	206 914	185 942	209 128	200 540	Mexique <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
108 021	85 392	88 050	92 576	96 912	116 472	148 597	156 098	176 354	147 457	124 638	...	Pays-Bas
17 362	17 177	17 405	17 862	17 586	17 224	14 511	15 046	14 955	14 283	15 596	13 691	Nouvelle-Zélande
387 445	331 875	364 381	328 429	261 815	437 281	435 502	434 682	463 621	...	...	...	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	124 703	...	...	...	Pakistan <sup>3</sup>
49 549	43 958	51 804	50 288	46 110	47 958	50 859	49 520	41 910	36 433	41 268	37 892	Pérou
13 700	13 972	13 687	10 974	12 090	12 391	11 729	11 457	9 532	5 198	12 863	11 440	Philippines
13 702	12 080	12 200	14 020	12 750	14 472	13 886	14 775	15 067	13 254	14 706	13 836	Pologne
26 066	24 021	25 522	26 486	25 307	27 457	29 267	32 323	32 937	29 522	30 573	31 426	Roumanie
1 556 407	1 439 690	1 505 153	1 529 949	1 719 059	2 062 648	2 113 949	2 232 317	2 232 283	1 974 918	1 940 100	1 830 616	Fédération de Russie
2 066	1 892	1 898	2 082	1 827	1 851	1 814	1 866	1 855	1 647	1 812	1 824	Serbie
309	270	271	272	309	348	309	309	1 509	1 513	271	271	Slovaquie
16	15	6	14	15	17	18	19	18	16	16	...	Slovénie
2 320	2 117	2 236	2 142	2 092	2 114	2 163	1 816	2 143	2 055	1 877	1 958	Afrique du Sud
216	210	202	192	194	117	138	125	171	145	143	...	Espagne
95 959	92 534	101 899	99 736	99 653	102 700	98 999	97 121	100 710	95 884	100 737	89 324	Thaïlande
127 754	127 754	127 754	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
6 155	7 807	7 881	7 853	7 473	8 114	8 514	7 969	7 721	6 697	7 061	7 015	Tunisie
55 863	54 016	55 405	55 367	53 673	56 311	55 344	57 520	57 825	52 431	58 256	55 544	Ukraine
147 346	124 117	147 922	125 626	133 572	149 184	148 867	156 685	167 523	141 053	155 387	...	Royaume-Uni
2 444 417	2 333 367	2 403 621	2 435 184	2 341 323	2 381 311	2 338 645	2 395 610	2 383 443	2 186 605	2 410 794	...	États-Unis
37 070	37 460	35 119	28 095	25 754	33 558	26 924	...	29 266	29 266	39 021	34 729	Viet Nam

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Natural gas production  
Terajoules (GCV basis) [continued]  
Production de gaz naturel  
En térajoules [suite]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note: The data relate to net production of natural gas.

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

- 1 Monthly data include shrinkage.
- 2 Monthly data include gas re-injected.
- 3 Monthly data include wasted gas.
- 4 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 5 Excludes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note : Les données portent sur la production nette de gaz naturel.

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

- 1 Données mensuelles : y compris pertes d'extraction.
- 2 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz réinjecté.
- 3 Données mensuelles : y compris gaz perdu.
- 4 Non compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).
- 5 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

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## Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours

## Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures

Country or area	Code	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Armenia	M	670	643	646	...	610	673	734	683	632	609	643
Australia	M+A	18 357	19 029	19 078	19 668	20 458	18 748	20 137	23 124	22 388	23 110	18 194
Austria	M+A	5 998	5 642	5 410	5 395	5 635	5 127	4 874	4 988	5 567	5 122	5 366
Azerbaijan	M+A	1 784	1 803	1 900	1 902	1 913	1 930	2 059	2 074	1 933	1 970	1 706
Bangladesh	M	2 870	3 157	...	...	...	...	3 300	3 477	...	...	...
Belarus	M+A	2 550	2 721	2 877	2 814	2 756	3 112	3 244	3 347	2 993	3 105	2 657
Belgium	M+A	6 499	6 675	5 850	5 611	6 901	6 319	6 586	8 239	7 335	7 706	6 833
Bermuda	M+A	56	55	53	54	54	50	49	50	46	50	47
Bulgaria	M+A	3 951	3 670	...	4 036	...	3 879	4 496	3 706	...	3 564	2 944
Canada <sup>1</sup>	M+A	49 573	50 892	49 994	49 396	51 951	48 985	53 867	60 756	56 203	56 103	49 809
Chile	M+A	5 462	5 696	5 825	5 975	6 113	5 923	6 214	6 182	5 977	6 420	5 878
China <sup>2</sup>	M	397 608	430 730	452 675	452 344	489 531	466 041	491 033	435 087	435 087	477 884	444 450
China, Hong Kong SAR	M+A	3 229	3 255	3 317	3 160	3 180		♦ 2 835			♦ 2 373	
China, Macao SAR	M+A	47	34	53	80	82	43	78	78	80	85	80
Croatia	M+A	889	1 187	1 114	928	1 058	930	873	1 077	1 258	1 359	979
Cyprus <sup>3</sup>	M+A	386	348	357	372	401	307	365	401	337	328	311
Czechia	M+A	7 298	7 249	7 184	6 987	...	6 970	7 188	7 819	7 267	8 030	7 069
Denmark	M+A	2 419	2 746	2 548	2 309	2 411	2 556	3 190	3 427	2 773	2 543	2 387
Egypt	M+A	...	13 676	14 185	...	...	13 763	14 106	14 169	13 203	14 073	14 408
Estonia	M	1 001	1 113	1 035	...	1 004	891	900	1 247	861	782	851
Finland <sup>1</sup>	M+A	5 614	5 771	5 441	5 507	5 502	5 790	6 378	7 110	6 140	6 247	5 573
France	M+A	40 869	41 299	44 454	42 789	44 043	47 386	51 813	55 747	51 869	52 007	43 015
Germany	M+A	38 882	38 545	36 092	36 197	36 036	36 799	36 096	41 178	36 252	39 435	32 964
Greece <sup>1</sup>	M+A	4 741	4 529	3 992	3 974	4 071	3 702	4 327	4 462	3 394	3 511	3 165
Hungary	M+A	2 197	2 050	1 988	2 033	2 093	2 092	2 296	2 395	2 143	2 191	1 897
Iceland	M+A	1 435	1 480	1 480	1 537	1 517	1 546	1 593	1 637	1 502	1 575	1 507
India	M	75 529	78 707	86 641	90 347	...	85 906	89 626	92 129	...	...	...
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	M	2 109	1 976	1 967	2 190	2 365	2 339	2 443	2 505	2 499	2 458	2 285
Italy	M+A	24 614	23 984	23 139	23 503	23 870	21 926	22 708	23 520	22 207	22 985	21 347
Japan	M	92 240	92 363	88 560	81 308	72 109	60 762	67 048	72 615	66 986	64 903	64 849
Korea, Republic of	M	41 697	41 189	43 011	43 402	43 622	42 581	46 359	48 424	43 414	44 526	40 305
Kyrgyzstan	M+A	...	...	...	1 084	...	1 437	1 665	1 624	1 448	1 090	850
Latvia	M+A	501	492	417	461	534		♦ 549			♦ 574	
Lithuania	M+A	314	288	246	279	228	226	296	295	247	201	195
Luxembourg	M+A	313	233	238	219	172	183	205	197	197	194	188
Malta	M+A	...	...	...	...	...	168	175	181	164	170	160
Mexico	M+A	21 708	21 488	21 521	...	...	...	19 205	18 708	18 652	20 907	22 267
Montenegro	M+A	237	329	...	...	258	243	247	276	237	328	297
Morocco	M	2 203	2 224	2 184	2 476	2 558	2 351	2 471	2 418	2 256	2 411	2 324
Netherlands	M+A	8 464	8 215	8 481	9 135	9 557	10 220	10 454	10 478	9 603	9 992	8 622

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
531	509	560	639	591	595	623	701	776	675	651	577	Arménie
19 762	20 619	21 124	20 211	19 289	19 156	19 018	19 498	22 566	20 667	21 607	...	Australie
5 796	6 303	6 386	5 895	5 057	5 434	5 683	6 018	6 486	5 118	5 801	5 301	Autriche
1 616	1 647	1 975	2 153	1 704	1 920	2 105	2 159	2 192	1 967	2 024	1 793	Azerbaïdjan
4 490	5 072	4 800	5 197	4 887	5 141	3 973	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
2 243	2 211	2 216	2 262	2 279	3 117	3 263	3 374	3 327	3 062	3 131	...	Bélarus
6 082	5 872	6 583	7 132	6 189	6 281	6 877	7 685	...	...	...	...	Belgique
52	56	67	68	62	54	47	47	48	45	49	44	Bermudes
3 094	3 428	3 648	3 683	3 534	3 648	3 853	4 551	4 769	4 059	3 956	3 423	Bulgarie
45 033	47 374	48 902	50 846	47 806	48 345	51 292	60 948	62 391	55 582	57 621	...	Canada <sup>1</sup>
6 212	6 186	6 238	6 154	5 847	5 948	6 004	6 308	6 341	5 702	6 134	5 792	Chili
463 590	490 790	550 610	561 720	491 280	487 580	503 410	532 890	465 765	465 765	516 890	...	Chine <sup>2</sup>
♦ 3 570	...	...	...	♦ 3 770	...	...	♦ 3 005	...	...	♦ 2 306	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
65	76	84	87	70	88	94	101	95	89	140	...	Chine, Macao RAS
909	960	871	909	803	1 088	1 316	1 162	1 250	1 173	1 105	860	Croatie
347	440	540	533	440	375	327	430	442	372	...	312	Chypre <sup>3</sup>
6 918	6 250	6 196	6 005	5 843	...	7 335	7 665	8 644	7 441	7 913	7 839	Tchéquie
1 772	1 459	1 723	1 971	1 663	2 813	3 190	3 207	3 096	3 246	3 121	2 751	Danemark
15 936	17 583	18 314	18 713	...	15 842	13 946	14 379	14 910	...	...	...	Egypte
707	752	948	1 153	1 192	1 222	1 239	1 096	1 316	1 145	1 208	1 037	Estonie
4 756	4 366	4 410	4 568	4 532	5 650	6 336	6 338	6 584	5 870	6 281	5 267	Finlande <sup>1</sup>
40 422	39 966	38 309	35 701	36 115	39 345	45 189	50 828	57 958	49 073	51 133	...	France
30 258	32 298	32 258	32 821	36 206	39 518	40 193	39 049	43 188	34 808	35 015	...	Allemagne
3 314	4 219	4 945	4 582	3 878	4 070	4 076	5 237	...	...	...	...	Grèce <sup>1</sup>
1 990	1 982	2 260	1 986	2 234	2 115	1 877	2 043	2 468	1 838	2 238	1 829	Hongrie
1 540	1 448	1 443	1 458	1 455	1 517	1 525	1 594	1 615	1 482	1 669	...	Islande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Inde
2 180	2 139	2 293	2 313	2 283	2 384	2 513	2 533	2 679	2 387	2 494	2 318	Irlande <sup>1</sup>
22 792	23 215	26 281	23 169	24 719	24 671	25 328	26 209	...	...	...	...	Italie
64 878	69 501	79 303	83 265	75 379	70 389	72 792	80 442	85 888	78 007	...	...	Japon
40 653	40 819	44 800	47 718	43 298	40 469	42 164	46 872	48 784	45 622	46 800	41 811	Corée, République de
723	724	750	...	648	...	1 496	1 700	...	...	1 550	...	Kirghizistan
♦ 522	...	...	...	♦ 327	...	...	♦ 711	...	...	♦ 781	...	Lettonie
173	240	167	168	233	196	335	293	211	200	212	196	Lituanie
201	146	134	139	141	157	186	188	...	...	...	...	Luxembourg
170	...	...	...	...	205	176	183	209	171	177	160	Malte
24 264	24 410	25 159	...	23 224	22 434	19 556	19 037	...	18 038	20 765	21 167	Mexique
232	167	224	211	235	262	326	296	204	269	278	133	Monténégro
2 431	2 608	2 863	2 907	2 721	2 600	2 534	2 623	...	...	...	...	Maroc
8 214	8 292	8 099	8 526	9 642	10 887	11 232	11 093	11 763	10 276	10 016	...	Pays-Bas

## Electricity production

Million kilowatt-hours [continued]

Production d'électricité

En millions de kilowatt-heures [suite]

Country or area	Code	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
		Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
New Zealand	M+A	3 563	3 525	3 584	3 546	3 531	3 457	3 485	3 462	3 347	3 504	3 327
Norway	M+A	12 320	11 312	11 861	12 085	12 498	13 128	13 945	16 376	14 087	14 373	11 706
Pakistan	M	...	...	7 885	...	...	...	...	4 462	4 240	...	...
Peru	M+A	...	3 597	...	...	4 310	4 054	...	4 346	4 255	4 457	4 280
Poland	M+A	13 451	13 734	13 242	13 714	13 840	14 289	14 761	15 256	13 686	13 977	13 031
Portugal	M+A	2 939	3 953	4 272	4 352	5 100	4 260	4 367	5 810	5 689	5 188	5 309
Republic of Moldova	M+A	77	75	80	78	...	111	136	173	118	113	38
Romania	M+A	4 890	4 832	...	5 330	5 492	5 721	5 782	6 245	5 337	5 511	5 349
Russian Federation	M+A	88 674	88 149	87 989	88 614	90 590	96 240	101 626	105 343	93 888	95 770	85 319
Rwanda	M+A	40	38	40	51	...	53	52	57	66	58	56
Senegal	M+A	245	252	...	...	...	298	271	277	250	...	265
Serbia	M+A	3 051	3 300	2 815	3 167	3 251	3 277	3 767	3 856	3 749	3 890	3 153
Singapore <sup>4</sup>	M	3 911	3 987	4 109	4 189	4 296	4 081	4 131	4 200	3 849	4 313	4 304
Slovakia	M+A	2 275	2 229	2 391	2 103	2 120	2 108	2 266	2 287	2 341	2 346	1 899
Slovenia	M+A	1 301	1 340	1 436	1 254	1 365	1 284	1 262	1 317	1 304	1 427	1 317
Spain	M+A	23 618	23 044	22 392	23 039	22 597	21 908	22 331	23 434	22 395	23 840	22 408
Sweden	M+A	13 450	12 546	...	...	12 621	13 538	14 445	16 510	15 118	14 847	13 224
Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	M+A	5 668	5 692	5 803	5 497	...	5 041	4 856	4 867	4 909	5 019	5 462
Tajikistan	M+A	1 433	1 429	1 366	1 427	1 433	1 295	1 488	1 561	1 510	1 377	1 319
TFYR of Macedonia	M+A	519	504	...	445	439	437	570	607	428	450	355
Turkey	M+A	19 902	19 817	20 832	21 782	22 601	20 971	23 421	23 214	20 672	21 762	21 013
Ukraine	M+A	16 504	16 198	15 156	13 606	13 642	14 484	15 444	16 034	14 175	14 487	12 539
United Kingdom	M	27 356	27 187	25 069	24 645	24 352	26 334	26 315	28 522	26 287	26 488	23 654
United States <sup>1</sup>	M+A	337 314	337 298	341 134	339 800	339 889	300 653	324 427	352 745	313 749	303 952	292 643
Viet Nam	M	9 592	...	...	...	...	13 200	12 800	13 600	10 800	14 700	14 500

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Figures for the annual averages are derived from reported monthly data and from the *Energy Statistics Yearbook*.

Codes:

M = Gross generation by main-activity electricity producers;

M+A = Total gross generation of electricity, including generation by autoproducers.

1 Net production.

2 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

3 For government controlled areas.

4 Industrial production nil or negligible.

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
3 559	3 660	3 864	3 861	3 583	3 483	3 318	3 401	3 348	3 160	3 429	...	Nouvelle-Zélande
11 309	11 030	10 353	10 837	10 554	12 080	13 167	14 110	15 311	13 156	12 812	11 538	Norvège
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 671	...	...	...	Pakistan
4 341	4 134	4 271	4 297	4 193	4 351	4 293	4 498	4 573	4 144	4 477	4 267	Pérou
12 656	12 747	13 183	13 049	13 134	14 647	15 093	15 624	16 381	14 542	14 431	13 418	Pologne
5 123	4 823	5 010	4 932	4 746	4 586	4 872	5 109	...	...	...	...	Portugal
35	15	...	4	14	77	122	150	173	146	108	44	République de Moldova
4 707	5 187	5 708	5 340	4 873	5 435	5 833	6 381	6 456	5 455	5 804	5 111	Roumanie
81 014	77 577	80 344	82 116	82 575	94 754	100 767	107 609	105 340	94 813	98 843	90 458	Fédération de Russie
59	57	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
275	320	...	324	...	324	313	...	...	241	293	...	Sénégal
3 064	2 652	2 706	3 001	2 857	3 214	3 339	3 529	3 587	3 247	2 999	2 793	Serbie
4 431	4 230	4 365	4 477	4 346	4 440	4 242	4 357	...	...	...	...	Singapour <sup>4</sup>
1 685	1 684	2 202	2 248	2 031	1 986	2 304	2 427	2 361	2 138	2 353	1 925	Slovaquie
1 396	1 516	1 556	1 415	1 314	948	1 397	1 478	1 415	1 245	1 404	...	Slovénie
21 269	21 332	23 764	22 883	22 004	22 615	22 535	22 687	...	...	...	...	Espagne
11 557	9 197	9 850	10 359	10 874	12 135	13 132	14 649	16 193	14 544	15 285	13 697	Suède
5 942	6 423	6 680	4 986	4 748	4 015	4 026	...	4 929	3 559	...	...	Suisse <sup>1</sup>
1 365	1 530	1 648	1 565	1 415	1 085	1 287	1 534	1 760	3 406	1 543	1 223	Tadjikistan
353	339	387	351	378	445	525	645	693	569	396	354	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
21 555	22 582	23 986	25 959	21 176	21 972	22 669	24 654	25 080	22 618	23 696	22 311	Turquie
11 822	11 779	12 561	12 235	12 029	14 377	15 014	16 654	16 585	14 809	13 270	12 314	Ukraine
21 539	20 888	20 892	20 753	22 029	25 042	27 835	28 294	30 708	25 488	24 846	...	Royaume-Uni
317 337	368 418	412 450	410 113	351 769	312 828	297 427	345 238	341 072	288 414	317 934	...	États-Unis <sup>1</sup>
15 800	15 500	16 300	16 100	15 000	15 500	14 700	...	14 000	13 100	15 900	15 900	Viet Nam

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les moyennes annuelles sont calculées à partir des chiffres communiqués mensuellement et de *l'Annuaire des statistiques de l'énergie*.

Codes :

M = Production brute des centrales dont la fonction principale est la production d'énergie électrique à usage public;

M + A = Production brute totale d'électricité, y compris électricité produite par des établissements industriels pour leurs propres besoins.

1 Production nette.

2 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la moyenne des activités de ces deux mois.

3 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.

4 Production industrielle nulle ou négligeable.

## Fuel imports, developed economies

Unit value indices (US dollars and national currency), volume indices (2000=100) and value (thousand millions US dollars)

## Importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U. et en monnaie nationale), indices de volume (2000=100) et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.)

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Unit Value Indices in U.S. dollars - Indices de valeur unitaire en dollars des É.-U.</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	312	296	191	161	206	190	168	143	161	166	174	173
America - Amérique	337	323	180	145	202	180	150	114	145	155	166	170
Canada	345	325	189	160	215	188	162	120	159	170	190	...
United States - États-Unis <sup>1</sup>	336	323	178	143	200	178	149	113	143	152	163	179
Europe <sup>2</sup>	297	279	196	174	210	194	175	162	175	175	181	168
Austria - Autriche	330	298	191	151	205	184	164	138	150	152	165	...
Belgium - Belgique	320	286	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	300	285	181	145	192	182	165	125	146	149	160	173
Finland - Finlande	670	814	545	436	625	513	485	356	441	450	494	440
France	391	358	217	173	244	208	184	147	177	177	193	...
Germany - Allemagne	397	356	221	173	235	219	195	159	171	173	188	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	385	357	213	176	238	224	176	151	172	186	195	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	348	315	201	173	233	185	159	145	172	176	198	208
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	227	210	131	...	144	128	116	119	115	114	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	465	409	247	225	275	242	215	196	231	227	244	265
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	325	307	193	153	201	192	169	138	149	159	167	189
Australia - Australie	431	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	367	338	196	164	225	189	164	134	158	175	187	...
Japan - Japon	331	318	186	141	190	185	160	130	134	146	154	183
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	381	359	204	160	217	219	168	126	157	181	178	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Unit Value Indices in national currency - Indices de valeur unitaire en monnaie nationale</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
America - Amérique	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	239	242	162	142	178	166	145	111	138	150	170	...
United States - États-Unis <sup>1</sup>	336	323	178	143	200	178	149	113	143	152	163	179
Europe	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria - Autriche	229	207	159	126	172	153	138	116	122	126	142	...
Belgium - Belgique	223	199	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	208	197	151	121	161	151	139	104	119	123	137	149
Finland - Finlande	466	566	454	364	523	426	409	299	361	373	423	382
France	272	249	180	145	204	173	155	123	145	147	165	...
Germany - Allemagne	276	248	184	144	197	182	165	134	140	143	161	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	270	250	179	148	201	187	149	128	142	155	168	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	232	225	183	164	205	172	154	142	161	166	188	199
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	158	146	109	...	120	106	98	99	94	94	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	450	376	245	252	271	236	214	207	243	261	297	324



Fuel imports, developed economies

Unit value indices (US dollars and national currency), volume indices (2000=100) and value (thousand millions US dollars) [continued]

Importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U. et en monnaie nationale), indices de volume (2000=100)

et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015 Q2	2015 Q3	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1
<b>Unit Value Indices in national currency [continued] - Indices de valeur unitaire en monnaie nationale [suite]</b>												
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Australia - Australie	259	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan - Japon	300	312	209	142	214	210	180	139	135	139	156	193
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	210	196	132	104	134	152	114	86	103	113	114	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Volume indices - Indices de volume</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	123	117	110	103	115	109	98	115	106	103	94	126
America - Amérique	84	80	80	81	82	79	70	96	85	79	70	97
Canada	117	116	125	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	81	76	76	77	78	75	66	88	80	75	69	90
Europe	154	144	132	120	141	132	119	125	123	122	112	149
Austria - Autriche	160	157	163	173	141	165	155	257	147	166	154	...
Belgium - Belgique	145	139	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	152	121	125	123	164	118	103	148	132	118	104	132
Finland - Finlande	66	49	38	44	29	45	32	52	46	45	35	57
France	97	92	97	94	96	100	94	99	92	100	87	...
Germany - Allemagne	102	102	102	102	111	97	92	117	104	98	92	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	107	94	104	101	115	103	97	108	114	101	88	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	138	115	126	116	163	113	133	103	122	109	124	136
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	180	188	177	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	141	142	159	137	162	162	146	145	137	142	129	159
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	123	120	112	105	113	111	97	122	105	103	92	121
Australia - Australie	169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	110	105	105	99	107	88	108	104	129	77	94	...
Japan - Japon	110	106	105	102	104	106	91	118	99	101	90	113
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	116	118	120	127	...	...	112	...	...	...	125	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Value - Valeur</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	1 700.09	1 530.09	930.14	738.55	244.82	234.37	201.06	168.06	177.68	192.95	199.85	221.93
America - Amérique	430.21	392.95	220.32	179.31	59.74	57.69	43.48	37.41	44.55	49.47	47.88	56.13
Canada	50.21	47.14	29.48	25.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	380.00	345.80	190.85	154.04	51.44	50.08	37.55	30.86	37.44	42.95	42.79	49.59
Europe	902.85	796.00	511.28	411.40	136.73	127.20	114.96	94.25	99.69	105.53	111.93	116.05
Austria - Autriche	19.61	17.34	11.57	9.70	2.98	3.12	2.61	2.21	2.27	2.59	2.63	...
Belgium - Belgique	71.18	61.16	45.66	37.89	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	11.53	8.68	5.74	4.51	1.67	1.50	1.25	1.03	1.02	1.23	1.22	1.27
Finland - Finlande	17.73	15.87	8.31	7.56	1.69	2.11	1.98	1.62	1.92	1.86	2.17	2.15
France	116.45	100.93	63.85	49.99	16.65	15.39	14.79	10.95	11.50	13.05	14.48	16.15
Germany - Allemagne	174.45	155.97	97.41	75.85	25.82	24.12	22.01	17.97	17.62	19.18	21.08	...
Greece - Grèce	22.82	21.36	12.67	10.58	3.11	3.17	3.02	...	...	...	...	...

## Fuel imports, developed economies

Unit value indices (US dollars and national currency), volume indices (2000=100) and value (thousand millions US dollars) [continued]

Importations de produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U. et en monnaie nationale), indices de volume (2000=100)

et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015 Q2	2015 Q3	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1
<b>Value [continued] - Valeur [suite]</b>												
Iceland - Islande	0.72	0.80	0.63	0.60	0.18	0.20	0.12	0.10	0.15	0.20	0.15	0.13
Ireland - Irlande	9.14	8.63	5.70	4.14	1.36	1.48	1.18	0.96	1.01	1.03	1.15	1.33
Italy - Italie	95.15	77.05	51.38	41.12	14.00	12.96	11.54	8.98	10.03	10.58	11.53	10.09
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	128.00	111.62	70.47	60.44	20.27	18.03	15.17	12.50	15.16	15.38	17.41	18.91
Norway - Norvège	6.59	4.96	3.48	2.75	1.07	0.78	0.80	0.51	0.59	0.72	0.92	0.97
Portugal	14.67	13.50	8.86	6.77	2.71	2.24	1.91	1.37	1.56	1.83	2.02	2.09
Spain - Espagne	75.91	73.50	42.82	32.73	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	22.94	22.26	13.53	12.50	3.64	3.43	3.10	2.53	2.97	3.32	3.68	3.76
Switzerland - Suisse	16.51	13.55	9.37	6.82	2.77	1.87	2.08	1.71	1.59	1.63	1.88	2.26
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	96.48	85.43	57.95	45.59	15.57	14.29	12.90	9.82	11.08	11.72	12.97	14.64
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	367.03	341.14	198.54	147.84	48.36	49.49	42.61	36.40	33.44	37.96	40.04	49.75
Australia - Australie	41.94	36.46	22.84	18.14	6.51	5.42	5.05	3.67	4.84	4.68	4.95	6.08
Israel - Israël	14.55	12.76	7.38	5.81	1.99	1.73	1.58	1.15	1.69	1.40	1.57	1.89
Japan - Japon	281.58	262.25	150.68	110.77	35.22	37.87	32.11	28.27	23.60	28.50	30.40	38.24
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	6.67	6.42	3.71	3.08	1.08	0.95	0.70	0.66	0.75	0.83	0.83	0.9
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	22.28	23.26	13.92	10.04	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

## Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

## Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Derived from price indices; national unit value index is discontinued.

1 Calculés à partir des indices de prix; l'indice de la valeur unitaire national est discontinué.

2 In December 2011, estimates of 2010 unit value indices for certain European economies were revised.

2 En décembre 2011, les estimations des indices de valeur unitaire 2010 pour certaines économies européennes ont été mises à jour.

## Indicators on fuel imports, developed economies

Fuel imports as percentage of total imports or total exports and ratio of unit value indices (2000=100) of manufactured goods exports and fuel imports

## Indicateurs des importations des produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées

Importation des produits énergétiques en pourcentage des importations totales ou des exportations totales et quotient des indices (2000=100) de la valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés et des importations des produits énergétiques

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Fuel imports as percentage of total imports - Importation des produits énergétiques en pourcentage des importations totales</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	18.1	16.1	11.1	9.0	11.5	11.2	9.6	8.6	8.6	9.3	9.6	10.8
America - Amérique	15.4	13.7	8.1	6.9	8.6	8.3	6.5	6.2	6.8	7.4	7.2	8.4
Canada	10.9	10.1	7.0	6.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	16.3	14.3	8.3	7.0	8.8	8.5	6.5	6.0	6.8	7.6	7.5	8.8
Europe	17.1	14.9	11.0	8.9	11.7	11.1	9.9	8.4	8.4	9.2	9.7	10.2
Austria - Autriche	11.3	10.1	7.8	6.5	8.3	8.4	7.0	6.0	6.0	7.0	7.0	...
Belgium - Belgique	15.7	13.6	12.0	10.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	11.7	8.8	6.8	5.3	8.0	7.1	5.9	5.0	4.8	5.8	5.6	6.0
Finland - Finlande	23.0	20.8	13.9	12.5	11.8	14.3	12.8	11.3	12.3	12.6	14.0	14.2
France	17.4	15.3	11.3	8.9	11.6	11.4	10.4	7.9	8.0	9.6	10.2	11.5
Germany - Allemagne	14.7	12.8	9.3	7.2	9.9	9.1	8.4	6.9	6.6	7.3	7.9	...
Greece - Grèce	36.8	33.7	26.3	21.9	25.3	29.7	23.6	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	15.0	15.3	12.0	10.7	12.8	15.4	9.4	7.5	10.5	14.2	10.4	9.3
Ireland - Irlande	13.9	12.2	8.0	5.8	8.3	7.9	5.8	6.1	5.3	5.3	6.5	9.8
Italy - Italie	19.9	16.4	12.6	10.2	13.1	13.2	11.5	9.1	9.8	10.9	11.2	9.7
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	25.2	21.9	16.8	14.3	19.0	17.4	14.4	12.4	14.1	14.6	16.1	18.1
Norway - Norvège	7.3	5.6	4.6	3.8	5.1	4.5	4.3	3.1	3.2	3.9	5.0	5.2
Portugal	19.5	17.4	13.3	10.0	15.5	13.6	11.6	8.6	8.9	10.9	11.6	12.6
Spain - Espagne	22.7	20.9	14.1	10.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	14.4	14.0	9.9	8.9	10.6	10.3	8.7	7.6	8.2	9.8	10.1	10.4
Switzerland - Suisse	8.6	6.9	5.4	3.9	6.5	4.5	4.7	4.0	3.5	3.7	4.2	5.2
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	14.9	12.9	9.2	7.7	10.1	9.1	8.1	6.7	7.4	7.9	9.1	10.9
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	28.5	27.1	19.2	15.1	19.0	19.0	16.9	15.7	14.4	15.0	15.3	20.0
Australia - Australie	17.3	16.0	11.4	9.6	12.8	10.7	10.1	9.0	10.7	9.6	8.7	12.6
Israel - Israël	19.9	16.9	11.4	8.4	12.3	11.0	9.5	6.9	9.9	7.9	9.1	10.8
Japan - Japon	33.8	32.3	23.2	18.3	22.3	23.2	20.5	19.0	16.4	18.2	19.3	24.7
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	16.8	15.1	10.1	8.5	12.1	10.0	7.5	8.5	8.8	8.4	8.4	10.1
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	22.0	23.3	16.2	13.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Fuel imports as percentage of total exports - Importation des produits énergétiques en pourcentage des exportations totales</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	19.6	17.4	12.0	9.6	12.4	12.3	10.4	9.0	9.1	10.1	10.2	11.6
America - Amérique	21.1	18.8	11.5	9.7	12.1	12.2	9.3	8.5	9.7	10.7	9.9	11.8
Canada	11.0	10.0	7.2	6.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	24.1	21.3	12.7	10.6	13.3	13.4	10.1	8.9	10.3	11.8	11.3	13.3
Europe	16.5	14.3	10.6	8.5	11.1	10.7	9.5	7.8	7.9	8.9	9.2	9.9
Austria - Autriche	11.7	10.2	7.9	6.7	8.2	8.5	7.0	6.2	6.0	7.2	7.3	...
Belgium - Belgique	15.1	13.0	11.4	9.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	10.4	7.9	6.1	4.8	7.0	6.4	5.5	4.6	4.2	5.2	5.2	5.3
Finland - Finlande	23.9	21.5	14.0	13.2	10.9	14.6	13.6	12.1	12.5	13.4	14.9	15.3
France	20.6	17.7	12.9	10.2	13.2	13.1	11.8	9.1	9.0	11.3	11.7	14.1
Germany - Allemagne	12.0	10.4	7.3	5.7	7.7	7.2	6.7	5.5	5.1	5.8	6.4	...
Greece - Grèce	62.9	59.6	44.5	37.7	42.1	45.8	42.4	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	14.3	16.1	13.4	13.4	14.2	17.7	10.9	9.6	13.3	17.4	12.7	12.4
Ireland - Irlande	7.9	7.3	4.7	3.3	4.5	4.9	3.6	3.3	3.1	3.2	3.5	4.6
Italy - Italie	18.4	14.6	11.2	9.0	11.8	11.6	9.9	8.2	8.5	9.4	9.9	9.3
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	22.5	19.4	15.0	11.8	17.0	15.5	12.9	8.5	12.5	13.0	14.0	15.6
Norway - Norvège	4.3	3.5	3.4	3.1	4.1	3.2	3.2	2.5	2.7	3.4	3.7	3.7
Portugal	23.3	21.1	16.0	12.2	18.8	16.6	14.0	10.4	10.7	13.2	14.3	14.9
Spain - Espagne	24.4	23.0	15.4	11.4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	13.7	13.7	9.7	9.0	10.1	10.3	8.8	7.5	8.1	10.0	10.2	10.4
Switzerland - Suisse	7.6	5.9	4.4	3.2	5.3	3.7	3.9	3.3	2.9	3.0	3.5	4.1
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	20.2	17.9	13.3	11.2	13.5	13.4	12.0	9.8	10.2	12.3	12.5	15.7

Indicators on fuel imports, developed economies

Fuel imports as percentage of total imports or total exports and ratio of unit value indices (2000=100) of manufactured goods exports and fuel imports [continued]

Indicateurs des importations des produits énergétiques, pays à économies développées

Importation des produits énergétiques en pourcentage des importations totales ou des exportations totales et quotient des indices (2000=100) de la valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés et des importations des produits énergétiques [suite]

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
	Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Fuel imports as percentage of total exports [continued] - Importation des produits énergétiques en pourcentage des exportations totales [suite]</b>												
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	31.7	30.1	20.0	14.7	19.4	20.2	17.5	15.6	13.6	14.8	14.8	19.3
Australia - Australie	16.6	15.1	12.1	9.5	13.8	11.5	11.2	9.0	10.7	9.6	8.7	11.0
Israel - Israël	21.9	18.6	11.6	9.7	12.6	12.0	10.1	7.1	11.4	9.6	10.7	12.9
Japan - Japon	39.4	38.0	24.1	17.2	22.7	24.4	20.7	18.6	15.0	17.2	17.9	24.0
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	16.9	15.4	10.8	9.1	11.7	12.6	8.6	8.1	8.3	10.7	9.5	10.1
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	26.7	25.5	17.0	13.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ratio of unit value indices of manufactured goods exports and fuel imports - Quotient des indices de la valeur unitaire des exportations des produits manufacturés et des importations des produits énergétiques</b>												
Developed economies - Economies développées	48.0	50.0	70.0	82.0	65.0	70.0	79.0	91.0	83.0	80.0	76.0	75.0
America - Amérique	39.0	39.0	67.0	80.0	60.0	67.0	78.0	101.0	80.0	76.0	71.0	69.0
Canada	41.0	43.0	67.0	76.0	61.0	67.0	75.0	100.0	77.0	72.0	64.0	...
United States - États-Unis	38.0	38.0	66.0	81.0	60.0	66.0	78.0	101.0	81.0	76.0	71.0	65.0
Europe	53.0	57.0	72.0	80.0	67.0	73.0	80.0	85.0	81.0	80.0	76.0	80.0
Austria - Autriche	49.0	54.0	73.0	92.0	68.0	77.0	87.0	98.0	91.0	94.0	85.0	...
Belgium - Belgique	59.0	68.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	49.0	50.0	67.0	80.0	64.0	67.0	74.0	94.0	82.0	77.0	70.0	65.0
Finland - Finlande	30.0	26.0	35.0	45.0	31.0	37.0	38.0	53.0	44.0	44.0	39.0	46.0
France	32.0	36.0	49.0	60.0	44.0	51.0	56.0	70.0	60.0	59.0	53.0	...
Germany - Allemagne	38.0	43.0	59.0	76.0	56.0	60.0	67.0	81.0	78.0	76.0	69.0	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	52.0	56.0	82.0	99.0	73.0	78.0	98.0	115.0	103.0	95.0	89.0	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	46.0	51.0	68.0	74.0	61.0	73.0	83.0	87.0	75.0	73.0	64.0	63.0
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	28.0	33.0	50.0	52.0	45.0	51.0	57.0	60.0	51.0	50.0	45.0	42.0
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	43.0	43.0	63.0	80.0	61.0	63.0	71.0	86.0	82.0	80.0	75.0	67.0
Australia - Australie	49.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	36.0	37.0	59.0	70.0	53.0	62.0	70.0	85.0	74.0	65.0	60.0	...
Japan - Japon	44.0	44.0	69.0	94.0	67.0	69.0	79.0	100.0	98.0	94.0	86.0	73.0
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	43.0	46.0	69.0	83.0	67.0	60.0	78.0	103.0	83.0	75.0	75.0	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

**Table 20 follows overleaf**

**Le tableau 20 est présenté au verso**

## 20

# Iron ore production

Thousand metric tons  
Production de minerai de fer  
En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Australia	36 056	39 765	43 280	50 811	61 641	67 490	71 477	♦ 69 452			♦ 68 890	
Canada <sup>1</sup>	3 005	2 973	3 027	3 487	3 562	3 548	3 544	3 493	3 886	2 843	3 448	2 895
Chile	777	836	1 395	1 388	1 592	1 335	1 339	1 411	1 565	907	1 150	1 472
China <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>	89 296	# 110 579	109 136	120 918	124 812	115 107	...	117 534	119 671	80 938	80 938	98 158
Kazakhstan	2 001	2 068	2 167	2 104	2 052	1 461	1 333	999	1 162	930	1 323	1 187
Malaysia	289	641	858	1 011	801	128	154	47	54	73	133	79
Mexico	661	647	661	677	655	629	594	486	509	512	576	538
Pakistan	29	24	...	...	21	...	*39	35	38	35	41	37
Peru	511	594	566	566	609	615	639	419	478	696	636	763
Russian Federation	7 992	8 629	8 668	8 532	8 514	8 416	8 448	8 381	8 712	8 580	8 271	8 550
South Africa	4 902	4 838	5 598	5 949	6 730	6 091	5 538	5 936	5 628	4 788	4 401	4 975
Turkey	398	C	C	C	649	C	C	386	432	C	301	C
Ukraine	6 514	6 715	6 831	5 822	5 674	5 568	5 214	5 653	5 735	5 481	5 340	5 734
United States	4 124	4 470	4 355	4 250	4 698	3 594	3 326	3 700	3 230	3 100	2 970	3 120

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Data relate to the gross weight of marketable iron ores in the state in which they leave the mine, including manganiferous iron ores but excluding pyrites. The actual iron content may vary somewhat from period to period.

1 Shipments.

2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

3 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

4 Beginning 2013, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
♦ 70 366			♦ 72 755			♦ 73 897			...				Australie
3 492	4 335	3 853	3 859	4 068	3 087	3 315	3 973	3 361	3 657	3 083	4 022	3 420	Canada <sup>1</sup>
1 324	1 279	1 372	1 259	1 452	1 506	1 464	1 484	1 404	...	...	...	...	Chili
102 567	107 541	121 064	115 743	115 069	118 927	119 289	116 679	119 386	92 079	92 079	113 610	103 372	Chine <sup>2, 3, 4</sup>
1 404	1 461	1 447	1 369	1 402	1 265	1 496	1 388	1 324	1 381	1 415	1 659	1 669	Kazakhstan
95	100	98	185	188	187	208	251	249	180	...	...	...	Malaisie
540	586	643	612	612	623	616	628	646	653	547	546	...	Mexique
41	41	39	26	35	39	51	47	40	*51	...	...	...	Pakistan
661	705	722	653	693	263	591	697	583	741	667	833	...	Pérou
8 465	8 707	8 354	8 154	8 477	8 486	8 480	8 304	8 549	# 8 254	7 363	8 213	7 909	Fédération de Russie
4 825	4 617	6 418	6 267	6 471	6 328	5 884	5 424	6 058	5 138	5 325	6 189	...	Afrique du Sud
C	C	C	693	728	565	685	461	321	C	C	C	325	Turquie
5 317	5 440	5 156	5 162	4 932	4 742	5 113	4 884	5 267	5 050	4 765	5 344	5 136	Ukraine
2 700	3 610	3 740	3 670	3 100	3 290	3 580	3 520	3 510	...	...	...	...	États-Unis

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Les données portent sur le poids brut de minerai de fer marchand au départ de la mine, y compris le minerai de fer manganésifère mais hors pyrites.

La teneur en fer peut varier légèrement d'une période à une autre.

1 Expéditions.

2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

3 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

4 À partir de 2013, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

## 21

## Wheat flour production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de farine de froment

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Armenia	13.0	12.9	19.6	14.1	18.3	15.2	15.0	14.3	13.4	11.9	13.6	11.9
Austria	37.2	39.9	40.4	40.3	41.6	43.0	35.9	50.3	46.8	30.1	35.6	38.5
Azerbaijan <sup>1</sup>	110.0	110.7	*115.1	*119.8	*123.0	*125.6	*127.0	*125.6	*125.6	*125.6	*127.1	*127.1
Bangladesh	13.1	12.8	14.7	17.2	20.8	24.9	...	25.0	26.0	26.0	...	...
Belarus <sup>2</sup>	53.1	63.0	64.1	61.5	52.3	50.5	66.6	56.1	55.0	57.7	65.7	70.9
Bulgaria <sup>3</sup>	33.3	34.1	35.6	34.5	...	30.8	32.2	35.0	35.0	32.0	29.0	34.0
China <sup>4,5</sup>	...	...	...	...	...	12 208.9	12 760.6	13 619.0	14 422.0	10 747.5	10 747.5	13 273.0
Croatia	27.3	27.3	27.7	27.3	25.8	24.3	23.6	25.0	23.0	23.0	22.0	24.0
Estonia <sup>6</sup>	4.4	4.7	5.3	4.9	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.8	5.2	5.0	4.9	4.9
Finland	21.2	21.3	21.0	21.2	20.7	20.4	20.0	21.2	21.0	17.4	19.8	20.2
Germany	458.0	446.7	453.5	468.1	487.3	498.1	510.5	518.2	512.5	480.2	477.4	507.2
Japan	401.0	408.9	404.8	403.1	403.0	404.7	403.0	423.8	439.5	368.4	383.1	429.8
Kazakhstan <sup>3</sup>	...	...	...	...	290.5	287.8	308.3	305.5	318.8	262.8	309.4	321.4
Korea, Republic of	160.5	159.8	161.9	156.9	163.6	166.9	170.3	160.0	173.6	180.2	151.7	180.4
Kuwait	...	...	...	...	...	29.0	29.9	29.8	31.0	31.0	28.3	31.3
Kyrgyzstan	...	23.5	27.4	...	...	...	...	17.0	16.2	12.1	12.1	24.6
Lithuania	22.4	25.5	26.3	28.5	30.9	38.1	40.9	39.6	38.7	36.4	38.9	42.6
Mexico	257.5	266.7	266.5	277.2	277.6	260.6	254.7	258.4	261.5	259.0	255.7	240.1
Mongolia	12.0	8.8	9.6	15.7	20.0	17.6	17.5	18.0	20.8	17.7	10.7	14.0
Montenegro	2.3	2.9	3.4	8.1	8.3	2.2	1.9	2.0	3.0	1.0	4.0	1.0
Pakistan	402.3	425.0	...	...	...	497.4	...	498.2	516.9	513.8	491.6	424.4
Peru	91.7	98.9	105.6	99.7	100.8	102.5	99.1	104.1	99.1	83.9	84.1	81.5
Poland <sup>7</sup>	122.6	118.3	124.5	125.4	125.4	129.7	134.3	137.9	123.5	125.6	128.3	129.3
Republic of Moldova	4.5	4.0	3.1	4.9	5.4	5.1	4.9	5.1	5.3	4.4	4.2	4.7
Romania	95.2	83.6	77.0	81.0	87.5	89.2	92.2	87.5	88.6	80.5	82.5	100.9
Russian Federation <sup>8</sup>	746.7	753.5	735.1	759.4	738.0	758.1	745.7	829.0	885.0	617.0	756.0	767.0
Rwanda	3.3	4.7	8.3	...	7.2	7.2	...	8.4	10.2	9.7	11.1	12.3
Senegal	25.5	28.9	28.4	29.1	22.8	20.5	19.9	21.1	18.9	24.0	15.9	24.5
Serbia	43.8	41.7	44.3	37.1	38.8	45.7	45.3	48.0	52.0	38.0	43.0	49.0
Slovakia	24.4	31.6	C	C	28.4	27.3	27.3	30.0	31.0	26.0	26.0	26.0
Slovenia	9.3	8.6	8.7	7.3	8.3	8.4	8.1	8.0	8.3	7.8	7.3	8.2
Tajikistan	79.5	...	100.2	95.9	90.0	39.6	49.0	91.5	145.7	14.1	29.7	14.4
TFYR of Macedonia	5.0	6.5	6.0	5.9	7.2	6.4	6.3	7.0	7.0	4.0	6.0	6.0
Turkey	371.4	399.1	374.6	407.5	455.6	552.1	544.2	625.5	545.7	503.2	583.9	596.9
Ukraine	180.3	175.2	182.1	185.4	173.3	156.2	152.9	175.6	172.1	124.0	151.3	158.3

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Includes informal production. Estimated data is the monthly average of annual production.

2 Includes flour from other grains.

3 Includes meslin flour.

4 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 20 million RMB.

5 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

6 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons until December 2009. Starting in January 2010 - 20 or more.

7 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

8 Since January 2010, data include meslin flour.



2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
11.8	14.8	13.0	12.9	14.8	16.9	17.9	18.6	21.9	14.1	15.4	12.1	10.3	Arménie
35.1	33.7	35.9	32.8	35.2	37.7	37.9	41.2	36.9	29.3	28.7	35.6	...	Autriche
*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*127.1	*133.4	*133.4	*133.4	Azerbaïdjan <sup>1</sup>
...	19.0	19.0	21.0	28.0	25.0	28.0	27.0	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
72.9	64.4	66.3	67.5	73.7	62.2	67.2	65.7	64.4	63.7	65.5	66.9	...	Bélarus <sup>2</sup>
34.0	31.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	32.0	34.0	27.0	37.0	29.0	30.0	34.0	30.0	Bulgarie <sup>3</sup>
11 568.0	11 778.0	12 682.0	12 388.0	12 848.0	13 791.0	13 947.0	14 277.0	15 080.0	11 420.5	11 420.5	...	...	Chine <sup>4,5</sup>
23.0	23.0	22.0	26.0	23.0	23.0	21.0	23.0	30.0	20.0	21.0	23.0	20.0	Croatie
4.4	4.6	4.4	4.8	5.3	5.1	5.5	5.2	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.0	Estonie <sup>6</sup>
20.6	19.6	19.3	18.0	21.3	21.0	20.3	21.6	20.5	18.7	17.1	20.2	18.6	Finlande
507.2	501.2	515.0	499.3	515.9	521.9	534.3	542.5	523.5	490.5	467.0	530.7	...	Allemagne
432.1	390.6	397.2	385.8	383.5	395.9	416.5	422.7	430.7	371.4	380.2	433.2	423.8	Japon
340.2	304.4	306.0	266.2	267.6	303.2	359.1	323.3	335.5	284.3	331.9	353.8	315.6	Kazakhstan <sup>3</sup>
168.1	161.3	168.9	165.8	173.0	165.1	172.1	176.1	181.5	178.3	163.1	178.7	167.0	Corée, République de
35.5	37.2	31.2	24.2	25.0	24.0	28.6	32.3	30.6	30.8	28.9	...	...	Koweït
16.3	13.1	19.8	14.9	20.0	20.4	...	27.4	30.3	...	...	25.6	...	Kirghizistan
39.7	38.2	38.1	41.7	42.9	42.1	43.0	44.3	42.4	41.5	42.1	46.6	44.2	Lituanie
245.2	240.7	238.7	230.8	251.9	254.6	273.9	278.5	287.0	275.8	248.9	271.7	...	Mexique
16.6	16.0	16.8	13.3	13.3	15.1	20.4	31.2	24.6	21.4	22.2	...	...	Mongolie
1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	2.0	1.0	Monténégro
480.3	461.2	456.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	504.2	463.6	...	...	Pakistan
108.2	103.5	110.1	103.7	111.8	119.2	100.6	99.8	82.7	72.5	78.1	89.1	82.3	Pérou
129.1	111.5	140.3	119.8	137.1	145.6	153.1	148.1	143.6	142.7	135.7	163.0	131.6	Pologne <sup>7</sup>
4.3	4.1	4.2	4.7	5.5	5.8	5.8	5.1	6.0	4.3	4.7	5.6	4.1	République de Moldova
105.6	85.0	87.8	88.3	92.3	93.7	95.4	101.3	93.2	77.1	87.3	105.9	86.2	Roumanie
729.6	719.0	687.0	679.0	725.7	821.5	833.1	807.8	805.1	592.0	649.0	727.6	669.4	Fédération de Russie <sup>8</sup>
7.8	9.3	8.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
19.6	20.7	20.5	20.1	18.0	18.4	19.3	18.4	18.9	19.3	18.1	21.1	...	Sénégal
39.0	42.0	43.0	43.0	45.0	48.0	49.0	52.0	53.0	37.0	45.0	52.0	43.0	Serbie
26.0	28.0	25.0	27.0	28.0	27.0	29.0	31.0	28.0	26.0	25.0	30.0	25.0	Slovaquie
8.2	8.3	8.1	7.3	7.6	8.8	8.4	9.0	8.5	7.5	7.0	8.1	...	Slovénie
128.9	19.3	19.2	20.6	20.7	22.2	74.7	79.2	144.5	33.0	67.6	37.8	96.0	Tadjikistan
6.0	6.0	6.0	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	9.0	7.0	5.0	6.0	7.0	6.0	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
541.8	564.9	531.2	434.3	552.7	505.8	612.3	554.5	548.8	566.0	588.2	614.6	578.7	Turquie
155.5	126.2	126.0	142.2	168.1	172.5	173.7	167.1	170.4	139.6	153.2	...	...	Ukraine

Source : Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris la production du secteur non structuré. Données estimées est la moyenne mensuelle de la production annuelle.

2 Y compris les farines d'autres grains.

3 Y compris les farines de méteil.

4 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

5 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

6 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2009. A partir de janvier 2010 - 20 ou plus.

7 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

8 A partir de janvier 2010, les données incluent les farines de méteil.

22  
**Pig iron production**  
 Thousand metric tons  
**Production de fonte**  
 En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Argentina <sup>1</sup>	211	*233	173	221	231	224	179	196	174	190	163	178
Australia <sup>1</sup>	500	439	309	286	274	300	303	308	308	318	201	313
Austria <sup>1</sup>	468	485	479	513	502	484	470	498	511	529	501	460
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	391	394	339	362	366	354	406	314	417	406	389	412
Bosnia-Herzegovina <sup>1</sup>	52	57	63	63	72	70	65	65	65	67	57	66
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	2 635	*2 770	2 254	2 184	2 243	2 317	2 170	2 169	2 276	2 099	1 914	2 073
Canada <sup>2</sup>	641	610	638	*507	561	488	520	445	507	587	508	569
Chile <sup>1</sup>	...	*94	*89	*65	49	54	56	55	57	57	56	57
China <sup>3,4,5</sup>	49 778	# 53 376	55 295	59 292	59 479	57 618	...	53 672	53 331	52 696	52 696	60 199
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	23	*24	29	*25	20	20	*19	16	17	14	1	29
Czechia	332	345	328	337	346	336	347	310	314	332	336	362
France <sup>1</sup>	845	808	794	856	906	842	*810	796	718	897	885	776
Germany <sup>1</sup>	2 380	*2 316	*2 229	2 265	2 282	2 320	2 272	2 186	2 149	2 451	2 149	2 516
Hungary <sup>1</sup>	111	110	102	52	67	104	72	102	83	54	53	58
India <sup>1</sup>	3 238	3 242	*3 998	4 188	4 600	4 778	5 251	4 589	4 595	4 838	4 789	5 408
Iran (Islamic Rep. of) <sup>1</sup>	214	...	179	167	232	*205	188	190	*198	189	169	153
Italy <sup>1</sup>	717	819	785	578	531	421	504	419	453	490	472	518
Japan	6 857	6 753	6 779	6 987	6 989	6 751	6 682	6 671	6 649	6 887	6 433	6 744
Kazakhstan	219	139	144	142	143	149	151	141	197	150	139	154
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	398	*394	384	*415	426	381	373	350	387	355	336	303
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	481	495	493	*475	489	504	508	484	463	522	504	530
New Zealand <sup>1</sup>	56	55	56	*57	57	57	56	57	56	58	46	51
Paraguay <sup>1</sup>	8	*4	6	*5	*6	6	4	8	8	2	5	5
Poland	303	331	330	334	387	402	390	345	381	413	424	417
Russian Federation	4 001	4 014	4 205	4 172	4 284	4 477	4 354	4 523	4 649	4 433	4 488	4 576
Slovakia <sup>1</sup>	304	279	293	301	320	312	332	271	208	315	267	348
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	685	*397	404	*411	*391	372	359	318	323	387	351	379
Spain <sup>1</sup>	301	295	256	329	330	371	343	368	343	389	365	377
Turkey	C	C	C	C	C	C	C	858	871	872	826	874
Ukraine	2 280	2 407	2 376	2 423	2 067	1 822	1 967	1 850	1 957	1 920	1 884	2 044
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	582	554	601	799	812	725	*519	491	519	498	469	525
United States	2 416	2 777	2 945	2 784	2 698	2 336	2 048	1 966	2 126	2 102	2 214	2 254

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Source: World Steel Association (Brussels).

2 Beginning 2013, data are obtained from World Steel Association (Brussels).

3 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

4 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

5 Beginning 2014, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
183	192	187	185	183	162	183	175	161	171	164	178	180	Argentine <sup>1</sup>
280	295	306	328	304	333	332	313	318	323	277	300	313	Australie <sup>1</sup>
392	477	502	483	430	413	478	474	503	550	488	541	522	Autriche <sup>1</sup>
380	420	400	418	414	394	441	369	425	411	391	435	400	Belgique <sup>1</sup>
70	74	72	72	69	49	52	63	67	44	61	56	67	Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>1</sup>
1 832	2 090	2 120	2 333	2 360	2 266	2 461	2 298	2 190	2 278	2 060	2 353	2 401	Brésil <sup>1</sup>
525	488	526	568	484	465	497	487	538	556	517	573	*534	Canada <sup>2</sup>
53	60	55	59	58	57	55	50	59	58	51	57	54	Chili <sup>1</sup>
58 420	60 649	59 744	57 807	60 193	59 317	58 759	57 228	57 469	56 772	56 772	61 999	62 577	Chine <sup>3,4,5</sup>
25	18	18	22	21	19	18	20	*20	18	13	12	15	Colombie <sup>1</sup>
343	374	354	347	364	344	319	348	342	347	326	347	310	Tchéquie
547	730	867	742	835	869	887	867	821	948	811	856	815	France <sup>1</sup>
2 290	2 478	2 295	2 245	2 286	2 035	2 202	2 084	2 238	2 441	2 115	2 498	2 422	Allemagne <sup>1</sup>
55	58	55	91	98	73	88	82	98	95	97	109	113	Hongrie <sup>1</sup>
5 075	5 303	5 308	5 339	5 341	5 286	5 494	5 265	5 562	5 673	5 220	5 719	5 304	Inde <sup>1</sup>
166	225	231	213	223	206	186	128	162	170	175	191	192	Iran (Rép. islamique d') <sup>1</sup>
508	548	507	508	530	451	500	488	526	471	392	429	426	Italie <sup>1</sup>
6 517	6 845	6 659	6 938	7 006	6 428	6 779	6 390	6 560	6 921	6 224	6 563	6 514	Japon
137	148	139	157	158	153	158	162	160	168	151	170	168	Kazakhstan
308	338	404	419	370	400	438	411	394	381	342	345	309	Mexique <sup>1</sup>
430	525	490	531	566	483	543	508	460	541	465	507	494	Pays-Bas <sup>1</sup>
57	62	59	57	63	54	41	59	65	60	53	49	60	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>1</sup>
5	4	5	5	5	3	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	Paraguay <sup>1</sup>
417	336	320	309	399	373	411	409	448	436	388	402	441	Pologne
4 263	4 373	4 215	4 475	4 427	4 056	4 168	4 310	4 469	4 462	4 006	4 500	4 461	Fédération de Russie
313	344	346	354	369	340	358	343	290	360	329	325	347	Slovaquie <sup>1</sup>
389	393	388	353	301	340	352	346	332	369	325	355	344	Afrique du Sud <sup>1</sup>
386	401	376	394	352	385	214	203	273	369	359	399	340	Espagne <sup>1</sup>
852	901	774	906	898	820	894	867	895	883	806	913	831	Turquie
2 058	2 243	1 763	2 105	1 958	1 836	1 929	1 907	1 957	1 848	1 435	1 569	1 467	Ukraine
532	573	490	552	422	554	569	422	623	576	457	497	563	Royaume-Uni <sup>1</sup>
2 055	2 103	2 152	2 082	2 049	1 952	1 779	1 834	1 997	2 138	2 132	2 156	2 061	États-Unis

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Source : Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

2 À partir de 2013, les données sont celles du Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

3 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

4 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

5 À partir de 2014, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

23  
**Crude steel production**  
 Thousand metric tons  
**Production d'acier brut**  
 En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Australia <sup>1</sup>	608	534	408	*387	384	410	438	424	382	418	316	442
Belarus	223	231	238	200	216	215	188	176	145	153	154	169
Belgium <sup>1</sup>	674	676	609	591	611	605	640	545	626	639	638	674
Brazil <sup>1</sup>	2 735	2 930	2 890	2 848	2 826	2 772	2 606	2 548	2 462	2 496	2 433	2 506
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>	62	69	53	43	51	45	44	24	17	34	40	43
Canada <sup>2</sup>	1 084	1 074	1 126	*1 039	1 061	1 039	1 054	963	1 069	1 138	1 069	1 121
Chile <sup>1,3</sup>	...	*135	139	*110	94	93	96	101	96	102	99	105
China <sup>4,5,6</sup>	53 102	# 57 107	60 324	67 762	68 526	66 985	...	63 315	64 372	60 535	60 535	70 653
Colombia <sup>1,3</sup>	92	*107	108	*108	101	101	*111	125	56	102	124	119
Croatia <sup>1</sup>	8	*8	2	*11	*14	10	0	4	0	0	0	0
Cuba <sup>1</sup>	24	*24	23	*26	*28	24	20	29	30	18	13	28
Czechia	432	465	423	431	447	439	442	404	392	413	432	467
Egypt <sup>1</sup>	541	541	552	563	540	459	420	403	444	387	346	424
El Salvador <sup>1</sup>	5	8	9	10	10	10	8	13	13	8	8	9
Finland	334	332	313	293	319	333	343	317	316	342	334	366
France <sup>1</sup>	845	1 315	1 301	1 307	1 345	1 249	1 201	1 180	978	1 332	1 317	1 128
Germany <sup>1</sup>	3 653	3 691	3 555	3 554	3 579	3 556	3 507	3 481	2 985	3 604	3 367	3 811
Greece <sup>1</sup>	150	*166	104	*88	85	76	97	80	44	63	94	117
Guatemala <sup>1</sup>	23	*37	28	*32	33	34	26	41	43	27	28	28
Hungary <sup>1</sup>	140	*144	129	*74	96	140	106	135	106	74	76	87
India <sup>1</sup>	3 238	6 017	*6 463	6 768	7 211	7 447	7 968	7 269	7 263	7 501	7 451	8 316
Italy <sup>1</sup>	2 160	2 389	2 269	2 005	1 978	1 835	1 948	1 868	1 483	1 820	1 949	2 038
Japan	9 133	8 967	8 936	9 215	9 222	8 763	8 732	8 743	8 589	8 777	8 345	8 726
Kazakhstan	355	401	313	279	333	326	355	365	389	352	290	340
Korea, Republic of	4 914	5 703	5 756	5 505	5 961	5 806	5 714	5 847	5 870	5 677	5 087	5 731
Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>	214	*213	184	173	183	177	181	186	*130	185	185	195
Mexico <sup>1</sup>	1 415	*1 512	1 508	*1 535	1 583	1 519	1 567	1 364	1 377	1 393	1 430	1 349
Netherlands <sup>1</sup>	556	578	573	*560	580	583	576	552	516	584	589	623
Norway <sup>1</sup>	46	*51	57	49	49	48	51	50	49	50	49	53
Poland	666	731	681	682	733	778	759	635	664	730	812	814
Republic of Moldova <sup>1</sup>	...	26	28	*15	29	37	6	41	46	0	0	0
Romania	310	318	285	256	266	279	280	296	270	256	256	277
Russian Federation <sup>7</sup>	5 570	5 700	5 865	5 734	5 860	5 781	5 803	5 593	5 638	5 473	5 525	6 031
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	418	440	434	446	524	...	455	...	...	416	402	432
Slovakia <sup>1</sup>	382	354	367	376	392	380	401	338	259	375	329	415
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	52	54	53	52	51	50	51	46	38	54	50	55
South Africa <sup>1</sup>	707	*554	*593	*602	*546	*533	*512	*477	*423	*526	*479	*538
Spain <sup>1</sup>	1 359	1 299	1 137	1 145	1 183	1 237	1 135	1 213	941	1 214	1 139	1 194
Sweden	404	405	361	367	378	365	385	364	338	376	386	394
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1</sup>	47	51	51	51	41	49	3	62	65	36	0	0
Turkey	2 406	2 842	...	2 975	2 829	2 657	2 784	2 599	2 671	2 598	2 370	2 729
Ukraine	1 453	1 473	1 389	1 339	1 054	936	930	983	1 011	938	921	887
United Kingdom <sup>1</sup>	815	793	803	988	1 011	898	647	663	603	621	591	633
United States <sup>1</sup>	6 716	7 187	7 391	7 246	7 348	6 571	6 540	5 832	5 964	6 456	6 424	6 770
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup>	217	*256	192	*188	124	112	46	100	116	55	22	10

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Source: World Steel Association (Brussels).

2 Beginning 2013, data are obtained from World Steel Association (Brussels).

3 Ingots only.

4 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

5 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

6 Beginning 2014, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

7 Before 2017, data included only ingots and cast sections.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
369	386	535	477	451	477	482	458	448	437	392	429	411	Australie <sup>1</sup>
173	223	223	193	190	189	217	200	166	165	180	186	...	Bélarus
606	706	633	597	607	613	716	616	640	636	643	721	620	Belgique <sup>1</sup>
2 300	2 590	2 546	2 804	2 921	2 750	2 932	2 628	2 368	2 828	2 572	2 848	2 895	Brésil <sup>1</sup>
46	51	51	41	38	38	44	50	52	53	55	59	*55	Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>
1 093	1 077	1 096	1 082	1 011	1 000	957	996	1 004	1 140	1 149	1 175	*1 046	Canada <sup>2</sup>
92	103	93	98	97	84	95	93	91	99	91	109	91	Chili <sup>1,3</sup>
69 421	70 504	69 469	66 807	68 571	68 170	68 508	66 290	67 219	64 384	64 384	71 995	72 777	Chine <sup>4,5,6</sup>
93	110	115	89	129	120	109	107	*110	97	112	121	109	Colombie <sup>1,3</sup>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Croatie <sup>1</sup>
20	20	20	20	22	20	20	21	21	18	17	16	17	Cuba <sup>1</sup>
441	485	458	437	467	438	399	437	432	437	410	447	396	Tchéquie
352	386	377	448	433	475	445	428	536	529	507	495	512	Egypte <sup>1</sup>
8	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	El Salvador <sup>1</sup>
329	361	348	335	326	352	380	296	347	362	320	348	353	Finlande
966	1 173	1 308	1 131	983	1 281	1 337	1 314	1 143	1 332	1 239	1 332	1 264	France <sup>1</sup>
3 555	3 856	3 666	3 393	3 513	3 246	3 506	3 334	3 228	3 647	3 451	3 878	3 842	Allemagne <sup>1</sup>
96	102	105	111	46	119	105	116	84	85	107	127	*125	Grèce <sup>1</sup>
25	27	27	24	26	25	26	26	25	25	24	22	24	Guatemala <sup>1</sup>
92	96	91	130	139	113	131	114	131	132	142	158	159	Hongrie <sup>1</sup>
7 694	7 989	8 036	8 082	8 141	8 044	8 267	7 700	8 397	8 649	8 113	8 332	8 228	Inde <sup>1</sup>
2 101	2 199	2 048	2 085	1 089	2 008	2 145	2 114	1 778	1 917	2 002	2 257	1 976	Italie <sup>1</sup>
8 500	8 940	8 770	8 977	8 909	8 453	9 053	8 619	8 714	9 003	8 340	8 888	8 755	Japon
335	383	365	378	369	358	352	367	372	369	328	393	396	Kazakhstan
5 643	5 821	5 482	6 020	5 870	5 717	5 962	5 701	5 860	5 951	5 515	5 808	5 489	Corée, République de
197	191	200	193	127	191	186	201	126	202	166	200	178	Luxembourg <sup>1</sup>
1 536	1 646	1 668	1 693	1 648	1 591	1 694	1 651	1 510	1 678	1 652	1 701	1 578	Mexique <sup>1</sup>
503	589	549	596	641	536	604	578	524	602	510	559	552	Pays-Bas <sup>1</sup>
51	57	62	15	62	58	53	57	42	58	51	59	46	Norvège <sup>1</sup>
765	679	703	664	780	764	817	739	836	828	782	931	910	Pologne
0	30	25	0	16	0	1	2	2	0	0	38	28	République de Moldova <sup>1</sup>
278	284	277	264	242	298	314	317	296	289	280	312	314	Roumanie
5 814	5 959	5 719	5 979	5 799	5 581	5 805	5 843	6 112	# 4 505	4 311	4 949	4 843	Fédération de Russie <sup>7</sup>
427	477	507	477	483	461	438	496	445	483	480	376	454	Arabie saoudite <sup>1</sup>
398	408	422	410	431	400	446	414	360	429	396	402	400	Slovaquie <sup>1</sup>
56	55	53	49	48	51	56	50	38	53	48	57	49	Slovénie <sup>1</sup>
*541	*581	*545	*526	*446	*510	*534	*500	*416	*534	*496	*545	*493	Afrique du Sud <sup>1</sup>
1 228	1 279	1 167	925	1 122	1 174	1 166	1 105	911	1 110	1 087	1 381	1 194	Espagne <sup>1</sup>
411	415	403	326	376	408	360	370	396	429	375	432	425	Suède
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>1</sup>
2 887	3 041	2 866	2 661	2 853	2 654	2 975	2 912	2 861	2 930	2 739	3 111	3 025	Turquie
968	1 083	962	904	934	862	925	865	910	872	744	967	888	Ukraine
694	749	565	693	509	706	736	535	728	677	595	636	709	Royaume-Uni <sup>1</sup>
6 601	6 979	6 824	6 697	6 648	6 187	6 228	6 185	6 475	6 975	6 423	6 894	6 691	États-Unis <sup>1</sup>
13	16	26	48	55	75	98	58	78	27	20	12	10	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) <sup>1</sup>

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

1 Source : Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

2 À partir de 2013, les données sont celles du Association mondiale de l'acier (Bruxelles).

3 Lingots uniquement.

4 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

5 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

6 À partir de 2014, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

7 Avant 2017, les données contiennent seulement les lingots et les sections coulées.

## 24

## Cotton yarn production

Metric tons

## Production de filés de coton

En tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Azerbaijan	636	817	1 358	1 194	994	757	1 617	737	1 834	1 206	934	1 062
Bangladesh	15 271	14 875	14 473	14 556	13 468	11 962	...	14 000	14 000	14 000	...	...
Belarus	681	912	1 003	1 006	812	623	617	627	658	628	646	557
Bulgaria	492	271	217	C	...	237	172	285	167	133	226	220
China <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	2 264 167	# 2 412 167	2 777 750	3 009 417	3 249 000	3 372 917	3 366 250	3 780 000	3 872 000	2 846 000	2 846 000	3 385 000
Egypt	6 456	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 167	...	...	...	...
Germany	2 545	2 399	1 701	1 758	1 649	1 383	...	♦ 1 346	...	...	♦ 1 421	...
Japan	3 747	3 581	3 136	3 076	3 113	3 053	2 850	3 222	3 109	2 656	3 120	2 933
Kazakhstan	7 704	6 337	8 290	...	6 149	4 909	3 655	15 871	9 025	2 722	3 366	2 165
Korea, Republic of	18 450	18 936	20 455	23 471	21 700	21 177	18 705	20 901	21 312	20 608	17 074	19 859
Mexico	3 214	2 765	3 413	3 366	3 254	3 492	3 073	2 999	2 692	3 326	3 357	3 107
Pakistan	218 023	246 645	...	...	...	280 574	...	284 135	284 185	284 335	281 185	282 685
Peru	3 440	3 150	2 955	3 001	2 602	2 456	2 038	2 500	2 196	2 200	2 100	1 973
Poland <sup>4</sup>	60	67	51	7	9	9	15	10	9	11	19	20
Romania	1 602	1 503	1 078	1 032	1 049	1 086	1 336	1 213	925	1 090	1 392	1 598
Russian Federation <sup>5</sup>	11 022	6 883	7 050	6 758	6 275	5 153	4 892	5 300	5 200	4 200	4 900	5 300
Serbia	87	70	65	67	43	63	44	32	57	44	45	54
Tajikistan	496	...	750	683	725	403	754	231	241	103	226	420
TFYR of Macedonia	64	46	47	69	75	64	62	75	79	63	73	80
Turkey	58 563	55 699	60 410	84 355	87 095	82 821	82 568	89 950	91 312	89 369	83 677	91 128

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.

4 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

5 Single-thread cotton yarn.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
1 033	1 063	1 119	1 031	1 150	1 971	1 866	3 241	3 725	1 161	1 344	1 425	1 457	Azerbaïdjan
...	12 918	12 700	12 069	12 588	12 313	15 450	15 477	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
564	619	708	735	653	604	699	553	437	570	610	673	...	Bélarus
141	152	211	195	106	112	198	217	148	120	161	126	116	Bulgarie
3 360 000	3 435 000	3 716 000	3 581 000	3 558 000	3 754 000	3 894 000	4 042 000	3 808 000	3 037 000	3 037 000	...	...	Chine <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
...	4 273	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Égypte
♦ 1 348	...	...	...	♦ 1 367	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Allemagne
3 066	2 734	2 990	3 070	2 584	2 873	2 904	2 743	2 522	2 565	2 806	3 093	2 752	Japon
2 165	53	293	53	0	2 489	9 797	12 075	8 687	7 736	8 632	6 516	5 408	Kazakhstan
18 950	19 360	18 889	19 274	17 595	17 012	18 860	18 381	18 602	16 897	17 063	18 784	17 924	Corée, République de
3 012	3 475	3 029	3 335	3 245	2 887	2 796	3 206	2 095	3 078	2 847	3 131	...	Mexique
284 135	284 585	284 185	...	...	...	...	...	...	287 100	286 900	...	...	Pakistan
1 981	2 200	2 000	1 882	2 000	2 200	2 005	1 947	1 971	2 000	1 828	1 998	1 800	Pérou
14	13	18	13	9	17	17	12	13	14	19	19	12	Pologne <sup>4</sup>
1 449	1 464	1 613	1 438	946	1 375	1 478	1 179	1 012	1 254	1 385	1 646	1 110	Roumanie
5 600	4 500	5 100	4 795	4 809	4 700	5 000	4 900	4 900	3 700	4 400	4 800	4 800	Fédération de Russie <sup>5</sup>
51	61	69	29	45	33	6	48	44	33	67	70	42	Serbie
721	601	364	393	697	572	952	1 131	2 864	1 444	2 466	1 826	1 776	Tadjikistan
73	62	67	0	69	66	57	75	62	55	65	86	103	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
86 442	87 611	84 395	68 201	80 786	64 782	87 660	85 341	81 428	82 315	78 954	90 260	85 020	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, à partir de 2013.

4 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

5 Fil de coton simple.

## 25

## Woven cotton fabrics production

Thousand square metres, thousand metres or metric tons

## Production de tissus de coton

En milliers de mètres carrés, milliers de mètres ou tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
<b>Thousand square metres - Milliers de mètres carrés</b>												
Austria	2 532	1 696	1 619	1 730	1 885	2 369	2 999	2 830	2 219	2 750	3 127	1 604
Azerbaijan <sup>1</sup>	65	97	21	44	70	800	149	4	2	94	55	44
Belarus	4 322	5 440	5 696	5 692	5 949	4 895	5 134	4 788	4 638	4 733	5 609	4 723
Bulgaria <sup>2</sup>	1 095	704	592	753	...	696	703	947	646	636	801	854
Croatia	1 311	999	910	981	697	737	940	1 001	762	921	1 042	1 011
Japan	10 360	10 670	10 330	10 651	10 744	10 849	9 911	11 092	10 402	9 841	10 266	10 676
Kazakhstan	2 981	1 604	1 982	2 041	1 750	2 058	2 510	♦ 2 469			♦ 2 479	
Lithuania	15	17	31	23	20	12	14	7	12	12	20	19
Pakistan <sup>3,4</sup>	83 306	85 517	...	...	...	86 665	...	86 950	86 500	86 600	86 650	86 100
Poland <sup>5</sup>	5 394	3 089	1 985	1 843	1 614	1 412	1 064	1 383	964	1 033	1 265	1 393
Romania	2 182	2 508	1 872	2 048	2 734	2 592	3 491	2 886	2 220	2 652	3 019	3 151
Russian Federation <sup>2,6</sup>	128 495	102 333	115 308	109 108	98 892	98 047	96 916	107 000	108 000	77 600	100 000	102 000
Serbia	365	263	274	177	64	114	99	67	78	103	91	94
Tajikistan	2 128	...	1 949	1 505	1 515	705	231	741	86	594	255	43
TFYR of Macedonia	85	109	118	501	542	469	490	401	563	514	482	653
Ukraine	2 506	1 882	2 309	1 767	689	687	649	922	1 061	332	842	964
Viet Nam	20 725	16 471	22 133	...	...	...	...	32 000	32 600	29 600	20 300	28 100
<b>Thousand metres - Milliers de mètres</b>												
Bangladesh	4 528	4 684	4 733	4 751	...	...	...	3 869	4 048	3 945	...	...
China <sup>7,8</sup>	3 307 500	# 3 126 667	3 190 000	3 290 833	3 239 167	3 001 667	3 284 167	3 520 000	3 650 000	2 595 000	2 595 000	3 190 000
Peru	3 408	3 719	2 910	3 109	3 627	3 667	3 524	3 862	3 500	3 648	3 886	3 652
Russian Federation <sup>2,6</sup>	110 917	97 342	105 458	98 092	90 267	87 265	86 422	94 100	95 500	68 800	87 400	90 400
Turkey	71 886	63 397	69 219	76 938	92 282	103 570	105 642	107 502	117 775	110 915	110 629	118 602
<b>Metric tons - tonnes</b>												
Armenia	1	0	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Germany	4 909	4 911	4 854	4 892	5 340	4 901	...	♦ 5 132			♦ 5 619	
Mexico	10 984	11 155	12 673	11 825	10 596	10 839	10 863	11 093	8 412	9 420	12 244	12 181

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Includes irregular production of cotton gauze.

2 Finished fabrics only.

3 Includes finished fabrics.

4 Mill production only.

5 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

6 Includes gauze until December 2016.

7 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

8 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.



2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
<b>Thousand square metres - Milliers de mètres carrés</b>													
1 537	3 146	3 339	2 802	1 871	4 004	3 995	4 199	3 609	1 387	1 458	4 992	...	Autriche
81	122	170	80	381	224	159	205	168	617	1 211	1 505	1 356	Azerbaïdjan <sup>1</sup>
4 415	4 326	5 142	5 499	5 705	5 470	5 328	5 201	5 458	4 608	5 842	6 384	...	Bélarus
765	637	722	667	836	541	683	764	532	481	548	758	601	Bulgarie <sup>2</sup>
983	862	1 048	834	683	1 017	787	1 211	884	864	863	1 053	611	Croatie
10 517	9 622	10 366	10 358	9 352	10 178	9 797	9 509	8 447	7 912	8 670	9 186	9 789	Japon
♦ 2 713				♦ 2 344			♦ 2 503			♦ 2 419			Kazakhstan
18	12	10	6	20	11	18	11	15	17	18	13	19	Lituanie
86 500	86 300	86 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	87 250	87 300	...	...	Pakistan <sup>3,4</sup>
1 022	951	1 007	939	1 174	1 073	958	1 072	882	1 067	917	1 166	1 086	Pologne <sup>5</sup>
2 524	4 070	3 846	3 144	3 046	4 293	4 689	4 295	3 160	3 893	3 964	3 994	2 666	Roumanie
104 000	79 900	96 000	92 986	96 502	101 000	103 000	105 000	105 000	# 48 700	53 700	49 300	57 400	Fédération de Russie <sup>2,6</sup>
127	148	124	118	61	83	34	62	137	44	75	141	124	Serbie
41	359	437	17	16	21	86	393	516	638	895	161	212	Tadjikistan
370	468	363	619	245	361	806	390	606	381	408	642	661	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
761	412	641	1 029	436	653	288	673	757	288	305	...	...	Ukraine
31 600	30 900	23 300	24 600	23 700	23 200	25 500	31 900	...	27 700	26 200	29 400	35 500	Viet Nam
<b>Thousand metres - Milliers de mètres</b>													
...	3 947	3 982	3 770	4 468	3 898	3 967	3 846	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
3 140 000	3 200 000	3 410 000	3 360 000	3 320 000	3 390 000	3 670 000	3 660 000	3 880 000	2 715 000	2 715 000	...	...	Chine <sup>7,8</sup>
3 819	3 384	3 455	2 718	3 380	3 781	3 712	3 580	3 273	3 393	3 646	3 906	2 996	Pérou
91 200	71 300	86 200	84 239	86 524	89 700	92 600	94 200	94 500	# 36 600	40 200	39 500	43 800	Fédération de Russie <sup>2,6</sup>
111 872	114 643	111 054	89 153	103 910	88 296	104 982	104 766	98 881	99 045	97 684	119 839	113 657	Turquie
<b>Metric tons - tonnes</b>													
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0	Arménie
♦ 5 490				♦ 5 032			...			...			Allemagne
12 733	12 119	10 004	12 508	12 490	10 764	9 834	9 966	6 097	9 690	10 757	12 186	...	Mexique

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Y compris la production irrégulière de gaze de coton.

2 Tissus finis seulement.

3 Y compris les tissus finis.

4 Production des filatures uniquement.

5 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

6 Y compris gaze jusqu'en décembre 2016.

7 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

8 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

26

## Newsprint production

Metric tons

## Production de papier journal

En tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Belarus	1 919	3 047	3 612	3 545	3 343	3 043	2 985	3 315	3 635	3 197	2 973	2 440
Chile	21 025	23 203	19 519	12 921	8 418	8 068	8 127	8 055	9 498	8 054	9 065	7 531
China <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	357 167	# 307 167	324 583	307 167	298 750	291 833	243 250	263 000	305 000	242 500	242 500	250 000
Croatia	4 428	2 637	2 272	2 344	2 887	3 646	3 529	3 466	3 641	3 153	3 538	3 658
Germany	213 421	204 955	184 252	178 196	178 921	182 925	182 565	♦ 185 522			♦ 182 255	
Japan	279 054	267 558	271 130	268 211	261 143	248 723	242 147	219 111	252 652	248 944	238 575	247 835
Korea, Republic of	132 586	130 577	126 055	123 997	118 078	113 664	117 852	107 463	126 679	123 972	107 597	126 154
Mexico	15 977	C	C	C	14 203	10 900	C	11 807	9 051	10 485	9 339	10 742
Poland <sup>4</sup>	12 542	12 394	12 452	11 806	10 449	9 147	9 368	8 900	9 369	9 567	9 147	9 523
Russian Federation	162 774	160 760	151 669	132 056	136 294	124 091	122 456	124 821	126 412	129 238	117 679	126 599
Serbia	3 712	4 042	4 350	4 199	3 775	3 743	3 471	3 744	4 146	3 241	3 460	3 855
Sweden	201 164	188 171	167 651	126 494	103 968	99 697	84 700	105 296	78 179	82 126	76 494	80 316
TFYR of Macedonia	393	360	354	325	292	272	222	292	298	177	234	267

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.

4 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
2 465	3 149	980	3 694	3 651	3 105	3 742	3 259	3 166	3 624	3 036	3 229	...	Bélarus
7 502	8 628	8 352	7 726	8 974	8 073	7 895	7 818	7 902	...	...	...	...	Chili
268 000	245 000	234 000	247 000	257 000	245 000	241 000	235 000	227 000	194 000	194 000	...	...	Chine <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
3 314	3 213	3 179	4 478	4 856	3 379	2 995	3 385	3 198	2 940	2 917	3 357	2 988	Croatie
♦ 186 888				♦ 183 379			♦ 177 739			...			Allemagne
238 753	263 706	251 565	236 809	247 378	228 455	250 386	205 392	247 967	243 754	222 946	250 409	232 877	Japon
118 885	126 648	112 077	125 092	111 205	123 023	117 133	113 108	109 324	105 599	93 194	107 142	100 256	Corée, République de
C	11 054	11 699	14 174	15 191	10 644	14 240	12 172	C	8 342	C	8 716	...	Mexique
9 311	9 943	9 328	9 513	9 311	9 131	9 314	9 190	9 132	9 276	5 633	7 125	6 602	Pologne <sup>4</sup>
123 355	126 906	120 405	113 114	123 815	122 725	126 063	114 713	124 855	129 419	116 864	131 341	124 076	Fédération de Russie
3 869	3 482	3 479	3 381	2 966	3 319	3 663	3 359	3 581	2 870	2 913	3 428	3 221	Serbie
85 289	85 362	81 997	87 868	88 124	86 124	91 986	88 639	82 080	87 928	82 573	87 555	...	Suède
247	252	207	200	298	272	198	193	121	131	114	127	127	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, à partir de 2013.

4 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

27  
Tire production  
Thousands  
Production de pneumatiques  
En milliers

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Belarus	359	384	418	400	371	287	261	291	274	277	287	200
Chile	344	439	453	507	562	572	484	583	507	517	527	552
Japan	13 236	12 863	12 887	12 918	13 029	12 242	11 802	12 860	11 100	10 327	11 653	12 549
Korea, Republic of	8 028	8 191	8 220	8 261	8 367	8 138	8 097	8 462	8 519	8 264	6 806	8 216
Malaysia	1 225	1 243	1 383	1 268	1 073	1 015	1 315	997	1 043	1 324	1 230	1 427
Mexico	1 347	1 598	1 732	1 533	1 553	1 786	1 948	1 906	1 413	1 824	1 966	1 884
Pakistan	750	773	...	...	738	793	813	807	800	812	797	799
Poland	2 718	2 825	2 560	2 714	2 851	2 948	2 969	2 800	2 222	3 130	3 094	2 932
Romania	1 984	2 316	2 183	2 301	2 462	2 612	2 805	2 722	2 024	2 635	2 937	3 015
Russian Federation	3 632	4 104	4 025	4 228	4 245	4 698	5 097	4 827	4 723	3 236	5 012	5 258
Thailand	1 389	1 480	1 674	1 843	1 874	1 997	2 059	2 048	1 839	2 001	2 097	2 211
Turkey	2 188	2 429	2 066	1 998	2 160	2 173	2 061	2 398	2 350	2 127	2 083	2 364

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
287	291	290	203	307	181	226	257	330	257	146	301	...	Bélarus
528	491	500	525	454	296	469	471	479	...	...	...	...	Chili
12 145	10 898	12 328	12 731	10 490	12 871	13 116	12 058	10 453	10 287	11 393	12 617	12 080	Japon
8 132	8 304	8 449	8 532	7 604	7 266	8 831	8 230	8 531	7 531	7 951	8 808	8 350	Corée, République de
1 415	1 373	1 303	1 188	1 328	1 201	1 359	1 355	1 278	1 194	1 143	1 481	1 418	Malaisie
1 733	1 945	2 084	1 936	2 083	1 901	2 250	2 132	1 636	2 179	1 977	2 098	...	Mexique
802	831	812	841	843	803	795	814	808	812	793	...	...	Pakistan
3 261	3 298	3 080	2 663	3 077	3 196	3 150	2 657	2 092	3 193	3 158	3 332	2 953	Pologne
2 745	3 164	2 831	2 790	2 900	2 759	2 924	2 821	2 139	2 818	2 813	3 409	2 771	Roumanie
5 917	4 879	5 214	4 909	5 585	5 480	5 088	5 607	4 984	# 4 023	5 108	5 903	5 623	Fédération de Russie
1 730	2 102	2 112	2 098	2 150	2 115	2 158	2 125	1 810	2 008	1 975	2 114	1 680	Thaïlande
2 169	2 078	2 061	1 257	2 031	1 813	2 197	2 315	2 233	2 156	2 115	2 444	2 315	Turquie

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

# 28

## Motor vehicle production

Passenger cars and commercial vehicles: Thousands  
Production de véhicules automobiles  
Voitures de tourisme et véhicules utilitaires : En milliers

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
<b>Belarus</b>												
Commercial vehicles	1.1	1.9	2.1	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.3
<b>China</b> <sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup>												
Passenger cars	922.7	1 038.9	1 144.	1 454.3	1 674.3	1 714.4	2 384.3	2 189.0	2 256.0	1 758.0	1 758.0	2 099.0
Commercial vehicles	554.6	501.1	507.4	458.2	405.5	331.7	374.6	312.0	331.0	262.5	262.5	394.0
<b>Germany</b>												
Passenger cars	461.7	498.4	447.5	454.7	466.9	475.7	478.9	518.5	330.0	416.9	529.1	523.2
<b>Japan</b>												
Passenger cars	692.2	596.6	712.8	693.2	689.7	652.5	656.1	670.0	641.0	629.0	652.0	758.0
Commercial vehicles	100.8	94.7	105.5	109.1	113.2	109.2	100.5	108.0	98.0	94.0	106.0	120.0
<b>Korea, Republic of</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	322.2	349.5	347.3	343.5	343.7	344.6	321.7	359.8	373.2	315.1	277.2	381.4
Commercial vehicles	33.8	36.3	32.6	33.2	33.4	35.1	30.7	35.2	37.3	32.3	28.8	36.6
<b>Malaysia</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	39.6	37.9	40.3	44.6	44.7	47.3	42.0	45.7	41.2	42.8	33.5	45.8
Commercial vehicles	6.1	5.2	6.8	7.5	13.3	5.2	5.1	5.8	5.5	4.5	3.7	4.3
<b>Mexico</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	127.1	151.1	165.9	166.6	181.6	197.0	200.6	202.0	151.2	178.7	187.2	186.3
Commercial vehicles	14.6	20.7	25.0	26.4	32.0	34.2	36.1	36.4	30.6	34.2	35.3	35.2
<b>Poland</b>												
Passenger cars	65.4	61.7	45.7	39.6	39.4	44.6	46.3	42.0	33.4	46.5	52.4	55.7
Commercial vehicles	6.7	7.6	7.9	9.1	9.5	9.7	9.7	9.2	11.4	11.6	10.6	10.2
<b>Russian Federation</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Passenger cars	100.8	144.8	164.3	158.0	139.9	101.1	93.5	101.0	88.4	48.5	101.0	99.3
Commercial vehicles	13.0	17.2	17.5	17.3	12.8	10.9	11.4	12.5	14.8	2.4	11.6	11.8
<b>Turkey</b>												
Passenger cars	73.8	77.9	71.4	82.2	89.1	100.8	113.9	115.9	113.8	91.6	113.1	118.7
Commercial vehicles	17.0	20.5	17.3	10.6	7.7	11.5	9.4	10.1	11.4	5.9	7.3	8.2
<b>United States</b>												
Passenger cars	227.7	248.4	342.4	364.1	354.4	346.9	326.4	312.0	278.0	307.8	348.5	353.1
Commercial vehicles	417.7	473.5	518.9	558.1	617.3	661.9	688.4	637.4	574.1	607.0	721.0	737.3

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Passenger cars: motor vehicles usable as cars seating not more than nine persons, excluding motorcycles; Commercial vehicles: light and heavy lorries (trucks), buses, delivery vans, special vehicles, wheeled tractor units for road haulage and trailer combinations. Vehicles operating off the road (industrial and farm tractors), and other construction machinery are excluded.

1 For 2016, annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010.

Starting in January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

3 For 2010 to 2015, annual data are monthly averages calculated by UNSD (without annual revisions).

4 Beginning 2013, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.

5 Includes assembly.

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
0.4	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.6	...	<b>Bélarus</b> Véhicules utilitaires
1 796.0	1 737.0	1 768.0	1 668.0	1 701.0	2 198.0	2 062.0	2 559.0	2 534.0	1 947.0	1 947.0	...	...	<b>Chine</b> <sup>1, 2, 3, 4</sup> Voitures de tourisme
350.0	293.0	283.0	254.0	282.0	311.0	295.0	366.0	371.0	295.0	295.0	...	...	Véhicules utilitaires
550.2	445.4	563.5	410.9	410.3	529.5	464.4	535.2	368.5	459.3	487.6	567.6	450.7	<b>Allemagne</b> Voitures de tourisme
546.0	554.0	680.0	689.0	558.0	721.0	675.0	730.0	681.0	659.0	735.0	807.0	638.0	<b>Japon</b> Voitures de tourisme
88.0	93.0	113.0	106.0	89.0	111.0	95.0	100.0	91.0	93.0	108.0	114.0	100.0	Véhicules utilitaires
336.9	330.6	360.0	329.8	201.2	237.6	317.4	378.1	394.8	268.4	302.4	369.8	348.0	<b>Corée, République de</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
31.7	30.9	34.5	30.4	15.9	20.4	30.0	37.0	40.1	29.6	34.6	37.1	34.6	Véhicules utilitaires
41.1	42.2	35.7	34.9	40.0	38.8	49.7	53.9	45.3	42.8	40.4	45.1	34.5	<b>Malaisie</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
3.9	4.3	5.4	4.7	6.2	5.7	6.5	6.6	5.9	6.4	5.7	5.8	5.6	Véhicules utilitaires
179.8	191.8	230.1	207.1	246.8	187.6	223.1	217.9	171.1	191.3	214.0	262.6	...	<b>Mexique</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
39.3	35.6	39.0	37.1	28.5	38.1	41.1	38.0	31.3	35.8	35.3	39.6	...	Véhicules utilitaires
52.5	47.3	57.1	38.4	28.5	50.7	41.5	40.8	43.6	47.7	50.9	59.5	49.7	<b>Pologne</b> Voitures de tourisme
10.3	8.6	10.9	5.9	9.2	10.6	9.8	9.6	9.6	15.3	12.6	13.7	11.6	Véhicules utilitaires
96.4	89.7	103.0	77.1	88.7	103.0	104.0	113.0	98.2	85.4	101.0	122.0	116.0	<b>Fédération de Russie</b> <sup>5</sup> Voitures de tourisme
11.7	8.5	12.6	11.7	9.6	14.2	13.9	14.7	14.0	4.4	11.2	13.8	13.4	Véhicules utilitaires
114.8	111.6	118.5	100.4	70.8	108.4	134.3	139.5	145.4	119.4	128.4	145.6	137.5	<b>Turquie</b> Voitures de tourisme
7.5	13.1	11.9	9.8	6.9	9.4	11.3	11.0	10.6	8.6	9.2	11.2	10.7	Véhicules utilitaires
339.7	322.1	376.3	245.3	372.1	343.0	333.6	315.4	259.8	275.4	281.3	299.1	266.7	<b>États-Unis</b> Voitures de tourisme
724.6	676.6	738.1	535.2	776.8	721.3	747.3	659.2	616.8	659.3	697.8	801.0	635.6	Véhicules utilitaires

Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et nationales.

Note :

Voitures de tourisme : véhicules à moteur pouvant transporter jusqu'à neuf passagers assis, hors motocyclettes; véhicules utilitaires : camions légers et lourds, autobus, fourgons de livraison, véhicules spéciaux, tracteurs à roues pour les transports routiers et remorques combinées. Les véhicules extraroutier (tracteurs industriels et agricoles) et les machines de construction sont exclus.

1 Pour 2016, les données annuelles contiennent des révisions qui ne sont pas incluses dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Pour la période de 2010 à 2015, les données annuelles sont des moyennes mensuelles calculées par la DSNU (sans révisions annuelles).

4 À partir de 2013, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.

5 Y compris le montage.

## International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded

Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons

## Transports maritimes internationaux

Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Anguilla</b>													
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	7	...	...	7	15	4	7	11	9
<b>Argentina<sup>1</sup></b>													
Freight unloaded	1 978	2 517	2 106	2 289	2 285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Australia</b>													
Freight loaded	73 947	76 060	84 405	94 413	108 662	114 111	119 061	115 237	120 044	106 290	109 378	119 227	114 855
Freight unloaded	7 413	7 788	8 079	8 116	8 244	8 234	8 172	7 884	8 414	8 098	7 751	8 343	8 303
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
Freight loaded	897	990	999	1 037	999	713	758	659	679	639	838	659	665
Freight unloaded	5	6	7	9	14	11	4	11	19	7	8	9	9
<b>Bangladesh</b>													
Freight loaded	388	429	404	438	484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	492
Freight unloaded	3 217	3 537	3 222	3 438	4 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 970
<b>Bulgaria</b>													
Freight loaded	925	1 007	1 106	1 487	1 245	1 212	1 101	♦1 212	...	...	♦911	...	...
Freight unloaded	987	1 136	1 057	1 074	1 025	1 052	1 242	♦1 055	...	...	♦1 005	...	...
<b>Canada</b>													
Freight loaded	15 479	18 940	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	9 510	9 522	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR<sup>2</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	9 455	9 922	9 549	9 408	9 452	8 646	8 830	7 188	8 174	8 746	6 301	8 271	8 501
Freight unloaded	12 857	13 095	12 892	13 514	15 423	12 734	12 557	11 170	11 285	12 730	8 082	11 512	11 625
<b>China, Macao SAR<sup>3</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	1	2	2	1	2	1
Freight unloaded	12	13	15	15	19	19	13	16	14	16	11	15	16
<b>Croatia</b>													
Freight loaded	693	571	450	543	486	428	423	386	390	315	287	351	508
Freight unloaded	1 054	961	851	759	806	914	996	1 013	695	509	699	844	1 130
<b>Cyprus<sup>4</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	115	141	143	213	262	486	405	811	433	441	389	359	420
Freight unloaded	540	487	448	421	439	561	604	473	633	539	387	548	591
<b>Ecuador</b>													
Freight loaded	1 662	4 553	2 753	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	865	890	1 226	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>													
Freight loaded	2 878	2 926	2 624	2 633	2 485	2 047	1 877	2 011	1 829	2 561	1 754	2 069	1 917
Freight unloaded	942	1 096	988	915	1 140	854	917	744	772	821	789	634	904
<b>Finland</b>													
Freight loaded	3 483	3 684	3 710	3 919	4 012	3 646	3 915	3 714	3 619	3 803	3 553	3 541	3 806
Freight unloaded	4 290	4 514	4 059	4 108	3 993	3 644	3 993	3 772	3 948	3 456	3 526	4 116	4 361
<b>France</b>													
Freight loaded	8 322	8 490	8 077	8 330	8 628	8 975	8 553	8 610	8 500	8 500	8 670	9 520	9 350
Freight unloaded	16 609	17 010	16 101	15 867	15 740	15 599	15 548	15 680	15 700	16 280	14 520	15 110	16 090
<b>Germany</b>													
Freight loaded	8 525	9 373	9 601	9 883	10 089	9 829	9 696	8 857	9 416	8 856	9 659	10 442	10 608
Freight unloaded	14 225	14 755	14 373	14 257	14 566	14 139	14 244	14 117	13 308	13 527	13 503	14 141	14 960
<b>Greece</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	3 858	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	4 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>													
Freight loaded	4 952	5 346	5 259	6 092	5 979	5 619	...	5 664	5 479	4 931	6 062	6 737	5 897
Freight unloaded	6 503	6 110	5 918	5 586	6 084	5 482	...	4 838	4 470	4 751	5 636	4 610	5 107
<b>Israel<sup>5</sup></b>													
Freight loaded	1 606	1 632	1 619	1 705	1 774	1 681	1 728	♦1 765	...	...	♦1 669	...	...
Freight unloaded	2 012	2 124	2 253	2 357	2 668	2 800	3 026	♦2 957	...	...	♦2 975	...	...
<b>Kenya</b>													
Freight loaded	1 353	1 412	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	214	232	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Kuwait</b>													
Freight loaded	415	385	404	402	388	351	...	415	262	492	341	383	...
Freight unloaded	1 851	2 101	2 582	2 515	2 601	3 030	...	4 003	3 316	3 162	2 985	3 136	...
<b>Latvia</b>													
Freight loaded	4 644	5 086	5 511	5 221	5 421	5 213	...	4 994	5 179	5 265	5 172	5 158	4 658
Freight unloaded	453	649	755	687	760	585	...	524	460	423	452	542	536
<b>Lithuania</b>													
Freight loaded	1 968	2 335	2 314	2 076	2 366	2 489	2 592	2 220	2 631	2 494	2 616	2 900	2 225
Freight unloaded	1 390	1 459	1 433	1 456	1 279	1 324	1 516	1 207	1 536	1 482	1 468	1 482	1 383



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
9	8	...	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Anguilla</b> Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Argentine</b> <sup>1</sup> Marchandises débarquées
118 904 8 710	120 086 8 010	117 204 7 909	123 281 8 524	122 167 8 309	119 559 7 797	122 376 8 330	135 400 7 982	115 082 7 966	109 552 7 847	122 232 9 312	112 507 7 882	...	<b>Australie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
840 4	412 2	320 1	1 139 2	1 051 1	868 2	803 0	865 0	895 33	914 16	919 22	789 24	851 28	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
538 5 993	569 5 933	533 4 720	561 5 252	434 5 875	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bangladesh</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
♦1 120 ♦1 080	...	...	♦1 273 ♦1 639	...	...	♦1 107 ♦1 427	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bulgarie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Canada</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 213 12 230	8 718 12 378	8 370 14 240	9 792 13 112	9 304 12 528	9 109 12 519	10 008 14 128	9 624 15 601	8 389 13 289	8 227 12 102	9 586 14 578	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>2</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
2 13	2 13	1 10	2 12	2 11	2 12	2 13	2 14	2 13	2 10	2 14	...	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b> <sup>3</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
508 1 258	430 1 136	411 1 253	381 1 177	402 595	431 1 060	519 1 127	536 1 163	536 1 163	348 1 161	504 1 180	347 963	...	<b>Croatie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
382 532	422 808	563 602	394 628	422 643	322 659	395 666	350 642	495 685	...	412 640	...	...	<b>Chypre</b> <sup>4</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Équateur</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
1 774 996	1 725 1 166	1 903 1 056	1 755 1 186	1 819 951	1 579 887	1 688 841	1 979 773	2 004 790	1 977 860	2 384 997	1 902 963	2 025 1 227	<b>Estonie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
3 908 4 258	3 775 4 097	4 092 4 066	3 897 3 771	4 076 4 235	4 026 4 216	4 248 3 898	4 260 3 912	4 037 3 894	3 969 3 491	4 255 3 661	...	...	<b>Finlande</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
8 830 13 630	8 290 14 310	9 113 16 900	8 078 15 057	7 761 16 211	8 330 16 290	7 700 16 560	8 490 15 620	...	...	...	...	...	<b>France</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
9 999 14 146	10 130 14 254	9 580 15 192	9 022 14 737	9 570 14 752	9 236 14 222	9 460 14 289	9 794 13 202	9 916 14 643	9 097 14 207	...	...	...	<b>Allemagne</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Grèce</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
7 764 5 058	7 595 4 969	6 514 4 755	6 963 5 018	...	...	6 447 4 130	6 430 5 722	6 986 5 837	7 286 6 044	6 940 5 300	6 052 5 122	6 539 5 260	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
♦1 798 ♦3 098	...	...	♦1 649 ♦3 127	...	...	♦1 797 ♦2 904	...	...	♦1 666 ♦3 019	...	...	...	<b>Israël</b> <sup>5</sup> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Kenya</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	618 2 965	312 2 930	461 2 513	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Koweït</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
4 568 633	3 849 498	4 141 739	3 905 563	...	...	4 706 550	5 538 628	5 899 550	5 097 406	...	5 404 634	4 021 704	<b>Lettonie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées
2 733 1 335	2 586 1 705	2 406 1 535	2 413 1 555	2 720 1 364	2 649 1 675	2 661 1 523	2 707 1 689	2 629 1 597	2 711 1 419	2 746 1 371	2 261 1 446	...	<b>Lituanie</b> Marchandises embarquées Marchandises débarquées

International maritime transport: freight loaded, unloaded  
 Freight loaded, unloaded: Thousand metric tons [continued]  
 Transports maritimes internationaux  
 Marchandises embarquées, débarquées en milliers de tonnes [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Malaysia</b> <sup>6</sup>													
Freight loaded	9 367	10 456	10 709	11 047	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	11 402	12 754	12 707	13 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mexico</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 317	...	...	9 416	9 880	9 614	9 796
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 210	...	...	8 199	7 760	8 464	9 092
<b>Montenegro</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	62	44	70	67	♦49	...	...	♦35	...	...
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	54	59	54	67	♦52	...	...	♦51	...	...
<b>Morocco</b>													
Freight loaded	2 214	2 310	...	...	1 838	2 147	...	2 117	2 266	2 075	1 607	2 438	2 191
Freight unloaded	3 594	3 446	...	...	3 684	3 786	...	3 823	3 603	4 078	3 349	4 837	4 735
<b>New Zealand</b>													
Freight loaded	2 533	2 645	2 892	3 047	3 149	3 012	3 369	2 810	3 486	2 883	3 040	3 458	3 596
Freight unloaded	1 498	1 577	1 588	1 672	1 823	1 765	1 782	1 744	1 893	1 910	1 766	1 822	1 554
<b>Norway</b>													
Freight loaded	10 024	9 973	9 699	9 089	9 265	9 618	10 160	♦9 686	...	...	♦9 617	...	...
Freight unloaded	2 035	2 032	2 054	2 087	2 062	2 150	2 131	♦2 235	...	...	♦1 996	...	...
<b>Pakistan</b>													
Freight loaded	1 625	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 559	1 491	1 572	1 587	1 492	1 453
Freight unloaded	4 058	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 174	5 611	5 105	4 966	5 491	5 993
<b>Peru</b>													
Freight loaded	846	965	1 088	1 173	1 044	...	...	1 138	...	738	1 048	1 033	1 114
Freight unloaded	1 369	1 501	1 729	1 980	1 878	...	...	2 103	...	1 766	1 816	1 858	1 860
<b>Poland</b>													
Freight loaded	2 514	1 995	1 999	2 521	2 434	2 441	2 583	1 981	2 536	1 931	2 695	2 888	2 802
Freight unloaded	2 365	2 720	2 806	2 759	3 213	3 266	3 328	3 083	3 200	3 613	3 335	2 800	3 049
<b>Portugal</b>													
Freight loaded	1 333	1 526	1 728	2 243	2 314	2 541	...	2 493	2 520	2 320	1 970	2 444	2 571
Freight unloaded	2 985	3 065	2 961	3 277	3 350	3 786	...	3 766	3 772	3 913	3 406	4 041	3 667
<b>Romania</b>													
Freight loaded	1 765	1 729	1 767	2 230	2 112	2 080	...	♦1 907	...	...	♦1 683	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 412	1 514	1 527	1 401	1 534	1 632	...	♦1 511	...	...	♦1 693	...	...
<b>Russian Federation</b> <sup>7</sup>													
Freight loaded	16 793	15 770	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 961	1 820	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Senegal</b>													
Freight loaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	431	477	358	374	306	424
Freight unloaded	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	941	957	1 040	1 990	829	1 029
<b>Singapore</b>													
Freight total	41 806	44 265	44 561	46 754	48 439	...	...	45 105	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Slovenia</b>													
Freight loaded	354	384	437	464	486	563	592	539	624	568	599	556	611
Freight unloaded	862	966	973	968	1 015	1 099	1 173	1 234	991	1 394	1 464	882	1 009
<b>Sweden</b>													
Freight loaded	6 112	5 741	5 736	5 151	5 380	5 444	5 574	♦5 421	...	...	♦5 425	...	...
Freight unloaded	6 820	6 953	6 607	6 296	6 554	6 720	6 817	♦6 866	...	...	♦6 605	...	...
<b>Ukraine</b>													
Freight loaded	6 976	7 075	8 071	8 350	8 428	...	...	9 334	...	...	...	...	...
Freight unloaded	1 453	1 619	1 374	1 570	1 342	...	...	1 554	...	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 Excluding packing. Excluding re-exports.
- 2 Figures refer to the waterborne cargo statistics. Transport by water includes transport by ocean and by river.
- 3 Containerized cargoes only.
- 4 For government controlled areas.
- 5 Commercial harbors only.
- 6 Including transshipments. Peninsular Malaysia only.
- 7 Goods exported by sea, including goods of foreign freighters, by enterprises of all types of economic activities.

Transport

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malaisie</b> <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
10 613	10 214	10 297	11 206	11 101	11 189	10 535	9 941	9 559	10 307	9 155	...	...	<b>Mexique</b>
9 366	9 255	10 231	9 588	9 764	9 696	9 457	9 646	9 574	9 554	9 765	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
♦81	...	...	♦102	...	...	♦51	...	...	♦131	...	...	...	<b>Monténégro</b>
♦64	...	...	♦71	...	...	♦83	...	...	♦54	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 207	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Maroc</b>
4 634	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
3 421	3 668	3 312	3 785	3 158	3 574	3 094	3 440	2 405	2 815	3 417	3 791	...	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
1 518	1 585	1 734	1 817	2 030	1 855	2 041	1 757	1 948	1 822	1 815	1 783	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
♦10 058	...	...	♦10 739	...	...	♦10 229	...	...	♦10 195	...	...	...	<b>Norvège</b>
♦2 069	...	...	♦2 218	...	...	♦2 243	...	...	♦2 277	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
1 455	1 342	1 135	1 313	1 135	...	...	1 105	1 461	...	...	...	...	<b>Pakistan</b>
6 542	6 203	6 373	5 673	5 188	...	...	6 116	6 318	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
1 101	852	1 312	1 206	1 090	1 343	...	1 541	1 958	1 367	1 146	1 051	...	<b>Pérou</b>
1 854	1 689	1 981	2 170	1 952	2 314	...	1 958	1 765	1 807	2 227	2 291	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 759	2 442	2 505	2 659	2 598	2 578	2 431	2 703	2 543	2 086	2 601	2 205	...	<b>Pologne</b>
3 321	3 154	3 535	3 115	3 632	3 571	3 353	3 461	3 326	3 565	3 589	3 664	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
2 571	2 580	1 638	1 423	2 354	...	...	...	2 603	2 502	...	...	...	<b>Portugal</b>
3 404	3 877	3 850	4 045	3 921	...	...	...	4 452	4 041	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
♦1 903	...	...	♦2 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Roumanie</b>
♦1 742	...	...	♦1 757	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Fédération de Russie</b> <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	536	622	737	...	328	...	...	...	287	...	...	...	<b>Sénégal</b>
...	1 377	955	1 124	...	813	...	...	...	955	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Singapour</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises total
518	597	599	524	538	635	725	629	587	586	703	614	...	<b>Slovénie</b>
1 703	1 019	998	850	1 379	1 299	859	1 218	1 217	1 576	1 236	1 162	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
♦5 651	...	...	♦5 564	...	...	♦5 655	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Suède</b>
♦6 598	...	...	♦6 757	...	...	♦7 308	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ukraine</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises embarquées
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Marchandises débarquées

Source:  
Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire mensuel du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

- 1 Non compris l'emballage. Non compris les re-exportsations.
- 2 Les données se rapportent à des cargaisons transportées par voie d'eau, qui inclut le transport dans les océans, fleuves ou rivières.
- 3 Chargement conteneurisé seulement.
- 4 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 5 Ports commerciaux seulement.
- 6 Malaisie péninsulaire seulement. Y compris les transbordements.
- 7 Les marchandises exportées par voie maritime, y compris les biens des chargeurs étrangers, par des entreprises dans tous types d'activités économiques.



2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Australie <sup>1,2</sup>
34.4	31.3	37.5	29.7	27.1	32.7	29.0	28.5	28.2	29.1	28.1	41.4	33.4	36.1	Autriche
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Belgique
0.4	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.6	...	Bermudes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	10.9	...	...	Botswana <sup>3</sup>
203.4	198.3	193.7	176.0	174.9	177.1	157.3	163.3	163.3	113.0	125.3	190.7	...	...	Canada <sup>2</sup>
5.3	5.1	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.7	5.1	5.6	5.3	4.5	4.5	8.3	4.4	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.0	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.7	...	...	Chine, Macao RAS
10.8	12.3	12.5	10.5	8.0	9.2	10.0	9.6	11.7	8.2	7.1	11.4	...	...	Croatie <sup>4</sup>
2.7	3.2	3.2	3.3	2.5	3.1	2.6	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.8	...	...	...	Chypre <sup>5,6</sup>
28.2	29.4	30.9	22.7	25.7	23.8	25.2	26.2	25.8	23.5	23.0	31.1	26.7	31.5	Tchéquie <sup>7</sup>
23.5	24.8	28.0	18.3	21.7	21.7	20.2	21.4	23.0	22.6	20.6	26.9	20.8	26.1	Danemark
5.3	5.3	4.8	4.9	4.9	5.0	4.8	5.5	3.9	4.5	4.0	5.4	5.1	5.7	Estonie <sup>6,8</sup>
...	...	♦ 4.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
13.0	12.0	12.0	9.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	10.0	15.0	11.0	13.0	11.0	13.0	Finlande
180.7	171.7	217.3	128.4	95.1	167.5	154.7	162.1	192.7	152.7	161.4	224.9	169.3	187.5	France
378.0	337.7	399.0	327.4	293.9	330.5	301.4	318.5	310.0	270.6	278.9	428.7	341.4	...	Allemagne <sup>7</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Grèce
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Hongrie <sup>9</sup>
2.8	4.2	3.5	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.8	2.7	2.6	...	Islande <sup>6</sup>
14.9	10.2	4.2	22.5	9.8	5.9	3.9	1.9	0.7	26.7	17.0	17.2	13.5	...	Irlande <sup>10</sup>
25.7	29.4	29.9	30.8	31.4	28.0	15.8	23.5	8.1	52.4	28.5	32.5	22.3	...	Israël
320.8	327.5	415.6	410.7	332.1	470.1	373.1	411.5	391.4	397.5	478.5	681.5	...	...	Japon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Jordanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Kenya
156.6	161.6	184.4	152.7	126.0	128.0	139.6	159.7	154.5	183.9	137.8	169.0	155.4	152.6	Corée, République de <sup>11</sup>
1.8	1.8	2.3	1.7	1.6	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4	...	1.8	1.9	Lettonie
14.7	13.7	13.6	14.1	14.1	14.3	13.6	12.5	12.4	12.0	12.5	16.0	16.2	...	Lituanie
5.8	5.5	5.7	4.7	3.8	4.0	4.8	...	3.5	4.7	4.5	5.9	5.4	6.1	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malaisie <sup>12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Maurice
122.0	125.1	138.0	135.0	137.0	135.5	140.8	159.2	198.5	127.6	121.0	140.6	118.1	...	Mexique <sup>2</sup>
...	...	♦ 5.5	...	...	♦ 4.9	...	...	♦ 4.9	...	...	♦ 4.5	...	...	Monténégro <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Myanmar
35.1	35.6	48.0	37.2	32.4	40.0	36.5	39.4	40.4	...	...	...	...	...	Pays-Bas
22.9	24.6	26.6	25.6	26.7	27.4	28.4	27.6	25.5	27.7	25.0	29.6	24.1	28.7	Nouvelle-Zélande <sup>13</sup>
19.5	17.8	19.6	15.4	19.0	19.1	16.9	18.6	20.9	17.2	16.4	19.7	16.7	20.1	Norvège <sup>9</sup>
...	...	♦ 130.1	...	...	♦ 114.7	...	...	♦ 137.0	...	...	♦ 149.2	...	...	Pologne <sup>3</sup>
18.6	23.6	26.6	18.4	12.9	16.9	17.5	19.6	21.6	17.6	21.4	29.6	22.0	26.8	Portugal
1.9	1.6	...	1.6	1.6	2.0	2.0	2.1	2.4	4.8	5.8	8.5	3.6	...	République de Moldova
10.3	11.0	10.9	9.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Singapour <sup>9</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Slovaquie
6.6	7.4	7.5	6.0	4.8	6.1	6.3	6.6	5.3	7.8	6.8	7.9	7.2	...	Slovénie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka <sup>14</sup>
41.0	42.0	43.9	29.1	35.0	39.2	38.2	37.8	44.0	29.4	33.1	46.2	36.9	43.1	Suède
33.5	29.9	36.0	29.9	25.5	29.8	26.4	29.7	38.4	23.2	26.2	35.6	29.7	32.5	Suisse
185.9	260.7	292.1	...	255.7	248.5	208.4	220.1	195.3	250.2	254.4	280.9	208.1	303.6	Thaïlande
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Togo <sup>3</sup>
...	7.1	5.4	4.1	5.3	5.3	4.7	6.1	5.5	...	...	...	...	...	Tunisie
115.9	115.9	115.2	90.7	...	80.4	97.9	...	101.4	128.6	65.0	102.9	...	...	Turquie
2.8	2.6	3.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ouganda

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Registration of new motor vehicles

Thousands *[continued]*

Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs

En milliers *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire.

Note:

New passenger cars and commercial vehicles registered during the period and put into circulation for the first time.

- 1 Including jeep-type vehicles.
- 2 Data based on sales. (Mexico: Both domestic and imported).
- 3 Quarterly data represented by sum of months (Montenegro: beginning 2013).
- 4 Including semi-trailers and agricultural tractors.
- 5 For government-controlled areas.
- 6 Including second-hand vehicles.
- 7 Including motorcycles, tractors, and special purpose vehicles.
- 8 Passenger cars and lorries only.
- 9 Including used vehicles reported for the first time.
- 10 Private cars only.
- 11 Data refer to the net number of new and cancelled registrations for passenger cars (not more than 10 seats), vans (11 to 22 seats), trucks/lorries and special purpose vehicles.
- 12 Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia only.
- 13 Including special purpose vehicles.
- 14 Including three-wheelers.

Source :

Division de la Statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique.

Note :

Les données se rapportent aux nouvelles voitures de tourisme et aux nouveaux véhicules utilitaires mis pour la première fois en circulation et immatriculés pendant la période considérée.

- 1 Y compris les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues.
- 2 Données basées sur les ventes. (Mexique : Les deux domestiques et importés).
- 3 Données trimestrielles représentée par la somme des mois (Monténégro: a partir de 2013).
- 4 Y compris les semi-remorques et tracteurs agricoles.
- 5 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 6 Y compris les véhicules usagés.
- 7 Y compris les motocyclettes, tracteurs, et véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 8 Voitures de particulières et camions seulement.
- 9 Y compris les véhicules usagés immatriculés pour la première fois.
- 10 Les voitures privées seulement.
- 11 Les données se réfèrent au nombre net de nouveaux enregistrements et d'annulations pour les voitures particulières (pas plus de 10 sièges), les fourgonnettes (11 à 22 sièges), les camions et les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 12 Les chiffres se réfèrent à la Malaisie Péninsulaire seulement.
- 13 Y compris les véhicules à usages spéciaux.
- 14 Y compris véhicules à trois roues.

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## Cement production

Thousand metric tons

## Production de ciment

En milliers de tonnes

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
Armenia	41	35	36	36	36	35	22	28	17	0	9	42
Azerbaijan	107	118	163	171	246	227	192	183	217	101	111	180
Bangladesh	244	250	284	292	350	586	...	685	689	690	...	...
Belarus	378	385	409	421	468	386	375	362	223	182	214	314
Bulgaria	163	157	149	149	...	175	165	229	151	59	121	174
Canada	1 036	1 000	1 039	968	990	1 014	989	1 111	847	494	540	726
Chile	305	399	389	381	351	360	353	393	375	371	371	371
China <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>	155 663	# 171 931	182 004	201 200	206 349	195 664	200 246	204 944	197 974	119 375	119 375	201 386
Croatia	225	215	179	384	389	375	355	399	284	143	277	396
Cyprus	111	101	90	71	61	66	85	102	73	78	71	111
Estonia <sup>4</sup>	31	38	40	38	37	33	35	32	26	21	21	29
Japan	4 294	4 274	4 562	4 830	4 826	4 569	4 438	4 789	4 930	3 963	4 270	4 795
Kazakhstan	557	637	...	592	665	716	753	439	380	210	333	591
Korea, Republic of	4 225	4 334	4 384	4 485	4 374	4 684	5 129	4 889	4 816	3 911	3 391	5 062
Kyrgyzstan	63	85	103	...	...	...	...	90	44	32	32	118
Lithuania	70	83	85	89	75	82	84	82	42	38	64	61
Mexico	3 267	3 384	3 465	3 317	3 460	3 735	3 846	3 614	3 771	3 420	3 606	3 791
Mongolia	27	35	29	22	34	34	36	10	8	0	0	11
Morocco	1 241	1 344	1 323	1 247	1 171	1 187	1 179	1 255	1 272	1 215	1 181	1 334
Pakistan	2 463	2 425	...	...	...	2 766	...	3 104	3 137	2 954	3 021	3 254
Peru	694	717	834	898	927	923	895	981	986	920	888	839
Poland <sup>5</sup>	1 282	1 560	1 319	1 212	1 280	1 251	1 293	1 158	974	421	818	1 280
Romania	584	C	673	621	635	702	670	758	354	87	421	732
Russian Federation	4 199	4 676	5 128	5 554	5 717	5 175	4 587	3 806	3 244	2 025	2 914	3 997
Rwanda	8	8	9	9	10	19	...	19	22	20	19	21
Senegal	340	390	371	433	410	409	429	370	341	421	418	487
Serbia	178	175	153	133	134	144	150	127	109	40	85	137
Slovakia	252	269	C	C	277	289	293	305	196	72	146	256
Tajikistan	24	25	19	32	88	117	166	111	67	96	85	184
Thailand	3 173	3 201	3 558	3 791	3 649	3 640	3 565	3 319	3 557	3 702	3 876	4 188
TFYR of Macedonia	64	78	54	61	55	56	71	64	56	22	47	66
Turkey	5 029	5 323	5 296	5 714	5 818	6 041	5 996	6 715	6 028	3 589	5 030	6 438
Ukraine	788	876	817	813	719	708	758	650	487	252	563	731
United States <sup>6</sup>	5 363	5 552	6 044	6 283	6 752	6 827	6 890	6 512	5 931	4 740	5 394	6 740
Viet Nam	4 700	4 900	4 800	...	...	...	...	...	6 500	6 100	4 800	6 000

Source: United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

1 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data.

2 Production by enterprises with annual main business revenue of more than 5 million RMB until December 2010. Beginning January 2011 - 20 million RMB or more.

3 January and February data reflect the average production of those two months, beginning 2013.

4 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons until December 2009. Starting in January 2010 - 20 or more.

5 Production by establishments employing 50 or more persons.

6 Portland and blended cement shipments.



## Construction

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	Pays ou zone
28	28	30	27	20	32	30	19	4	1	6	23	33	Arménie
210	231	207	236	231	216	199	210	179	140	140	233	283	Azerbaïdjan
...	826	870	696	944	704	940	967	...	...	...	...	...	Bangladesh
345	394	477	492	508	507	448	371	253	201	236	345	...	Bélarus
214	167	202	202	179	180	193	169	118	30	120	171	222	Bulgarie
917	1 171	1 176	1 210	1 213	1 230	1 270	1 140	787	466	548	785	692	Canada
347	371	329	319	356	348	368	345	342	334	...	...	...	Chili
216 263	226 605	222 776	214 102	217 719	223 927	227 833	213 508	199 789	120 040	120 040	...	...	Chine <sup>1, 2, 3</sup>
484	408	382	437	240	383	423	334	350	156	293	454	452	Croatie
99	78	77	95	55	82	73	92	110	100	116	...	...	Chypre
26	44	40	41	50	44	46	37	25	27	21	29	45	Estonie <sup>4</sup>
3 894	4 202	4 274	4 654	4 226	4 452	4 779	4 722	5 028	4 157	4 351	4 861	4 074	Japon
877	1 016	1 065	1 017	1 005	968	750	713	490	266	314	582	800	Kazakhstan
5 702	5 775	5 704	5 100	5 131	4 727	5 287	6 012	5 749	4 368	3 886	5 804	5 869	Corée, République de
136	132	150	142	152	147	...	67	34	...	...	91	...	Kirghizistan
85	90	98	112	129	106	92	72	63	44	30	77	91	Lituanie
3 897	4 127	3 996	4 250	3 770	3 695	3 923	3 572	4 103	3 671	3 646	4 141	...	Mexique
25	51	61	52	70	84	54	19	7	0	0	...	...	Mongolie
1 345	1 343	1 039	846	1 368	832	1 316	1 211	1 114	...	...	...	...	Maroc
3 263	3 281	2 991	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 947	3 074	...	...	Pakistan
890	886	851	891	950	908	929	841	948	860	777	837	789	Pérou
1 512	1 542	1 606	1 570	1 496	1 582	1 438	1 228	1 023	387	682	1 519	1 505	Pologne <sup>5</sup>
897	722	833	871	974	844	766	585	307	44	294	766	787	Roumanie
4 609	5 566	6 271	6 590	6 166	5 721	5 062	3 445	2 677	1 992	2 744	4 026	4 328	Fédération de Russie
21	30	23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Rwanda
487	456	411	398	462	315	392	431	469	462	448	466	...	Sénégal
197	157	190	188	192	199	187	126	103	26	82	186	190	Serbie
345	369	392	348	372	381	328	306	202	57	144	362	378	Slovaquie
164	174	158	167	236	235	211	142	138	100	197	229	244	Tadjikistan
3 397	3 849	3 498	3 542	3 345	3 208	3 279	3 235	3 658	3 587	3 847	3 709	3 373	Thaïlande
107	77	76	74	81	93	88	70	53	12	35	91	106	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
7 285	7 227	6 484	5 248	7 075	5 562	7 415	6 557	4 044	3 303	4 640	6 303	7 081	Turquie
820	875	935	995	1 013	945	913	591	466	342	404	...	...	Ukraine
6 777	7 139	8 268	7 238	8 273	7 742	7 959	7 002	5 414	4 872	5 423	6 686	...	États-Unis <sup>6</sup>
7 100	7 000	6 900	6 400	6 500	6 700	7 100	7 300	...	6 500	5 600	7 000	7 600	Viet Nam

Source : Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au Questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

1 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles.

2 Production des entreprises dont le revenu d'entreprise principale annuelle de 5 millions de RMB ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2010. A partir de janvier 2011 - 20 millions de RMB ou plus.

3 Les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois, à partir de 2013.

4 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus jusqu'en décembre 2009. A partir de janvier 2010 - 20 ou plus.

5 Production des établissements employant 50 personnes ou plus.

6 Expéditions de ciment composé et de ciment Portland.

# 33 Construction of new buildings

Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres)

## Construction de bâtiments nouveaux

Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés)

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
<b>Armenia</b> <sup>1</sup>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	41	41	19	19	21	19	...	10	54	5	7	7
<b>Australia</b>												
Dwellings - number	13 079	12 865	12 174	12 692	14 658	16 326	17 739	♦ 17 525			♦ 12 956	
<b>Azerbaijan</b>												
Dwellings - number	<sup>2</sup> 984	<sup>2</sup> 1 122	1 249	1 065	1 172	1 060	999	1 068	1 619	1 050	1 016	417
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	<sup>2</sup> 171	<sup>2</sup> 169	146	178	165	161	140	143	293	134	136	65
<b>Belarus</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	7 056	5 687	4 627	5 346	5 724	4 632	4 072	3 421	5 228	5 360	2 833	4 519
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	553	457	374	444	460	422	357	323	433	474	273	381
<b>Belgium</b> <sup>1,4</sup>												
Dwellings - number	4 008	3 458	3 790	3 725	4 402	3 627	# 3 739	3 781	3 734	# 3 739	5 315	6 444
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	421	357	401	386	431	359	# 652	344	348	# 783	975	1 084
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	486	469	475	485	467	425	# 454	400	369	# 607	635	564
<b>Chile</b> <sup>3,5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	7 127	12 119	9 776	9 900	12 088	13 360	9 056	17 964	26 282	9 211	6 509	10 056
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	508	896	814	836	1 071	1 141	796	1 424	2 226	829	643	877
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	467	691	799	597	658	524	488	525	574	389	375	510
<b>China</b> <sup>2,6,7</sup>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	51 013	59 744	65 869	65 617	67 390	...	...	83 184	202 239	50 637	50 637	43 817
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	12 288	14 627	19 235	18 912	22 159	...	...	28 938	74 023	19 072	19 072	16 773
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b> <sup>8</sup>												
Dwellings (public) - number	625	1 482	815	1 742	470	846	1 813	♦ 0			♦ 3 996	
Dwellings (private) - number	1 117	788	846	688	1 310	940	1 216	♦ 1 116			♦ 601	
Residential (private) - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	51	39	47	29	54	51	53	94	58	11	52	43
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	44	43	70	40	38	37	49	18	96	56	33	89
<b>Colombia</b>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	703	742	752	1 126	1 069	1 077	1 127	♦ 1 292			♦ 1 065	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	245	256	235	344	319	390	457	♦ 422			♦ 455	
<b>Croatia</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 115	1 123	812	645	645	579	783	846	603	481	698	649
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	154	142	101	83	80	74	98	103	75	59	89	81
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	138	91	78	61	81	133	121	134	112	52	121	93
<b>Cyprus</b> <sup>3,9</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 196	737	490	345	238	266	304	255	255	243	312	306
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	204	136	98	70	50	57	69	53	61	58	63	74
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	37	51	27	16	15	16	17	11	21	10	10	14
<b>Czechia</b>												
Dwellings - number	3 037	2 386	2 456	2 104	1 990	2 091	2 278	2 355	3 108	2 242	1 661	2 274
<b>Denmark</b>												
Dwellings - number	927	1 030	1 393	1 146	1 070	1 147	1 559	1 264	1 356	1 925	1 295	1 659
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	154	165	178	154	157	154	195	183	203	235	157	197
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	242	191	214	184	221	192	145	278	215	156	151	124
<b>Estonia</b>												
Dwellings - number	193	160	166	173	229	331	394	♦ 431			♦ 331	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	20	17	20	21	24	33	39	♦ 41			♦ 34	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	35	28	40	51	44	52	64	♦ 74			♦ 40	
<b>Finland</b> <sup>5,10</sup>												
Dwellings - number	2 158	2 638	2 616	2 524	2 432	2 377	2 520	♦ 2 442			♦ 1 776	
Residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	252	297	285	278	259	243	241	♦ 245			♦ 190	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	335	340	387	312	307	282	290	♦ 314			♦ 250	

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
4	7	9	...	6	23	10	9	31	2	2	8	3	<b>Arménie</b> <sup>1</sup> Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 19 314													<b>Australie</b> Nombre de logements
♦ 17 639													<b>Azerbaïdjan</b> Nombre de logements
849	827	1 303	858	884	1 160	1 013	1 041	1 573	777	775	1 042	864	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
109	111	213	120	122	194	168	146	157	108	102	176	121	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 21 048													<b>Bélarus</b> <sup>3</sup> Nombre de logements
2 520	2 642	6 709	3 495	3 161	5 052	4 235	3 157	5 176	4 442	2 932	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
219	213	516	302	299	446	395	312	456	386	257	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
...													<b>Belgique</b> <sup>1,4</sup> Nombre de logements
7 719	4 885	3 020	2 854	4 048	3 719	3 443	2 661	3 378	3 821	3 142	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
1 290	812	537	520	702	579	604	482	522	667	567	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
652	361	462	402	432	437	285	394	219	419	263	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
...													<b>Chili</b> <sup>3,5</sup> Nombre de logements
8 548	8 794	10 775	5 111	8 439	7 815	8 600	11 257	13 558	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
766	810	778	489	759	749	711	906	1 233	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
463	484	670	469	580	464	307	520	621	...	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
...													<b>Chine</b> <sup>2,6,7</sup> Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
41 127	48 164	55 858	47 577	34 572	48 292	57 595	85 516	208 059	58 371	58 371	48 257	36 090	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
13 647	17 331	19 325	16 001	12 314	16 903	23 398	32 739	82 856	22 333	22 333	20 642	15 339	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 62													<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b> <sup>8</sup> Nombre de logements (public)
♦ 1 871													Nombre de logements (privé)
28	77	120	58	25	94	19	23	88	6	1	155	...	Résidentiels (privé) - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
52	64	40	6	39	19	62	79	52	36	21	60	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 111													<b>Colombie</b> Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 383													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 566													<b>Croatie</b> <sup>3</sup> Nombre de logements
♦ 1 113													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 628													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 280													<b>Chypre</b> <sup>3,9</sup> Nombre de logements
♦ 549													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 457													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
816	740	621	693	733	1 084	913	913	1 057	1 015	1 095	826	958	Résidentiels (privé) - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
96	96	79	91	97	127	110	119	136	137	141	101	123	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
78	68	138	95	117	169	184	163	176	87	151	120	99	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
201	278	287	382	229	289	384	341	397	381	383	412	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
44	59	64	68	48	62	121	80	92	75	88	98	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
4	25	26	22	21	25	10	19	21	13	6	18	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 1 111													<b>Tchéquie</b> Nombre de logements
♦ 383													<b>Danemark</b> Nombre de logements
1 617	2 500	1 960	1 772	1 834	2 509	3 146	2 574	3 244	2 328	1 848	1 634	2 209	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
695	727	1 700	1 513	1 408	2 433	1 862	1 532	1 954	1 692	1 377	1 875	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
107	94	202	111	193	318	241	238	248	229	186	226	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
176	110	191	102	117	206	122	134	156	125	164	171	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 442													<b>Estonie</b> Nombre de logements
♦ 42													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 64													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ 361													<b>Finlande</b> <sup>5,10</sup> Nombre de logements
♦ 36													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 65													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 443													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 43													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 88													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 421													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 40													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 88													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 2 434													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 256													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 325													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 2 851													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 235													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 229													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 3 017													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 283													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 355													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 2 273													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 224													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
♦ 260													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>

33  
 Construction of new buildings  
 Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) [continued]  
 Construction de bâtiments nouveaux  
 Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
<b>France</b> <sup>1,11</sup>												
Dwellings - number	34 533	35 967	32 025	30 633	28 075	27 917	31 017	31 600	38 400	26 100	26 600	27 800
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	3 054	3 183	2 849	2 707	2 367	2 317	2 507	2 500	2 801	2 210	2 163	2 392
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	2 404	2 702	2 277	2 313	2 109	1 932	2 046	2 283	1 617	2 446	1 781	2 259
<b>Germany</b> <sup>3,5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	13 982	17 441	19 955	22 530	23 594	25 465	31 299	26 184	32 296	26 288	27 946	30 555
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	1 587	1 968	2 230	2 422	2 482	2 682	3 022	2 615	3 125	2 656	2 762	3 088
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	2 341	2 585	2 806	2 693	2 467	2 526	2 811	2 388	2 919	2 076	2 581	2 683
<b>Greece</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	3 420	1 872	1 027	588	477	456	472	516	555	299	452	398
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	326	186	102	59	47	45	48	49	50	30	42	38
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	230	121	89	68	59	...	48	34	76	25	73	42
<b>Hungary</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 735	1 055	880	608	696	635	833	♦ 985			♦ 469	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>1,3</sup>	140	108	96	71	90	115	274	159	127	119	153	215
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>1,3</sup>	251	191	226	224	203	266	366	273	471	216	317	412
<b>Iran, Islamic Rep. of</b> <sup>3,12</sup>												
Dwellings - number	67 071	56 986	60 585	...	42 784	31 815	...	18 775	21 516	26 660	50 781	23 980
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	8 283	8 374	8 398	...	6 114	4 613	...	2 659	3 082	3 817	7 090	3 646
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	794	919	1 135	...	1 209	970	...	682	573	574	1 376	543
<b>Ireland</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 217	873	707	692	918	1 056	1 244	1 262	1 352	920	1 192	1 032
<b>Israel</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	2 763	2 851	3 086	3 547	3 725	3 630	3 826	♦ 3 425			♦ 3 334	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	514	549	611	663	713	673	711	♦ 653			♦ 626	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	186	191	177	195	221	291	190	♦ 351			♦ 171	
<b>Japan</b> <sup>1,5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	67 970	69 510	73 566	81 669	74 355	75 692	80 603	79 697	74 452	67 815	72 831	75 744
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	6 408	6 605	6 869	7 644	6 684	6 577	6 851	6 934	6 323	5 785	6 214	6 475
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	3 710	3 938	4 182	4 677	4 485	4 210	4 229	3 803	3 962	3 460	4 013	4 019
<b>Kazakhstan</b>												
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	534	544	562	570	627	745	876	678	1 243	759	815	905
<b>Korea, Republic of</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	6 816	8 256	8 242	7 754	8 491	10 399	10 874	10 044	10 335	7 552	8 058	12 395
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	4 289	4 713	4 938	4 187	4 758	7 127	6 535	6 514	8 165	5 190	6 009	7 298
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	6 165	6 775	6 491	6 402	7 021	8 693	8 378	9 616	10 336	7 008	6 250	8 881
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>												
Dwellings - number	542	481	601	577	593	570	...	553	867	204	601	519
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	52	49	60	63	70	65	...	61	102	24	70	57
<b>Latvia</b>												
Dwellings - number	159	222	174	183	219	187	183	♦ 215			♦ 131	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	32	32	36	36	40	37	31	♦ 44			♦ 26	
<b>Lithuania</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	306	422	435	505	636	848	1 059	♦ 1 259			♦ 576	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	43	58	52	61	76	98	118	♦ 136			♦ 57	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	54	57	43	61	69	101	88	♦ 136			♦ 81	
<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>3,10</sup>												
Dwellings - number	324	360	359	310	530	380	403	372	589	224	468	226
Residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	202	233	243	207	326	240	245	201	337	146	246	173
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>3</sup>	255	316	273	325	367	426	279	627	392	452	124	660

Construction

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
30 200	30 600	33 900	32 200	15 500	34 900	36 900	37 900	39 600	32 600	29 600	36 100	31 700	<b>France</b> <sup>1,11</sup>
2 463	2 488	2 778	2 567	1 278	2 905	3 013	2 888	2 938	2 617	2 467	2 943	2 666	Nombre de logements
1 818	2 036	2 193	1 455	1 806	2 158	2 417	1 993	2 185	2 001	1 888	2 416	2 022	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
32 259	31 343	34 429	30 795	31 710	30 972	32 369	31 343	35 580	25 483	25 205	28 463	...	<b>Allemagne</b> <sup>3,5</sup>
3 167	3 021	3 307	3 045	3 002	2 974	2 946	2 938	3 363	2 394	2 486	2 919	...	Nombre de logements
2 989	3 003	2 999	2 748	2 689	3 204	2 828	2 874	3 061	2 122	2 374	2 661	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
473	303	467	581	408	497	481	519	787	...	...	...	...	<b>Grèce</b> <sup>3</sup>
46	32	51	66	40	50	49	48	78	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
33	32	50	46	66	67	50	41	48	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
	♦ 671			♦ 629			♦ 1 562			♦ 687			<b>Hongrie</b>
333	390	288	221	267	305	294	338	363	211	270	462	321	Nombre de logements
364	439	360	371	443	411	336	296	430	324	391	500	412	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>13</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup> <sup>13</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Iran (Rép. islamique d')</b> <sup>3,12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
1 149	1 294	1 055	1 110	1 415	1 340	1 290	1 579	1 556	1 244	1 263	1 389	...	<b>Irlande</b>
													Nombre de logements
	♦ 3 624			♦ 3 683			♦ 4 661			...			<b>Israël</b> <sup>5</sup>
	♦ 656			♦ 696			♦ 865			...			Nombre de logements
	♦ 211			♦ 216			♦ 162			...			Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
82 398	78 728	85 953	85 208	82 242	85 622	87 239	85 051	78 406	76 491	70 912	75 887	83 979	<b>Japon</b> <sup>1,5</sup>
6 987	6 955	7 363	7 209	7 000	7 302	7 244	7 128	6 549	6 853	5 999	6 266	7 273	Nombre de logements
3 858	5 051	4 679	3 862	4 877	4 463	4 093	4 199	4 177	4 218	4 340	3 516	4 601	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
678	817	1 022	732	648	815	823	924	1 573	1 367	911	829	695	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
12 370	11 891	12 263	13 176	10 909	9 509	10 486	10 885	10 995	8 090	8 544	11 191	11 244	<b>Corée, Rép. de</b> <sup>3</sup>
7 414	6 156	7 979	7 073	6 242	5 075	6 392	6 705	6 888	4 749	5 528	5 437	4 789	Nombre de logements
8 169	10 041	9 272	9 536	8 833	6 498	8 245	8 888	8 913	7 692	7 065	8 123	8 815	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
518	530	633	535	646	823	...	546	774	...	...	571	...	<b>Kirghizistan</b>
60	62	79	69	73	94	...	63	89	...	...	65	...	Nombre de logements
													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
	♦ 143			♦ 271			♦ 188			♦ 129			<b>Lettonie</b>
	♦ 30			♦ 36			♦ 33			♦ 25			Nombre de logements
													Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
	♦ 1 075			♦ 1 089			♦ 1 494			♦ 767			<b>Lituanie</b> <sup>5</sup>
	♦ 111			♦ 119			♦ 185			♦ 94			Nombre de logements
	♦ 76			♦ 54			♦ 139			♦ 53			Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
318	593	790	289	280	647	285	244	476	...	...	...	...	<b>Luxembourg</b> <sup>3,10</sup>
212	360	302	220	192	336	235	196	327	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
253	183	165	164	221	223	272	387	242	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>
													Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>3</sup>

33  
 Construction of new buildings  
 Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) [continued]  
 Construction de bâtiments nouveaux  
 Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars
<b>New Zealand</b> <sup>3, 5, 13</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 300	1 139	1 411	1 774	2 057	2 261	2 506	2 831	2 538	1 695	2 379	2 315
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	259	218	278	340	385	405	456	489	444	316	452	443
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	189	191	200	233	264	280	222	298	292	138	217	230
<b>Norway</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	1 506	1 671	2 190	2 371	2 339	2 355	2 441	2 566	2 756	2 247	2 303	1 801
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	203	228	290	302	313	306	313	337	360	315	302	242
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	328	338	393	367	372	391	432	433	424	533	440	298
<b>Philippines</b> <sup>1</sup>												
Dwellings - number	8 769	8 811	9 621	8 986	10 573	*10 369	*11 699	♦*10 546			♦*10 926	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	951	928	1 095	1 049	1 245	*1 207	*1 376	♦*1 071			♦*1 151	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	735	672	864	701	1 068	*979	*1 127	♦*964			♦*969	
<b>Poland</b> <sup>14</sup>												
Dwellings - number	11 310	10 913	12 742	12 095	11 931	12 309	13 610	13 736	17 679	12 771	12 256	12 396
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	1 155	1 129	1 257	1 224	1 164	1 195	1 249	♦1 406			♦1 186	
<b>Portugal</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	3 195	2 615	1 953	1 599	803	597	565	♦510			♦563	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	954	836	584	384	197	145	135	♦122			♦138	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	265	248	254	221	162	172	113	♦185			♦107	
<b>Romania</b> <sup>5</sup>												
Dwellings - number	4 068	3 705	3 668	3 340	3 549	3 915	4 351	♦5 271			♦3 863	
<b>Russian Federation</b>												
Dwellings - number	59 510	65 463	69 836	76 009	93 160	99 587	97 262	107 051	295 835	86 810	63 285	73 878
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	4 843	5 189	5 480	5 783	7 016	7 113	6 687	7 835	18 146	5 476	4 676	5 435
<b>Slovakia</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 423	1 218	1 271	1 259	1 249	1 289	1 304	♦1 852			♦1 033	
<b>Slovenia</b> <sup>3, 14</sup>												
Dwellings - number	389	303	254	254	215	216	236	207	210	91	162	328
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	90	64	55	58	49	51	53	47	51	20	38	77
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	70	68	45	47	32	45	73	35	40	36	67	71
<b>Spain</b>												
Dwellings - number	21 454	13 993	9 583	5 386	3 903	3 803	...	3 994	3 726	3 111	4 144	3 295
<b>State of Palestine</b> <sup>3, 15</sup>												
Dwellings - number	682	939	1 233	1 131	1 035	1 235	1 459	♦1 450			♦1 397	
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	139	186	237	190	208	210	258	♦238			♦261	
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	44	56	31	4	5	9	11	♦9			♦4	
<b>Sweden</b>												
Dwellings - number	1 387	1 281	1 595	2 334	2 349	2 523	3 537	♦3 181			♦3 672	
<b>Turkey</b>												
Dwellings - number	48 690	42 914	44 000	57 337	63 098	59 512	...	56 173	91 187	47 885	52 991	60 507
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	7 543	6 315	6 391	7 847	9 477	8 990	...	8 429	14 107	7 270	7 998	9 274
Non-residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	2 087	1 966	1 990	2 627	2 931	2 647	...	2 115	5 065	2 095	2 395	2 542
<b>Ukraine</b> <sup>3</sup>												
Dwellings - number	6 398	6 892	7 598	8 524	8 770	9 787	9 381	11 039	26 335	7 186	4 326	8 284
Residential - 000 m <sup>2</sup>	778	784	896	935	812	920	781	1 124	2 517	744	437	658
<b>United Kingdom</b>												
Dwellings - number	11 329	11 722	11 794	11 277	12 082	14 249	...	♦15 580			♦12 690	
<b>United States</b> <sup>16</sup>												
Dwellings - number	54 000	49 000	54 000	64 000	73 833	80 750	88 417	81 000	96 000	73 000	71 000	79 000

Construction

2016 Apr-avril	2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
													<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> <sup>3, 5, 13</sup>
2 361	2 520	2 752	2 811	2 834	2 614	2 575	3 005	2 205	1 752	2 418	2 779	2 106	Nombre de logements
438	463	508	477	513	477	468	509	405	322	450	491	378	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
286	219	242	247	211	202	201	241	234	129	189	325	204	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Norvège</b> <sup>5</sup>
2 362	1 808	3 717	1 671	2 408	2 336	2 473	3 522	2 638	2 006	1 913	2 609	2 186	Nombre de logements
307	245	421	221	271	306	329	419	381	299	269	351	280	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
294	317	539	336	365	466	389	551	655	475	459	401	298	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Philippines</b> <sup>1</sup>
♦ *13 212				♦ *11 895			♦ *10 761			...			Nombre de logements
♦ *1 610				♦ *1 438			♦ *1 305			...			Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
♦ *1 473				♦ *1 063			♦ *1 004			...			Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Pologne</b> <sup>14</sup>
13 711	10 907	11 700	12 883	12 728	12 665	16 620	16 573	18 115	15 355	11 544	13 688	10 591	Nombre de logements
	♦ 1 131			♦ 1 176			♦ 1 504			♦ 1 285			Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Portugal</b> <sup>5</sup>
	♦ 514			♦ 576			♦ 605			♦ 658			Nombre de logements
	♦ 125			♦ 134			♦ 143			♦ 159			Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
	♦ 126			♦ 111			♦ 107			♦ 188			Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Roumanie</b> <sup>5</sup>
	♦ 4 172			♦ 4 284			♦ 5 083			...			Nombre de logements
													<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
63 394	57 190	97 509	79 476	81 306	98 899	87 987	103 984	273 424	70 461	62 374	72 370	54 218	Nombre de logements
4 688	4 420	6 841	5 698	5 575	6 740	6 074	7 268	17 349	4 305	3 879	4 947	4 154	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Slovaquie</b>
	♦ 1 053			♦ 1 225			♦ 1 905			♦ 1 316			Nombre de logements
													<b>Slovénie</b> <sup>3, 14</sup>
219	243	285	219	245	207	344	260	231	221	159	220	167	Nombre de logements
51	54	65	56	53	47	78	51	50	51	36	51	38	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
73	70	103	80	69	89	91	54	71	56	59	82	50	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Espagne</b>
3 477	3 073	3 166	3 617	1 878	3 514	3 510	...	...	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
													<b>État de Palestine</b> <sup>3, 15</sup>
	♦ 1 237			♦ 1 718			♦ 1 485			...			Nombre de logements
	♦ 224			♦ 288			♦ 257			...			Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
	♦ 5			♦ 17			♦ 18			...			Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Suède</b>
	♦ 3 706			♦ 2 184			♦ 4 585			♦ 3 136			Nombre de logements
													<b>Turquie</b>
59 741	60 694	64 315	...	...	...	...	...	...	65 668	58 270	70 098	...	Nombre de logements
9 276	9 409	9 787	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 176	8 762	10 734	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
2 995	2 951	2 989	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 335	2 687	3 564	...	Non résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Ukraine</b> <sup>3</sup>
6 983	5 117	4 566	9 287	9 110	10 459	11 874	13 203	22 181	...	...	...	...	Nombre de logements
634	430	388	849	714	821	1 029	1 046	1 617	...	...	...	...	Résidentiels - 000 m <sup>2</sup>
													<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
	♦ 14 487			...			...			...			Nombre de logements
													<b>États-Unis</b> <sup>16</sup>
74 000	84 000	98 000	93 000	98 000	90 000	97 000	100 000	104 000	75 000	79 000	92 000	84 000	Nombre de logements

Construction

33  
Construction of new buildings  
Dwellings (number) and residential and non-residential area (thousand square metres) *[continued]*  
Construction de bâtiments nouveaux  
Logements (nombre) et surfaces résidentiels et non résidentiels (en milliers de mètres carrés) *[suite]*

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Note:

Data refer to completed new constructions and capital repairs. It excludes current repairs and maintenance.

New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied.

Capital repairs, including restoration and conversions, includes all construction work not included under new construction that is intended to extend the normal economic life or to increase the productivity of existing structures.

- 1 Construction started.
- 2 Annual data contain revisions that are not reflected in the monthly data (starting 2006).
- 3 Construction authorized.
- 4 Starting January 2016, data refers to "Construction authorized".
- 5 Data exclude capital repairs.
- 6 Data refer to reported construction completed. December figures reflect additional reporting on construction completed throughout the year.
  
- 7 Beginning 2009, January and February data reflect the average production of those two months.
- 8 Data exclude small houses in the New Territories.
- 9 For government controlled areas.
- 10 The data reported for residential and non-residential area refer to volume, in thousand cubic metres.
- 11 Includes the Overseas Departments, namely, French Guiana, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte and Réunion.
- 12 Data refer to construction in urban areas only.
- 13 Data exclude construction valued at \$5,000 NZD or less.
- 14 Data exclude restorations.
- 15 Data refer to construction in the West Bank.
- 16 Data refer to privately-owned housing completions only.



## Construction

### Source :

Division de statistique de l'Organisation des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique; publications internationales et r

### Note :

Les données portent sur les nouvelles constructions terminées et le gros entretien mené à bien. Elles ne comprennent pas la réparation et l'entretien courants.

Nouvelles constructions : travaux de préparation des sites, travaux de construction proprement dits ou travaux d'agrandissement importants, que le terrain ait déjà été occupé ou non.

Gros entretien (dont restauration et reconversion) : tous les travaux de construction qui ne rentrent pas dans la catégorie des nouvelles constructions et qui visent à prolonger la durée de vie économique normale d'une structure existante ou à en accroître la productivité.

- 1 Constructions commencées.
- 2 Les données annuelles contiennent des révisions non reproduites dans les données mensuelles (à partir de 2006).
- 3 Constructions autorisées.
- 4 À partir de janvier 2016, les données se réfèrent à "Constructions autorisées".
- 5 Hors gros entretien.
- 6 Les données portent sur les constructions terminées déclarées. Les chiffres de décembre tiennent compte des constructions supplémentaires terminées déclarées tout au long de l'année.
- 7 À partir de 2009, les données de janvier et février reflètent la production moyenne de ces deux mois.
- 8 Hors petites maisons dans les Nouveaux Territoires.
- 9 Pour les zones contrôlées par le gouvernement.
- 10 Les chiffres portant sur les surfaces des bâtiments résidentiels et non résidentiels sont exprimés en volume (milliers de mètres cubes).
- 11 Y compris les départements d'outre-mer (Guyane française, Guadeloupe, Martinique, Mayotte et Réunion).
- 12 Constructions dans les zones urbaines uniquement.
- 13 Hors travaux de construction d'un montant inférieur à 5 000 \$NZ.
- 14 Hors restaurations.
- 15 Constructions en Cisjordanie.
- 16 Logements privés terminés uniquement.











2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
7 127	7 381	7 808	7 583	2 722	2 597	2 489	2 289	2 405	2 888	S	IMP	Bulgarie
6 407	6 877	6 821	6 621	2 343	2 336	2 142	2 030	2 202	2 389	S	EXP	
-719	-504	-988	-962	-380	-261	-347	-260	-203	-500		BAL	
677	641	547	481	187	178	183	107	163	210	S	IMP	Montenegro
98	96	102	87	33	35	34	26	28	34	S	EXP	
-579	-546	-446	-394	-154	-143	-149	-82	-136	-177		BAL	
19 022	18 925	19 216	18 887	6 704	6 701	5 812	5 584	6 094	7 210	S	IMP	Roumanie
16 167	16 191	15 946	16 428	5 625	5 763	4 558	4 943	5 401	6 084	S	EXP	
-2 855	-2 734	-3 271	-2 459	-1 079	-938	-1 254	-641	-692	-1 126		BAL	
5 098	4 719	5 008	...	1 648	1 608	1 751	1 317	1 581	...	G	IMP	Serbie
3 921	3 732	3 792	...	1 268	1 288	1 237	999	1 217	...	G	EXP	
-1 176	-987	-1 215	...	-381	-320	-514	-319	-363	...		BAL	
1 756	1 713	1 782	...	589	569	624	470	544	...	S	IMP	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
1 180	1 270	1 228	...	427	379	422	345	402	...	S	EXP	
-576	-443	-553	...	-162	-189	-202	-125	-143	...		BAL	
<b>82 147</b>	<b>89 519</b>	<b>94 226</b>	<b>83 386</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI
<b>106 052</b>	<b>110 289</b>	<b>119 931</b>	<b>123 397</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>23 905</b>	<b>20 770</b>	<b>25 705</b>	<b>40 011</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
<b>22 035</b>	<b>21 176</b>	<b>21 167</b>	<b>20 000</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI-Asie
<b>22 037</b>	<b>22 604</b>	<b>18 828</b>	<b>24 234</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>2</b>	<b>1 427</b>	<b>-2 339</b>	<b>4 234</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
775	837	988	...	319	344	325	237	...	...	G	IMP	Arménie
438	475	488	...	163	170	155	121	...	...	G	EXP	
-337	-362	-500	...	-157	-174	-170	-116	...	...		BAL	
2 221	2 244	2 331	...	757	759	816	450	522	...	G	IMP	Azerbaïdjan
2 041	2 630	2 602	...	655	1 119	828	805	849	...	G	EXP	
-180	386	271	...	-102	361	13	355	327	...		BAL	
3 067	2 835	2 270	...	665	646	959	...	...	...	G	IMP	Géorgie
505	563	602	...	189	219	194	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-2 561	-2 271	-1 668	...	-476	-428	-765	...	...	...		BAL	
6 080	6 393	7 536	...	2 561	2 367	2 608	1 987	2 054	...	G	IMP	Kazakhstan
8 475	9 433	9 556	...	2 854	3 658	3 044	3 276	3 630	...	G	EXP	
2 395	3 040	2 020	...	294	1 291	435	1 289	1 577	...		BAL	
1 090	1 043	994	...	347	349	299	...	...	...	G	IMP	Kirghizistan
247	425	562	...	140	146	276	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-844	-618	-432	...	-207	-203	-23	...	...	...		BAL	
822	723	808	546	269	254	285	185	180	181	G	IMP	Tadjikistan
243	233	226	230	71	66	89	67	86	77	G	EXP	
-580	-490	-582	-316	-198	-188	-196	-118	-94	-104		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouzbékistan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
60 112	68 343	73 059	<b>63 386</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEI-Europe
84 015	87 686	101 103	<b>99 163</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
23 903	19 343	28 044	<b>35 777</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
7 090	6 695	7 897	...	2 582	2 507	2 589	2 178	2 302	...	G	IMP	Bélarus
6 139	6 110	6 164	...	2 022	2 011	2 095	1 793	1 988	...	G	EXP	
-951	-585	-1 734	...	-560	-497	-493	-384	-314	...		BAL	
1 008	1 027	1 125	...	380	354	391	267	...	...	G	IMP	République de Moldova
489	527	613	...	201	218	194	140	...	...	G	EXP	
-519	-500	-513	...	-179	-136	-198	-127	...	...		BAL	
43 487	50 327	52 435	45 319	17 511	16 704	18 217	12 857	14 700	17 762	G	IMP	Fédération de Russie
68 482	71 798	83 837	83 392	25 293	27 109	31 435	25 884	25 971	31 537	G	EXP	
24 995	21 470	31 402	38 073	7 782	10 406	13 218	13 027	11 271	13 775		BAL	
8 527	10 294	11 602	...	3 563	3 851	4 188	3 042	3 649	...	G	IMP	Ukraine
8 905	9 251	10 490	...	3 238	3 622	3 630	3 025	3 243	...	G	EXP	
378	-1 043	-1 112	...	-325	-229	-558	-17	-406	...		BAL	
<b>42 892</b>	<b>40 824</b>	<b>39 766</b>	<b>36 888</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Afrique septentrionale
<b>23 534</b>	<b>21 858</b>	<b>24 066</b>	<b>21 488</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-19 357</b>	<b>-18 965</b>	<b>-15 700</b>	<b>-15 400</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
11 965	11 543	11 526	...	3 434	4 198	3 894	...	...	...	S	IMP	Algérie
7 200	7 410	8 891	...	2 967	2 720	3 205	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-4 766	-4 133	-2 634	...	-467	-1 478	-689	...	...	...		BAL	
14 880	15 603	13 654	...	5 011	4 254	4 389	4 155	4 093	...	G	IMP	Egypte <sup>5</sup>
5 918	5 211	5 710	...	1 845	1 855	2 010	1 820	2 009	...	G	EXP	
-8 962	-10 392	-7 944	...	-3 166	-2 399	-2 379	-2 335	-2 084	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libye
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Morocco	IMP	S	44 885	45 641	46 057	37 513	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	21 444	22 049	23 836	21 886	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-23 441	-23 592	-22 221	-15 627	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	IMP	G	24 447	24 317	24 828	20 221	19 456	5 635	4 589	5 002	4 663
	EXP	G	17 008	17 061	16 756	14 073	13 483	3 722	3 007	3 619	3 455
	BAL		-7 439	-7 256	-8 072	-6 148	-5 973	-1 914	-1 582	-1 384	-1 208
Sub-Saharan Africa	IMP		<b>354 896</b>	<b>379 304</b>	<b>388 356</b>	<b>339 943</b>	<b>302 036</b>	<b>83 714</b>	<b>85 583</b>	<b>85 169</b>	<b>69 986</b>
	EXP		<b>421 389</b>	<b>424 019</b>	<b>416 064</b>	<b>348 096</b>	<b>314 520</b>	<b>96 292</b>	<b>92 290</b>	<b>74 545</b>	<b>74 333</b>
	BAL		<b>66 493</b>	<b>44 716</b>	<b>27 709</b>	<b>8 153</b>	<b>12 484</b>	<b>12 578</b>	<b>6 706</b>	<b>-10 624</b>	<b>4 347</b>
Angola <sup>3</sup>	IMP	S	23 717	26 344	28 587	20 095	...	4 960	4 398	3 680	3 087
	EXP	S	71 093	68 247	59 170	33 165	...	10 063	8 175	6 682	5 223
	BAL		47 376	41 903	30 583	13 070	...	5 104	3 777	3 001	2 136
Benin	IMP	G	2 202	2 148	3 567	2 369	...	505	630	654	428
	EXP	G	1 402	1 154	968	624	...	223	120	126	153
	BAL		-800	-995	-2 599	-1 745	...	-282	-510	-528	-276
Botswana	IMP	G	9 097	8 424	8 078	7 238	6 122	2 000	1 767	1 591	1 449
	EXP	G	6 659	7 910	8 510	6 317	7 355	2 003	1 158	1 153	1 753
	BAL		-2 439	-513	433	-921	1 233	3	-609	-438	304
Burkina Faso	IMP	G	3 420	4 163	3 351	2 976	...	744	743	830	844
	EXP	G	2 183	2 356	2 487	2 177	...	634	376	501	645
	BAL		-1 237	-1 807	-864	-799	...	-111	-367	-328	-199
Burundi	IMP	G	751	811	769	724	734	154	174	147	169
	EXP	G	132	99	124	113	111	19	36	35	29
	BAL		-619	-712	-645	-611	-623	-134	-138	-112	-140
Cabo Verde	IMP	G	766	727	653	563	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	53	69	115	58	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-713	-658	-538	-505	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	IMP	S	6 515	6 657	7 553	6 661	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	4 585	4 521	5 153	3 760	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 930	-2 136	-2 400	-2 901	...	...	...	...	...
Central African Republic	IMP	G	276	250	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	112	140	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-163	-111	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	IMP	S	2 600	2 997	3 496	2 200	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	3 901	4 496	4 194	2 900	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		1 301	1 498	698	700	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	IMP	G	300	285	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	25	25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-275	-260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Congo	IMP	S	5 200	5 500	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	11 000	9 800	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		5 800	4 300	2 414	-3 097	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	IMP	S	9 774	12 628	10 722	9 877	8 380	2 278	1 975	3 275	2 417
	EXP	S	10 861	13 687	12 634	11 898	10 661	2 796	2 233	3 590	3 148
	BAL		1 087	1 060	1 911	2 021	2 281	518	258	315	731
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	IMP	S	6 100	6 300	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	6 300	6 300	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		200	0	100	-400	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	IMP	G	580	560	803	890	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	95	120	129	132	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-485	-440	-674	-758	...	...	...	...	...
Equatorial Guinea	IMP	G	5 987	6 990	6 492	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	15 467	13 981	11 587	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		9 480	6 990	5 094	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia	IMP	G	11 914	11 510	16 244	19 063	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 186	3 005	3 495	3 825	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-8 728	-8 505	-12 750	-15 238	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	IMP	S	3 630	3 886	3 105	3 033	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	7 704	9 514	8 949	5 074	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		4 075	5 628	5 844	2 040	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	IMP	G	380	348	385	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	18	12	16	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-362	-337	-369	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ghana	IMP	G	13 626	12 793	14 682	13 290	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	11 976	13 691	12 548	9 550	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 649	898	-2 134	-3 740	...	...	...	...	...
Guinea	IMP	S	2 300	2 150	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	1 400	1 300	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-900	-850	-687	...	...	...	...	...	...



2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Maroc
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
5 223	4 526	5 044	4 954	1 736	1 695	1 613	1 497	1 599	1 858	G	IMP	Tunisie
3 490	2 944	3 594	3 270	1 086	1 323	1 185	970	1 037	1 263	G	EXP	
-1 733	-1 582	-1 450	-1 684	-650	-372	-428	-526	-563	-595	G	BAL	
<b>75 313</b>	<b>77 358</b>	<b>79 379</b>	<b>71 013</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Afrique subsaharienne
<b>86 968</b>	<b>84 302</b>	<b>68 917</b>	<b>74 535</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>11 655</b>	<b>6 944</b>	<b>-10 462</b>	<b>3 521</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Angola <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bénin
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 570	1 500	1 603	...	579	541	482	...	...	...	G	IMP	Botswana
2 316	1 776	1 509	...	343	686	480	...	...	...	G	EXP	
746	277	-94	...	-236	144	-2	...	...	...	G	BAL	
929	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burkina Faso
583	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-346	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
175	220	171	...	55	58	59	...	...	...	G	IMP	Burundi
20	32	29	...	9	10	11	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-155	-188	-142	...	-46	-48	-48	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cabo Verde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Cameroun
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République centrafricaine
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Tchad
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Comores
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
2 099	2 018	1 846	...	594	651	600	732	544	...	S	IMP	Côte d'Ivoire
2 649	2 027	2 838	...	656	1 042	1 140	1 179	1 199	...	S	EXP	
549	8	992	...	62	390	540	447	655	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique du Congo
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Djibouti
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée équatoriale
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ethiopie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Gabon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Gambie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ghana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
Guinea-Bissau	IMP	G	250	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	130	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-120	-30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kenya	IMP	G	16 288	16 358	18 397	16 097	14 122	4 196	3 969	4 046	3 154
	EXP	G	6 126	5 856	6 046	5 908	5 700	1 390	1 599	1 482	1 515
	BAL		-10 162	-10 503	-12 351	-10 189	-8 421	-2 806	-2 370	-2 564	-1 639
Lesotho	IMP	G	1 598	2 284	2 207	1 949	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	676	934	924	773	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-922	-1 350	-1 283	-1 177	...	...	...	...	...
Liberia	IMP	G	1 076	1 210	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	459	540	583	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-617	-670	-463	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar	IMP	G	2 486	3 201	3 254	3 164	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 236	1 951	2 142	2 251	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 250	-1 250	-1 112	-913	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	IMP	G	2 334	2 831	2 960	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 183	1 196	1 370	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 151	-1 636	-1 590	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mali	IMP	G	2 940	3 699	3 951	3 167	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	2 163	2 601	2 097	2 532	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-776	-1 098	-1 854	-635	...	...	...	...	...
Mauritania	IMP	G	2 971	3 975	3 622	3 657	2 163	707	1 252	481	577
	EXP	G	2 624	2 685	2 293	1 630	1 680	414	413	407	359
	BAL		-347	-1 290	-1 329	-2 027	-483	-292	-840	-74	-218
Mauritius	IMP	G	5 355	5 399	5 610	4 794	...	1 211	1 187	1 236	...
	EXP	G	2 649	2 872	3 079	2 686	...	708	679	628	...
	BAL		-2 706	-2 527	-2 531	-2 108	...	-503	-507	-608	...
Mozambique	IMP	G	8 688	10 099	8 747	8 334	5 295	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 856	4 024	4 725	3 413	3 355	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-4 832	-6 075	-4 021	-4 921	-1 940	...	...	...	...
Namibia	IMP	G	7 321	7 568	8 162	7 666	6 776	2 254	1 943	1 818	1 414
	EXP	G	5 481	5 740	5 983	4 737	4 809	1 247	1 261	981	1 391
	BAL		-1 840	-1 828	-2 179	-2 929	-1 967	-1 007	-682	-837	-23
Niger	IMP	G	1 799	1 909	2 247	1 990	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 503	1 613	1 498	1 050	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-296	-295	-749	-940	...	...	...	...	...
Nigeria	IMP	G	35 703	44 598	46 505	34 891	34 495	8 660	8 570	8 002	7 606
	EXP	G	114 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		78 297	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rwanda	IMP	G	1 999	2 480	2 457	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	470	689	736	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-1 529	-1 792	-1 721	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sao Tome and Principe	IMP	S	140	140	172	150	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	11	12	17	15	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-129	-128	-155	-135	...	...	...	...	...
Senegal	IMP	G	5 772	5 896	5 919	5 126	5 028	1 203	1 374	1 394	1 130
	EXP	G	2 343	2 339	2 380	2 268	2 318	622	488	568	658
	BAL		-3 429	-3 556	-3 539	-2 858	-2 710	-581	-886	-826	-473
Seychelles	IMP	G	1 074	1 098	1 144	990	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	497	578	539	429	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-577	-520	-605	-561	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	IMP	G	1 603	1 617	1 568	1 477	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 122	1 910	1 552	731	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-482	292	-16	-746	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa <sup>3,6</sup>	IMP	G	101 415	101 262	99 924	85 715	75 101	21 080	21 949	19 904	17 336
	EXP	G	87 372	83 543	91 193	81 648	76 413	21 849	20 932	18 869	16 237
	BAL		-14 043	-17 719	-8 732	-4 068	1 312	769	-1 017	-1 035	-1 098
Sudan	IMP	G	9 230	9 918	9 211	8 585	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	4 067	4 790	4 350	2 985	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-5 164	-5 128	-4 861	-5 600	...	...	...	...	...
Swaziland	IMP	G	1 946	1 525	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	1 897	1 894	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-49	370	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	IMP	S	1 669	1 957	1 768	1 735	1 825	400	499	466	443
	EXP	S	968	1 149	806	711	761	197	154	170	192
	BAL		-701	-809	-962	-1 024	-1 064	-203	-345	-296	-251
Uganda	IMP	G	5 230	4 927	5 086	4 765	...	1 225	1 215	1 072	956
	EXP	G	2 861	2 847	2 667	2 698	...	690	650	638	717
	BAL		-2 369	-2 080	-2 420	-2 067	...	-535	-565	-435	-239

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guinée-Bissau
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
3 644	3 697	3 627	...	1 137	1 269	1 220	1 473	1 284	...	G	IMP	Kenya
1 429	1 391	1 366	...	415	487	464	477	470	...	G	EXP	
-2 215	-2 306	-2 261	...	-722	-782	-756	-996	-813	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Lesotho
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Libéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Madagascar
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Malawi
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mali
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
718	454	414	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mauritanie
418	448	455	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-300	-6	41	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maurice
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mozambique
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 524	1 733	2 104	...	541	930	633	...	...	...	G	IMP	Namibie
1 119	1 213	1 087	...	370	335	382	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-405	-521	-1 018	...	-171	-595	-252	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Niger
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
9 928	8 448	8 513	...	2 692	3 130	2 691	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nigéria
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 258	1 410	1 229	...	452	489	289	447	...	...	G	IMP	Sénégal
662	557	442	...	151	157	133	205	...	...	G	EXP	
-597	-852	-788	...	-300	-332	-156	-242	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Seychelles
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sierra Leone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
18 051	20 017	19 697	...	6 587	7 238	5 871	6 751	6 227	...	G	IMP	Afrique du Sud <sup>3, 6</sup>
20 016	19 890	20 269	...	6 346	7 154	6 769	5 923	6 620	...	G	EXP	
1 965	-127	572	...	-242	-84	898	-828	393	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Soudan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Swaziland
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
423	370	590	...	119	224	247	...	...	...	S	IMP	Togo
203	171	195	...	72	60	63	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-219	-199	-395	...	-47	-164	-184	...	...	...	G	BAL	
992	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Ouganda
724	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-268	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
United Rep. of Tanzania	IMP	G	11 336	12 212	11 994	10 208	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	5 106	5 035	5 045	4 888	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-6 229	-7 178	-6 950	-5 320	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	IMP	G	8 810	10 177	9 545	8 453	7 442	2 043	2 203	2 222	1 696
	EXP	G	9 375	10 600	9 696	6 983	6 505	1 605	1 819	1 833	1 544
	BAL		565	423	151	-1 470	-937	-438	-384	-389	-151
Zimbabwe	IMP	G	4 400	4 300	4 200	4 000	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	G	3 800	3 552	3 438	2 716	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-600	-748	-762	-1 284	...	...	...	...	...
Latin America & The Caribbean	IMP		1 077 809	1 123 148	1 117 263	1 002 865	904 299	251 912	257 146	244 663	210 810
	EXP		1 087 350	1 093 134	1 061 290	907 695	872 035	240 872	231 527	219 052	196 401
	BAL		9 541	-30 014	-55 973	-95 170	-32 264	-11 040	-25 619	-25 611	-14 409
The Caribbean	IMP		56 514	53 740	53 508	51 819	49 562	13 195	13 225	13 446	11 127
	EXP		29 999	31 548	32 631	30 033	30 896	7 774	9 116	6 903	6 276
	BAL		-26 515	-22 191	-20 877	-21 786	-18 666	-5 422	-4 109	-6 544	-4 851
Anguilla	IMP	G	150	145	152	158	...	42	37	39	...
	EXP	G	8	4	4	2	...	0	0	0	...
	BAL		-142	-141	-148	-157	...	-41	-37	-38	...
Antigua and Barbuda	IMP	G	535	515	553	488	494	119	115	129	114
	EXP	G	29	32	25	26	61	13	5	4	12
	BAL		-506	-483	-528	-462	-433	-106	-110	-125	-103
Aruba	IMP	G	1 257	1 303	1 262	1 167	1 116	273	296	312	257
	EXP	G	173	167	111	81	95	20	21	21	19
	BAL		-1 085	-1 136	-1 151	-1 087	-1 021	-253	-275	-291	-238
Bahamas <sup>7</sup>	IMP	G	3 658	3 366	3 791	3 162	...	801	820	800	641
	EXP	G	829	812	689	449	...	140	96	106	79
	BAL		-2 829	-2 554	-3 101	-2 713	...	-661	-724	-693	-562
Barbados	IMP	G	1 806	1 759	1 739	1 618	1 622	414	386	446	390
	EXP	G	570	463	474	483	517	104	119	147	158
	BAL		-1 236	-1 296	-1 265	-1 135	-1 105	-310	-267	-298	-232
Cayman Islands	IMP	G	910	929	976	916	...	219	215	269	237
	EXP	G	20	30	26	20	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-890	-899	-950	-895	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	IMP	S	208	203	230	218	214	52	56	57	48
	EXP	S	34	35	36	30	23	8	6	6	7
	BAL		-174	-168	-194	-188	-191	-44	-50	-50	-41
Dominican Republic <sup>3,8</sup>	IMP	G	14 939	13 876	13 838	16 865	17 484	4 296	4 373	4 254	3 897
	EXP	G	4 129	4 474	4 677	4 011	4 366	1 100	1 049	865	1 012
	BAL		-10 810	-9 401	-9 162	-12 854	-13 117	-3 196	-3 324	-3 389	-2 885
Grenada	IMP	S	336	368	336	344	350	86	89	88	80
	EXP	S	35	33	40	33	30	10	8	7	7
	BAL		-301	-336	-296	-311	-320	-76	-81	-81	-73
Haiti	IMP	G	3 170	3 400	3 734	3 523	...	929	820	808	737
	EXP	G	814	885	950	1 018	...	273	284	250	219
	BAL		-2 356	-2 516	-2 785	-2 505	...	-656	-536	-558	-518
Jamaica	IMP	S	6 485	6 200	5 840	4 995	...	1 320	1 229	1 197	1 084
	EXP	S	1 709	1 574	1 444	1 265	...	346	287	294	272
	BAL		-4 776	-4 626	-4 396	-3 730	...	-974	-941	-903	-812
Montserrat	IMP	S	37	42	41	39	36	9	9	12	9
	EXP	S	2	6	3	3	4	1	1	1	1
	BAL		-35	-36	-38	-36	-32	-8	-8	-11	-8
Saint Kitts-Nevis	IMP	S	226	249	268	297	332	73	52	100	83
	EXP	S	50	50	53	56	51	13	12	16	13
	BAL		-176	-199	-215	-241	-280	-61	-40	-84	-70
Saint Lucia	IMP	G	683	598	556	570	654	130	140	149	183
	EXP	G	156	171	168	180	120	48	36	35	33
	BAL		-527	-427	-388	-390	-535	-82	-105	-114	-151
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	IMP	S	357	378	362	334	335	81	81	97	79
	EXP	S	44	48	48	46	47	12	11	12	11
	BAL		-314	-330	-314	-288	-288	-68	-71	-85	-68
Trinidad and Tobago	IMP	S	9 400	8 799	8 750	6 495	...	...	...	...	...
	EXP	S	13 100	12 700	11 600	7 285	...	...	...	...	...
	BAL		3 700	3 902	2 850	790	...	...	...	...	...
Turks and Caicos Islands	IMP	G	347	345	406	410	389	105	101	101	...
	EXP	G	15	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...
	BAL		-332	-339	-400	-405	-385	...	...	...	...
Latin America	IMP		1 021 295	1 069 408	1 063 755	951 046	854 737	238 717	243 921	231 217	199 683
	EXP		1 057 352	1 061 585	1 028 659	877 662	841 139	233 099	222 411	212 150	190 125
	BAL		36 057	-7 823	-35 096	-73 384	-13 598	-5 618	-21 510	-19 067	-9 558

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	République-Unie de Tanzanie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 798	1 761	2 188	...	786	730	672	708	896	...	G	IMP	Zambie
1 630	1 542	1 788	...	610	581	597	685	779	...	G	EXP	
-167	-219	-400	...	-176	-148	-75	-23	-117	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Zimbabwe
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>225 385</b>	<b>233 882</b>	<b>234 210</b>	<b>222 737</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Amérique latine et les Caraïbes	
<b>224 513</b>	<b>224 673</b>	<b>226 481</b>	<b>223 265</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
<b>-871</b>	<b>-9 209</b>	<b>-7 729</b>	<b>529</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
<b>12 682</b>	<b>12 701</b>	<b>13 048</b>	<b>11 131</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Les Caraïbes	
<b>8 042</b>	<b>9 202</b>	<b>7 372</b>	<b>6 897</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
<b>-4 640</b>	<b>-3 499</b>	<b>-5 676</b>	<b>-4 234</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Anguilla
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
125	117	138	...	43	48	46	...	...	...	G	IMP	Antigua-et-Barbuda
44	2	3	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-81	-115	-135	...	-43	-48	-44	...	...	...	G	BAL	
265	282	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Aruba
25	22	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-240	-260	-287	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
780	751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bahamas <sup>7</sup>
131	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-649	-677	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
397	384	450	...	139	156	155	...	...	...	G	IMP	Barbade
124	110	124	...	40	54	31	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-273	-275	-326	...	-100	-102	-124	...	...	...	G	BAL	
234	233	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Caïmanes
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
52	54	60	...	21	18	20	...	...	...	S	IMP	Dominique
5	5	5	...	2	2	1	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-47	-49	-55	...	-20	-16	-19	...	...	...	S	BAL	
4 375	4 532	4 679	...	1 522	1 616	1 542	...	...	...	G	IMP	Rép. dominicaine <sup>3, 8</sup>
1 085	1 185	1 084	...	412	343	329	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-3 290	-3 346	-3 595	...	-1 110	-1 273	-1 213	...	...	...	G	BAL	
85	86	99	...	30	34	36	...	...	...	S	IMP	Grenade
10	6	6	...	2	2	2	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-75	-79	-94	...	-27	-32	-34	...	...	...	S	BAL	
947	925	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Haïti
262	271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-685	-655	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
1 213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Jamaïque
343	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
8	9	11	...	3	4	4	...	...	...	S	IMP	Montserrat
1	1	1	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-7	-8	-10	...	-3	-3	-4	...	...	...	S	BAL	
84	74	91	...	29	32	30	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
13	12	13	...	5	4	5	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-71	-62	-77	...	-24	-28	-25	...	...	...	S	BAL	
151	139	182	...	51	73	58	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sainte-Lucie
30	32	26	...	8	8	9	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-121	-107	-156	...	-43	-64	-49	...	...	...	G	BAL	
84	83	88	...	25	29	34	...	...	...	S	IMP	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines
12	11	13	...	6	4	3	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-72	-72	-75	...	-19	-26	-30	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Trinité-et-Tobago
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Îles Turques et Caïques
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>212 703</b>	<b>221 182</b>	<b>221 162</b>	<b>211 606</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Amérique latine	
<b>216 472</b>	<b>215 471</b>	<b>219 109</b>	<b>216 368</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP		
<b>3 769</b>	<b>-5 710</b>	<b>-2 053</b>	<b>4 763</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL		



2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
14 369	14 379	14 076	...	4 829	4 721	4 526	...	...	...	S	IMP	Argentine
15 399	15 757	14 134	...	4 711	4 836	4 587	...	...	...	S	EXP	
1 030	1 378	58	...	-118	115	61	...	...	...	S	BAL	
256	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Belize
64	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-192	-168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 049	2 142	2 315	2 208	711	755	849	705	710	793	G	IMP	Bolivie (État plur. de)
1 726	1 923	1 759	1 636	649	564	546	535	502	599	G	EXP	
-323	-219	-557	-572	-62	-191	-303	-170	-209	-194	G	BAL	
35 894	38 179	35 872	37 661	11 872	11 961	12 040	12 730	11 398	13 533	S	IMP	Brésil
49 689	49 122	45 882	50 468	13 721	16 221	15 941	14 912	15 472	20 085	S	EXP	
13 795	10 942	10 010	12 807	1 850	4 260	3 901	2 181	4 074	6 552	S	BAL	
13 925	15 196	15 733	15 381	5 002	5 124	5 614	5 106	4 747	5 528	G	IMP	Chili
14 850	14 080	15 858	15 755	4 761	5 216	6 242	5 534	4 716	5 505	G	EXP	
925	-1 117	125	373	-241	92	628	428	-31	-24	G	BAL	
10 972	11 524	11 819	...	3 613	4 165	4 041	3 530	3 647	...	S	IMP	Colombie
7 842	7 901	8 790	...	2 716	2 700	3 374	2 668	2 660	...	S	EXP	
-3 130	-3 622	-3 028	...	-896	-1 465	-667	-862	-987	...	S	BAL	
3 963	3 799	4 044	3 859	1 266	1 435	1 338	1 299	1 205	1 355	G	IMP	Costa Rica
2 669	2 345	2 450	2 565	797	846	807	760	835	969	G	EXP	
-1 293	-1 453	-1 594	-1 294	-469	-589	-531	-539	-369	-386	G	BAL	
3 672	4 128	4 539	...	1 451	1 532	1 556	1 551	1 287	...	S	IMP	Equateur
4 298	4 235	4 638	...	1 618	1 432	1 587	1 559	1 581	...	S	EXP	
625	107	99	...	168	-100	32	8	294	...	S	BAL	
2 574	2 451	2 501	2 491	821	862	818	832	758	901	G	IMP	El Salvador
1 446	1 354	1 255	1 414	435	427	394	419	444	551	G	EXP	
-1 128	-1 097	-1 246	-1 077	-387	-436	-424	-413	-314	-350	G	BAL	
4 337	4 283	4 439	...	1 401	1 555	1 483	1 431	1 350	...	G	IMP	Guatemala
2 773	2 585	2 550	...	709	853	975	881	947	...	G	EXP	
-1 564	-1 699	-1 889	...	-692	-702	-508	-550	-403	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Guyana
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
2 221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Honduras
1 093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
-1 128	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
96 814	100 155	100 962	97 480	33 493	34 265	33 204	30 787	30 585	36 108	G	IMP	Mexique <sup>3,9</sup>
93 683	94 807	100 292	94 687	32 594	34 465	33 232	27 492	31 269	35 925	G	EXP	
-3 131	-5 348	-670	-2 793	-900	200	28	-3 294	684	-183	G	BAL	
1 467	1 477	1 546	...	509	534	503	...	...	...	G	IMP	Nicaragua
618	562	490	...	177	144	170	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-849	-914	-1 056	...	-332	-391	-333	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 933	2 994	3 147	2 915	1 080	1 012	1 055	942	745	1 228	S	IMP	Panama
179	169	144	154	48	50	45	48	46	60	S	EXP	
-2 754	-2 825	-3 003	-2 761	-1 032	-961	-1 010	-894	-698	-1 168	S	BAL	
2 172	2 648	2 832	...	847	930	1 005	...	...	...	G	IMP	Paraguay
2 956	2 952	2 539	...	904	871	763	...	...	...	G	EXP	
784	304	-293	...	58	-59	-242	...	...	...	G	BAL	
8 388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Pérou <sup>3</sup>
8 254	9 646	10 922	10 116	3 524	3 367	4 031	3 312	3 544	3 260	S	EXP	
-134	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
319	301	296	...	94	97	105	...	...	...	G	IMP	Suriname
351	341	449	...	116	131	202	...	...	...	G	EXP	
32	41	153	...	22	34	97	...	...	...	G	BAL	
2 151	1 949	2 025	1 762	622	705	699	537	520	704	S	IMP	Uruguay
1 951	2 089	1 712	1 475	578	555	581	488	485	502	S	EXP	
-199	140	-313	-287	-44	-150	-118	-49	-36	-202	S	BAL	
3 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
6 387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
2 515	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>675 881</b>	<b>714 139</b>	<b>769 094</b>	<b>723 033</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	IMP	Asie Orientale
<b>841 834</b>	<b>874 007</b>	<b>920 223</b>	<b>800 255</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	EXP	
<b>165 953</b>	<b>159 868</b>	<b>151 128</b>	<b>77 222</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	BAL	
390 559	413 478	447 019	417 339	129 103	149 317	168 599	131 409	129 227	156 703	G	IMP	Chine
532 906	557 742	579 739	483 173	177 867	193 546	209 417	182 752	120 079	180 593	G	EXP	
142 347	144 264	132 720	65 834	48 764	44 229	40 818	51 343	-9 148	23 890	G	BAL	
125 628	134 877	143 128	125 027	45 237	48 342	49 719	39 789	38 399	46 886	G	IMP	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
112 468	121 395	128 185	110 740	40 439	43 952	43 858	38 198	31 148	41 444	G	EXP	
-13 160	-13 482	-14 943	-14 287	-4 798	-4 390	-5 861	-1 591	-7 251	-5 442	G	BAL	





2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
2 047	2 313	2 454	...	755	851	849	814	649	...	G	IMP	Chine, Macao RAS
301	328	289	...	95	100	94	122	113	...	G	EXP	
-1 746	-1 985	-2 165	...	-660	-751	-754	-693	-536	...	G	BAL	
99 305	102 464	110 595	116 217	35 050	37 241	38 304	37 504	36 133	42 579	G	IMP	Corée, République de
126 024	121 853	132 361	132 332	41 983	45 309	45 069	40 291	43 192	48 850	G	EXP	
26 720	19 389	21 766	16 115	6 933	8 068	6 765	2 788	7 058	6 271	G	BAL	
900	949	910	...	320	311	278	...	...	...	G	IMP	Mongolie
1 234	1 140	1 585	...	393	551	641	...	...	...	G	EXP	
334	191	675	...	73	239	362	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>124 585</b>	<b>136 628</b>	<b>151 589</b>	<b>143 127</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie Méridionale
<b>89 168</b>	<b>99 303</b>	<b>101 404</b>	<b>98 354</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>-35 417</b>	<b>-37 326</b>	<b>-50 185</b>	<b>-44 773</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 465	1 456	1 844	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Afghanistan
114	172	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 350	-1 283	-1 650	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
13 411	12 681	14 287	...	4 740	4 900	4 647	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bangladesh
9 233	9 305	8 669	...	2 700	2 878	3 091	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-4 179	-3 377	-5 618	...	-2 040	-2 022	-1 556	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Bhoutan
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
85 293	91 340	101 794	104 827	34 170	33 160	34 465	32 024	33 123	39 680	G	IMP	Inde <sup>10</sup>
65 941	66 145	67 409	75 932	23 339	20 106	23 964	22 192	24 500	29 240	G	EXP	
-19 353	-25 194	-34 385	-28 895	-10 830	-13 053	-10 502	-9 832	-8 624	-10 440	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iran (Rép. islamique d') <sup>11, 12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
569	501	...	...	172	191	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Maldives
38	23	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-531	-478	...	...	-153	-179	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Népal
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
12 229	11 658	12 408	13 615	3 983	4 201	4 225	4 483	4 719	4 413	G	IMP	Pakistan
5 234	4 705	5 262	5 212	1 762	1 774	1 725	1 778	1 636	1 799	G	EXP	
-6 995	-6 953	-7 147	-8 403	-2 221	-2 426	-2 499	-2 705	-3 083	-2 615	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Sri Lanka
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
<b>270 425</b>	<b>276 666</b>	<b>294 169</b>	<b>281 942</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Asie du Sud-est
<b>284 310</b>	<b>292 812</b>	<b>302 774</b>	<b>291 790</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>13 885</b>	<b>16 146</b>	<b>8 606</b>	<b>9 848</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Brunéi Darussalam
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Cambodge
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
34 050	32 598	36 957	...	11 507	12 669	12 780	...	...	...	G	IMP	Indonésie
35 965	34 777	39 947	...	12 679	13 504	13 772	...	...	...	G	EXP	
1 915	2 178	2 990	...	1 172	834	992	...	...	...	G	BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	République démocratique populaire lao
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	BAL	
42 298	43 803	43 925	...	14 228	14 717	14 980	14 688	14 171	...	G	IMP	Malaisie
46 778	48 230	50 298	...	16 564	16 800	16 934	15 750	16 128	...	G	EXP	
4 480	4 427	6 373	...	2 336	2 083	1 954	1 062	1 957	...	G	BAL	
3 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Myanmar
2 701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-1 077	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	BAL	
21 394	21 977	22 584	...	7 338	7 717	7 533	8 137	...	...	G	IMP	Philippines
13 721	14 857	14 622	...	4 938	4 732	4 952	5 190	...	...	G	EXP	
-7 673	-7 120	-7 962	...	-2 399	-2 985	-2 581	-2 947	...	...	G	BAL	
73 018	72 606	78 597	...	24 523	26 582	27 492	25 707	23 281	...	G	IMP	Singapour
86 087	86 120	89 229	...	28 654	29 706	30 869	28 269	27 842	...	G	EXP	
13 070	13 515	10 632	...	4 131	3 125	3 377	2 562	4 561	...	G	BAL	







2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
363	378	420	358	141	135	144	120	108	131	S	IMP	Polynésie française
23	51	68	32	8	14	46	8	8	16	S	EXP	
-340	-327	-352	-326	-133	-121	-98	-113	-99	-114		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Guam
8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Kiribati
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Micronésie <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
600	599	651	589	191	217	243	203	170	215	G	IMP	Nouvelle-Calédonie
311	362	420	...	159	115	146	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-289	-237	-231	...	-32	-102	-97	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Palaos
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 473	2 224	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
88	89	...	...	26	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Samoa
14	18	...	...	5	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-75	-71	...	...	-21	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	IMP	Iles Salomon
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	IMP	Tonga
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
96	99	94	...	32	29	33	...	...	...	G	IMP	Vanuatu
11	12	13	...	6	4	3	...	...	...	G	EXP	
-85	-87	-82	...	-26	-25	-31	...	...	...		BAL	
25 081	26 518	27 318	24 921	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Groupements supplémentaires de ANCOM <sup>15</sup>
22 119	23 705	26 108	24 461	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-2 962	-2 812	-1 210	-460	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 963 333	2 050 807	2 130 523	2 039 782	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEAP <sup>15</sup>
1 976 652	2 035 118	2 144 510	1 989 137	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
13 320	-15 689	13 987	-50 645	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
270 275	276 533	293 920	281 814	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ANASE <sup>15</sup>
284 295	292 771	302 741	291 779	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
14 020	16 238	8 822	9 966	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
14 562	14 116	14 625	13 728	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	MCAC <sup>15</sup>
8 600	7 611	7 534	8 248	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-5 962	-6 505	-7 092	-5 480	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 064	5 785	6 091	4 663	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CARICOM <sup>15</sup>
2 714	3 207	2 438	1 973	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-3 350	-2 578	-3 653	-2 690	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
37 411	39 157	39 226	34 888	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	COMESA <sup>15</sup>
16 499	16 065	17 071	15 643	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-20 912	-23 092	-22 156	-19 245	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
20 646	18 826	19 162	17 099	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEDEAO <sup>15</sup>
39 714	38 424	22 867	33 592	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
19 068	19 598	3 705	16 493	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
6 532	6 489	7 134	5 336	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	CEMAC <sup>15</sup>
5 008	4 709	4 323	2 810	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-1 524	-1 780	-2 811	-2 526	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
198 488	207 640	206 878	197 924	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ALAI <sup>15</sup>
211 956	212 528	215 277	211 620	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
13 468	4 888	8 399	13 696	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
57 449	60 224	62 416	59 689	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	PMA <sup>15</sup>
42 036	40 449	39 535	37 227	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-15 413	-19 775	-22 881	-22 462	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
60 506	63 446	60 804	58 616	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	MERCOSUR <sup>15</sup>
78 108	76 300	70 132	74 022	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
17 602	12 855	9 328	15 406	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	

## Total imports and exports by regions and countries or areas

Imports CIF, exports FOB and balance: million U.S. dollars [continued]

## Importations et exportations totales par régions et pays ou zones

Importations CIF, exportations FOB et balance : en millions de dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Type of data	G/S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
			Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
NAFTA <sup>15</sup>	IMP		3 169 689	3 172 187	3 278 485	3 067 238	3 042 848	784 220	782 322	757 201	711 895
	EXP		2 371 433	2 417 554	2 491 048	2 294 346	2 217 131	590 736	570 870	566 096	526 170
	BAL		-798 257	-754 632	-787 437	-772 892	-825 717	-193 483	-211 452	-191 105	-185 726
OECD <sup>15</sup>	IMP		11 075 487	11 122 351	11 290 021	9 931 277	9 816 066	2 508 498	2 478 594	2 471 718	2 345 297
	EXP		10 237 133	10 380 741	10 554 574	9 368 646	9 336 988	2 384 531	2 306 728	2 337 253	2 254 955
	BAL		-838 354	-741 610	-735 448	-562 631	-479 078	-123 967	-171 865	-134 465	-90 341
OPEC <sup>15</sup>	IMP		743 728	810 389	837 729	747 301	616 358	<b>187 883</b>	<b>184 756</b>	<b>194 941</b>	<b>148 248</b>
	EXP		1 572 020	1 575 636	<b>1 471 222</b>	<b>958 140</b>	<b>753 529</b>	<b>238 653</b>	<b>253 912</b>	<b>246 427</b>	<b>164 464</b>
	BAL		828 293	765 246	<b>633 493</b>	<b>210 839</b>	<b>137 171</b>	<b>50 769</b>	<b>69 156</b>	<b>51 486</b>	<b>16 216</b>
EU28 <sup>15</sup>	IMP		5 711 526	5 813 235	5 910 744	5 112 978	5 083 552	1 285 719	1 264 004	1 284 819	1 239 264
	EXP		5 683 787	5 870 565	5 996 832	5 240 661	5 279 021	1 331 119	1 291 018	1 318 611	1 304 643
	BAL		-27 739	57 330	86 088	127 683	195 469	45 400	27 013	33 792	65 379
Extra-EU28 <sup>16</sup>	IMP		2 311 903	2 234 492	2 233 120	1 918 180	1 889 713	484 484	477 570	470 494	454 868
	EXP		2 162 563	2 305 992	2 259 963	1 993 883	1 930 741	520 009	492 261	502 357	451 529
	BAL		-149 340	71 500	26 843	75 703	41 028	35 524	14 691	31 863	-3 339
<i>Memorandum Items</i>											
World excluding intra-EU28 trade	IMP		<b>14 739 603</b>	<b>14 865 875</b>	<b>14 941 913</b>	<b>13 106 611</b>	<b>12 633 555</b>	...	...	...	...
	EXP		<b>14 565 027</b>	<b>14 896 755</b>	<b>14 916 110</b>	<b>13 027 636</b>	<b>12 419 325</b>	...	...	...	...
	BAL		<b>-174 575</b>	<b>30 881</b>	<b>-25 803</b>	<b>-78 975</b>	<b>-214 230</b>	...	...	...	...
World excluding intra-EU28 trade as percent of World	IMP		<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	...	...	...	...
	EXP		<b>81</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>79</b>	...	...	...	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S "codes" refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.

Bold print = United Nations estimate.

- This classification is intended for statistical convenience and does not, necessarily, express a judgement about the stage reached by a particular country in the development process.
- Developed Economies of America, Europe, and the Asia-Pacific region.
- Imports FOB.
- Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.
- Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- Exports include gold.
- Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
- Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.
- Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
- Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.
- Year ending 30 September of the years stated.
- The figures for the country groupings aim to always reflect the membership of the grouping of the latest year published.
- Excluding intra-EU trade.

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	type de	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	données	
762 989	781 924	786 040	764 763	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	ALENA <sup>15</sup>
553 054	556 002	581 905	570 277	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-209 935	-225 922	-204 136	-194 485	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
2 469 473	2 458 755	<b>2 504 555</b>	<b>2 454 333</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	OCDE <sup>15</sup>
2 366 902	2 290 134	<b>2 384 969</b>	<b>2 315 147</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
-102 571	-168 621	<b>-119 586</b>	<b>-139 186</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
<b>156 260</b>	<b>150 686</b>	<b>161 160</b>	<b>128 265</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	OPEP <sup>16</sup>
<b>183 388</b>	<b>202 916</b>	<b>202 762</b>	<b>144 775</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
<b>27 128</b>	<b>52 229</b>	<b>41 602</b>	<b>16 510</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
1 302 239	1 257 758	<b>1 284 193</b>	<b>1 256 130</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	UE28 <sup>15</sup>
1 365 585	1 286 580	<b>1 322 232</b>	<b>1 272 308</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
63 346	28 822	<b>38 039</b>	<b>16 178</b>	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
479 301	482 562	472 983	499 498	158 904	162 305	151 774	167 880	154 581	177 037		IMP	Extra-UE28 <sup>16</sup>
498 958	476 154	504 100	492 934	161 711	168 807	173 582	149 542	155 512	187 879		EXP	
19 657	-6 408	31 117	-6 565	2 807	6 502	21 808	-18 338	931	10 842		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	<i>Articles de memorandum</i> Monde excl. le intra-UE com.
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		BAL	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		IMP	Monde excl. le intra-UE com. comme pour cent du Monde
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		EXP	

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.

Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

- 1 Cette classification est utilisée pour plus de commodité dans la présentation des statistiques et n'implique pas nécessairement un jugement quant au stade de développement auquel est parvenu un pays donné.
- 2 Économies développées de l'Amérique, de l'Europe, et de la région Asie-Pacifique.
- 3 Importations FOB.
- 4 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les Etats-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monnaire.
- 5 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 6 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 7 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 8 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 9 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 11 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 12 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
- 14 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 15 Les données pour les regroupements de pays visent à toujours refléter la composition des regroupements de la dernière année publiée.
- 16 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.

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## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100

Country or area	G/S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Afghanistan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 932	8 724	7 729	7 723	6 534	1 916	2 303	1 632	1 770
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	414	515	570	571	596	116	156	166	115
<b>Albania</b>										
Imports: Value (leks)	S	528 490	517 376	552 280	544 605	579 248	137 034	136 564	152 436	123 657
Exports: Value (leks)	S	213 030	246 397	255 758	243 181	243 492	69 039	58 319	57 489	53 333
<b>Algeria</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	3 907	4 358	4 699	5 189	5 115	1 422	1 215	1 220	1 262
Exports: Value (billion Algerian dinars)	S	5 632	5 199	4 920	3 530	3 251	1 008	798	798	665
<b>American Samoa<sup>1</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	514	479	611	675	675	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	419	386	346	379	388	...	...	...	...
<b>Andorra</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	1 086	1 094	1 175	1 169	1 226	253	302	337	286
Exports: Value (euros)	G	53	74	74	81	91	20	20	21	22
<b>Angola<sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	23 717	26 344	28 587	20 095	...	4 960	4 398	3 680	3 087
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	71 093	68 247	59 170	33 165	...	10 063	8 175	6 682	5 223
<b>Anguilla<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	405	391	409	427	...	112	100	104	...
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	22	10	11	4	...	1	1	1	...
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	535	515	553	488	494	119	115	129	114
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	29	32	25	26	61	13	5	4	12
<b>Argentina</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	68 505	74 002	65 323	59 789	55 608	15 703	16 628	14 202	12 784
Volume		214	220	194	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		125	131	132	...	...	122	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	75 219	83 026	71 936	59 706	57 732	16 818	17 050	12 443	12 442
Volume		159	165	148	...	...	165	...	...	...
Unit value		192	188	184	...	...	155	...	...	...
<b>Armenia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 267	4 386	4 402	3 239	3 283	784	800	926	682
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 428	1 479	1 519	1 485	1 781	399	383	404	380
<b>Aruba</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 257	1 303	1 262	1 167	1 116	273	296	312	257
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	173	167	111	81	95	20	21	21	19
<b>Australia<sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	241 985	241 005	252 298	266 757	254 010	65 574	69 945	69 638	61 041
Price		93	95	98	99	96	99	101	100	97
Volume		208	211	209	217	...	218	219	218	206
Exports: Value (Australian dollars)	G	248 002	262 308	267 323	249 612	256 713	60 783	64 814	61 706	56 139
Price		170	169	163	148	141	148	148	140	133
Volume		212	225	228	214	...	206	218	208	200
<b>Austria</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	131 982	129 962	128 961	132 933	134 923	32 409	33 689	34 287	33 599
Price		123	122	120	118	114	118	113	118	114
Volume		146	151	151	154	163	152	164	160	162
Exports: Value (euros)	S	123 544	125 412	127 365	131 555	131 450	32 810	32 833	33 979	32 298
Price		113	112	111	112	109	110	107	110	112
Volume		160	164	165	167	173	170	175	176	164
<b>Azerbaijan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 653	10 713	9 188	9 217	8 532	2 270	1 880	2 630	1 826
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	23 908	23 975	21 829	12 729	9 143	2 848	2 538	2 647	1 781
<b>Bahamas<sup>4</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	3 658	3 366	3 791	3 162	...	801	820	800	641
Exports: Value (Bahamian dollars)	G	829	812	689	449	...	140	96	106	79
<b>Bahrain</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	14 900	13 000	13 910	9 700	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	20 500	17 500	20 520	11 200	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bangladesh</b>										
Imports: Value (billion taka)	G	3 144	2 379	2 736	3 746	4 129	1 004	845	1 012	961
Exports: Value (billion taka)	G	2 268	1 749	1 635	2 474	2 827	641	601	618	693
<b>Barbados</b>										
Imports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	3 611	3 518	3 478	3 236	3 243	827	771	891	780
Exports: Value (Barbadian dollars)	G	1 140	926	949	966	1 034	208	237	295	317



2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-dec	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	G/ S	Pays ou zone
1 465	1 456	1 844	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Afghanistan</b>
114	172	195	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
155 784	144 698	155 108	...	49 825	49 501	55 782	34 793	43 867	...	S	<b>Albanie</b>
64 265	59 513	66 381	...	21 681	22 870	21 831	18 922	20 087	...	S	Importations : Valeur (leks) Exportations : Valeur (leks)
1 311	1 267	1 275	...	378	464	432	...	...	...	S	<b>Algérie</b>
789	814	983	...	327	301	355	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars algérien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Samoa américaines</b> <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
277	308	355	321	112	128	116	103	106	113	G	<b>Andorre</b>
25	21	23	24	7	7	8	7	9	9	G	Importations : Valeur (euros) Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Angola</b> <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Anguilla</b> <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
125	117	138	...	43	48	46	...	...	...	G	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
44	2	3	...	1	1	2	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
14 369	14 379	14 076	...	4 829	4 721	4 526	...	...	...	S	<b>Argentine</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
15 399	15 757	14 134	...	4 711	4 836	4 587	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Volume Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
775	837	988	...	319	344	325	237	...	...	G	<b>Arménie</b>
438	475	488	...	163	170	155	121	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
265	282	315	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Aruba</b>
25	22	28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
62 363	65 093	65 543	63 488	22 489	23 295	22 128	22 279	20 057	23 461	G	<b>Australie</b> <sup>2</sup>
96	95	96	97	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix
208	208	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
60 764	64 294	76 032	73 015	22 275	25 168	28 588	22 922	23 361	26 732	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars australien) Prix
135	140	157	172	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
205	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	
33 472	33 098	34 754	...	11 544	12 123	11 087	...	...	...	S	<b>Autriche</b>
113	111	118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros) Prix
163	164	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
33 690	32 072	33 390	...	11 102	11 840	10 448	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros) Prix
107	105	110	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
178	174	175	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	
2 221	2 244	2 331	...	757	759	816	450	522	...	G	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
2 041	2 630	2 602	...	655	1 119	828	805	849	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
780	751	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bahamas</b> <sup>4</sup>
131	74	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas) Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Bahamas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bahreïn</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 051	994	1 123	...	372	385	366	...	...	...	G	<b>Bangladesh</b>
724	729	681	...	212	226	244	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de Taka) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de Taka)
794	769	901	...	279	312	310	...	...	...	G	<b>Barbade</b>
249	220	249	...	79	107	62	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade) Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la Barbade)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Belarus</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	46 404	42 999	40 614	30 292	27 570	8 122	7 349	7 991	5 888
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	46 060	37 232	36 127	26 660	23 416	7 495	6 744	6 204	5 003
<b>Belgium</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	341 760	338 300	341 480	338 640	336 840	87 170	82 630	84 370	84 280
Volume		133	133	137	136	138	135	133	137	142
Unit value		135	134	131	131	128	136	131	130	125
Exports: Value (euros)	S	347 330	351 950	356 160	358 770	360 970	92 730	88 130	89 420	90 020
Volume		129	131	132	133	138	134	130	134	138
Unit value		133	133	133	134	129	137	133	132	129
<b>Belize</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	882	930	1 005	1 020	...	254	243	277	231
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	340	315	303	268	...	80	68	48	52
<b>Benin</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 123	1 062	1 775	1 401	...	300	372	392	255
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	717	568	474	369	...	132	71	76	91
<b>Bermuda</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	885	1 005	962	929	972	259	229	225	222
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	17	22	12	9	8	1	2	4	...
<b>Bhutan</b>										
Imports: Value (ngultrum)	G	53 090	53 273	49 309	74 961	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (ngultrum)	G	28 600	31 853	33 825	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 578	9 338	10 421	9 480	8 374	2 257	2 390	2 592	2 009
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 312	11 189	12 266	8 261	6 969	2 196	2 090	1 830	1 592
Volume		415	470	490	482	457	493	478	476	467
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		456	425	407	338	292	374	340	301	270
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>										
Imports: Value (convertible marka)	S	15 253	15 170	16 199	15 852	16 139	4 080	4 157	4 043	3 514
Exports: Value (convertible marka)	S	7 858	8 380	8 684	8 987	9 417	2 263	2 308	2 295	2 116
<b>Botswana</b>										
Imports: Value (pula)	G	62 113	70 725	72 396	73 163	66 613	19 758	18 076	17 064	16 370
Exports: Value (pula)	G	45 722	66 392	76 208	63 426	80 263	19 767	11 830	12 353	19 875
<b>Brazil</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	228 377	250 557	239 156	178 832	143 632	45 695	43 772	38 818	33 539
Volume		153	172	178	158	151	161	146	160	142
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		262	249	231	198	166	198	209	169	165
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	242 580	242 179	225 101	191 134	185 280	51 554	50 167	46 639	40 587
Volume		223	228	236	261	264	262	279	284	255
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		198	192	173	133	128	143	131	120	116
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>										
Imports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	4 455	4 521	4 556	4 448	...	1 184	1 357	1 008	...
Exports: Value (Brunei dollars)	S	16 221	14 309	13 398	8 715	...	2 281	1 931	1 940	...
<b>Bulgaria</b>										
Imports: Value (leva)	S	49 794	50 594	51 206	50 786	50 910	13 125	12 675	12 669	11 483
Price		134	130	125	123	117	125	124	120	116
Exports: Value (leva)	S	40 623	43 447	45 527	45 449	46 100	11 661	11 617	11 435	10 590
Price		161	157	150	146	142	150	147	143	140
<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 747	2 057	1 654	1 761	...	442	438	497	503
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 112	1 163	1 226	1 286	...	376	222	300	384
<b>Burundi</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	1 084	1 261	1 189	1 136	1 216	240	274	235	275
Exports: Value (billion Burundi francs)	G	192	154	191	179	184	30	57	56	48
<b>Cabo Verde</b>										
Imports: Value (CV escudos)	G	66 145	60 252	54 559	56 002	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CV escudos)	G	4 573	5 720	9 566	5 779	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cambodia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 000	13 000	13 500	14 400	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 200	9 100	10 800	11 960	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cameroon</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	3 325	3 285	3 747	3 944	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	2 341	2 231	2 558	2 227	...	...	...	...	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
7 090	6 695	7 897	...	2 582	2 507	2 589	2 178	2 302	...	G	<b>Bélarus</b>
6 139	6 110	6 164	...	2 022	2 011	2 095	1 793	1 988	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
85 420	82 220	84 920	...	28 576	28 998	27 340	29 746	...	...	S	<b>Belgique</b>
141	133	137	...	141	140	131	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (euros)
128	130	130	...	128	131	132	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
91 590	88 420	90 940	...	30 070	31 400	29 470	29 955	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
142	134	136	...	137	139	132	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
127	131	132	...	130	133	132	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
256	248	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Belize</b>
64	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bénin</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
259	242	250	...	75	85	90	74	75	...	G	<b>Bermudes</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Bhoutan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ngultrum)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (ngultrum)
2 049	2 142	2 315	2 208	711	755	849	705	710	793	G	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>
1 726	1 923	1 759	1 636	649	564	546	535	502	599	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
462	464	435	385	462	449	395	367	343	446	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
270	302	328	359	...	...	341	354	362	361	G	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
4 196	4 090	4 328	3 976	1 433	1 397	1 497	1 010	1 397	1 569	S	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
2 395	2 349	2 554	2 489	830	891	832	723	821	945	S	Importations : Valeur (mark convertible) Exportations : Valeur (mark convertible)
17 174	15 953	17 116	...	6 156	5 784	5 176	...	...	...	G	<b>Botswana</b>
25 378	18 887	16 124	...	3 648	7 325	5 152	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pula) Exportations : Valeur (pula)
35 894	38 179	35 872	37 661	11 872	11 961	12 040	12 730	11 398	13 533	S	<b>Bésil</b>
149	166	147	163	136	145	...	165	153	170	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
168	160	170	161	179	168	...	158	152	162	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
49 689	49 122	45 882	50 468	13 721	16 221	15 941	14 912	15 472	20 085	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
277	278	245	261	234	244	...	248	231	305	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
130	128	136	141	127	144	...	130	145	143	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars du Brunéi) Exportations : Valeur (dollars du Brunéi)
12 347	12 929	14 152	13 928	4 830	4 705	4 618	4 216	4 426	5 286	S	<b>Bulgarie</b>
116	115	119	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (leva)
11 101	12 046	12 362	12 161	4 156	4 232	3 974	3 738	4 051	4 372	S	Prix
142	140	144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (leva)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
539	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Burkina Faso</b> <sup>5</sup>
339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
287	366	287	...	91	97	99	...	...	...	G	<b>Burundi</b>
33	54	49	...	15	16	19	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs burundais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Cabo Verde</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.) Exportations : Valeur (escudos du C.V.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Cambodge</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Cameroun</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Canada</b>										
Imports: Value (Canadian dollars) <sup>2</sup>	G	462 026	475 686	515 315	541 353	535 294	135 672	137 205	133 593	129 925
Volume		138	142	146	146	146	148	146	144	145
Unit value		97	99	104	110	114	108	113	113	114
Exports: Value (Canadian dollars)	G	454 416	472 025	519 735	522 837	515 915	128 864	133 602	132 196	128 367
Volume		100	102	108	113	114	112	114	115	116
Unit value		117	119	125	124	123	122	125	123	122
<b>Cayman Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (CI dollars)	G	759	775	813	763	...	183	179	224	198
Exports: Value (CI dollars)	G	17	25	22	17	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Central African Republic <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (CFA francs)	G	140 800	123 471	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (CFA francs)	G	57 300	69 144	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chad <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 325	1 482	1 723	1 299	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 988	2 222	2 067	1 713	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Chile</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	79 080	80 443	72 433	62 797	58 892	14 706	16 159	16 243	14 038
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	79 712	77 877	74 547	64 087	59 869	16 229	15 006	15 384	15 082
<b>China</b>										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 818	1 949	1 963	1 681	1 589	419	434	438	338
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 049	2 210	2 343	2 284	2 135	559	598	614	464
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	504 405	523 558	544 112	521 984	516 411	129 875	133 338	135 676	112 811
Volume		208	215	220	213	215	212	217	223	189
Unit value		127	128	130	130	128	130	130	129	127
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	442 799	458 959	473 659	465 077	462 284	113 926	121 762	121 601	100 267
Volume		201	206	209	206	208	201	215	216	182
Unit value		122	123	126	126	124	126	126	125	123
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 877	10 141	11 262	10 603	8 925	2 551	2 621	2 650	2 111
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 021	1 138	1 241	1 339	1 257	346	338	317	338
<b>Colombia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	58 633	59 397	64 060	54 058	44 890	13 122	13 905	12 918	10 576
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	59 573	58 657	54 788	35 606	30 985	9 790	8 678	7 728	6 452
<b>Comoros</b>										
Imports: Value (Comorian francs)	G	114 855	105 568	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Comorian francs)	G	9 575	9 260	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Congo</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	5 200	5 500	6 200	7 747	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	11 000	9 800	8 614	4 650	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Cook Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	112	116	121	110	...	25	33	27	24
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	5	11	18	14	...	5	3	3	5
<b>Costa Rica</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	17 513	17 923	17 229	15 425	15 343	3 783	3 948	4 023	3 538
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 151	11 542	11 217	9 525	9 862	2 492	2 271	2 397	2 398
<b>Cote d'Ivoire <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	4 987	6 228	5 333	5 858	4 969	1 352	1 166	1 972	1 440
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	5 538	6 755	6 228	7 038	6 336	1 663	1 318	2 156	1 874
<b>Croatia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	20 762	20 961	22 523	20 581	21 802	4 803	5 301	5 067	4 874
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	12 347	11 928	13 686	12 844	13 652	2 974	3 279	3 360	2 942
<b>Cyprus</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	5 742	4 830	5 145	5 112	5 960	1 383	1 293	1 272	1 112
Exports: Value (euros)	G	1 422	1 609	1 443	1 736	1 737	478	346	387	372
<b>Czechia</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	2 767	2 823	3 200	3 477	3 488	856	854	922	860
Price		94	94	96	94	90	95	93	92	89
Exports: Value (billion Czech koruna)	S	3 073	3 175	3 629	3 883	3 975	964	947	1 019	1 002
Price		96	97	100	99	95	100	98	97	96
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 100	6 300	6 500	6 200	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 300	6 300	6 600	5 800	...	...	...	...	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
134 025	135 747	135 597	133 912	45 016	44 656	41 988	41 817	42 553	49 543	G	<b>Canada</b>
147	148	142	148	143	141	142	147	149	149		Importations : Valeur (dollars canadien) <sup>2</sup>
112	114	116	117	115	117	117	116	116	118		Volume
123 320	127 305	136 923	135 953	44 731	46 736	45 251	44 299	41 870	49 785	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars canadien)
111	113	115	115	112	120	114	116	113	116		Volume
120	123	126	127	125	126	126	126	126	129		Valeur unitaire
195	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Iles Caïmans</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars du I.C.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>République centrafricaine</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Tchad</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
13 925	15 196	15 733	15 381	5 002	5 124	5 614	5 106	4 747	5 528	G	<b>Chili</b>
14 850	14 080	15 858	15 755	4 761	5 216	6 242	5 534	4 716	5 505	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
391	413	447	417	129	149	169	131	129	157	G	<b>Chine</b>
533	558	580	483	178	194	209	183	120	181	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.)
125 628	134 877	143 128	125 027	45 237	48 342	49 719	39 789	38 399	46 886	G	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>
211	223	237	...	225	241	245	198	189	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
127	128	129	...	128	128	129	128	130	...		Volume
112 468	121 395	128 185	110 740	40 439	43 952	43 858	38 198	31 148	41 444	G	Valeur unitaire
204	219	229	...	217	236	234	205	166	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
123	124	125	...	124	125	125	125	126	...		Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Valeur unitaire
2 047	2 313	2 454	...	755	851	849	814	649	...	G	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>
301	328	289	...	95	100	94	122	113	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 972	11 524	11 819	...	3 613	4 165	4 041	3 530	3 647	...	S	<b>Colombie</b>
7 842	7 901	8 790	...	2 716	2 700	3 374	2 668	2 660	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Comores</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs comorien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs comorien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Congo</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
22	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Îles Cook</b>
4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 963	3 799	4 044	3 859	1 266	1 435	1 338	1 299	1 205	1 355	G	<b>Costa Rica</b>
2 669	2 345	2 450	2 565	797	846	807	760	835	969	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 220	1 186	1 123	...	353	396	374	452	335	...	S	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b> <sup>5</sup>
1 538	1 191	1 732	...	390	633	709	728	739	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
5 716	5 476	5 609	...	1 797	1 888	1 896	1 551	1 771	...	S	<b>Croatie</b>
3 451	3 395	3 823	...	1 252	1 297	1 266	1 040	1 159	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 927	1 362	1 559	...	489	507	562	515	424	...	G	<b>Chypre</b>
428	442	495	...	174	166	155	166	151	...	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
878	838	912	...	300	326	286	295	...	...	S	<b>Tchéquie</b>
89	90	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)
1 019	941	1 014	...	344	363	306	343	331	...	S	Prix
95	95	96	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes tchèque)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>République démocratique du Congo</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Denmark</b>										
Imports: Value (Danish krone)	G	534 301	552 269	555 628	568 402	572 091	139 955	141 293	144 189	139 435
Volume		136	142	145	153	159	148	153	159	157
Unit value		109	107	106	104	100	105	103	103	100
Exports: Value (Danish krone)	G	614 674	625 217	619 090	633 887	633 770	160 006	156 634	155 777	152 968
Volume		128	132	136	141	147	140	141	139	142
Unit value		118	116	112	111	106	113	110	110	106
<b>Djibouti</b>										
Imports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	103 078	99 524	142 710	158 186	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Djibouti francs)	G	16 883	21 327	22 955	23 423	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dominica</b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	562	548	622	588	578	140	152	153	129
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	91	96	97	82	61	22	16	17	18
<b>Dominican Republic <sup>7</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars) <sup>2</sup>	G	14 939	13 876	13 838	16 865	17 484	4 296	4 373	4 254	3 897
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 129	4 474	4 677	4 011	4 366	1 100	1 049	865	1 012
<b>Ecuador</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	25 304	27 021	27 726	21 518	16 219	5 519	5 169	4 727	3 880
Volume		345	377	416	375	...	376	377	368	330
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	23 765	24 751	25 724	18 331	16 798	4 934	4 438	4 088	3 627
Volume		140	146	157	159	...	152	165	151	154
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		346	342	308	183	...	222	175	153	183
<b>Egypt <sup>8</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	65 774	59 662	61 010	65 044	57 318	16 033	14 260	20 429	13 181
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	29 409	28 493	24 736	19 051	21 863	5 915	4 826	3 101	5 024
<b>El Salvador</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	10 270	10 772	10 513	10 416	9 855	2 676	2 647	2 558	2 328
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 339	5 491	5 273	5 485	5 335	1 399	1 397	1 260	1 280
<b>Equatorial Guinea <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	3 061	3 457	3 204	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	7 909	6 914	5 717	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	13 848	13 665	13 783	13 084	13 507	3 342	3 264	3 311	3 224
Price		141	139	135	132	131	133	139	128	125
Exports: Value (euros)	S	12 518	12 269	12 016	11 627	11 886	2 989	2 831	2 919	2 776
Price		196	194	189	182	181	184	182	179	177
<b>Ethiopia</b>										
Imports: Value (birr)	G	211 124	212 684	301 048	353 288	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (birr)	G	56 276	55 501	64 763	70 880	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Extra-EU28 <sup>9</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion euros)		1 799	1 683	1 681	1 729	1 708	439	430	429	413
Exports: Value (billion euros)		1 683	1 737	1 703	1 799	1 745	471	443	459	409
<b>Faeroe Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 144	1 110	1 045	911	980	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	945	1 080	1 110	1 024	1 192	...	...	...	...
<b>Fiji</b>										
Imports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	4 031	5 199	5 013	4 363	4 839	1 111	1 170	1 061	932
Exports: Value (Fiji dollars)	G	2 182	2 120	2 302	1 879	1 937	473	544	404	427
<b>Finland</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	59 519	58 407	57 665	54 460	54 664	13 042	13 369	14 279	13 036
Price		124	121	119	111	107	114	111	108	104
Volume		108	98	99	98	98	90	98	105	96
Exports: Value (euros)	S	56 878	56 047	55 909	53 875	51 782	14 052	13 050	13 723	12 150
Price		91	89	88	87	85	90	88	86	84
Volume		94	97	99	95	91	97	93	98	87
<b>France</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	518 837	507 166	504 314	509 049	507 228	129 892	121 793	130 642	126 459
Price		126	123	117	111	104	113	110	107	103
Volume		121	121	126	136	146	135	130	144	149
Exports: Value (euros)	S	434 398	428 186	428 094	445 925	442 017	114 605	105 987	114 596	109 688
Price		115	114	125	125	120	126	124	123	120
Volume		116	115	106	110	113	112	105	115	112
<b>French Polynesia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 706	1 801	1 762	1 527	1 491	382	386	434	330
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	139	152	170	130	173	41	31	35	31
<b>Gabon <sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	1 851	1 916	1 542	1 795	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	3 937	4 704	4 419	3 001	...	...	...	...	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
140 497	140 564	151 595	148 764	51 754	51 432	49 175	48 332	46 615	53 817	G	<b>Danemark</b>
158	157	166	164	164	171	162	160	155	178	G	Importations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
100	100	101	102	101	101	102	103	102	102	G	Volume
160 057	158 064	162 681	167 530	53 935	56 312	53 018	53 222	50 757	63 551	G	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes danoise)
150	147	149	154	147	155	144	148	138	175	G	Volume
106	106	108	107	108	108	108	107	109	107	G	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Djibouti</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (francs djiboutien)
141	145	163	...	58	49	55	...	...	...	S	<b>Dominique</b>
14	14	14	...	4	7	3	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
4 375	4 532	4 679	...	1 522	1 616	1 542	...	...	...	G	<b>République dominicaine</b> <sup>7</sup>
1 085	1 185	1 084	...	412	343	329	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 672	4 128	4 539	...	1 451	1 532	1 556	1 551	1 287	...	S	<b>Équateur</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
4 298	4 235	4 638	...	1 618	1 432	1 587	1 559	1 581	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
14 880	15 603	13 654	...	5 011	4 254	4 389	4 155	4 093	...	G	<b>Égypte</b> <sup>8</sup>
5 918	5 211	5 710	...	1 845	1 855	2 010	1 820	2 009	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
2 574	2 451	2 501	2 491	821	862	818	832	758	901	G	<b>El Salvador</b>
1 446	1 354	1 255	1 414	435	427	394	419	444	551	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Guinée équatoriale</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
3 485	3 307	3 478	3 760	1 166	1 157	1 156	1 355	1 078	1 327	S	<b>Estonie</b>
127	136	138	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
3 024	3 016	3 081	3 113	1 030	1 066	986	946	978	1 189	S	Prix
180	181	185	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ethiopie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (birr éthiopien)
424	432	438	469	144	150	144	158	145	166	G	<b>Extra-UE28</b> <sup>9</sup>
442	426	468	463	147	156	165	141	146	176	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Iles Féroé</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 204	1 430	1 273	...	391	485	397	...	...	...	G	<b>Fidji</b>
507	562	441	...	148	143	149	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars des Fidji)
13 838	13 332	14 458	...	4 742	4 752	4 964	5 075	4 565	...	S	<b>Finlande</b>
106	107	112	...	...	...	114	116	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
100	96	101	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
13 646	12 461	13 525	...	4 533	4 537	4 455	4 615	4 285	...	S	Volume
84	85	86	...	...	...	87	88	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
96	87	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
127 589	121 363	131 817	...	43 000	45 069	43 748	45 557	43 207	...	S	<b>France</b>
104	104	105	...	104	104	106	106	107	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
145	139	150	...	147	155	148	154	145	...	S	Prix
113 499	103 638	115 192	...	36 419	38 370	40 403	34 525	36 336	...	S	Volume
120	120	121	...	120	120	121	123	123	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
117	107	118	...	112	118	123	103	110	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
363	378	420	358	141	135	144	120	108	131	S	<b>Polynésie française</b>
23	51	68	32	8	14	46	8	8	16	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Gabon</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Gambia</b>										
Imports: Value (dalasis)	G	12 159	12 549	16 072	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dalasis)	G	588	413	670	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 037	8 012	8 602	7 730	9 865	1 861	2 022	2 046	1 693
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 376	2 910	2 861	2 205	2 114	580	564	560	443
<b>Germany</b>										
Imports: Value (billion euros)	S	906	898	910	949	955	237	238	240	236
Price		118	115	117	118	115	120	119	118	115
Volume		155	156	161	166	162	164	166	167	161
Exports: Value (billion euros)	S	1 096	1 093	1 124	1 194	1 207	301	300	300	294
Price		113	112	115	118	118	120	119	119	117
Volume		169	170	174	179	177	179	179	179	173
<b>Ghana</b>										
Imports: Value (cedis)	G	24 421	25 002	42 861	49 989	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (cedis)	G	21 501	26 740	36 549	35 798	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Gibraltar</b>										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)		382	478	428	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pound sterling)		159	178	162	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	63 713	62 419	64 190	48 306	48 225	12 470	10 674	12 805	11 150
Price		158	153	148	132	128	137	131	127	123
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	35 452	36 236	36 007	28 705	28 055	7 459	6 967	7 217	6 300
Price		147	145	141	125	116	132	123	117	109
<b>Greenland</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	850	780	764	600	631	165	195	177	97
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	480	490	537	350	551	77	113	109	90
<b>Grenada<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	907	995	909	929	944	233	241	237	215
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	93	89	109	88	80	27	21	18	19
<b>Guam</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	693	687	707	705	...	190	169	186	162
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	46	45	41	40	33	12	7	11	8
<b>Guatemala</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	14 873	14 368	14 921	14 998	16 987	3 736	4 066	3 883	3 928
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 139	6 975	7 366	7 176	10 572	1 996	1 768	1 569	2 664
<b>Guinea</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 300	2 150	2 115	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	1 400	1 300	1 428	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	250	240	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	130	210	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guyana</b>										
Imports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	408 065	359 423	367 465	320 075	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Guyanese dollars)	S	289 278	283 431	239 472	227 150	...	...	...	...	...
Volume		100	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Haiti</b>										
Imports: Value (gourdes)	G	132 961	147 903	168 790	177 836	...	44 743	43 424	44 250	44 340
Exports: Value (gourdes)	G	34 197	38 485	43 002	51 761	...	13 156	15 039	13 660	13 204
<b>Honduras</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	9 464	9 169	9 311	9 424	...	2 425	2 301	2 288	2 026
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 427	3 923	4 063	3 911	...	1 145	801	825	1 011
Volume		165	144	145	163	...	241	95	99	211
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		224	174	183	184	...	180	171	162	169
<b>Hungary</b>										
Imports: Value (billion forint)	S	21 212	22 154	24 144	25 349	25 883	6 402	6 367	6 522	6 211
Price		116	115	115	114	111	114	114	113	111
Volume		198	208	226	240	252	243	239	243	250
Exports: Value (billion forint)	S	23 183	24 244	26 121	28 014	28 977	6 972	6 976	7 190	7 004
Price		107	107	108	108	107	108	109	108	107
Volume		260	271	290	312	326	319	317	305	317
<b>Iceland</b>										
Imports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	597 262	584 224	611 530	699 961	675 500	185 385	168 835	170 167	168 014
Exports: Value (Icelandic krona)	S	633 029	609 788	582 123	626 022	542 597	167 388	146 857	146 585	132 555



2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Gambie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dalasis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dalasis)
3 067	2 835	2 270	...	665	646	959	...	...	...	...	<b>Géorgie</b>
505	563	602	...	189	219	194	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
237	235	247	...	82	86	79	84	82	...	S	<b>Allemagne</b>
114	114	119	...	117	117	121	121	121	...	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de euros)
163	162	163	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
307	298	307	...	101	108	97	99	102	...	S	Volume
117	117	120	...	119	118	122	119	121	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de euros)
181	176	178	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Ghana</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (cedis)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Gibraltar</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling)
12 716	11 649	12 711	...	4 543	4 090	4 078	4 750	4 348	...	S	<b>Grèce</b>
128	129	133	...	132	132	135	137	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
7 033	7 291	7 431	...	2 584	2 409	2 426	2 266	2 243	...	S	Prix
116	117	123	...	122	120	127	129	130	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Prix
217	165	152	...	55	59	38	...	...	...	G	<b>Groenland</b>
140	185	137	...	38	48	51	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
230	231	269	...	80	92	97	...	...	...	S	<b>Grenade</b> <sup>3</sup>
28	17	16	...	6	5	4	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guam</b>
8	8	8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
4 337	4 283	4 439	...	1 401	1 555	1 483	1 431	1 350	...	G	<b>Guatemala</b>
2 773	2 585	2 550	...	709	853	975	881	947	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Guinée</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Guinée-Bissau</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Guyana</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars guyanien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
58 885	59 647	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Haïti</b>
16 262	17 459	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (gourdes)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (gourdes)
2 221	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Honduras</b>
1 093	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
243	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
6 601	6 409	6 662	...	2 202	2 376	2 085	...	...	...	S	<b>Hongrie</b>
111	111	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
258	249	251	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
7 503	7 097	7 374	...	2 468	2 641	2 265	...	...	...	S	Volume
107	107	107	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de forint)
344	329	317	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
180 220	167 326	159 941	...	50 839	56 258	52 844	...	...	...	S	<b>Islande</b>
142 336	136 109	131 597	...	49 158	41 016	41 422	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes islandaise)

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>India</b> <sup>10</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	26 150	27 136	28 239	25 263	24 326	6 339	6 647	6 274	5 643
Volume		231	240	234	224	...	218	228	216	216
Unit value		278	314	330	314	...	311	314	311	319
Exports: Value (billion Indian rupees)	G	15 840	18 448	19 677	17 166	17 767	4 252	4 334	4 194	4 384
Volume		264	271	292	270	...	272	258	237	234
Unit value		249	291	288	326	...	339	281	260	295
<b>Indonesia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	190 992	186 351	178 182	142 691	135 549	37 200	34 040	34 751	31 944
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	188 516	182 659	176 341	150 358	144 291	39 089	36 895	35 135	33 603
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b> <sup>11, 12</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	53 451	49 709	53 569	42 500	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	95 500	82 000	88 800	63 000	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Iraq</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)		57 000	61 000	59 000	52 000	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)		94 400	89 550	88 968	49 320	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ireland</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	49 151	49 672	53 320	64 494	64 518	14 882	16 739	18 475	14 127
Volume		85	82	87	88	86	91	90	84	82
Unit value		112	115	122	136	142	127	127	161	143
Exports: Value (euros)	G	91 688	86 886	89 352	110 132	114 943	27 357	27 244	30 237	26 697
Volume		124	118	120	129	121	133	127	130	119
Unit value		88	89	91	102	114	101	101	109	109
<b>Israel</b> <sup>13</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	75 392	74 861	75 483	64 990	68 879	16 127	15 635	16 631	16 790
Volume		128	127	130	130	143	128	125	137	141
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		160	159	156	135	129	137	135	130	126
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	63 191	66 607	68 553	63 607	60 174	15 889	14 398	15 567	16 201
Volume		128	114	140	136	132	131	126	136	140
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		157	160	158	150	147	151	147	148	149
<b>Italy</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	380 293	359 455	353 972	367 778	363 050	96 787	88 339	91 241	89 833
Volume		94	91	92	99	103	101	96	101	102
Unit value		156	153	149	144	137	147	143	140	136
Exports: Value (euros)	S	390 182	389 858	397 572	413 630	411 939	107 465	100 443	106 483	99 093
Volume		100	99	99	101	103	105	99	105	99
Unit value		150	152	154	156	156	157	156	156	154
<b>Jamaica</b>										
Imports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	575 761	620 963	648 098	583 553	...	152 235	144 317	143 131	131 350
Exports: Value (Jamaican dollars)	S	151 648	157 132	159 997	147 684	...	39 881	33 713	35 144	32 922
Volume		60	61	60	61	...	65	56	59	52
Unit value		144	138	141	146	...	143	155	145	...
<b>Japan</b>										
Imports: Value (billion yen)	G	70 655	81 249	85 876	78 446	65 973	19 143	19 918	18 998	17 166
Price		135	154	160	142	119	146	142	135	122
Volume		121	122	123	119	119	116	120	120	119
Exports: Value (billion yen)	G	63 748	69 774	73 093	75 614	70 036	18 791	18 956	18 858	17 510
Price		81	91	94	95	86	96	95	93	88
Volume		107	105	106	105	105	104	104	105	102
<b>Jordan</b>										
Imports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	14 691	15 407	16 296	14 211	13 830	3 568	3 616	3 585	3 538
Volume		151	155	155	153	144	153	156	161	163
Unit value		301	304	322	284	297	287	285	274	269
Exports: Value (Jordanian dinars)	S	5 627	5 606	5 947	5 573	5 331	1 404	1 458	1 411	1 162
Volume		175	195	204	197	189	198	218	199	166
Unit value		252	231	231	228	213	230	223	224	213
<b>Kazakhstan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	35 307	45 966	41 202	30 179	25 175	8 281	7 657	7 028	5 166
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	88 575	81 912	79 117	45 722	35 776	12 461	11 231	9 991	8 311
<b>Kenya</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	1 377	1 409	1 618	1 580	1 432	402	409	414	321
Exports: Value (billion Kenyan shillings)	G	518	504	531	581	578	133	164	152	154
<b>Kiribati</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	100	112	95	100	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	6	8	5	9	...	...	...	...	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
5 708	6 116	6 860	7 016	2 281	2 239	2 340	2 180	2 222	2 613	G	<b>Inde</b> <sup>10</sup>
197	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
367	323	...	...	327	324	...	...	...	...		Volume
4 412	4 429	4 543	5 080	1 558	1 358	1 627	1 511	1 643	1 926	G	Valeur unitaire
237	241	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de roupies indienne)
326	332	...	...	335	335	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
34 050	32 598	36 957	...	11 507	12 669	12 780	...	...	...	G	<b>Indonésie</b>
35 965	34 777	39 947	...	12 679	13 504	13 772	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> <sup>11, 12</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		<b>Iraq</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
16 871	17 225	16 295	...	5 403	6 777	6 285	5 204	...	...	G	<b>Irlande</b>
87	86	87	...	88	88	86	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
142	138	144	...	126	158	149	...	...	...		Volume
29 008	29 122	30 116	...	10 098	11 130	9 319	9 963	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire
120	122	123	...	121	123	125	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
117	115	117	...	118	127	105	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
17 057	17 787	17 245	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Israël</b> <sup>13</sup>
142	148	142	...	124	139	162	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
129	130	130	...	131	130	130	...	...	...		Volume
14 840	14 542	14 591	14 686	3 912	5 436	5 421	5 227	4 963	4 496	S	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
128	130	131	...	103	144	145	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
149	144	144	...	146	145	142	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
90 348	87 044	95 825	...	31 592	32 899	30 610	32 261	32 987	...	S	<b>Italie</b>
107	98	105	...	...	111	99	102	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
136	137	139	...	...	138	142	146	...	...		Volume
104 250	101 003	107 593	...	35 885	37 089	36 340	31 686	34 871	...	S	Valeur unitaire
107	99	106	...	...	108	104	89	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
155	156	158	...	...	158	160	163	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
150 482	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Jamaïque</b>
42 545	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
65	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dollars jamaïcain)
127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
15 536	16 029	17 242	...	5 389	5 810	6 043	6 514	5 534	...	G	<b>Japon</b>
117	115	123	132	116	123	129	131	132	133		Importations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
114	120	122	122	118	...	123	127	108	130		Prix
17 007	17 014	18 506	...	5 870	5 956	6 679	5 422	6 347	...	G	Volume
86	83	87	90	84	86	91	91	90	91		Exportations : Valeur (milliards de yen)
103	105	110	107	107	...	115	91	108	122		Prix
											Volume
3 468	3 232	3 593	...	1 213	1 183	1 197	1 175	...	...	S	<b>Jordanie</b>
142	133	138	...	143	135	137	133	...	...		Importations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
301	299	319	...	314	322	321	327	...	...		Volume
1 345	1 492	1 333	...	466	392	476	465	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
200	201	188	...	193	171	201	169	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (dinars jordanien)
213	213	212	...	211	210	216	225	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
6 080	6 393	7 536	...	2 561	2 367	2 608	1 987	2 054	...	G	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
8 475	9 433	9 556	...	2 854	3 658	3 044	3 276	3 630	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
368	375	368	...	115	129	123	151	131	...	G	<b>Kenya</b>
144	141	138	...	42	50	47	49	48	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de shillings kényan)
											Exportations : Valeur (milliards de shillings kényan)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Kiribati</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Korea, Republic of</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	519 584	515 585	525 514	436 499	443 695	110 497	108 349	106 275	93 830
Price		180	167	154	131	125	132	132	125	123
Volume		187	195	204	211	213	208	211	218	205
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	547 870	559 632	572 665	526 757	535 739	135 104	128 352	130 017	115 187
Price		90	86	81	77	75	77	79	75	75
Volume		340	356	371	381	384	382	381	396	365
<b>Kuwait</b>										
Imports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	7 632	8 309	8 829	9 316	9 315	2 441	2 335	2 483	2 293
Exports: Value (Kuwaiti dinars)	S	32 051	32 363	28 637	16 280	13 977	4 827	4 169	3 532	2 684
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 576	6 070	5 732	4 070	3 919	1 081	1 085	989	791
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 955	2 058	1 897	1 441	1 545	326	316	413	311
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	3 055	3 020	3 300	3 860	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	2 271	2 264	2 650	2 340	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Latvia<sup>14</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	8 794	8 880	# 12 654	12 492	12 327	3 081	3 232	3 168	2 788
Exports: Value (euros)	S	6 937	7 043	# 10 249	10 363	10 354	2 524	2 626	2 767	2 363
Unit value		216	220	214	215	209	219	215	212	207
<b>Lebanon</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	21 287	21 236	21 138	18 439	...	4 654	4 531	4 967	4 744
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 485	4 059	4 548	3 982	...	1 088	959	965	829
<b>Lesotho</b>										
Imports: Value (maloti)	G	13 127	22 140	23 968	24 997	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (maloti)	G	5 577	9 048	10 033	9 891	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Liberia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 076	1 210	1 046	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	459	540	583	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Libya</b>										
Imports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	29 016	34 330	24 235	17 967	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Libyan dinars)	G	74 433	55 946	26 738	14 092	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lithuania<sup>15</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	85 902	90 490	91 605	# 25 400	24 836	# 6 742	6 424	6 456	5 646
Volume		285	310	321	344	...	354	338	334	365
Unit value		139	136	131	120	114	124	120	116	110
Exports: Value (euros)	S	79 578	84 748	84 252	# 22 904	22 609	# 5 833	5 857	6 074	5 213
Volume		373	405	414	413	...	412	406	416	451
Unit value		146	143	139	131	127	135	130	127	123
<b>Luxembourg</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	18 796	18 013	17 743	17 419	17 324	4 249	4 352	4 287	4 119
Exports: Value (euros)	S	10 880	10 604	11 330	11 808	11 887	3 036	2 893	2 985	2 912
<b>Madagascar</b>										
Imports: Value (billion ariary)	G	5 439	7 062	7 811	9 189	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion ariary)	G	2 713	4 303	5 133	6 531	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malawi</b>										
Imports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	595	1 030	1 255	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion kwacha)	G	293	435	583	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malaysia</b>										
Imports: Value (ringgit)	G	606 677	648 695	682 937	685 778	698 662	165 284	177 666	180 936	161 222
Exports: Value (ringgit)	G	702 641	719 992	765 417	777 355	785 935	184 776	200 044	211 579	185 158
<b>Maldives</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 554	1 733	1 993	1 896	...	445	472	486	483
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	162	167	145	144	...	38	32	34	36
<b>Mali<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 500	1 827	1 953	1 873	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 105	1 284	1 039	1 498	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Malta</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	G	6 187	5 641	6 125	5 803	6 339	1 641	1 462	1 189	1 714
Exports: Value (euros)	G	4 439	3 904	3 633	3 471	3 534	899	917	819	782
<b>Mauritania</b>										
Imports: Value (billion ouguiyas)	G	882	1 198	1 100	1 181	743	227	411	161	198
Exports: Value (billion ouguiyas)	G	778	807	694	529	578	133	135	136	123
<b>Mauritius</b>										
Imports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	160 996	165 661	172 023	168 077	...	42 853	41 975	44 350	...
Price		164	131	126	113	113	117	113	107	...
Volume		122	114	123	135	...	133	134	150	...
Exports: Value (Mauritian rupees)	G	79 658	88 148	94 323	94 108	...	25 063	24 032	22 529	...
Price		118	113	109	110	...	110	111	113	...
Volume		106	96	108	105	...	112	107	98	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
99 305	102 464	110 595	116 217	35 050	37 241	38 304	37 504	36 133	42 579	G	<b>Corée, République de</b>
125	122	130	135	127	130	135	138	135	132		Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
210	214	225	226	217	225	231	222	211	246		Volume
126 024	121 853	132 361	132 332	41 983	45 309	45 069	40 291	43 192	48 850	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
74	72	77	80	74	77	80	81	80	78		Volume
389	383	400	390	385	404	411	363	378	427		Valeur unitaire
2 359	2 239	2 424	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Koweït</b>
3 554	3 622	4 118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
											Exportations : Valeur (dinars koweïtien)
1 090	1 043	994	...	347	349	299	...	...	...	G	<b>Kirghizistan</b>
247	425	562	...	140	146	276	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 049	3 117	3 373	3 158	1 120	1 118	1 134	984	985	1 190	S	<b>Lettonie<sup>14</sup></b>
2 517	2 648	2 827	2 602	977	959	891	809	833	960	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
208	209	212	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
											Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Liban</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Lesotho</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (maloti)
											Exportations : Valeur (maloti)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Libéria</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Libye</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
											Exportations : Valeur (dinars libyen)
6 364	6 251	6 575	6 831	2 204	2 117	2 254	2 089	2 256	2 485	S	<b>Lituanie<sup>15</sup></b>
351	349	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Importations : Valeur (euros)
114	114	116	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
5 544	5 725	6 127	6 119	2 030	2 081	2 016	1 870	1 999	2 250	S	Valeur unitaire
415	411	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Exportations : Valeur (euros)
128	128	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		Volume
											Valeur unitaire
4 317	4 181	4 707	...	1 790	1 498	1 419	...	...	...	S	<b>Luxembourg</b>
3 103	2 933	2 939	...	985	1 005	949	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
											Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Madagascar</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
											Exportations : Valeur (milliards de ariary)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Malawi</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
											Exportations : Valeur (milliard de kwacha)
169 884	177 486	190 070	...	59 439	63 798	66 834	65 530	63 061	...	G	<b>Malaisie</b>
187 740	195 462	217 576	...	69 196	72 828	75 552	70 270	71 770	...	G	Importations : Valeur (ringgit)
											Exportations : Valeur (ringgit)
569	501	...	...	172	191	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Maldives</b>
38	23	...	...	18	11	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
											Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Mali<sup>5</sup></b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
											Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
1 695	1 578	1 351	1 404	528	435	397	603	341	461	G	<b>Malte</b>
928	1 008	816	667	247	333	237	226	213	228	G	Importations : Valeur (euros)
											Exportations : Valeur (euros)
247	156	142	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Mauritanie</b>
144	154	156	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de ouguiyas)
											Exportations : Valeur (milliard de ouguiyas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Maurice</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (rupées mauricienne)
											Prix
											Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rupées mauricienne)
											Prix
											Volume

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Mexico</b> <sup>16</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars) <sup>2</sup>	G	370 746	381 202	399 977	395 232	387 065	99 985	102 563	100 080	89 133
Price		148	148	149	...	...	144	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	370 889	380 107	397 658	380 763	373 904	98 134	96 094	96 141	85 123
Price		169	168	161	...	...	140	...	...	...
<b>Micronesia</b> <sup>2</sup>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	194	188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	52	35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mongolia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	6 739	6 355	5 237	3 797	3 358	1 137	1 018	940	599
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 385	4 273	5 775	4 670	4 917	1 293	1 171	1 129	959
<b>Montenegro</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	1 800	1 773	1 784	1 840	2 059	504	522	457	377
Exports: Value (euros)	S	367	376	338	317	326	70	75	98	59
<b>Montserrat</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	37	42	41	39	36	9	9	12	9
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	2	6	3	3	4	1	1	1	1
<b>Morocco</b>										
Imports: Value (dirhams)	S	386 949	383 720	386 118	366 034	...	...	...	...	...
Volume		228	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		133	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (dirhams)	S	184 885	185 387	200 013	213 641	...	...	...	...	...
Volume		148	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value		151	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mozambique</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 688	10 099	8 747	8 334	5 295	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 856	4 024	4 725	3 413	3 355	...	...	...	...
<b>Myanmar</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 151	12 043	16 227	16 844	...	3 571	4 318	4 539	4 075
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	8 877	11 233	11 299	11 432	...	2 638	2 973	2 454	3 071
<b>Namibia</b>										
Imports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	60 013	73 399	88 195	97 801	98 804	27 279	25 281	25 731	22 374
Exports: Value (Namibian dollars)	G	45 019	55 416	64 682	59 963	70 854	15 029	16 382	13 916	21 962
<b>Nepal</b>										
Imports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	555 841	601 983	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Nepalese rupees)	G	81 723	86 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Netherlands</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	389 449	386 353	382 416	383 206	380 475	97 961	94 607	97 510	91 223
Volume		160	161	167	175	183	175	174	181	180
Unit value		112	110	107	101	97	104	101	99	95
Exports: Value (euros)	S	431 403	427 447	432 306	424 746	462 708	107 605	104 912	107 445	133 758
Volume		163	166	171	177	184	176	175	180	183
Unit value		114	114	110	106	102	107	106	104	100
<b>New Caledonia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 245	3 240	3 323	2 715	2 422	703	694	675	573
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 321	1 196	1 565	1 314	1 344	323	303	327	250
<b>New Zealand</b>										
Imports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	46 681	49 230	51 287	52 599	52 391	12 267	14 516	14 051	11 764
Price		85	81	77	77	73	75	80	77	74
Volume		176	195	214	220	228	211	233	233	205
Exports: Value (New Zealand dollars)	G	46 160	50 028	48 915	48 833	48 720	12 636	11 556	12 309	12 332
Price		101	110	104	101	97	101	105	99	98
Volume		150	150	153	157	162	163	143	163	160
<b>Nicaragua</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 847	5 647	5 874	5 899	5 927	1 459	1 448	1 598	1 437
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 644	2 408	2 626	2 423	2 225	668	566	515	554
<b>Niger</b> <sup>5</sup>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	918	938	1 125	1 180	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	765	790	757	624	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Nigeria</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	35 703	44 598	46 505	34 891	34 495	8 660	8 570	8 002	7 606
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	114 000	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Norway</b>										
Imports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	507 649	528 783	553 738	609 693	603 978	163 521	143 332	157 125	142 919
Volume <sup>17</sup>		159	161	162	164	162	165	159	171	154
Unit value <sup>17</sup>		112	114	121	128	130	125	128	131	130
Exports: Value (Norwegian krone)	G	935 720	899 351	894 513	832 344	739 310	203 049	202 605	210 995	178 583
Volume <sup>17</sup>		99	94	96	100	99	95	99	105	103
Unit value <sup>17</sup>		181	184	179	160	143	163	157	151	136

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
96 814	100 155	100 962	97 480	33 493	34 265	33 204	30 787	30 585	36 108	G	<b>Mexique</b> <sup>16</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
93 683	94 807	100 292	94 687	32 594	34 465	33 232	27 492	31 269	35 925	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Micronésie</b> <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
900	949	910	...	320	311	278	...	...	...	G	<b>Mongolie</b>
1 234	1 140	1 585	...	393	551	641	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
600	575	507	452	169	165	173	101	154	197	S	<b>Monténégro</b>
87	86	94	82	30	32	32	24	26	31	S	Importations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
8	9	11	...	3	4	4	...	...	...	S	<b>Montserrat</b>
1	1	1	...	0	0	0	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Maroc</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dirhams)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dirhams)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Mozambique</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
3 778	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Myanmar</b>
2 701	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
22 846	24 317	29 268	...	7 563	12 939	8 765	...	...	...	G	<b>Namibie</b>
16 759	17 019	15 114	...	5 171	4 663	5 281	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars namibien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars namibien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Népal</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (rupée népalaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (rupée népalaise)
95 130	94 379	99 743	...	33 155	33 853	32 735	33 231	32 512	...	S	<b>Pays-Bas</b>
185	181	187	...	192	195	176	...	...	...	S	Importations: Valeur (euros)
96	97	100	...	98	99	103	...	...	...	S	Volume
107 806	106 227	114 917	...	36 670	39 027	38 110	37 797	38 096	...	S	Valeur unitaire
185	182	188	...	186	194	185	...	...	...	S	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
100	103	105	...	104	105	105	...	...	...	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
600	599	651	589	191	217	243	203	170	215	G	<b>Nouvelle-Calédonie</b>
311	362	420	...	159	115	146	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
12 329	13 794	13 735	12 534	4 722	4 595	4 417	4 162	4 057	4 315	G	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b>
74	73	72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars néo-zélandais)
215	245	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
13 128	10 814	12 212	12 566	3 925	3 872	4 416	3 912	4 007	4 646	G	Volume
96	94	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars néo-zélandais)
178	150	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume
1 467	1 477	1 546	...	509	534	503	...	...	...	G	<b>Nicaragua</b>
618	562	490	...	177	144	170	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Niger</b> <sup>5</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
9 928	8 448	8 513	...	2 692	3 130	2 691	...	...	...	G	<b>Nigéria</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
152 680	152 451	155 928	157 473	52 698	54 055	49 175	51 430	48 862	57 181	G	<b>Norvège</b>
164	164	164	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne)
130	128	131	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume <sup>17</sup>
176 928	176 516	207 283	221 670	65 320	69 443	72 520	74 821	69 762	77 087	G	Valeur unitaire <sup>17</sup>
97	94	102	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (couronnes norvégienne)
141	142	152	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Volume <sup>17</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Valeur unitaire <sup>17</sup>

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Oman</b>										
Imports: Value (Omani rials)	G	11 323	13 201	11 317	11 153	...	2 843	2 841	2 799	2 064
Exports: Value (Omani rials)	G	20 445	21 697	20 315	13 355	...	3 292	3 623	2 927	2 689
Unit value		410	395	386	212	150	212	227	174	130
<b>Pakistan</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	4 120	4 532	4 797	4 503	4 879	1 209	1 090	1 211	1 077
Volume		157	153	178	198	...	193	186	227	201
Unit value		457	509	503	475	...	498	473	441	433
Exports: Value (billion Pakistan rupees)	G	2 294	2 553	2 499	2 269	2 150	590	533	546	558
Volume		132	155	150	131	...	123	130	134	168
Unit value		271	289	296	286	...	293	278	274	274
<b>Palau</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	155	162	194	177	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	15	14	19	15	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Panama</b>										
Imports: Value (balboas)	S	12 494	13 024	13 705	12 136	11 697	2 825	3 120	3 220	2 623
Exports: Value (balboas)	S	822	844	818	696	636	181	187	160	145
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>										
Imports: Value (kina)	G	11 465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (kina)	G	13 181	13 337	21 626	23 302	...	6 013	5 312	5 526	5 503
Volume		88	91	99	97	...	107	90	102	98
Unit value		280	278	271	226	...	236	228	211	233
<b>Paraguay</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	11 502	12 142	12 169	10 215	9 753	2 547	2 623	2 430	2 101
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	7 283	9 456	9 636	8 357	11 148	2 091	2 009	1 810	2 701
<b>Peru<sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	41 089	42 199	40 766	37 014	...	9 062	9 425	9 340	8 389
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	45 600	41 484	37 870	34 236	36 518	8 275	8 590	9 207	7 697
Volume		173	169	172	...	...	...	...	...	...
Unit value <sup>6</sup>		368	303	325	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Philippines</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 780	2 790	3 050	3 401	4 081	741	922	942	945
Exports: Value (billion Philippine pesos)	G	2 200	2 407	2 757	2 669	2 674	696	709	673	620
<b>Poland</b>										
Imports: Value (zlotys)	S	638 288	648 195	692 573	731 720	777 539	180 356	184 970	188 483	187 954
Volume		207	225	245	258	276	251	261	248	288
Exports: Value (zlotys)	S	597 096	638 600	682 360	747 248	798 199	183 219	183 086	196 695	194 788
Volume		278	321	338	366	392	354	362	370	402
<b>Portugal</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	56 374	57 013	59 032	60 310	60 989	15 975	14 900	15 186	14 390
Exports: Value (euros)	S	45 213	47 303	48 054	49 826	50 300	13 035	12 164	12 494	11 969
<b>Qatar</b>										
Imports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	91 813	98 418	110 916	118 705	116 690	29 349	28 344	31 698	31 162
Exports: Value (Qatari riyals)	S	484 065	498 153	477 790	281 335	208 403	73 226	68 401	64 163	50 599
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	5 213	5 493	5 299	3 987	4 021	1 009	977	1 024	861
Volume		393	419	420	402	436	403	399	382	418
Unit value		174	173	167	131	121	132	130	130	115
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	2 162	2 399	2 335	1 968	2 045	505	456	519	417
Volume		406	462	482	489	530	516	463	468	440
Unit value		126	123	114	95	91	90	96	102	90
<b>Romania</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	70 260	73 452	77 882	69 852	74 605	17 152	17 921	18 112	17 442
Volume		376	387	421	463	...	459	466	468	513
Unit value		102	100	98	96	...	97	95	96	93
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	57 904	65 881	69 891	60 603	63 582	15 030	15 430	15 006	15 279
Volume		279	316	340	354	...	361	349	344	371
Unit value		120	116	115	115	...	115	115	116	113
<b>Russian Federation</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	314 150	314 967	286 669	182 719	182 265	44 791	47 528	48 368	36 015
Volume		934	947	844	539	538	549	572	490	480
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	525 383	527 266	497 909	343 543	285 491	91 597	79 294	82 385	61 375
Volume		509	513	483	333	277	377	304	288	257



2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
2 309	2 333	...	...	886	741	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Oman</b>
2 376	2 550	...	...	965	947	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (rials omani)
132	168	171	...	165	164	184	167	197	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (rials omani)
											Valeur unitaire
1 281	1 221	1 300	1 428	417	440	443	470	495	463	G	<b>Pakistan</b>
238	202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise)
436	435	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
548	493	551	547	184	186	181	186	172	189	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées du pakistanaise)
143	132	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
274	272	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Palaos</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
2 933	2 994	3 147	2 915	1 080	1 012	1 055	942	745	1 228	S	<b>Panama</b>
179	169	144	154	48	50	45	48	46	60	S	Importations : Valeur (balboas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (balboas)
6 073	5 464	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>
126	86	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (kina)
248	258	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (kina)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
2 172	2 648	2 832	...	847	930	1 005	...	...	...	...	<b>Paraguay</b>
2 956	2 952	2 539	...	904	871	763	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
8 388	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Pérou<sup>2</sup></b>
8 254	9 646	10 922	10 116	3 524	3 367	4 031	3 312	3 544	3 260	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire <sup>6</sup>
995	1 034	1 109	...	355	379	375	405	...	...	...	<b>Philippines</b>
638	699	718	...	239	233	247	258	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de pesos philippin)
194 397	193 119	202 069	...	67 876	69 942	64 252	65 865	68 453	...	...	<b>Pologne</b>
276	277	264	...	263	263	267	318	314	...	...	Importations : Valeur (zlotys)
203 393	193 609	206 410	...	68 434	73 146	64 830	67 698	67 571	...	...	Valeur unitaire
394	381	390	...	387	398	386	438	427	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (zlotys)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
15 426	15 022	16 151	...	5 238	5 497	5 479	5 341	5 135	...	...	<b>Portugal</b>
12 838	12 388	13 105	...	4 363	4 685	4 079	4 379	4 389	...	...	Importations: Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations: Valeur (euros)
29 469	27 326	28 733	...	11 068	9 117	8 548	9 329	8 152	...	...	<b>Qatar</b>
49 486	51 490	56 829	...	18 744	18 798	19 286	20 311	20 473	...	...	Importations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (riyal qatarien)
1 008	1 027	1 125	...	380	354	391	267	...	...	...	<b>République de Moldova</b>
430	448	446	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
122	123	130	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
489	527	613	...	201	218	194	140	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
484	592	603	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
93	91	91	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
19 022	18 925	19 216	18 887	6 704	6 701	5 812	5 584	6 094	7 210	S	<b>Roumanie</b>
526	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
91	95	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
16 167	16 191	15 946	16 428	5 625	5 763	4 558	4 943	5 401	6 084	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
382	377	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
111	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
43 487	50 327	52 435	45 319	17 511	16 704	18 217	12 857	14 700	17 762	G	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
535	601	531	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
68 482	71 798	83 837	83 392	25 293	27 109	31 435	25 884	25 971	31 537	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
281	275	292	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire

Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Rwanda</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	1 232	1 594	1 673	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Rwandan francs)	G	290	443	501	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Kitts-Nevis<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	609	672	725	801	896	198	142	271	224
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	134	136	144	152	139	34	33	43	35
<b>Saint Lucia<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	G	1 844	1 614	1 502	1 539	1 767	350	379	402	495
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	G	421	461	455	487	323	129	96	93	88
<b>Saint Vincent-Grenadines<sup>3</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (EC dollars)	S	964	1 021	977	901	904	217	220	263	213
Exports: Value (EC dollars)	S	117	130	130	124	126	33	29	33	29
<b>Samoa</b>										
Imports: Value (talas)	G	707	753	895	855	...	203	223	227	221
Exports: Value (talas)	G	78	55	106	136	...	28	45	39	28
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	140	140	172	150	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	11	12	17	15	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	583	631	652	655	510	170	157	164	141
Exports: Value (billion Saudi riyals)	G	1 456	1 410	1 284	763	684	...	...	...	...
Unit value		438	445	412	210	172	257	208	167	125
<b>Senegal<sup>5</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	2 948	2 911	2 934	3 033	2 978	714	811	835	673
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	G	1 197	1 158	1 175	1 343	1 371	369	288	341	391
<b>Serbia</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 664	1 750	1 821	1 978	2 140	501	483	524	491
Volume		299	349	383	477	588	421	478	473	644
Unit value		145	134	120	88	75	97	83	81	75
Exports: Value (billion Serbian dinars)	G	1 001	1 245	1 311	1 453	1 652	384	365	367	380
Volume		236	306	336	375	436	395	369	356	442
Unit value		187	185	175	139	132	138	135	129	142
<b>Seychelles</b>										
Imports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	14 706	13 229	14 604	13 178	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Seychelles rupees)	G	6 803	6 973	6 867	5 710	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sierra Leone</b>										
Imports: Value (billion leones)	G	6 965	7 003	7 046	7 414	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion leones)	G	4 871	8 276	6 922	3 678	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Singapore</b>										
Imports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	474 554	466 762	463 779	407 768	403 305	104 542	103 992	100 444	94 995
Price		108	105	102	89	84	92	88	86	82
Volume		190	192	196	198	206	196	203	202	201
Exports: Value (Singapore dollars)	G	510 329	513 391	513 248	476 285	466 912	120 221	119 039	117 934	107 587
Price		87	84	82	77	73	78	77	75	72
Volume		248	256	262	261	271	261	261	264	251
<b>Slovakia</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	61 518	62 937	63 020	67 790	69 702	16 777	16 792	18 130	16 390
Price		100	99	95	90	87	92	90	89	86
Exports: Value (euros)	S	62 144	64 172	64 721	67 865	70 087	17 006	16 472	17 912	16 608
Price		123	121	116	114	110	115	114	113	111
<b>Slovenia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	28 392	29 380	30 052	26 692	26 646	6 448	6 319	6 594	6 349
Unit value		166	163	161	159	155	161	159	157	153
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	27 080	28 629	30 522	27 625	27 585	6 681	6 536	6 715	6 679
Unit value		156	154	152	153	151	157	154	151	151
<b>Solomon Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 656	3 922	3 684	3 699	...	843	1 016	938	778
Exports: Value (S.I. dollars)	S	3 591	3 554	3 378	3 176	...	686	680	1 065	757
<b>South Africa<sup>2</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion rands)	G	833	977	1 084	1 088	1 101	255	285	281	274
Exports: Value (billion rands) <sup>18</sup>	G	717	807	990	1 039	1 119	264	272	268	256
<b>Spain</b>										
Imports: Value (euros)	S	253 401	251 354	270 354	281 874	280 417	72 146	69 563	71 097	68 326
Volume		131	135	146	156	...	157	159	156	...
Unit value		116	111	109	106	103	107	106	105	101
Exports: Value (euros)	S	222 644	234 708	243 741	254 640	259 090	65 689	61 318	64 579	62 638
Volume		157	166	174	180	...	179	183	182	...
Unit value		114	114	113	114	112	114	113	114	112

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Rwanda</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs rwandais)
227	200	245	...	77	87	81	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b> <sup>3</sup>
36	33	36	...	12	11	12	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
407	374	491	...	139	196	156	...	...	...	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie</b> <sup>3</sup>
80	86	69	...	22	22	25	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
228	224	238	...	68	79	91	...	...	...	...	<b>St. Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b> <sup>3</sup>
33	29	35	...	16	10	9	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars C.O.)
227	224	...	...	67	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Samoa</b>
35	45	...	...	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (talas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (talas)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
137	114	118	...	40	40	39	43	37	...	...	<b>Arabie saoudite</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
179	181	202	...	203	183	220	222	228	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de riyals saoudiens)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
731	828	745	...	269	297	180	276	...	...	...	<b>Sénégal</b> <sup>5</sup>
384	328	268	...	90	95	83	126	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
556	521	572	...	184	183	205	153	184	...	...	<b>Serbie</b>
540	597	571	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
84	71	70	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
427	412	433	...	142	147	145	116	142	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dinars serbes)
451	425	426	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
134	128	122	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Seychelles</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (roupie seychelloise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sierra Leone</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de leone)
99 228	98 195	110 886	...	33 930	37 483	39 473	36 735	33 059	...	...	<b>Singapour</b>
83	84	88	...	86	...	91	91	91	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
205	203	217	...	203	222	225	208	189	...	...	Prix
116 988	116 481	125 856	...	39 646	41 889	44 322	40 396	39 536	...	...	Volume
72	71	75	...	74	...	77	77	76	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars singapourien)
274	274	282	...	271	284	291	265	261	...	...	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Volume
17 638	16 767	18 908	...	6 365	6 769	5 773	5 600	5 925	...	...	<b>Slovaquie</b>
89	85	87	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (euros)
18 115	16 696	18 668	...	6 575	6 753	5 341	5 575	5 987	...	...	Prix
106	111	112	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Prix
6 922	6 588	6 833	...	2 300	2 425	2 108	2 188	2 245	...	...	<b>Slovénie</b>
151	154	162	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
7 232	6 805	6 910	...	2 389	2 399	2 122	2 210	2 261	...	...	Valeur unitaire
149	150	155	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Iles Salomon</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (dollar des Î.S.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (dollar des Î.S.)
271	281	274	...	92	101	81	91	83	...	...	<b>Afrique du Sud</b> <sup>2</sup>
301	280	282	...	89	100	94	80	88	...	...	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rands)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rands) <sup>18</sup>
72 081	67 278	72 733	...	23 827	24 685	24 222	...	...	...	...	<b>Espagne</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Importations : Valeur (euros)
102	103	106	...	105	104	108	109	108	...	...	Valeur unitaire
68 251	61 483	66 718	...	21 844	23 581	21 293	...	...	...	...	Exportations : Valeur (euros)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Valeur unitaire
112	112	113	...	112	113	113	113	112	...	...	Valeur unitaire

## Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

## Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Sri Lanka</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	2 442	2 323	2 566	2 593	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Sri Lanka rupees)	G	1 246	1 343	1 463	1 425	...	...	...	...	...
<b>State of Palestine</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 697	4 580	5 055	4 942	5 058	1 276	1 283	1 259	1 153
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	782	839	865	912	929	247	218	235	208
<b>Sudan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	9 230	9 918	9 211	8 585	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 067	4 790	4 350	2 985	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Suriname</b>										
Imports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	6 479	7 065	6 540	6 722	7 686	1 713	1 700	1 573	1 340
Exports: Value (Suriname dollars)	G	8 776	7 853	6 972	5 466	9 166	1 422	1 280	1 201	1 237
<b>Swaziland</b>										
Imports: Value (emalangeni)	G	16 072	14 798	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (emalangeni)	G	15 669	18 445	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Sweden</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 111	1 040	1 092	1 161	1 197	293	283	306	283
Price		129	124	126	124	121	127	124	121	118
Volume		150	146	154	162	171	159	159	174	164
Exports: Value (billion Swedish krona)	S	1 170	1 092	1 113	1 181	1 195	305	283	303	286
Price		113	107	110	112	109	114	112	110	107
Volume		140	135	137	143	147	145	137	149	144
<b>Switzerland</b>										
Imports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	176 781	177 642	178 605	166 392	173 202	40 219	39 902	43 699	42 240
Volume		127	126	125	125	127	123	120	129	124
Unit value		195	200	205	182	183	183	181	179	179
Exports: Value (Swiss francs)	S	200 612	201 213	208 357	202 919	210 715	49 613	49 386	53 352	51 588
Volume		142	142	145	143	142	144	140	148	139
Unit value		201	203	210	196	201	196	196	195	199
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>										
Imports: Value (Syrian pounds)	S	87 555	65 105	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (Syrian pounds)	S	44 900	33 675	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tajikistan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 778	4 151	4 297	3 435	3 031	823	901	960	677
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	1 360	1 162	977	891	899	220	249	207	197
<b>Thailand</b>										
Imports: Value (billion baht)	S	7 786	7 657	7 404	6 906	6 905	1 698	1 750	1 754	1 650
Volume		228	233	218	219	214	216	221	219	204
Unit value		127	125	131	132	136	130	135	136	135
Exports: Value (billion baht)	S	7 078	6 910	7 313	7 228	7 549	1 744	1 879	1 873	1 924
Volume		207	208	210	207	207	203	212	207	208
Unit value		131	127	132	124	124	123	127	125	121
<b>TFYR of Macedonia</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	6 522	6 620	7 277	6 400	6 749	1 639	1 550	1 746	1 498
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	4 015	4 299	4 934	4 490	4 765	1 145	1 150	1 154	1 086
<b>Timor-Leste</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	664	523	547	578	...	134	119	222	115
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	77	53	39	45	...	7	20	16	5
<b>Togo</b>										
Imports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	851	968	876	1 026	1 087	237	294	279	264
Exports: Value (billion CFA francs)	S	492	567	396	420	451	117	91	102	114
<b>Tonga</b>										
Imports: Value (pa'anga)	G	343	352	404	435	...	109	...	...	...
Exports: Value (pa'anga)	G	30	39	42	...	...	6	...	...	...
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>										
Imports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	60 458	56 695	56 023	41 426	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (T.T. dollars)	S	84 254	81 821	74 288	46 414	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tunisia</b>										
Imports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	38 183	39 509	42 043	39 655	41 754	10 948	8 994	10 054	9 470
Exports: Value (Tunisian dinars)	G	26 548	27 701	28 407	27 607	28 948	7 231	5 895	7 274	7 018
<b>Turkey</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	236 545	251 661	242 177	207 234	198 484	54 441	49 598	50 883	46 791
Volume		206	223	221	224	234	230	218	233	228
Unit value		190	187	181	153	139	157	150	144	136
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	152 462	151 803	157 614	143 839	142 790	36 379	33 733	36 673	34 679
Volume		338	336	354	358	369	356	338	381	366
Unit value		169	169	167	151	144	153	149	144	142
<b>Turks and Caicos Islands</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	347	345	406	410	389	105	101	101	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	15	6	6	5	4	...	...	...	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/ S	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars		
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rupées sri-lankaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rupées sri-lankaise)
1 333	1 238	1 334	...	400	478	457	422	413	...	G	<b>Etat de Palestine</b>
241	227	253	...	79	90	85	79	79	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Soudan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
1 975	2 214	2 156	...	679	702	776	...	...	...	G	<b>Suriname</b>
2 174	2 523	3 278	...	836	947	1 495	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars surinamais)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Swaziland</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (emalangeni)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (emalangeni)
297	289	328	323	107	115	110	102	101	120	S	<b>Suède</b>
119	121	126	128	124	...	129	130	128	127	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
173	165	181	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
300	283	326	323	104	113	109	103	100	119	S	Volume
107	110	114	...	112	...	117	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de couronnes suédoise)
150	139	154	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Prix
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Volume
44 264	42 471	44 227	43 973	15 220	15 233	13 774	13 481	13 997	16 495	S	<b>Suisse</b>
128	125	128	124	133	133	117	113	118	140	S	Importations : Valeur (francs suisse)
187	183	182	186	183	183	183	186	186	186	S	Volume
53 496	52 530	53 101	54 963	17 878	18 733	16 490	18 249	17 118	19 596	S	Valeur unitaire
145	141	143	145	142	151	135	141	134	159	S	Exportations : Valeur (francs suisse)
204	204	198	202	203	200	192	205	205	196	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>République arabe syrienne</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (livres syrienne)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (livres syrienne)
822	723	808	546	269	254	285	185	180	181	G	<b>Tadjikistan</b>
243	233	226	230	71	66	89	67	86	77	G	Importations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations: Valeur (dollars E-U)
1 666	1 750	1 839	1 863	613	611	615	587	598	678	S	<b>Thaïlande</b>
209	217	226	219	223	...	226	211	199	247	S	Importations: Valeur (milliards de baht)
136	135	137	138	136	137	139	139	138	137	S	Volume
1 794	1 919	1 912	1 983	614	658	640	610	647	726	S	Valeur unitaire
200	211	210	214	203	218	207	195	210	236	S	Exportations: Valeur (milliards de baht)
124	125	127	129	127	...	129	129	129	128	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
1 756	1 713	1 782	...	589	569	624	470	544	...	S	<b>L'ex-Ry Macédoine</b>
1 180	1 270	1 228	...	427	379	422	345	402	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Timor-Leste</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
245	217	361	...	71	136	154	...	...	...	S	<b>Togo</b>
118	100	119	...	43	36	39	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de francs CFA)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Tonga</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (pa'anga)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (pa'anga)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars de la T.T.)
10 808	9 994	11 482	11 412	3 885	3 854	3 744	3 475	3 662	4 274	G	<b>Tunisie</b>
7 240	6 502	8 189	7 533	2 430	3 008	2 751	2 253	2 374	2 906	G	Importations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dinars tunisien)
52 860	46 493	52 340	50 394	17 004	16 931	18 405	15 586	15 820	18 988	S	<b>Turquie</b>
250	220	238	238	238	233	242	235	235	244	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
140	140	141	145	142	140	141	144	145	146	S	Volume
36 989	32 657	38 465	37 887	12 841	12 817	12 807	11 278	12 113	14 496	S	Valeur unitaire
383	338	389	403	401	379	387	399	393	416	S	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
145	145	143	142	144	142	142	142	142	141	S	Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Valeur unitaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Îles Turques et Caïques</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Country or area	G/ S	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016
		Annual totals - totaux annuels					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Uganda</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	13 088	12 739	13 220	15 377	...	3 764	4 284	3 705	3 267
Exports: Value (billion Ugandan shillings)	G	7 168	7 372	6 929	8 704	...	2 119	2 290	2 208	2 451
<b>Ukraine</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	84 718	76 987	54 429	37 502	39 184	8 706	9 377	9 853	8 726
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	68 831	63 321	53 902	38 135	36 369	9 103	9 732	9 780	7 717
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	220 000	245 000	262 000	230 000	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	300 000	365 000	359 000	265 000	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United Kingdom</b>										
Imports: Value (pound sterling)	G	412 528	423 811	415 469	407 304	435 472	100 262	99 361	102 297	102 046
Price		137	137	131	124	128	125	123	121	123
Volume		140	142	147	154	159	151	152	155	156
Exports: Value (pound sterling)	G	301 621	303 147	292 894	287 584	301 405	74 795	69 102	73 051	69 738
Price		138	140	133	124	131	126	122	121	124
Volume		121	119	121	130	129	132	129	132	128
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	17 832	19 602	19 918	20 397	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Tanzanian shillings)	G	8 033	8 081	8 401	9 856	...	...	...	...	...
<b>United States<sup>19</sup></b>										
Imports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	2 337	2 329	2 413	2 248	2 251	574	575	557	528
Price		141	139	138	124	120	126	124	121	118
Volume		132	133	139	144	149	145	148	147	143
Exports: Value (billion US dollars)	G	1 546	1 579	1 623	1 505	1 454	388	373	371	348
Price		134	133	132	124	120	125	123	121	118
Volume		148	152	157	155	155	158	155	157	150
<b>Uruguay</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	S	10 642	10 990	10 901	9 095	7 909	2 367	2 241	2 048	1 784
Exports: Value (US dollars)	S	8 601	8 844	9 475	7 742	7 180	2 328	2 081	1 688	1 428
<b>Uzbekistan</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	...	13 799	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	...	15 087	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Vanuatu</b>										
Imports: Value (vatu)	G	27 454	29 652	30 435	39 989	45 765	12 720	9 739	10 337	14 565
Exports: Value (vatu)	G	5 072	3 653	6 100	4 249	5 447	944	1 331	1 153	1 593
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	43 501	46 363	44 478	40 146	...	9 667	10 358	9 195	4 661
Price		1 169	1 622	2 243	...	...	4 142	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	97 877	88 753	74 714	37 236	...	12 103	8 446	7 782	4 780
<b>Viet Nam</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	115 101	131 260	148 770	162 825	174 207	42 065	42 836	41 945	37 405
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	115 458	132 478	149 565	162 061	176 411	41 173	42 862	42 408	38 769
<b>Yemen</b>										
Imports: Value (billion Yemini rials)	S	2 566	2 686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (billion Yemini rials)	S	1 822	2 041	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia</b>										
Imports: Value (kwacha)	G	45 276	54 904	58 739	73 407	76 464	14 984	18 964	25 948	19 104
Exports: Value (kwacha)	G	48 206	57 176	59 632	60 403	66 963	11 773	15 460	21 362	17 395
<b>Zimbabwe</b>										
Imports: Value (US dollars)	G	4 400	4 300	4 200	4 000	...	...	...	...	...
Exports: Value (US dollars)	G	3 800	3 552	3 438	2 716	...	...	...	...	...

2016	2016	2016	2017	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	G/	Pays ou zone
Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-dec	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	S	
3 328	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ouganda</b>
2 428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais) Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings ougandais)
8 527	10 294	11 602	...	3 563	3 851	4 188	3 042	3 649	...	G	<b>Ukraine</b>
8 905	9 251	10 490	...	3 238	3 622	3 630	3 025	3 243	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Emirats arabes unis</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
104 792	113 385	115 249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Royaume-Uni</b>
125	130	134	136	134	133	133	137	135	137	G	Importations : Valeur (livre sterling) Prix Volume
157	163	160	166	152	165	164	164	160	173	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling) Prix Volume
75 489	72 557	83 621	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling) Prix Volume
127	134	138	140	140	137	137	140	139	141	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling) Prix Volume
130	124	132	132	127	134	136	131	131	135	G	Exportations : Valeur (livre sterling) Prix Volume
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens) Exportations : Valeur (milliard de shillings tanzaniens)
562	578	583	566	197	197	189	191	174	200	G	<b>États-Unis<sup>19</sup></b>
120	121	121	123	121	121	122	122	123	123	G	Importations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.) Prix Volume
149	152	153	147	155	155	148	149	135	155	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.) Prix Volume
364	364	379	373	129	124	127	118	119	136	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.) Prix Volume
120	121	121	122	121	121	121	122	122	122	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.) Prix Volume
155	154	160	156	164	157	160	149	150	170	G	Exportations : Valeur (milliards de dollars É.-U.) Prix Volume
2 151	1 949	2 025	1 762	622	705	699	537	520	704	S	<b>Uruguay</b>
1 951	2 089	1 712	1 475	578	555	581	488	485	502	S	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Ouzbékistan</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
10 435	10 521	10 244	...	3 423	3 193	3 628	...	...	...	G	<b>Vanuatu</b>
1 164	1 295	1 395	...	618	491	286	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (vatu) Exportations : Valeur (vatu)
3 872	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Prix Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
6 387	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
43 029	44 521	49 276	46 687	15 863	16 415	16 998	13 188	15 150	18 349	G	<b>Viet Nam</b>
43 363	46 445	48 024	44 693	15 369	16 103	16 552	14 342	13 106	17 245	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	<b>Yémen</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	S	Importations : Valeur (milliards de rials yéménite) Exportations : Valeur (milliards de rials yéménite)
18 252	17 547	21 561	...	7 775	7 168	6 618	7 030	8 744	...	G	<b>Zambie</b>
16 583	15 364	17 621	...	6 031	5 710	5 880	6 803	7 604	...	G	Importations : Valeur (kwacha) Exportations : Valeur (kwacha)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	<b>Zimbabwe</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	G	Importations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.) Exportations : Valeur (dollars É.-U.)

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Total imports and exports

Imports CIF, exports FOB - value (million national currency), volume and unit value/price: 2000=100 [continued]

Importations et exportations

Importations CIF, exportations FOB - valeur (en million de monnaie nationale) et indices du volume et valeur unitaire/prix : 2000=100 [suite]

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, Trade Statistics Branch.

G/S 'codes' refer to the system: G = general trade; S = special trade.

Bold print = United Nations estimate.

- 1 Year ending 30 September of the year stated.
- 2 Imports FOB.
- 3 East Caribbean dollar.
- 4 Trade statistics exclude certain oil and chemical products.
- 5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc pegged to the Euro at CFAF 655.957 per Euro.
- 6 Unit value indices are expressed in terms of U.S. dollars.
- 7 Export and import values exclude trade in the processing zone.
- 8 Imports exclude petroleum imported without stated value. Exports cover domestic exports.
- 9 Excluding intra-EU trade.
- 10 Excluding military goods, fissionable materials, bunkers, ships, and aircraft.
- 11 Year ending 20 March of the year stated.
- 12 Data include oil and gas. The value of oil exports and total exports are rough estimates based on information published in various petroleum industry journals.
- 13 Imports and exports net of returned goods. The figures also exclude Judea and Samaria and the Gaza area.
- 14 Prior to January 2014, data for Latvia are in lati.
- 15 Prior to January 2015, data for Lithuania are in litai
- 16 Trade data include maquiladoras and exclude goods from customs-bonded warehouses. Total exports include revaluation and exports of silver.
- 17 Index numbers exclude ships.
- 18 Exports include gold.
- 19 Including the trade of the U.S. Virgin Islands and Puerto Rico but excluding shipments of merchandise between the United States and its other possessions (Guam and American Samoa). Data include imports and exports of non-monetary gold.



Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, Service des statistiques du commerce.

G/S les 'codes' se réfèrent au système : G = commerce général ; S = commerce spécial.

Caractère gras = estimation des Nations Unies.

- 1 Année finissant le 30 septembre de l'année indiquée.
- 2 Importations FOB.
- 3 Dollar des caraïbes orientales.
- 4 Les statistiques commerciales font exclusion de certains produits pétroliers et chimiques.
- 5 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc est chevillé à l'euro à CFAF 655,957 par euro.
- 6 Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont exprimés en dollars des E.U.
- 7 Les valeurs à l'exportation et à l'importation excluent le commerce de la zone de transformation.
- 8 Non compris le pétrole brute dont la valeur des importations ne sont pas stipulée. Les exportations sont les exportations d'intérieur.
- 9 Non compris le commerce d'intra-UE.
- 10 À l'exclusion des marchandises militaires, des matières fissibles, des soutes, des bateaux, et de l'avion.
- 11 Année finissant le 20 mars de l'année indiquée.
- 12 Les données comprennent le pétrole et le gaz. La valeur des exportations de pétrole et des exportations totales sont des évaluations grossières basées sur l'information publiée à divers journaux d'industrie de pétrole.
- 13 Importations et exportations nets, ne comprenant pas les marchandises retournées. Sont également exclues les données de la Judée et de Samaria et ainsi que la zone de Gaza.
- 14 Avant de Janvier 2014, les données pour la Lettonie sont en lati.
- 15 Avant de Janvier 2015, les données pour la Lituanie sont en litai.
- 16 Les statistiques du commerce extérieur comprennent maquiladoras et ne comprennent pas les marchandises provenant des entrepôts en douane. Les exportations comprennent la réévaluation et les données sur les exportations d'argent.
- 17 Les indices ne comprennent pas de navires.
- 18 Les exportations comprennent l'or.
- 19 Y compris le commerce des Iles Vierges américaines et de Porto Rico mais non compris les échanges de marchandise, entre les États-Unis et leurs autres possessions (Guam et Samoa américaines). Les données comprennent les importations et exportations d'or non-monétaire.

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## External trade conversion factors

Imports, exports: US dollars per national currency

## Facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur

Importations, exportations : monnaie nationale en dollars É.-U.

Country or area	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
		Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
		Imports - Importations									
Albania	lek	0.00948	0.00947	0.00793	0.00806	0.00791	0.00798	0.00817	0.00816	0.00793	...
Algeria	Algerian dinar	0.01261	0.01242	0.00998	0.00914	0.00935	0.00927	0.00912	0.00911	0.00904	...
Andorra	euro	1.32989	1.32482	1.10846	1.10505	1.09498	1.10269	1.12905	1.11614	1.07864	1.06484
Anguilla	EC dollar	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...	0.37037	...	...	...	...	...
Australia	Australian dollar	0.96511	0.90230	0.75060	0.74387	0.71932	0.72167	0.74439	0.75773	0.75028	0.75936
Austria	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32805	1.32899	1.10907	1.10655	1.09511	1.10237	1.12918	1.11654	1.07927	...
Bahamas	Bahamian dollar	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	...	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	...	...
Bangladesh	taka	0.01280	0.01288	0.01283	0.01274	0.01276	0.01274	0.01276	0.01276	0.01273	...
Barbados	Barbadian dollar	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	...
Belgium	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32789	1.32884	1.10915	1.10679	1.09552	1.10226	1.12916	1.11660	1.07930	...
Benin	CFA franc <sup>2,3</sup>	0.00202	0.00201	0.00169	...	0.00167	0.00168	...	...	...	...
Bhutan	ngultrum	0.01710	0.01643	0.01561	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bosnia and Herzegovina	marka	0.67918	0.67829	0.56667	0.56589	0.56036	0.56420	0.57736	0.57086	0.55146	0.54445
Botswana	pula	0.11911	0.11158	0.09893	0.09190	0.09321	0.08852	0.09143	0.09401	0.09364	...
Brunei Darussalam	Brunei dollar	0.79911	0.78953	0.72739	...	0.71033	...	...	...	...	...
Bulgaria	lev	0.67893	0.67824	0.56661	0.56555	0.55989	0.56400	0.57721	0.57091	0.55173	0.54446
Burkina Faso	CFA franc <sup>3</sup>	0.00202	0.00203	0.00169	...	0.00167	0.00168	0.00172	...	...	...
Burundi	Burundi franc	0.00064	0.00065	0.00064	0.00060	0.00063	0.00061	0.00061	0.00060	0.00060	...
Cabo Verde	Cabo Verde escudo	0.01206	0.01197	0.01005	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cameroon	CFA franc <sup>3</sup>	0.00203	0.00202	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	Canadian dollar	0.97107	0.90422	0.78281	0.75553	0.74962	0.72910	0.77637	0.76600	0.74980	0.75542
Central African Republic	CFA franc <sup>2,3</sup>	0.00203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Chad	CFA franc <sup>2,3</sup>	0.00202	0.00203	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Comoros	Comorian franc	0.00270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cote d'Ivoire	CFA franc <sup>3</sup>	0.00203	0.00201	0.00169	0.00169	0.00166	0.00168	0.00172	0.00170	0.00164	...
Cyprus	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32882	1.32715	1.10858	1.10798	1.09530	1.10263	1.12961	1.11628	1.07779	...
Czechia	Czech koruna	0.05111	0.04820	0.04066	0.04093	0.04048	0.04076	0.04176	0.04132	0.03994	...
Denmark	Danish krone	0.17813	0.17841	0.14870	0.14858	0.14679	0.14774	0.15173	0.15005	0.14506	0.14296
Djibouti	Djibouti franc	0.00563	0.00563	0.00563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Dominica	EC dollar <sup>4</sup>	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...
Equatorial Guinea	CFA franc <sup>3</sup>	0.00202	0.00203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32768	1.328027	1.108778	1.106864	1.09533	1.10248	1.12940	1.11669	1.07900	1.06474
Extra-EU28	euro	1.32803	1.32881	1.10928	1.10655	1.09560	1.10201	1.12924	1.11660	1.07896	1.06481
Fiji	Fiji dollar	0.54291	0.52934	0.47684	0.47869	0.46602	0.46737	0.47750	0.48583	0.48007	...
Finland	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32843	1.32884	1.10907	1.10636	1.09526	1.10239	1.12923	1.11667	1.07856	...
France	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32801	1.32876	1.10907	1.10633	1.09532	1.10226	1.12921	1.11643	1.07881	...
Gabon	CFA franc <sup>2,3</sup>	0.00203	0.00201	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gambia	dalasi	0.02776	0.02396	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Germany	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32799	1.32870	1.10922	1.10648	1.09543	1.10210	1.12919	1.11653	1.07929	...
Ghana	cedi	0.51168	0.34256	0.26586	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gibraltar	pound sterling	1.56431	1.64622	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada	EC dollar <sup>4</sup>	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...
Guyana	Guyanese dollar	0.00487	0.00484	0.00484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	gourde	0.02299	0.02212	0.01981	...	0.01826	0.01661	0.01608	0.01551	...	...
Hungary	forint	0.00447	0.00431	0.00358	0.00356	0.00351	0.00353	0.00360	0.00359	0.00349	...
Iceland	Icelandic króna	0.00819	0.00857	0.00758	0.00829	0.00774	0.00779	0.00809	0.00846	0.00886	...
India	Indian rupee	0.01715	0.01639	0.01559	0.01488	0.01516	0.01481	0.01494	0.01494	0.01484	0.01494
Ireland	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32865	1.32728	1.10813	1.10704	1.09484	1.10276	1.12908	1.11659	1.07783	...

2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017		Unité	Pays ou zone
Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1			
Exports - Exportations												
0.00946	0.00950	0.00793	0.00806	0.00791	0.00797	0.00817	0.00815	0.00794	...		lek	Albanie
0.01261	0.01248	0.00999	0.00913	0.00935	0.00927	0.00913	0.00911	0.00904	...		dinar algérien	Algérie
1.32866	1.32769	1.10872	1.10686	1.09376	1.10393	1.12866	1.11579	1.07745	1.06502		euro	Andorre
0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...	0.37037	...	...	...	...	...		dollar C.O.	Anguilla
0.96444	0.90242	0.75174	0.74438	0.71951	0.72290	0.74439	0.75765	0.74901	0.75987		dollar australien	Australie
1.32799	1.32836	1.10866	1.10691	1.09495	1.10260	1.12918	1.11646	1.07944	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	Autriche
1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	...	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	...	...		dollar des Bahamas	Bahamas
0.01281	0.01288	0.01283	0.01274	0.01275	0.01274	0.01276	0.01276	0.01272	...		taka	Bangladesh
0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	0.50000	...		dollar de la Barbade	Barbade
1.32775	1.32905	1.10920	1.10674	1.09571	1.10221	1.12917	1.11653	1.07911	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	Belgique
0.00203	0.00204	0.00169	...	0.00167	0.00168	...	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>2,3</sup>	Bénin
0.01707	0.01641	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		ngultrum	Bhoutan
0.67873	0.67866	0.56701	0.56570	0.56018	0.56375	0.57742	0.57078	0.55165	0.54438		mark	Bosnie-Herzégovine
0.11915	0.11167	0.09960	0.09163	0.09330	0.08821	0.09128	0.09404	0.09357	...		pula	Botswana
0.80000	0.79022	0.72900	...	0.71033	...	...	...	...	...		dollar du Brunéi	Brunéi Darussalam
0.67881	0.67939	0.56670	0.56562	0.56011	0.56371	0.57717	0.57088	0.55173	0.54440		lev	Bulgarie
0.00203	0.00203	0.00169	...	0.00167	0.00168	0.00172	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>3</sup>	Burkina Faso
0.00064	0.00065	0.00063	0.00060	0.00063	0.00061	0.00061	0.00060	0.00060	...		franc burundais	Burundi
0.01206	0.01200	0.01006	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		escudo du Cabo Verde	Cabo Verde
0.00203	0.00201	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>3</sup>	Cameroun
0.97113	0.90427	0.78228	0.75477	0.74899	0.72826	0.77636	0.76601	0.74972	0.75541		dollar canadien	Canada
0.00202	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>2,3</sup>	République centrafricaine
0.00202	0.00203	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>2,3</sup>	Tchad
0.00270	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc comorien	Comores
0.00203	0.00203	0.00169	0.00168	0.00166	0.00168	0.00172	0.00170	0.00164	...		franc CFA <sup>3</sup>	Côte d'Ivoire
1.32704	1.33305	1.11221	1.10623	1.09400	1.10268	1.12958	1.11612	1.07986	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	Chypre
0.05112	0.04823	0.04066	0.04095	0.04050	0.04076	0.04176	0.04132	0.03996	...		couronne tchèque	Tchéquie
0.17810	0.17848	0.14865	0.14862	0.14678	0.14776	0.15174	0.15001	0.14503	0.14296		couronne danoise	Danemark
0.00563	0.00563	0.00563	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc djiboutien	Djibouti
0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037		dollar C.O. <sup>4</sup>	Dominique
0.00202	0.00203	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>3</sup>	Guinée équatoriale
1.32777	1.328509	1.108924	1.107039	1.09524	1.10265	1.12942	1.11699	1.07930	1.06502		euro <sup>1</sup>	Estonie
1.32753	1.32731	1.10823	1.10614	1.09515	1.10265	1.12921	1.11643	1.07801	1.06501		euro	Extra-UE28
0.54191	0.52959	0.47693	0.47809	0.46586	0.46656	0.47792	0.48549	0.48002	...		dollar des Fidji	Fidji
1.32828	1.32802	1.10874	1.10683	1.09568	1.10269	1.12901	1.11671	1.07908	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	Finlande
1.32783	1.32808	1.10897	1.10620	1.09538	1.10240	1.12915	1.11633	1.07810	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	France
0.00202	0.00202	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		franc CFA <sup>2,3</sup>	Gabon
0.02810	0.02428	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		dalasi	Gambie
1.32798	1.32818	1.10903	1.10689	1.09550	1.10255	1.12921	1.11659	1.07927	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	Allemagne
0.51202	0.34332	0.26678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		cedi	Ghana
1.56579	1.64458	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		livre sterling	Gibraltar
0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037		dollar C.O. <sup>4</sup>	Grenade
0.00487	0.00484	0.00484	...	...	...	...	...	...	...		dollar guyanien	Guyana
0.02299	0.02208	0.01966	...	0.01828	0.01657	0.01609	0.01551	...	...		gourde	Haïti
0.00447	0.00430	0.00358	0.00356	0.00351	0.00354	0.00360	0.00359	0.00349	...		forint	Hongrie
0.00818	0.00855	0.00757	0.00829	0.00774	0.00778	0.00809	0.00847	0.00885	...		couronne islandaise	Islande
0.01706	0.01639	0.01560	0.01488	0.01517	0.01482	0.01495	0.01493	0.01484	0.01495		roupie indienne	Inde
1.32741	1.32775	1.10870	1.10673	1.09570	1.10208	1.12910	1.11675	1.07959	...		euro <sup>1</sup>	Irlande

## External trade conversion factors

Imports, exports: US dollars per national currency [continued]

Facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur

Importations, exportations : monnaie nationale en dollars É.-U. [suite]

Country or area	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
		Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
		Imports [continued] - Importations [suite]									
Italy	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32782	1.32890	1.10913	1.10624	1.09542	1.10231	1.12922	1.11623	1.07920	...
Jamaica	Jamaican dollar	0.00998	0.00901	0.00856	...	0.00836	0.00825	0.00806	...	...	...
Japan	yen	0.01025	0.00945	0.00826	0.00920	0.00823	0.00866	0.00925	0.00977	0.00917	...
Jordan	Jordanian dinar	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	...
Kenya	Kenyan shilling	0.01161	0.01137	0.01019	...	0.00977	0.00981	0.00990	0.00987	...	...
Kuwait	Kuwaiti dinar	3.52625	3.51323	3.32320	3.30921	3.29844	3.31740	3.31685	3.31423	3.28941	...
Latvia	euro <sup>1,5</sup>	1.88976	# 1.32682	1.10902	1.10628	1.09542	1.10263	1.12937	1.11668	1.07883	1.06498
Lesotho	loti	0.10315	0.09209	0.07799	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Libya	Libyan dinar	0.78678	0.78375	0.72355	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	euro <sup>1,6</sup>	0.38473	0.38472	# 1.10847	1.10669	1.09554	1.10289	1.1293	1.11651	1.07873	1.06494
Luxembourg	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32746	1.32701	1.10840	1.10665	1.09550	1.10263	1.12919	1.11645	1.08082	...
Madagascar	ariary	0.00045	0.00042	0.00034	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	kwacha	0.00275	0.00236	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	ringgit	0.31740	0.30581	0.25666	0.24102	0.23336	0.23797	0.24898	0.24679	0.23110	...
Mali	CFA franc <sup>2,3</sup>	0.00202	0.00202	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32580	1.32612	1.11010	1.10888	1.09475	1.10469	1.12922	1.11522	1.08125	1.06443
Mauritania	ouguiya	0.00332	0.00329	0.00310	...	0.00298	0.00291	...	...	...	...
Mauritius	Mauritian rupee	0.03259	0.03261	0.02852	...	0.02787	...	...	...	...	...
Montenegro	euro	1.32759	1.32796	1.10747	1.10858	1.09510	1.10438	1.12925	1.11611	1.07874	1.06548
Morocco	dirham	0.11894	0.11928	0.10249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Namibia	Namibian dollar	0.10311	0.09255	0.07838	0.06858	0.07065	0.06319	0.06671	0.07129	0.07190	...
Nepal	Nepalese rupee	0.01068	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Netherlands	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32808	1.32894	1.10876	1.10643	1.09506	1.10218	1.12918	1.11656	1.07904	...
New Zealand	New Zealand dollar	0.81970	0.82950	0.69614	0.69865	0.66649	0.66299	0.69134	0.72326	0.71105	0.71079
Niger	CFA franc <sup>3</sup>	0.00203	0.00200	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway	Norwegian krone	0.17018	0.15902	0.12412	0.11923	0.11734	0.11580	0.12110	0.12032	0.11948	0.11851
Oman	rial Omani	2.60078	2.60078	2.60078	...	2.60078	2.60078	2.60078	2.60078	...	...
Pakistan	Pakistan rupee	0.00985	0.00989	0.00973	0.00954	0.00953	0.00954	0.00955	0.00955	0.00954	0.00954
Panama	balboa	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000
Papua New Guinea	kina	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Philippines	Philippine peso	0.02353	0.02252	0.02195	0.02105	0.02134	0.02115	0.02150	0.02125	0.02036	...
Poland	zloty	0.31653	0.31745	0.26531	0.25387	0.25715	0.25328	0.25827	0.25738	0.24684	...
Portugal	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32826	1.32792	1.10886	1.10632	1.09558	1.10249	1.12912	1.11640	1.07858	...
Qatar	Qatar riyal	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	...
Rwanda	Rwanda franc	0.00156	0.00147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saint Kitts-Nevis	EC dollar <sup>4</sup>	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...
Saint Lucia	EC dollar <sup>4</sup>	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...
Saint Vincent-Grenadines	EC dollar <sup>4</sup>	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...
Samoa	tala	0.43270	0.42894	0.39023	...	0.38116	0.38114	0.38874	0.39640	...	...
Saudi Arabia	Saudi riyal	0.26667	0.26678	0.26683	0.26669	0.26700	0.26667	0.26667	0.26667	0.26667	...
Senegal	CFA franc <sup>3</sup>	0.00203	0.00202	0.00169	0.00169	0.00167	0.00168	0.00172	0.00170	0.00165	...
Serbia	Serbian dinar	0.01174	0.01132	0.00919	0.00899	0.00906	0.00899	0.00917	0.00905	0.00875	...
Seychelles	Seychelles rupee	0.08299	0.07834	0.07513	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sierra Leone	leone	0.00023	0.00022	0.00020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Singapore	Singapore dollar	0.79916	0.78970	0.72773	0.72379	0.71049	0.71254	0.73585	0.73940	0.70881	...
Slovakia	euro	1.32883	1.32775	1.10873	1.10657	1.09533	1.10249	1.12928	1.11692	1.07972	...
Solomon Islands	S.I. dollar	0.13694	0.13553	0.12628	...	0.12398	0.12436	...	...	...	...
South Africa	rand	0.10364	0.09219	0.07878	0.06824	0.07088	0.06320	0.06661	0.07118	0.07188	...
Spain	euro <sup>1</sup>	1.32853	1.32838	1.10895	1.10650	1.09516	1.10234	1.12906	1.11650	1.07881	...
Sri Lanka	Sri Lanka rupee	0.00774	0.00766	0.00734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Suriname	Surinamese dollar	0.30303	0.30303	0.29475	0.16191	0.26766	0.24527	0.16149	0.13579	0.13732	...

2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	Unité	Pays ou zone
Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1		
Exports [continued] - Exportations [suite]											
1.32773	1.32816	1.10840	1.10647	1.09541	1.10299	1.12923	1.11581	1.07884	...	euro <sup>1</sup>	Italie
0.01002	0.00902	0.00857	...	0.00836	0.00825	0.00807	...	...	...	dollar jamaïcain	Jamaïque
0.01024	0.00944	0.00826	0.00921	0.00823	0.00867	0.00925	0.00977	0.00916	...	yen	Japon
1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	1.40845	...	dinar jordanien	Jordanie
0.01161	0.01138	0.01017	...	0.00977	0.00981	0.00990	0.00987	...	...	shilling kényan	Kenya
3.52611	3.52066	3.32408	3.30819	3.29879	3.31740	3.31685	3.31423	3.28941	...	dinar koweïtien	Koweït
1.89083 #	1.32705	1.10904	1.10647	1.09595	1.10245	1.12939	1.11687	1.07968	1.06495	euro <sup>1,5</sup>	Lettonie
0.10323	0.09214	0.07814	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	loti	Lesotho
0.78623	0.78519	0.72383	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	dinar libyen	Libye
0.38472	0.38455 #	1.10866	1.1063	1.09574	1.10257	1.12927	1.11665	1.07900	1.06496	euro <sup>1,6</sup>	Lituanie
1.32830	1.33005	1.10924	1.10719	1.09586	1.10247	1.12926	1.11652	1.07924	...	euro <sup>1</sup>	Luxembourg
0.00045	0.00042	0.00034	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	ariary	Madagascar
0.00275	0.00235	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	kwacha	Malawi
0.31713	0.30562	0.25620	0.24101	0.23336	0.23822	0.24916	0.24675	0.23118	...	ringgit	Malaisie
0.00203	0.00202	0.00169	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	franc CFA <sup>2,3</sup>	Mali
1.32724	1.33126	1.10982	1.10774	1.09891	1.10376	1.12914	1.11409	1.07933	1.06475	euro <sup>1</sup>	Malte
0.00333	0.00330	0.00308	...	0.00298	0.00291	...	...	...	...	ouguiya	Mauritanie
0.03258	0.03265	0.02854	...	0.02787	...	...	...	...	...	roupie mauricienne	Maurice
1.32688	1.32286	1.10912	1.10647	1.09300	1.10316	1.12916	1.11662	1.07837	1.06506	euro	Monténégro
0.11893	0.11917	0.10244	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	dirham	Maroc
0.10357	0.09250	0.07900	0.06787	0.07047	0.06333	0.06676	0.07125	0.07190	...	dollar namibien	Namibie
0.01076	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	roupie népalaise	Népal
1.32802	1.32830	1.10911	1.10591	1.09495	1.10216	1.12915	1.11655	1.07864	...	euro <sup>1</sup>	Pays-Bas
0.82102	0.83120	0.70159	0.69593	0.66700	0.66315	0.69111	0.72254	0.71065	0.71038	dollar néo-zélandais	Nouvelle-Zélande
0.00204	0.00198	0.00168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	franc CFA <sup>3</sup>	Niger
0.17033	0.15908	0.12424	0.11907	0.11738	0.11566	0.12111	0.12020	0.11932	0.11853	couronne norvégienne	Norvège
2.60078	2.60078	2.60078	...	2.60078	2.60078	2.60078	2.60078	...	...	rial omani	Oman
0.00984	0.00989	0.00974	0.00954	0.00953	0.00954	0.00955	0.00955	0.00954	0.00954	roupie pakistanaise	Pakistan
1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	1.00000	balboa	Panama
0.44619	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	kina	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
0.02354	0.02254	0.02198	0.02105	0.02133	0.02115	0.02149	0.02125	0.02036	...	peso philippin	Philippines
0.31649	0.31752	0.26528	0.25386	0.25713	0.25326	0.25827	0.25735	0.24683	...	zloty	Pologne
1.32756	1.32838	1.10906	1.10661	1.09578	1.10238	1.12915	1.11603	1.07949	...	euro <sup>1</sup>	Portugal
0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	0.27473	...	riyal qatarien	Qatar
0.00155	0.00147	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	franc rwandais	Rwanda
0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...	dollar C.O. <sup>4</sup>	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...	dollar C.O. <sup>4</sup>	Sainte-Lucie
0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	0.37037	...	dollar C.O. <sup>4</sup>	St.Vincent-Grenadines
0.43228	0.42913	0.38816	...	0.38112	0.38090	0.38884	0.39638	...	...	tala	Samoa
0.26667	0.26681	0.26680	0.26670	...	...	...	...	...	...	rial saoudien	Arabie saoudite
0.00202	0.00203	0.00169	0.00169	0.00167	0.00168	0.00172	0.00170	0.00165	...	franc CFA. <sup>3</sup>	Sénégal
0.01173	0.01133	0.00919	0.00899	0.00906	0.00899	0.00917	0.00905	0.00876	...	dinar de Serbie	Serbie
0.08292	0.07849	0.07507	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	roupie seychelloise	Seychelles
0.00023	0.00022	0.00020	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	leone	Sierra Leone
0.79910	0.78967	0.72779	0.72408	0.71054	0.71240	0.73586	0.73935	0.70898	...	dollar singapourien	Singapour
1.32836	1.32840	1.10891	1.10703	1.09546	1.10247	1.12923	1.11706	1.08057	...	euro	Slovaquie
0.13695	0.13562	0.12616	...	0.12398	0.12423	...	...	...	...	dollar des Î.S.	Iles Salomon
0.10352	0.09211	0.07860	0.06830	0.07050	0.06334	0.06651	0.07114	0.07190	...	rand	Afrique du Sud
1.32777	1.32866	1.10875	1.10678	1.09524	1.10260	1.12918	1.11615	1.07916	...	euro <sup>1</sup>	Espagne
0.00774	0.00766	0.00734	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	roupie sri-lankaise	Sri Lanka
0.30303	0.30303	0.29584	0.15677	0.27031	0.24485	0.16135	0.13530	0.13702	...	dollar surinamais	Suriname

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External trade conversion factors

Imports, exports: US dollars per national currency *[continued]*

Facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur

Importations, exportations : monnaie nationale en dollars É.-U. *[suite]*

Country or area	Unit	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
		Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
		Imports <i>[continued]</i> - Importations <i>[suite]</i>									
Swaziland	lilangeni	0.10305	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden	Swedish krona	0.15354	0.14607	0.11857	0.11677	0.11770	0.11819	0.12169	0.11741	0.11053	0.11202
Switzerland	Swiss franc	1.07917	1.09262	1.03893	1.01562	1.00962	1.00620	1.03069	1.02493	1.00062	0.99740
Syrian Arab Republic	Syrian pound	0.08909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	baht	0.03260	0.03079	0.02923	0.02834	0.02791	0.02804	0.02834	0.02870	0.02826	0.02849
Togo	CFA franc <sup>2,3</sup>	0.00202	0.00202	0.00169	0.00168	0.00167	0.00168	0.00172	0.00170	0.00164	...
Tonga	pa'anga	0.56317	0.54013	0.47342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Trinidad and Tobago	T.T. dollar	0.15519	0.15618	0.15678	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tunisia	Tunisian dinar	0.61547	0.59054	0.50992	0.46596	0.49757	0.49238	0.48329	0.45289	0.43924	0.43414
Uganda	Ugandan shilling	0.00039	0.00038	0.00031	...	0.00029	0.00029	0.00030	...	...	...
United Kingdom	pound sterling	1.56469	1.64650	1.52847	1.35149	1.51793	1.43084	1.43505	1.31359	1.24256	...
United Republic of Tanzania	Tanzanian shilling	0.00062	0.00060	0.00050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Vanuatu	vatu	0.01057	0.01029	0.00917	...	0.00891	0.00912	0.00920	0.00942	...	...
Yemen	Yemini rial	0.00465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	kwacha	0.18536	0.16251	0.11515	0.09733	0.08562	0.08876	0.09849	0.10037	0.10148	...

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database and Browser, CD-ROM (monthly) supplemented by international and national publications.

- 1 The conversion factors are calculated for each country of euro zone separately and may vary due to differences in relative weights of monthly or quarterly values of imports and exports.
- 2 The conversion factors are not trade weighted.
- 3 Comptoirs Francais du Afrique franc pegged to the euro at CFAF 655.957 per euro.
- 4 East Caribbean dollar.
- 5 Prior to January 2014, data for Latvia are in lati.
- 6 Prior to January 2015, data for Lithuania are in litai.

2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	Unité	Pays ou zone	
Annual averages - moyennes annuelles				Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1			
Exports [continued] - Exportations [suite]												
0.10271	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	lilangeni	Swaziland	
0.15355	0.14613	0.11860	0.11679	0.11772	0.11820	0.12171	0.11738	0.11052	0.11202	couronne suédoise	Suède	
1.07885	1.09238	1.03924	1.01555	1.01005	1.00574	1.03053	1.02504	1.00059	0.99719	franc suisse	Suisse	
0.08909	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	livre syrienne	République arabe syrienne	
0.03254	0.03079	0.02920	0.02834	0.02791	0.02806	0.02834	0.02871	0.02825	0.02849	baht	Thaïlande	
0.00203	0.00204	0.00169	0.00169	0.00167	0.00168	0.00172	0.00170	0.00165	...	franc CFA <sup>2,3</sup>	Togo	
0.56202	0.53987	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	pa'anga	Tonga	
0.15522	0.15614	0.15695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	dollar de la T.T.	Trinité-et-Tobago	
0.61588	0.58985	0.50978	0.46577	0.49749	0.49230	0.48209	0.45285	0.43886	0.43415	dinar tunisien	Tunisie	
0.00039	0.00038	0.00031	...	0.00029	0.00029	0.00030	...	...	...	shilling ougandais	Ouganda	
1.56425	1.64685	1.52856	1.35143	1.51793	1.43084	1.43505	1.31359	1.24256	...	livre sterling	Royaume-Uni	
0.00062	0.00060	0.00050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	shilling tanzanien	Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie	
0.01055	0.01031	0.00913	...	0.00881	0.00925	0.00915	0.00939	...	...	vatu	Vanuatu	
0.00465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	rial yéménite	Yémen	
0.18540	0.16260	0.11560	0.09715	0.08579	0.08879	0.09832	0.10038	0.10149	...	kwacha	Zambie	

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données et navigateur, CD-ROM (mensuel) et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Les facteurs de conversion sont calculés pour chaque pays d'euro zone séparément et peuvent varier en raison des différences dans les pondérations relatives de valeurs mensuelles ou trimestrielles des importations et des exportations.
- 2 Les facteurs de conversion ne sont pas pondérés.
- 3 Comptoirs Français du Afrique franc est chevillé à l'euro à CFAF 655,957 par euro.
- 4 Dollar des Caraïbes orientales.
- 5 Avant de Janvier 2014, les données pour la Lettonie sont en lati.
- 6 Avant de janvier 2015, les données pour la Lituanie sont en litai.

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## Manufactured goods exports

Unit value indices (US dollars, SDRs and national currency), volume indices (2000=100) and value (thousand millions US dollars)

## Exportations de produits manufacturés

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U., en DTS, en monnaie nationale), indices du volume (2000=100) et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.)

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Unit Value Indices in US dollars - Indices de valeur unitaire en dollars É.-U.</b>												
Total - Totaux <sup>1</sup>	131	131	121	118	121	125	118	117	119	119	116	118
Developed economies - Economies développées	149	148	133	132	134	134	132	130	133	133	132	130
America - Amérique	131	127	120	116	122	119	117	115	117	117	117	118
Canada	143	139	127	121	131	126	122	119	123	122	121	...
United States - États-Unis <sup>2</sup>	128	124	119	115	120	118	116	114	115	116	116	116
Europe	157	159	140	140	140	141	140	138	141	140	138	135
Austria - Autriche	161	160	140	139	139	141	143	135	137	142	140	...
Belgium - Belgique	189	194	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	148	143	122	116	123	122	122	117	120	116	113	111
Finland - Finlande	204	213	188	194	193	188	182	190	196	196	194	204
France	127	127	106	104	107	106	104	103	106	105	102	...
Germany - Allemagne	150	152	131	131	132	132	130	130	133	131	129	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	198	200	174	175	174	175	173	174	178	177	173	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	161	160	137	128	141	134	132	127	129	129	127	130
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	130	133	124	116	123	123	122	117	118	114	110	111
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	139	133	121	123	122	121	119	118	122	127	125	126
Australia - Australie	213	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	133	125	117	114	119	117	115	113	116	114	113	...
Japan - Japon	144	139	128	133	127	128	127	129	132	137	133	134
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	164	164	140	132	146	132	131	130	130	135	134	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developing economies - Economies en voie de développement	108	107	103	98	103	109	98	98	98	100	96	101
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	119	117	113	116	113	113	111	113	116	116	118	108
India - Inde	...	...	159	157	162	177	130	158	160	158	152	...
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	89	87	77	...	79	76	73	70	71	72	...	...
Pakistan	147	142	131	...	132	129	121	121	121	119	...	...
Singapore - Singapour	80	78	74	71	75	73	72	71	72	72	71	70
Turkey - Turquie <sup>3</sup>	165	162	148	142	149	146	143	141	143	142	140	139
<b>Unit Value Indices in SDRs - Indices de valeur unitaire en DTS</b>												
Total - Totaux	114	113	114	112	113	117	111	110	111	113	112	115
Developed economies - Economies développées	129	128	125	125	125	125	125	123	124	126	127	127
Developing economies - Economies en voie de développement	93	93	97	93	96	103	93	93	91	94	92	98



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## Manufactured goods exports

Unit value indices (US dollars, SDRs and national currency), volume indices (2000=100)

and value (thousand millions US dollars) [continued]

Exportations de produits manufacturés

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U., en DTS, en monnaie nationale), indices du volume (2000=100)

et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Unit Value Indices in national currency - Indices de valeur unitaire en monnaie nationale</b>												
Total - Totaux	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Developed economies - Economies développées	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
America - Amérique	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Canada	99	103	109	108	108	111	109	110	107	107	108	...
United States - États-Unis <sup>2</sup>	128	124	119	115	120	118	116	114	115	116	116	116
Europe	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Austria - Autriche	112	112	117	116	116	117	120	113	112	118	120	...
Belgium - Belgique	131	135	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	103	99	102	97	103	101	103	98	98	95	96	96
Finland - Finlande	142	148	157	162	161	156	154	160	160	162	166	177
France	88	89	88	87	89	88	88	87	87	87	88	...
Germany - Allemagne	104	105	109	109	110	110	110	109	109	108	110	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	139	140	146	147	147	146	147	147	146	148	149	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	107	114	125	122	124	125	127	124	121	121	121	125
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	126	122	122	129	121	120	121	124	125	131	134	135
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Australia - Australie	127	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Japan - Japon	131	136	144	134	143	145	143	138	132	130	134	141
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	91	90	90	86	91	92	90	89	86	85	86	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developing economies - Economies en voie de développement	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	119	116	112	116	113	112	111	113	116	116	117	108
India - Inde	...	...	227	235	229	256	190	237	238	235	228	...
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de <sup>4</sup>	86	81	77	...	77	79	75	75	73	72	...	...
Pakistan	282	273	254	...	254	251	240	239	239	236	...	...
Singapore - Singapour	58	57	59	57	58	59	59	58	57	56	58	58
Turkey - Turquie	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Volume indices - Indices de volume</b>												
Total - Totaux	156	158	159	163	164	148	162	164	166	160	164	166
Developed economies - Economies développées	127	132	135	136	137	135	133	137	139	135	133	141
America - Amérique	115	122	125	122	125	126	121	127	124	123	112	126
Canada	85	90	96	98	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	124	132	133	129	136	133	128	135	133	129	118	135
Europe	137	141	147	148	149	147	145	147	153	147	147	153
Austria - Autriche	179	184	182	185	...	...	...	199	...	...	...	...
Belgium - Belgique	92	94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	153	165	170	183	172	157	177	176	191	170	197	192
Finland - Finlande	67	66	63	57	66	62	60	59	63	56	49	58
France	152	167	175	178	179	167	183	174	183	167	186	...

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## Manufactured goods exports

Unit value indices (US dollars, SDRs and national currency), volume indices (2000=100)

and value (thousand millions US dollars) [continued]

Exportations de produits manufacturés

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U., en DTS, en monnaie nationale), indices du volume (2000=100)

et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017
					Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1
<b>Volume indices [continued] - Indices de volume [suite]</b>												
Germany - Allemagne	174	178	183	186	185	188	177	181	193	189	180	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Italy - Italie	101	104	104	104	108	106	105	98	109	106	105	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	136	137	141	133	137	150	132	127	134	138	133	140
Portugal	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Spain - Espagne	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Switzerland - Suisse	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	119	119	122	121	124	122	118	125	123	120	122	133
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	109	112	110	111	109	107	109	115	109	108	111	115
Australia - Australie	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Israel - Israël	148	165	169	165	162	155	163	182	158	167	153	...
Japan - Japon	98	98	96	95	95	93	95	96	93	94	99	100
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	117	119	127	126	122	127	135	128	124	124	128	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developing economies - Economies en voie de développement	220	217	213	226	225	176	230	223	228	217	235	222
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	19	20	17	14	18	15	16	15	14	14	15	17
India - Inde	...	...	337	347	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	351	370	398	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	150	156	151	...	149	150	155	172	155	155	...	...
Singapore - Singapour	307	316	312	310	332	279	292	325	330	287	303	371
Turkey - Turquie	314	335	327	336	320	322	350	339	340	315	350	378
<b>Value - Valeur</b>												
Total - Totaux	9 427.95	9 547.27	8 907.39	8 883.91	2 290.33	2 113.33	2 243.52	2 177.82	2 277.64	2 197.72	2 230.75	2 233.13
Developed economies - Economies développées	6 097.95	6 275.74	5 799.48	5 766.58	1 474.45	1 434.36	1 445.52	1 408.64	1 489.62	1 431.96	1 436.36	1 443.42
America - Amérique	1 174.69	1 206.37	1 165.96	1 104.49	302.17	290.70	285.99	274.26	286.37	278.08	265.78	277.12
Canada	224.69	229.24	223.78	219.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United States - États-Unis	950.00	977.13	942.18	884.77	245.63	234.55	230.81	219.36	230.86	222.95	211.60	222.23
Europe	4 124.00	4 290.77	3 930.05	3 946.01	998.86	970.15	984.63	962.49	1 028.56	970.33	984.64	982.76
Austria - Autriche	143.57	146.75	126.86	127.43	31.41	31.87	32.45	31.04	33.01	31.04	32.34	...
Belgium - Belgique	231.00	242.35	305.06	308.99	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Denmark - Danemark	72.12	75.41	66.32	67.70	16.45	16.47	16.18	16.45	17.66	16.88	16.71	17.14
Finland - Finlande	54.69	56.11	46.94	43.60	12.43	11.20	11.96	10.64	11.91	10.69	10.35	11.15
France	479.70	530.54	463.97	461.85	119.14	110.83	118.17	112.32	121.18	109.82	118.52	115.00
Germany - Allemagne	1 256.82	1 294.01	1 156.64	1 167.07	290.37	291.20	286.36	284.57	305.03	289.85	287.62	...
Greece - Grèce	...	...	12.40	12.19	3.29	2.96	3.15	...	...	...	...	...
Iceland - Islande	2.42	2.54	2.43	2.15	0.64	0.56	0.56	0.51	0.58	0.52	0.53	0.56
Ireland - Irlande	97.19	97.40	106.43	113.07	27.52	25.60	29.00	25.44	28.57	28.53	30.52	27.88
Italy - Italie	432.26	447.22	390.18	393.86	100.81	94.80	99.26	93.83	104.43	95.90	99.70	98.45
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	344.00	358.99	309.37	321.21	76.97	77.42	79.69	77.31	82.04	79.75	82.10	81.67
Norway - Norvège	36.22	36.32	32.09	28.21	8.30	7.80	7.44	6.69	7.42	6.85	7.24	7.60
Portugal	45.73	47.89	41.68	42.68	10.84	10.18	10.17	10.40	11.32	10.49	10.47	11.40

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## Manufactured goods exports

Unit value indices (US dollars, SDRs and national currency), volume indices (2000=100) and value (thousand millions US dollars) [continued]

Exportations de produits manufacturés

Indices de valeur unitaire (en dollars É.-U., en DTS, en monnaie nationale), indices du volume (2000=100) et valeur (en milliards de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Region, country or area	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015 Q2	2015 Q3	2015 Q4	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1
<b>Value [continued] - Valeur [suite]</b>												
Spain - Espagne	218.37	224.36	203.78	208.19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sweden - Suède	128.00	128.01	112.30	112.37	28.91	26.60	28.98	27.67	29.52	26.36	28.83	28.74
Switzerland - Suisse	208.00	217.13	201.12	205.99	50.37	48.52	51.43	50.20	53.25	51.70	50.84	52.34
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	360.80	369.34	350.41	326.80	90.51	87.33	85.14	81.80	86.22	79.80	78.98	81.70
Other developed economies - Autres économies développées	799.25	778.60	703.47	716.07	173.43	173.50	174.90	171.89	174.69	183.55	185.95	183.54
Australia - Australie	39.59	37.47	33.35	32.52	8.46	8.56	8.33	7.54	8.08	8.38	8.52	7.59
Israel - Israël	58.26	61.04	58.62	55.72	13.91	13.35	14.83	14.81	13.22	14.00	13.69	14.49
Japan - Japon	640.97	619.47	557.71	575.93	137.34	138.47	139.06	135.88	140.23	148.37	151.45	147.92
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	9.00	9.17	8.34	7.81	2.13	1.99	2.00	1.98	1.92	1.99	1.93	1.86
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	51.44	51.46	45.45	44.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Developing economies - Économies en voie de développement	3 330.00	3 271.52	3 107.91	3 117.34	815.88	678.97	798.00	769.17	788.02	765.76	794.38	789.71
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	5.15	5.22	4.21	3.74	1.15	1.05	0.98	0.87	0.92	0.99	0.97	0.92
India - Inde	207.50	204.83	187.54	190.67	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of - Corée, République de	491.22	506.29	480.78	454.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	16.94	17.19	15.21	14.81	4.01	3.76	3.63	3.70	3.82	3.59	3.69	...
Singapore - Singapour	293.00	294.50	274.41	263.68	69.48	67.41	67.98	60.72	66.35	67.47	69.14	68.11
Turkey - Turquie	120.00	125.92	111.70	110.03	28.65	27.21	28.94	26.61	29.13	25.91	28.38	29.34

Source:

United Nations Statistics Division, country responses to the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics questionnaire, supplemented by international and national publications.

Source :

Division de statistique des Nations Unies, réponses des pays au questionnaire du Bulletin mensuel de statistique, et publications internationales et nationales.

- 1 Excludes trade of the countries of Eastern Europe and Commonwealth of Independent States.
- 2 Beginning 1989, derived from price indices; national unit value index is discontinued.
- 3 Industrial products.
- 4 Average price indexes of manufacturing industry products.

- 1 Non compris le commerce des pays de l'Europe de l'Est et Communauté des États indépendants.
- 2 A partir de 1989, calculés à partir des indices de prix; l'indice de la valeur unitaire national est discontinué.
- 3 Produits industriels.
- 4 Les indices moyens de prix des produits de l'industrie manufacturière.

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## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar

## Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Afghanistan (Afghani) <sup>1</sup>	49.04	52.14	56.64	57.82	68.05	66.84	68.05	68.59	69.36	68.36	68.40	68.71
Albania (Lek)	107.54	105.85	101.86	115.23	125.79	128.17	125.79	127.06	126.59	122.26	121.56	124.15
Algeria (Algerian Dinar) <sup>2</sup>	76.06	78.10	78.15	87.90	107.13	110.53	107.13	107.33	108.33	108.72	109.13	110.62
Andorra (Euro)	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.90
Angola (Kwanza) <sup>2</sup>	95.27	95.83	97.56	102.86	135.32	165.90	135.32	155.62	158.95	160.67	165.88	165.88
Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Argentina (Argentine Peso) <sup>2</sup>	4.28	4.90	6.50	8.51	13.10	15.90	13.10	13.78	15.70	14.60	14.30	14.00
Armenia (Armenian Dram) <sup>2</sup>	385.77	403.58	405.64	474.97	483.75	483.94	483.75	488.75	491.34	480.79	478.61	477.55
Aruba (Aruban Florin) <sup>2</sup>	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79
Australia (Australian Dollar)	0.98	0.96	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.41	1.40	1.31	1.31	1.38
Azerbaijan (Azerbaijani Manat) <sup>2</sup>	0.79	0.79	0.78	0.78	1.56	1.77	1.56	1.60	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.49
Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar) <sup>1</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar) <sup>2</sup>	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Bangladesh (Taka) <sup>1</sup>	81.85	79.85	77.75	77.95	78.50	78.70	78.50	78.50	78.45	78.40	78.40	78.40
Barbados (Barbados Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Belarus (New Belarusian Ruble) <sup>2</sup>	0.84	0.86	0.95	1.19	1.86	1.96	1.86	2.12	2.15	2.01	1.94	1.98
Belize (Belize Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
Benin (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Bhutan (Ngultrum) <sup>2</sup>	53.26	54.78	61.90	63.33	66.33	67.95	66.33	67.88	68.62	66.33	66.52	67.20
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91
Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)	1.51	1.48	1.42	1.61	1.80	1.86	1.80	1.79	1.80	1.72	1.72	1.75
Botswana (Pula) <sup>2</sup>	7.53	7.77	8.72	9.51	11.24	10.65	11.24	11.45	11.47	10.93	10.63	11.25
Brazil (Brazilian Real)	1.86	2.05	2.35	2.66	3.90	3.26	3.90	4.08	3.96	3.61	3.50	3.60
Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)	1.30	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.41	1.43	1.41	1.35	1.34	1.38
Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)	1.51	1.48	1.42	1.61	1.79	1.86	1.79	1.79	1.80	1.72	1.72	1.75
Burkina Faso (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Burundi (Burundi Franc) <sup>2</sup>	1361.50	1546.07	1541.99	1553.05	1617.13	1688.59	1617.13	1625.93	1631.78	1637.54	1643.83	1648.19
Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo) <sup>2</sup>	85.22	83.58	79.96	90.82	101.29	104.61	101.29	100.98	101.28	96.86	96.70	98.86
Cambodia (Riel)	4 039.00	3 995.00	3 995.00	4 075.00	4 051.50	4 044.50	4 051.50	4 041.00	4 013.00	4 014.00	4 067.00	4 086.50
Cameroon (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Canada (Canadian Dollar)	1.02	1.00	1.06	1.16	1.38	1.34	1.38	1.41	1.35	1.30	1.25	1.31
Central African Republic (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Chad (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Chile (Chilean Peso) <sup>1</sup>	521.46	478.60	523.76	607.38	707.34	667.29	707.34	711.72	689.18	675.10	663.40	690.27
China (Yuan Renminbi) <sup>1</sup>	6.30	6.29	6.10	6.12	6.49	6.95	6.49	6.58	6.55	6.47	6.48	6.58
China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)	7.77	7.75	7.75	7.76	7.75	7.75	7.75	7.78	7.78	7.75	7.76	7.77
China, Macao SAR (Pataca)	8.00	7.98	7.99	7.99	7.98	7.99	7.98	8.03	8.01	7.99	7.99	8.00
Colombia (Colombian Peso) <sup>2</sup>	1942.70	1771.54	1922.56	2 392.46	3 149.47	3 000.71	3 149.47	3 302.92	3 306.00	3 022.35	2 885.72	3 069.17
Comoros (Comorian Franc) <sup>2</sup>	380.22	372.87	356.73	405.21	451.89	466.72	451.89	450.52	451.84	432.12	431.44	441.07
Congo (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)	511.84	508.20	501.41	539.42	538.41	554.64	538.41	538.22	535.94	535.91	537.76	538.26
Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Croatia (Kuna)	5.82	5.73	5.55	6.30	6.99	7.17	6.99	7.02	6.92	6.65	6.57	6.73
Cuba (Cuban Peso) <sup>3</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Czechia (Czech Koruna) <sup>2</sup>	19.94	19.06	19.89	22.83	24.82	25.64	24.82	24.76	24.48	23.76	23.71	24.22
Democratic People's Republic of Korea (North Korean Won) <sup>3</sup>	99.65	100.65	97.79	102.95	108.95	110.87	108.95	108.88	107.67	107.36	106.89	107.11
Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congolese Franc)	910.65	915.18	925.50	924.51	926.76	1 215.59	926.76	928.36	933.30	941.74	949.27	954.82
Denmark (Danish Krone)	5.75	5.66	5.41	6.12	6.83	7.05	6.83	6.83	6.85	6.54	6.53	6.67
Djibouti (Djibouti Franc) <sup>2</sup>	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72
Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso) <sup>1</sup>	38.79	40.36	42.85	44.39	45.66	46.73	45.66	45.74	45.77	45.84	45.88	45.93
Ecuador (US dollar) <sup>3</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00

2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	
69.19	68.91	67.30	66.54	65.92	66.77	66.84	66.79	67.25	67.87	67.60	...	Afghanistan (afghani) <sup>1</sup>
123.50	122.60	123.34	122.74	124.66	127.55	128.17	127.37	127.45	127.34	123.55	119.99	Albanie (lek)
110.37	110.43	109.65	109.74	109.97	110.76	110.53	109.69	110.18	110.01	109.35	108.58	Algérie (dinar algérien) <sup>2</sup>
0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.89	Andorre (euro)
165.89	165.89	165.89	165.89	165.90	165.90	165.90	165.91	165.91	165.91	...	...	Angola (kwanza) <sup>2</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
15.00	15.00	14.90	15.30	15.20	15.90	15.90	15.90	15.50	15.40	15.40	16.10	Argentine (peso argentin) <sup>2</sup>
476.68	476.13	474.75	474.46	475.14	480.20	483.94	486.50	486.70	483.45	484.68	482.00	Arménie (dram arménien) <sup>2</sup>
1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	1.79	Aruba (florin de Aruba) <sup>2</sup>
1.35	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.38	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.34	1.34	Australie (dollar australien)
1.54	1.59	1.63	1.62	1.64	1.73	1.77	1.92	1.75	1.72	...	...	Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais) <sup>2</sup>
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas) <sup>1</sup>
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn) <sup>2</sup>
78.40	78.40	78.40	78.40	78.41	78.72	78.70	79.07	79.37	79.67	80.23	80.55	Bangladesh (taka) <sup>1</sup>
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Barbade (dollar de la Barbade) <sup>2</sup>
2.01	1.99	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.97	1.96	1.94	1.88	1.87	1.88	...	Bélarus (nouveau rouble biélorusse) <sup>2</sup>
2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	Belize (dollar du Belize) <sup>2</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Béni (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
67.62	67.03	66.98	66.66	66.86	68.53	67.95	67.81	66.74	64.84	64.22	64.55	Bhoutan (ngultrum) <sup>2</sup>
6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	6.91	Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)
1.76	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.79	1.84	1.86	1.82	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.74	Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)
10.94	10.68	10.80	10.38	10.58	10.73	10.65	10.54	10.37	10.52	10.43	10.30	Botswana (pula) <sup>2</sup>
3.21	3.24	3.24	3.25	3.18	3.40	3.26	3.13	3.10	3.17	3.20	3.24	Brésil (real brésilien)
1.35	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.38	Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)
1.76	1.76	1.76	1.75	1.79	1.84	1.86	1.82	1.85	1.83	1.79	1.74	Bulgarie (lev bulgare) <sup>2</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Burkina Faso (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
1 653.01	1 660.29	1 666.93	1 672.64	1 677.24	1 682.88	1 688.59	1 695.31	1 701.64	1 706.70	1 714.48	1 720.80	Burundi (franc burundais) <sup>2</sup>
99.32	99.23	99.06	98.80	100.74	103.69	104.61	102.53	104.06	103.14	100.89	98.27	Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde) <sup>2</sup>
4 086.00	4 098.50	4 101.00	4 091.50	4 057.00	4 036.50	4 044.50	4 045.50	4 006.50	...	...	...	Cambodge (riel)
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Cameroun (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
1.30	1.30	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.30	1.32	1.33	1.37	1.35	Canada (dollar canadien)
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	République centrafricaine (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Tchad (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
661.49	664.94	673.17	659.08	651.65	675.48	667.29	648.87	645.19	662.66	664.28	675.31	Chili (peso chilien) <sup>1</sup>
6.64	6.65	6.68	6.67	6.77	6.89	6.95	6.88	6.87	6.89	6.90	6.83	Chine (yuan) <sup>1</sup>
7.76	7.76	7.76	7.76	7.76	7.76	7.75	7.76	7.76	7.77	7.78	7.79	Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)
7.99	7.99	7.99	7.99	7.99	7.99	7.99	7.99	7.99	8.00	8.01	8.03	Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)
2 916.15	3 091.78	2 933.82	2 879.95	2 967.66	3 165.09	3 000.71	2 936.66	2 896.27	2 880.24	2 944.31	2 920.42	Colombie (peso colombien) <sup>2</sup>
443.13	442.02	441.94	440.79	449.45	462.59	466.72	457.43	464.25	460.17	450.11	438.44	Comores (franc comorien) <sup>2</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Congo (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
547.94	549.73	552.31	552.57	553.78	552.08	554.64	555.09	561.68	560.89	564.31	573.75	Costa Rica (colon costaricien)
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
6.79	6.73	6.69	6.70	6.87	7.10	7.17	7.00	7.02	6.93	6.83	6.64	Croatie (kuna)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Cuba (peso cubain) <sup>3</sup>
24.43	24.32	24.29	24.21	24.69	25.46	25.64	25.12	25.50	25.28	24.63	23.55	Tchéquie (couronne tchèque) <sup>2</sup>
106.72	108.23	106.67	106.67	108.95	108.95	110.87	109.08	109.08	109.23	109.45	108.05	République populaire démocratique de Corée (won de la Corée du Nord) <sup>3</sup>
980.51	995.98	1 021.98	1 056.00	1 120.86	1 170.70	1 215.59	1 277.71	1 311.43	1 365.38	1 403.97	1 439.86	République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)
6.70	6.69	6.69	6.68	6.80	7.00	7.05	6.92	7.01	7.01	6.81	6.63	Danemark (couronne danoise)
177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	177.72	Djibouti (franc djiboutien) <sup>2</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
45.99	46.00	46.03	46.47	46.54	46.63	46.73	46.87	47.31	47.40	47.40	47.46	République dominicaine (peso dominicain) <sup>1</sup>
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Équateur (dollar É.-U.) <sup>3</sup>

Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Egypt (Egyptian Pound) <sup>1</sup>	6.02	6.31	6.94	7.14	7.81	18.13	7.81	7.81	7.81	8.86	8.86	8.86
El Salvador (El Salvador Colon) <sup>1</sup>	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Eritrea (Nakfa) <sup>2</sup>	15.38	15.38	15.38	15.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ethiopia (Ethiopian Birr) <sup>2</sup>	17.21	18.18	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Euro Area (Euro)	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.90
Fiji (Fiji Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	1.82	1.79	1.90	1.99	2.13	2.13	2.13	2.17	2.15	2.08	2.07	2.13
French Polynesia (CFP Franc)	92.23	90.44	86.53	98.29	109.61	113.21	109.61	109.28	109.60	104.82	104.65	106.99
Gabon (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Gambia (Dalasi)	30.24	33.92	37.91	45.28	39.77	43.89	39.77	41.32	41.91	42.02	42.50	43.09
Georgia (Lari) <sup>2</sup>	1.67	1.66	1.74	1.86	2.39	2.65	2.39	2.47	2.48	2.37	2.23	2.15
Ghana (Ghana Cedi) <sup>1</sup>	1.55	1.88	2.20	3.20	3.80	4.20	3.80	3.83	3.88	3.84	3.78	3.84
Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Guatemala (Quetzal)	7.81	7.89	7.85	7.60	7.65	7.55	7.65	7.67	7.69	7.71	7.73	7.62
Guinea (Guinean Franc)	7 089.53	6 969.76	7 005.83	7 227.67	8 003.74	9 225.31	8 003.74	8 825.00	8 900.00	8 968.23	8 911.94	8 943.94
Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Guyana (Guyana Dollar) <sup>1</sup>	203.75	204.25	206.25	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50
Haiti (Gourde) <sup>1</sup>	40.98	42.55	43.88	46.75	56.70	67.39	56.70	59.45	61.44	61.76	61.96	62.21
Holy See (Euro)	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.90
Honduras (Lempira) <sup>1</sup>	19.05	19.96	20.60	21.51	22.37	23.50	22.37	22.54	22.61	22.64	22.58	22.66
Hungary (Forint) <sup>2</sup>	240.68	220.93	215.67	259.13	286.63	293.69	286.63	286.54	284.70	276.62	274.05	282.20
Iceland (Iceland Krona) <sup>2</sup>	122.71	128.99	115.55	126.90	129.59	112.82	129.59	129.72	129.71	123.53	122.89	124.75
IMF (SDR)	0.65	0.65	0.65	0.69	0.72	0.74	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.71	0.71	0.71
India (Indian Rupee)	53.26	54.78	61.90	63.33	66.33	67.95	66.33	67.88	68.62	66.33	66.52	67.20
Indonesia (Rupiah)	9 068.00	9 670.00	12 189.00	12 440.00	13 795.00	13 436.00	13 795.00	13 846.00	13 395.00	13 276.00	13 204.00	13 615.00
Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial) <sup>2</sup>	11 165.00	12 260.00	24 774.00	27 138.00	30 130.00	32 376.00	30 130.00	30 183.00	30 197.00	30 260.00	30 310.00	30 460.00
Iraq (Iraqi Dinar) <sup>1</sup>	1 170.00	1 166.00	1 166.00	1 166.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00
Israel (New Israeli Sheqel)	3.82	3.73	3.47	3.89	3.90	3.85	3.90	3.95	3.91	3.77	3.76	3.85
Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)	86.37	92.56	106.05	114.39	120.03	127.96	120.03	121.14	121.51	121.70	122.76	125.07
Japan (Yen)	77.72	86.55	105.30	120.64	120.50	116.80	120.50	121.00	113.40	112.63	111.74	111.09
Jordan (Jordanian Dinar) <sup>2</sup>	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71
Kazakhstan (Tenge) <sup>2</sup>	148.40	150.74	154.06	182.35	340.01	333.29	340.01	364.79	348.78	343.62	327.66	335.84
Kenya (Kenyan Shilling) <sup>2</sup>	85.07	86.00	86.31	90.50	102.31	102.49	102.31	102.28	101.70	101.33	101.14	100.83
Kiribati (Australian Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	0.98	0.96	1.13	1.22	1.37	1.38	1.37	1.41	1.40	1.31	1.31	1.38
Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar) <sup>2</sup>	0.28	0.28	0.28	0.29	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30
Kyrgyzstan (Som) <sup>2</sup>	46.48	47.40	49.25	58.89	75.90	69.23	75.90	75.88	74.25	70.02	68.42	68.30
Lao People's Democratic Republic (Kip)	8 023.24	7 987.45	8 027.76	8 097.77	8 172.60	8 337.81	8 172.60	8 156.40	8 140.47	8 136.97	8 120.63	8 123.10
Latvia (Litas) <sup>2</sup>	0.54	0.53	0.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50
Lesotho (Loti) <sup>1</sup>	8.14	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	15.55	16.08	16.06	14.73	14.17	15.79
Liberia (Liberian Dollar) <sup>1</sup>	72.50	72.50	82.50	82.50	88.50	102.50	88.50	90.50	90.50	90.50	91.50	91.50
Libya (Libyan Dinar) <sup>2</sup>	1.26	1.26	1.25	1.33	1.39	1.44	1.39	1.40	1.40	1.37	1.36	1.38
Liechtenstein (Swiss Franc) <sup>3</sup>	0.95	0.96	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.03	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.96	0.97	0.99
Lithuania (Lats) <sup>2</sup>	2.67	2.61	2.51	2.84	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary) <sup>2</sup>	2 247.48	2 270.56	2 236.09	2 596.73	3 199.21	3 347.94	3 199.21	3 202.75	3 203.75	3 178.75	3 156.05	3 247.08
Malawi (Malawi Kwacha) <sup>2</sup>	163.75	335.13	434.96	470.78	664.37	725.01	664.37	728.51	743.69	684.39	686.58	709.12
Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit) <sup>2</sup>	3.18	3.06	3.28	3.50	4.29	4.49	4.29	4.15	4.22	3.92	3.90	4.12
Maldives (Rufiyaa)	15.41	15.37	15.41	15.40	15.41	15.35	15.41	15.35	15.33	15.35	15.31	15.41
Mali (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Marshall Islands (US Dollar) <sup>3</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Mauritania (Ouguiya)	288.50	303.04	299.00	312.64	338.95	356.49	338.95	340.18	344.25	349.56	351.30	353.11
Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)	29.33	30.52	30.08	31.73	35.89	36.01	35.89	36.01	35.76	35.39	34.99	35.42
Mexico (Mexican Peso) <sup>1</sup>	13.99	13.01	13.08	14.72	17.21	20.73	17.21	18.45	18.17	17.40	17.40	18.45
Micronesia (Federated States of) (US Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Monaco (Euro)	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.90
Mongolia (Tugrik)	1 396.37	1 392.10	1 654.10	1 885.60	1 995.98	2 489.53	1 995.98	2 011.38	2 036.88	2 050.73	2 011.84	1 990.53

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
8.86	8.86	8.86	8.86	8.86	17.77	18.13	18.73	15.77	18.08	...	...	Égypte (livre égyptienne) <sup>1</sup>
8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	El Salvador (colon salvadorien) <sup>1</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée (nakfa) <sup>2</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Éthiopie (birr éthiopien) <sup>2</sup>
0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.89	Zone euro (euro)
2.08	2.08	2.07	2.05	2.07	2.09	2.13	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji (dollar des Fidji) <sup>2</sup>
107.49	107.38	107.20	106.92	109.02	112.21	113.21	110.96	112.61	111.62	109.18	106.35	Polynésie française (franc CFP)
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Gabon (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
43.27	43.87	45.37	46.03	47.24	43.30	43.89	44.50	45.63	45.39	47.05	...	Gambie (dalasi)
2.34	2.35	2.31	2.33	2.41	2.53	2.65	2.71	2.58	2.45	2.44	2.43	Géorgie (lari) <sup>2</sup>
3.93	3.95	3.95	3.97	3.96	4.03	4.20	4.27	4.48	4.32	4.19	4.29	Ghana (cedi ghanéen) <sup>1</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
7.64	7.58	7.55	7.52	7.51	7.51	7.55	7.47	7.37	7.34	7.34	7.36	Guatemala (quetzal)
8 984.77	8 999.88	9 089.82	9 065.22	9 063.76	9 097.59	9 225.31	9 310.00	9 270.28	9 200.00	9 135.00	...	Guinée (franc guinéen)
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	206.50	...	Guyana (dollar guyanien) <sup>1</sup>
62.89	63.65	64.89	65.54	66.33	67.06	67.39	67.80	68.32	69.35	68.06	...	Haïti (gourde) <sup>1</sup>
0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.89	Saint-Siège (euro)
22.79	22.87	22.90	23.03	23.10	23.38	23.50	23.62	23.55	23.49	23.47	23.47	Honduras (lempira) <sup>1</sup>
284.29	281.47	278.10	276.35	283.51	292.37	293.69	290.44	290.57	288.64	285.80	275.42	Hongrie (forint) <sup>2</sup>
122.65	119.37	116.55	114.44	112.86	111.96	112.82	116.13	106.74	113.10	106.06	99.28	Islande (couronne islandaise) <sup>2</sup>
0.71	0.72	0.72	0.72	0.73	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.74	0.73	0.72	FMI (DTS)
67.62	67.03	66.98	66.66	66.86	68.53	67.95	67.81	66.74	64.84	64.22	64.55	Inde (roupie indienne)
13 180.00	13 094.00	13 300.00	12 998.00	13 051.00	13 563.00	13 436.00	13 343.00	13 347.00	13 321.00	13 327.00	13 321.00	Indonésie (rupiah)
30 700.00	30 952.00	31 253.00	31 460.00	31 778.00	32 091.00	32 376.00	32 366.00	32 403.00	32 422.00	32 293.00	32 450.00	Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien) <sup>2</sup>
1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	1 182.00	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq (dinar iraquien) <sup>1</sup>
3.85	3.83	3.79	3.76	3.85	3.84	3.85	3.77	3.66	3.63	3.62	3.56	Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)
126.08	126.23	127.24	127.93	128.70	128.67	127.96	127.94	127.82	128.22	128.87	129.01	Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)
102.90	104.00	102.96	101.08	104.80	112.39	116.80	113.60	112.55	112.05	111.25	110.95	Japon (yen)
0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	0.71	Jordanie (dinar jordanien) <sup>2</sup>
338.66	352.25	340.10	335.46	335.12	341.44	333.29	324.24	312.76	313.73	314.40	312.26	Kazakhstan (tenge) <sup>2</sup>
101.10	101.39	101.36	101.26	101.46	101.88	102.49	103.96	102.98	103.00	103.22	103.38	Kenya (shilling kényan) <sup>2</sup>
1.35	1.33	1.33	1.31	1.31	1.34	1.38	1.32	1.30	1.31	1.34	1.34	Kiribati (dollar australien) <sup>2</sup>
0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.31	0.30	0.30	0.30	Koweït (dinar koweïtien) <sup>2</sup>
67.49	67.97	68.90	67.93	68.65	69.16	69.23	69.13	69.13	68.61	67.50	68.05	Kirghizistan (som) <sup>2</sup>
8 124.21	8 111.28	8 117.08	8 226.39	8 340.69	8 319.19	8 337.81	8 323.03	8 337.52	8 344.65	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao (kip)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lettonie (litas) <sup>2</sup>
1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	1 507.50	Liban (livre libanaise)
14.78	14.15	14.53	13.89	13.85	14.00	13.68	13.45	13.02	13.27	13.24	13.13	Lesotho (loti) <sup>1</sup>
94.50	93.50	97.50	97.50	98.50	100.50	102.50	104.50	103.50	104.50	106.50	...	Libéria (dollar libérien) <sup>1</sup>
1.38	1.39	1.39	1.38	1.41	1.43	1.44	1.42	1.43	1.42	...	...	Libye (dinar libyen) <sup>2</sup>
0.98	0.98	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.00	1.00	0.97	Liechtenstein (franc suisse) <sup>3</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Lituanie (lats) <sup>2</sup>
3 237.72	2 964.84	3 049.85	3 110.98	3 206.33	3 330.56	3 347.94	3 200.07	3 074.26	3 221.68	3 195.19	...	Madagascar (ariary malgache) <sup>2</sup>
712.94	720.50	721.05	721.39	721.00	725.15	725.01	725.53	725.76	725.73	726.31	726.08	Malawi (kwacha malawien) <sup>2</sup>
4.02	4.05	4.05	4.15	4.20	4.47	4.49	4.43	4.45	4.43	4.35	4.28	Malaisie (ringgit malaisien) <sup>2</sup>
15.38	15.41	15.38	15.37	15.35	15.41	15.35	15.42	15.41	15.39	15.39	15.40	Maldives (rufiyaa)
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Mali (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Îles Marshall (dollar des É.-U.) <sup>3</sup>
354.02	354.13	355.12	355.63	355.95	356.04	356.49	356.87	357.45	358.51	358.68	...	Mauritanie (ouguiya)
35.55	35.37	35.25	35.41	35.89	36.00	36.01	35.64	35.57	35.30	35.00	...	Maurice (roupie mauricienne)
18.91	18.86	18.58	19.50	18.84	20.55	20.73	21.02	19.83	18.81	19.11	18.51	Mexique (peso mexicain) <sup>1</sup>
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Micronésie (États fédérés de) (dollar des É.-U.) <sup>2</sup>
0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.89	Monaco (euro)
1 982.25	2 073.09	2 231.93	2 284.39	2 374.21	2 465.57	2 489.53	2 459.44	2 470.83	2 447.45	2 419.42	2 397.97	Mongolie (tugrik)

## Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar [continued]

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Montenegro (Euro)	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.90
Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Morocco (Moroccan Dirham) <sup>2</sup>	8.58	8.43	8.15	9.04	9.91	10.10	9.91	9.92	9.91	9.63	9.62	9.76
Mozambique (Mozambique Metical) <sup>1</sup>	27.31	29.75	30.08	33.60	45.90	71.35	45.90	47.65	48.69	50.88	53.64	58.11
Myanmar (Kyat) <sup>2</sup>	5.62	#855.00	988.00	1 031.50	1 304.00	1 357.50	1 304.00	1 293.00	1 237.50	1 211.00	1 170.00	1 185.50
Namibia (Namibia Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	8.14	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	15.55	16.08	16.06	14.73	14.17	15.79
Nauru (Australian Dollar) <sup>3</sup>	0.99	0.97	1.12	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.41	1.40	1.30	1.31	1.39
Nepal (Nepalese Rupee) <sup>2</sup>	85.51	87.77	99.11	99.37	107.00	107.70	107.00	106.60	108.88	107.23	105.92	106.27
New Caledonia (CFP Franc)	92.23	90.44	86.53	98.29	109.61	113.21	109.61	109.28	109.60	104.82	104.65	106.99
New Zealand (New Zealand Dollar)	1.30	1.22	1.22	1.28	1.46	1.44	1.46	1.54	1.52	1.45	1.43	1.49
Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro) <sup>1</sup>	22.98	24.13	25.33	26.60	27.93	29.32	27.93	28.04	28.15	28.27	28.38	28.50
Niger (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Nigeria (Naira) <sup>1</sup>	158.27	157.33	157.26	169.68	197.00	305.00	197.00	197.00	197.00	197.00	197.00	197.00
Norway (Norwegian Krone) <sup>2</sup>	5.99	5.57	6.08	7.43	8.81	8.62	8.81	8.69	8.73	8.27	8.08	8.36
Oman (Omani Rial) <sup>2</sup>	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38
Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)	89.97	97.14	105.68	100.46	104.87	104.81	104.87	104.94	104.72	104.76	104.83	104.85
Panama (Balboa) <sup>2</sup>	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Papua New Guinea (Kina) <sup>2</sup>	2.14	2.10	2.42	2.59	3.01	3.17	3.01	3.03	3.05	3.10	3.15	3.16
Paraguay (Guarani)	4 439.90	4 288.80	4 524.00	4 626.26	5 806.92	5 766.93	5 806.92	5 932.55	5 722.54	5 628.71	5 571.10	5 708.68
Peru (Sol)	2.70	2.55	2.80	2.99	3.41	3.36	3.41	3.47	3.52	3.33	3.27	3.37
Philippines (Philippine Peso)	43.93	41.19	44.41	44.62	47.17	49.81	47.17	47.82	47.56	46.11	46.77	46.78
Poland (Zloty) <sup>2</sup>	3.42	3.10	3.01	3.51	3.90	4.18	3.90	4.07	3.99	3.76	3.87	3.94
Qatar (Qatari Riyal) <sup>2</sup>	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64
Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)	1 151.80	1 070.60	1 055.40	1 099.30	1 172.50	1 207.70	1 172.50	1 199.10	1 236.70	1 143.50	1 139.30	1 191.70
Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu) <sup>2</sup>	11.72	12.06	13.06	15.62	19.66	19.98	19.66	20.60	20.05	19.64	19.78	20.01
Romania (Romanian Leu) <sup>1</sup>	3.34	3.36	3.26	3.69	4.15	4.30	4.15	4.15	4.10	3.93	3.93	4.05
Russian Federation (Russian Ruble) <sup>2</sup>	32.20	30.37	32.73	56.26	72.88	60.66	72.88	75.17	75.09	67.61	64.33	66.08
Rwanda (Rwanda Franc) <sup>2</sup>	604.14	631.41	670.08	694.37	747.41	819.79	747.41	754.35	762.31	768.41	773.77	778.02
Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70
Samoa (Tala) <sup>2</sup>	2.36	2.28	2.34	2.42	2.60	2.58	2.60	2.65	2.63	2.55	2.55	2.62
San Marino (Euro)	0.77	0.76	0.73	0.82	0.92	0.95	0.92	0.92	0.92	0.88	0.88	0.90
Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra) <sup>2</sup>	18 935.00	18 569.00	17 765.20	20 179.60	22 503.90	23 242.60	22 423.60	22 470.90	22 260.60	21 635.50	21 762.30	21 994.80
Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal) <sup>2</sup>	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75
Senegal (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Serbia (Serbian Dinar) <sup>2</sup>	80.87	86.18	83.13	99.46	111.25	117.14	111.25	112.94	112.83	108.60	108.15	110.55
Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee) <sup>2</sup>	13.72	13.00	12.08	14.04	13.15	13.51	13.15	13.15	13.25	13.28	13.29	13.33
Sierra Leone (Leone)	4 377.71	4 334.11	4 356.37	4 953.34	5 639.10	7 195.36	5 639.10	5 734.45	5 806.68	5 946.63	6 044.87	6 090.60
Singapore (Singapore Dollar)	1.30	1.22	1.27	1.32	1.41	1.45	1.41	1.43	1.41	1.35	1.34	1.38
Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	7.36	7.34	7.36	7.36	8.06	8.20	8.06	8.13	8.08	7.85	7.86	8.06
Somalia (Somali Shilling) <sup>3</sup>	31 900.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00
South Africa (Rand) <sup>1</sup>	8.14	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	15.55	16.08	16.06	14.73	14.17	15.79
South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound) <sup>2</sup>	2.95	2.95	2.95	2.95	16.62	83.91	16.62	19.79	27.41	32.92	30.55	35.03
Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)	113.90	127.16	130.75	131.05	144.06	149.80	144.06	143.92	144.35	143.90	143.90	145.75
Sudan (Sudanese Pound) <sup>1</sup>	2.68	4.43	5.70	5.97	6.09	...	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09	6.09
Suriname (Surinam Dollar)	3.30	3.30	3.30	3.30	4.00	7.42	4.00	4.00	4.00	5.11	5.45	6.80
Swaziland (Lilangeni) <sup>2</sup>	8.14	8.50	10.49	11.58	15.55	13.68	15.55	16.08	16.06	14.73	14.17	15.79
Sweden (Swedish Krona) <sup>2</sup>	6.89	6.50	6.42	7.74	8.44	9.06	8.44	8.56	8.56	8.10	8.04	8.33
Switzerland (Swiss Franc) <sup>2</sup>	0.94	0.92	0.89	0.99	0.99	1.02	0.99	1.02	1.00	0.96	0.96	0.99
Syrian Arab Republic (Syrian Pound) <sup>3</sup>	55.26	74.37	143.57	196.04	338.00	514.85	338.00	334.00	374.00	435.63	465.33	564.33
Tajikistan (Somoni) <sup>2</sup>	4.76	4.76	4.77	5.31	6.99	7.88	6.99	7.84	7.87	7.87	7.87	7.87
Thailand (Baht) <sup>2</sup>	31.69	30.63	32.81	32.96	36.09	35.83	36.09	35.78	35.73	35.24	34.93	35.73
TFYR of Macedonia (Denar)	47.53	46.65	44.63	50.56	56.37	...	56.37	56.50	56.06	54.48	54.32	55.39



2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	Pays ou zone
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai	
0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.89	Monténégro (euro)
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
9.78	9.76	9.75	9.75	9.87	10.05	10.10	9.98	10.07	10.02	9.89	...	Maroc (dirham marocain) <sup>2</sup>
63.64	68.71	74.04	79.09	77.09	73.89	71.35	70.64	69.75	67.83	64.67	...	Mozambique (metical de Mozambique) <sup>1</sup>
1 176.00	1 186.50	1 214.00	1 260.50	1 289.00	1 316.50	1 357.50	1 356.00	1 360.50	1 355.50	1 352.00	...	Myanmar (kyat) <sup>2</sup>
14.78	14.15	14.53	13.89	13.85	14.00	13.68	13.45	13.02	13.27	13.24	13.13	Namibie (dollar namibien) <sup>2</sup>
1.35	1.33	1.33	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.39	1.32	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	Nauru (dollar australien) <sup>3</sup>
107.08	106.73	106.72	106.85	106.49	107.31	107.70	108.54	106.63	106.27	103.10	102.61	Népal (roupie népalaise) <sup>2</sup>
107.49	107.38	107.20	106.92	109.02	112.21	113.21	110.96	112.61	111.62	109.18	106.35	Nouvelle-Calédonie (franc CFP)
1.41	1.41	1.38	1.38	1.40	1.40	1.44	1.37	1.39	1.43	1.45	1.41	Nouvelle-Zélande (dollar néo-zélandais)
28.61	28.73	28.85	28.97	29.09	29.20	29.32	29.45	29.56	29.68	29.80	29.92	Nicaragua (cordoba oro) <sup>1</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Niger (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
283.00	313.00	306.00	305.25	305.00	305.00	305.00	305.25	305.50	306.35	305.85	305.40	Nigéria (naira) <sup>1</sup>
8.38	8.56	8.33	8.05	8.25	8.48	8.62	8.26	8.37	8.58	8.53	8.41	Norvège (couronne norvégienne) <sup>2</sup>
0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	0.38	Oman (rial omanais) <sup>2</sup>
104.76	104.85	104.81	104.70	104.84	104.85	104.81	104.87	104.85	104.86	104.80	104.86	Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	Panama (balboa) <sup>2</sup>
3.16	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.17	3.18	3.18	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina) <sup>2</sup>
5 588.96	5 543.56	5 527.82	5 555.40	5 723.49	5 839.87	5 766.93	5 776.89	5 465.00	5 638.14	5 571.65	...	Paraguay (guarani)
3.29	3.36	3.39	3.40	3.36	3.41	3.36	3.28	3.26	3.25	3.24	...	Pérou (sol)
46.96	47.09	46.47	48.26	48.52	49.78	49.81	49.81	50.27	50.19	49.70	49.87	Philippines (peso philippin)
3.98	3.94	3.91	3.86	3.95	4.17	4.18	4.04	4.08	3.95	...	...	Pologne (zloty) <sup>2</sup>
3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	3.64	Qatar (riyal qatarien) <sup>2</sup>
1 151.80	1 120.20	1 118.50	1 101.30	1 145.20	1 168.50	1 207.70	1 162.10	1 130.70	1 118.40	1 137.90	1 123.90	République de Corée (won de la Corée du Sud)
19.87	19.77	19.77	19.76	20.04	20.28	19.98	20.04	20.00	19.48	19.26	18.22	République de Moldova (leu moldave) <sup>2</sup>
4.06	4.02	3.99	3.98	4.11	4.26	4.30	4.21	4.26	4.26	4.15	4.08	Roumanie (leu roumain) <sup>1</sup>
64.26	67.05	64.91	63.16	62.90	64.94	60.66	60.16	57.94	56.38	56.98	56.52	Fédération de Russie (ruble de la Fédération de Russie) <sup>2</sup>
783.26	793.13	807.32	810.23	813.77	816.91	819.79	821.76	823.83	826.09	827.21	819.78	Rwanda (franc rwandais) <sup>2</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	2.70	Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales) <sup>2</sup>
2.55	2.55	2.53	2.52	2.53	2.54	2.58	2.52	2.52	2.54	2.57	2.54	Samoa (tala) <sup>2</sup>
0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.91	0.94	0.95	0.93	0.94	0.94	0.91	0.89	Saint-Marin (euro)
22 092.00	22 068.10	21 937.70	21 826.30	22 431.80	23 165.70	23 438.20	23 048.00	23 141.60	22 818.30	21 675.70	21 834.10	Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra) <sup>2</sup>
3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien) <sup>2</sup>
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Sénégal (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
111.07	111.22	110.45	109.90	112.31	115.87	117.14	115.79	116.93	116.13	113.37	109.76	Serbie (dinar de Serbie) <sup>2</sup>
13.33	13.29	13.30	13.34	13.39	13.43	13.51	13.53	13.51	13.64	13.65	13.60	Seychelles (roupie seychelloise) <sup>2</sup>
6 164.03	6 096.49	6 283.91	6 572.83	7 037.65	7 212.02	7 195.36	7 270.43	7 235.74	7 264.04	7 260.77	...	Sierra Leone (leone)
1.35	1.35	1.36	1.37	1.39	1.43	1.45	1.42	1.40	1.40	1.40	1.38	Singapour (dollar singapourien)
7.91	7.92	7.87	7.84	7.89	8.00	8.20	7.92	7.87	7.91	7.95	...	Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon) <sup>2</sup>
24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	24 300.00	Somalie (shilling somalien) <sup>3</sup>
14.78	14.15	14.53	13.89	13.85	14.00	13.68	13.45	13.02	13.27	13.24	13.13	Afrique du Sud (rand) <sup>1</sup>
40.91	51.99	57.83	67.86	71.46	73.21	83.91	92.77	104.25	109.55	115.22	...	Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise) <sup>2</sup>
145.25	145.75	145.62	146.72	147.11	147.95	149.80	150.24	151.25	151.74	151.90	152.50	Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan (livre soudanaise) <sup>1</sup>
7.08	7.21	7.46	7.66	7.01	7.32	7.42	7.51	7.54	7.55	7.55	7.53	Suriname (dollar surinamais)
14.78	14.15	14.53	13.89	13.85	14.00	13.68	13.45	13.02	13.27	13.24	13.13	Swaziland (lilangeni) <sup>2</sup>
8.49	8.61	8.55	8.62	9.01	9.17	9.06	8.79	9.03	8.92	8.81	8.69	Suède (couronne suédoise) <sup>2</sup>
0.98	0.97	0.98	0.97	0.99	1.01	1.02	0.99	1.01	1.00	0.99	0.97	Suisse (franc suisse) <sup>2</sup>
485.00	485.00	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	514.85	République arabe syrienne (livre syrienne) <sup>3</sup>
7.87	7.87	7.87	7.87	7.88	7.88	7.88	7.90	7.99	8.23	...	...	Tadjikistan (somon) <sup>2</sup>
35.18	34.88	34.63	34.70	35.02	35.61	35.83	35.19	34.88	34.45	34.63	34.10	Thaïlande (baht) <sup>2</sup>
55.02	55.33	55.06	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine (denar)

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Exchange rates

End of period, national currency per US dollar *[continued]*

Cours des changes

Fin de la période, valeur du dollar des États-Unis en monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Togo (CFA Franc) <sup>2</sup>	506.96	497.16	475.64	540.28	602.51	622.29	602.51	600.69	602.46	576.16	575.25	588.09
Tonga (Pa'anga) <sup>2</sup>	1.73	1.74	1.82	1.95	2.21	2.25	2.21	2.27	2.25	2.21	2.20	2.27
Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar) <sup>2</sup>	6.42	6.43	6.47	6.39	6.45	6.75	6.45	6.47	6.55	6.58	6.64	6.65
Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)	1.50	1.55	1.65	1.86	2.03	2.34	2.03	2.04	2.04	2.02	2.01	2.11
Turkey (Turkish Lira)	1.89	1.78	2.14	2.32	2.91	3.52	2.91	2.96	2.93	2.84	2.80	2.96
Turkmenistan (Turkmenistan New Manat) <sup>3</sup>	2.85	2.85	2.85	2.85	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Tuvalu (Australian Dollar) <sup>3</sup>	0.99	0.97	1.12	1.23	1.37	1.39	1.37	1.41	1.40	1.30	1.31	1.39
Uganda (Uganda Shilling) <sup>1</sup>	2 490.99	2 685.95	2 527.96	2 773.06	3 377.01	3 610.50	3 377.01	3 479.55	3 348.55	3 374.43	3 325.55	3 364.52
Ukraine (Hryvnia) <sup>2</sup>	7.99	7.99	7.99	15.77	24.00	27.19	24.00	25.15	27.05	26.22	25.19	25.17
United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham) <sup>2</sup>	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67
United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)	0.65	0.63	0.61	0.64	0.67	0.81	0.67	0.70	0.72	0.69	0.68	0.68
United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling) <sup>2</sup>	1 566.66	1 571.62	1 578.57	1 725.78	2 148.52	2 172.62	2 148.52	2 177.26	2 179.54	2 179.60	2 178.90	2 182.29
United States (US Dollar)	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)	19.90	19.40	21.39	24.33	29.87	29.26	29.87	31.01	32.30	31.72	31.52	30.76
Uzbekistan (Uzbekistan Sum) <sup>3</sup>	1 791.00	1 980.00	2 202.00	2 418.00	2 780.05	3 218.01	2 780.05	2 831.49	2 846.63	2 856.64	2 899.25	2 919.35
Vanuatu (Vatu) <sup>2</sup>	93.56	91.73	97.30	102.72	110.52	112.28	110.52	112.34	111.70	107.14	107.34	110.98
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolívar) <sup>2</sup>	4.29	4.29	6.28	6.28	6.28	9.98	6.28	6.28	6.28	9.98	9.98	9.98
Viet Nam (Dong)	20 828.00	20 828.00	21 036.00	21 246.00	21 890.00	22 159.00	21 890.00	21 881.00	21 914.00	21 857.00	21 842.00	21 939.00
Yemen (Yemeni Rial) <sup>2</sup>	213.80	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89
Zambia (Zambian Kwacha) <sup>2</sup>	5.12	5.15	#5.51	6.39	10.98	9.92	10.98	11.26	11.38	11.08	9.60	10.43

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database; United Nations Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

1 Principal rate.

2 Official rate.

3 Data refer to non-commercial rates derived from the Operational Rates of Exchange for United Nations Programmes.

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
590.85	590.26	589.25	587.72	599.27	616.79	622.29	609.91	619.00	613.56	600.14	584.58	Togo (franc CFA) <sup>2</sup>
2.20	2.21	2.19	2.17	2.19	2.21	2.25	2.20	2.20	2.20	...	...	Tonga (pa'anga) <sup>2</sup>
6.66	6.71	6.72	6.74	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.76	6.75	6.77	6.77	6.73	Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago) <sup>2</sup>
2.19	2.22	2.21	2.21	2.25	2.31	2.34	2.31	2.30	2.33	2.40	2.45	Tunisie (dinar tunisien)
2.90	3.02	2.96	3.00	3.10	3.42	3.52	3.84	3.59	3.64	3.55	3.57	Turquie (livre turque)
3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	Turkménistan (manat turkmène) <sup>3</sup>
1.35	1.33	1.33	1.30	1.32	1.34	1.39	1.32	1.30	1.30	1.34	1.34	Tuvalu (dollar australien) <sup>3</sup>
3 404.86	3 375.63	3 375.64	3 388.56	3 465.15	3 630.22	3 610.50	3 588.51	3 586.69	...	...	...	Ouganda (shilling ougandais) <sup>1</sup>
24.85	24.80	25.65	25.91	25.50	25.60	27.19	27.12	27.05	26.98	26.55	26.35	Ukraine (hryvnia) <sup>2</sup>
3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	3.67	Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.) <sup>2</sup>
0.74	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.82	0.80	0.81	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.77	0.78	Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)
2 178.86	2 179.01	2 176.51	2 175.32	2 175.12	2 170.97	2 172.62	...	...	...	...	...	République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien) <sup>2</sup>
1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	États-Unis (dollar des É.-U.)
30.58	29.75	28.80	28.38	28.28	28.95	29.26	28.19	28.52	28.52	28.11	28.28	Uruguay (peso uruguayen)
2 940.88	2 964.03	2 989.64	3 010.20	3 083.96	3 167.64	3 218.01	3 263.69	3 404.35	3 595.02	3 706.22	3 846.33	Ouzbékistan (sum ouzbek) <sup>3</sup>
109.35	109.10	108.72	107.86	108.72	109.81	112.28	109.19	108.83	109.43	110.61	...	Vanuatu (vatu) <sup>2</sup>
9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	9.98	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) (bolivar) <sup>2</sup>
21 873.00	21 862.00	21 921.00	21 949.00	22 039.00	22 118.00	22 159.00	...	...	...	...	...	Viet Nam (dong)
214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	214.89	Yémen (rial yéménite) <sup>2</sup>
9.82	10.27	9.55	10.00	9.77	9.90	9.92	9.95	9.48	9.68	9.32	...	Zambie (kwacha zambien) <sup>2</sup>

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données; taux de change opérationnel des Nations Unies pour les programmes des Nations Unies.

1 Taux principal.

2 Taux officiel.

3 Les données se rapportent aux taux non-commerciaux tirées des taux de change opérationnels des Programmes des Nations Unies.

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units

## Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Afghanistan (Afghani)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	311	339	372	402	415	455	415	396	398	395	399	404
Monetary base	200	207	240	271	278	311	278	255	259	260	261	265
<b>Albania (Lek)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 070	1 123	1 149	1 195	1 216	1 263	1 216	1 210	1 204	1 205	1 200	1 200
Monetary base	290	298	308	333	384	414	384	381	364	359	350	346
<b>Algeria (Algerian Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	8 895	9 666	10 460	12 204	12 460	12 652	12 460	12 869	12 755	12 754	12 773	12 765
Monetary base	3 138	3 709	4 138	4 673	5 220	5 401	5 220	5 441	5 257	5 339	5 419	5 134
<b>Angola (Kwanza)</b>												
Money	1 162	1 282	1 736	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	965	1 007	1 160	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	3 673	3 853	4 398	5 110	5 712	6 520	5 712	6 011	6 051	6 314	6 359	6 532
Monetary base	989	1 007	1 160	1 238	1 631	1 485	1 631	1 648	1 624	1 717	1 687	1 746
<b>Anguilla (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Antigua and Barbuda (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Argentina (Argentine Peso)</b>												
Money	215	321	407	535	685	938	685	651	663	664	660	676
Reserve money	248	349	449	535	769	1 071	769	719	674	704	696	731
<b>Armenia (Armenian Dram)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 127	1 346	1 545	1 674	1 856	2 180	1 856	1 817	1 859	1 872	1 869	1 869
Monetary base	671	709	913	887	922	1 053	922	877	857	855	857	795
<b>Aruba (Aruban Florin)</b>												
Money	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Australia (Australian Dollar)</b>												
Money	469	514	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	63	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 415	1 519	1 621	1 735	1 839	1 966	1 839	1 854	1 853	1 863	1 869	1 873
Monetary base	56	59	63	67	72	76	72	70	70	71	70	70
<b>Austria (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	281	289	296	310	324	341	324	323	326	329	335	330
Monetary base	45	48	41	41	53	59	53	46	48	48	51	47
<b>Azerbaijan (Azerbaijan Manat)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	14	17	19	22	21	21	21	20	20	21	21	21
Monetary base	8	11	12	12	8	9	8	7	7	7	7	8
<b>Bahamas (Bahamian Dollar)</b>												
Money	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Reserve money	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Bahrain (Bahraini Dinar)</b>												
Money	3	3	3	3	3	...	3	3	3	3	...	...
Reserve money	2	2	2	2	2	...	2	2	2	2	...	...
<b>Bangladesh (Taka)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	5 471	6 402	7 354	8 503	9 770	11 400	9 770	9 774	9 910	10 033	10 157	10 336
Monetary base	987	1 155	1 205	1 383	1 594	1 900	1 594	1 610	1 609	1 611	1 644	1 721
<b>Barbados (Barbados Dollar)</b>												
Monetary base	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Belarus (Belarusian Ruble)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	111 195	161 294	193 307	239 443	326 939	339 350	326 939	352 173	353 031	336 702	324 603	329 795
Monetary base	18 758	30 318	34 388	39 139	44 963	45 791	44 963	42 905	42 350	40 915	40 155	39 714
<b>Belgium (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	412	457	462	494	540	556	540	548	548	548	549	553
Monetary base	54	51	46	45	62	89	62	57	58	58	62	59
<b>Belize (Belize Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Monetary base	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Benin (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	870	872	1 079	1 262	1 309	...	1 309	1 257	1 248	1 270	1 255	1 259
Reserve money	513	513	607	776	770	...	770	720	731	721	708	711
Broad money liabilities	1 335	1 431	1 675	1 981	2 103	2 110	2 103	2 048	2 061	2 080	2 117	2 138
Monetary base	525	526	615	785	774	692	774	724	734	729	714	717

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
408	417	416	425	431	441	455	434	435	436	...	...	<b>Afghanistan (afghani)</b>
268	275	274	287	290	303	311	290	288	292	291	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 204	1 212	1 229	1 231	1 229	1 234	1 263	1 260	1 248	1 243	1 246	...	<b>Albanie (lek)</b>
356	364	361	359	369	376	414	388	378	393	377	380	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
12 557	12 585	12 803	12 822	12 804	12 821	12 652	12 905	12 910	13 051	12 884	...	<b>Algérie (dinar algérien)</b>
5 161	5 151	5 329	5 405	5 606	5 566	5 401	5 711	5 778	5 699	5 504	5 598	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Angola (kwanza)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
6 577	6 653	6 581	6 539	6 482	6 460	6 520	6 380	6 309	6 259	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 690	1 633	1 663	1 611	1 553	1 518	1 485	1 499	1 551	1 435	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	<b>Anguilla (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	...	...	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
711	727	768	777	806	811	938	868	826	879	883	...	<b>Argentine (peso argentin)</b>
799	837	835	836	936	936	1 071	1 177	1 160	1 128	1 085	1 008	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
1 921	2 001	1 981	1 993	2 026	2 052	2 180	2 161	2 204	2 222	2 231	...	<b>Arménie (dram arménien)</b>
844	838	852	901	908	861	1 053	926	935	976	888	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	<b>Aruba (florin de Aruba)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Australie (dollar australien)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 884	1 915	1 919	1 922	1 935	1 942	1 966	1 978	1 980	1 984	2 004	...	Réserves monétaires
70	71	71	72	72	73	76	74	74	74	74	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
330	333	332	336	333	333	341	341	341	345	350	...	<b>Autriche (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
47	51	48	52	59	53	59	60	60	67	71	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
21	21	21	20	20	20	21	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Azerbaïdjan (manat azerbaïdjanais)</b>
8	9	8	8	9	9	9	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	<b>Bahamas (dollar des Bahamas)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bahreïn (dinar de Bahreïn)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
10 766	10 769	10 906	11 032	11 095	11 202	11 400	11 434	11 543	11 662	11 778	...	<b>Bangladesh (taka)</b>
1 916	1 803	1 812	1 882	1 851	1 854	1 900	1 870	1 897	1 911	1 900	1 945	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Barbade (dollar de la Barbade)</b>
												Base monétaire
335 264	329 087	330 276	326 797	326 846	340 254	339 350	331 079	328 001	331 548	338 432	344 522	<b>Bélarus (rouble bélarussien)</b>
41 347	42 701	43 527	45 101	43 044	44 737	45 791	44 177	45 841	43 431	52 560	48 670	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
556	555	553	552	554	551	556	555	555	560	560	...	<b>Belgique (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
59	61	73	85	102	99	89	100	106	111	112	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	<b>Belize (dollar du Belize)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bénin (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
2 124	2 057	2 060	2 053	1 985	2 055	2 110	2 056	1 944	2 127	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
709	681	679	661	638	652	692	646	639	678	660	...	Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Bhutan (Ngultrum)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	54	57	60	75	78	96	78	78	79	89	82	81
Monetary base	21	19	22	35	26	34	26	26	29	35	29	29
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) (Boliviano)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	114	138	162	185	208	209	208	202	202	204	205	206
Monetary base	54	64	70	75	83	71	83	78	74	71	70	70
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina (Convertible Mark)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	14	15	16	17	19	20	19	19	19	19	19	19
Monetary base	6	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	7	8	8
<b>Botswana (Pula)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	45	49	53	56	67	71	67	66	67	67	69	69
Monetary base	16	15	13	12	14	15	14	13	14	15	16	16
<b>Brazil (Brazilian Real)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3 068	3 556	3 873	4 397	4 823	5 421	4 823	4 865	4 875	4 929	5 014	4 985
Monetary base	588	508	575	548	594	643	594	582	593	579	576	583
<b>Brunei Darussalam (Brunei Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	14	14	14	15	14	15	14	14	15	15	14	14
Monetary base	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Bulgaria (Bulgarian Lev)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	57	62	67	68	74	80	74	74	74	73	74	74
Monetary base	16	19	19	20	28	29	28	26	26	25	25	25
<b>Burkina Faso (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	791	917	993	1 064	1 280	...	1 280	1 252	1 273	1 336	1 323	1 329
Reserve money	350	370	354	404	499	...	499	446	518	521	533	504
Broad money liabilities	1 390	1 621	1 798	1 966	2 344	2 620	2 344	2 333	2 372	2 452	2 446	2 493
Monetary base	352	372	358	379	504	478	504	450	523	525	537	501
<b>Burundi (Burundi Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	710	820	919	1 031	1 047	1 113	1 047	1 026	1 040	1 009	1 029	1 027
Monetary base	211	245	303	355	325	419	325	330	334	323	350	354
<b>Cabo Verde (Cabo Verde Escudo)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	116	123	137	148	157	170	157	158	158	160	162	163
Monetary base	24	33	38	46	47	56	47	47	46	47	48	49
<b>Cambodia (Riel)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	20 346	28 364	32 901	42 653	49 097	58 634	49 097	49 772	50 275	51 200	53 153	53 838
Monetary base	11 073	13 081	14 777	18 299	20 437	23 592	20 437	20 457	20 161	20 299	21 129	21 432
<b>Cameroon (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 782	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 299	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	2 745	2 744	3 058	3 463	3 767	3 956	3 767	3 822	3 831	3 726	3 749	3 924
Monetary base	1 344	1 458	1 350	1 466	1 557	1 440	1 557	1 695	1 728	1 537	1 495	1 484
<b>Canada (Canadian Dollar)</b>												
Monetary base	61	64	67	70	76	81	76	73	73	74	75	76
<b>Central African Republic (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	167	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	199	202	214	245	258	273	258	256	258	256	257	259
Monetary base	117	114	133	165	162	162	162	154	159	156	164	162
<b>Chad (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	626	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	493	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	691	784	852	1 078	1 027	948	1 027	986	986	994	1 002	980
Monetary base	510	556	615	747	683	472	683	607	581	587	554	531
<b>Chile (Chilean Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	91 471	100 893	112 741	122 597	133 817	140 376	133 817	136 944	137 020	137 508	137 737	138 581
Monetary base	6 856	7 890	8 754	8 183	9 152	10 343	9 152	8 897	9 116	9 428	9 428	9 452
<b>China (Yuan Renminbi)</b>												
Money	28 985	30 866	33 729	34 806	40 095	48 656	40 095	41 269	39 251	41 158	41 351	42 425
Reserve money	22 464	25 235	27 102	29 409	27 638	30 898	27 638	29 041	29 053	28 338	27 955	27 921
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR (Hong Kong Dollar)</b>												
Money	692	792	858	950	1 061	1 199	1 061	1 066	1 062	1 104	1 093	1 116
Reserve money	1 076	1 217	1 256	1 345	1 592	1 642	1 592	1 613	1 606	1 603	1 608	1 602
<b>China, Macao SAR (Pataca)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	298	375	441	487	472	532	472	473	469	478	470	474
Monetary base	24	32	26	33	38	39	38	41	39	37	37	36
<b>Colombia (Colombian Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	245 458	284 907	324 038	353 820	394 230	422 562	394 230	387 392	397 386	398 225	398 516	397 732
Monetary base	51 342	56 464	65 099	69 682	82 522	84 600	82 522	79 688	78 596	80 114	78 076	77 909

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
81	82	86	85	90	94	96	102	109	98	...	...	<b>Bhoutan (ngultrum)</b>
28	25	29	27	32	35	34	31	29	36	28	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
205	204	204	205	207	206	209	207	208	208	...	...	<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de) (boliviano)</b>
69	69	69	70	69	68	71	67	66	64	63	66	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
19	19	20	20	20	20	20	20	20	21	21	...	<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine (marka convertible)</b>
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
70	69	70	71	71	73	71	69	71	68	70	...	<b>Botswana (pula)</b>
15	14	14	15	14	15	15	13	13	12	12	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
5 017	5 129	5 190	5 185	5 231	5 340	5 421	5 435	5 447	5 456	5 485	...	<b>Brésil (real brésilien)</b>
584	591	596	614	614	615	643	646	648	630	651	632	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
15	14	14	14	14	14	15	14	14	14	14	...	<b>Brunéi Darussalam (dollar du Brunéi)</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
76	77	78	78	78	79	80	79	79	79	80	...	<b>Bulgarie (lev bulgare)</b>
25	26	26	27	27	27	29	28	29	29	28	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Burkina Faso (franc CFA)</b>
2 452	2 393	2 388	2 426	2 392	2 522	2 620	2 595	2 697	2 763	...	...	Monnaie
531	473	457	448	450	497	478	509	539	457	494	...	Réserves monétaires
												Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 050	1 041	1 049	1 059	1 061	1 085	1 113	1 118	1 143	1 233	...	...	<b>Burundi (franc burundais)</b>
364	382	367	390	378	402	419	460	437	461	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
164	165	166	167	165	167	170	170	171	171	...	...	<b>Cabo Verde (escudo du Cabo Verde)</b>
50	50	50	52	53	53	56	56	57	56	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
54 969	55 950	56 974	57 220	57 667	57 306	58 634	59 832	60 261	...	...	...	<b>Cambodge (riel)</b>
21 101	21 504	21 535	22 123	23 698	23 452	23 592	23 691	23 963	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Cameroun (franc CFA)</b>
3 803	3 790	3 790	3 799	3 823	3 841	3 956	3 921	3 897	3 945	...	...	Monnaie
1 431	1 392	1 377	1 337	1 338	1 356	1 440	1 414	1 404	1 375	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
78	78	77	79	78	78	81	78	78	...	...	...	<b>Canada (dollar canadien)</b>
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République centrafricaine (franc CFA)</b>
264	266	259	267	270	270	273	271	275	283	...	...	Monnaie
164	156	150	156	158	158	162	162	163	174	...	...	Réserves monétaires
												Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Tchad (franc CFA)</b>
955	986	965	993	932	936	948	918	899	877	914	...	Monnaie
540	514	486	474	465	484	472	450	444	428	455	...	Réserves monétaires
												Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
138 576	138 481	137 728	139 254	139 123	140 933	140 376	137 564	137 236	...	...	...	<b>Chili (peso chilien)</b>
9 097	9 908	9 035	9 424	9 965	9 725	10 343	10 302	9 815	10 098	10 421	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
44 364	44 293	45 454	45 434	46 545	47 541	48 656	47 253	47 653	48 877	49 018	49 639	<b>Chine (yuan)</b>
28 907	28 412	28 524	29 071	29 014	29 192	30 898	30 781	30 269	30 239	29 946	29 959	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
1 118	1 129	1 153	1 179	1 190	1 185	1 199	1 189	1 208	1 238	...	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS (dollar de Hong Kong)</b>
1 607	1 608	1 609	1 618	1 617	1 621	1 642	1 670	1 649	1 651	1 661	...	Monnaie
												Réserves monétaires
478	491	503	505	516	519	532	536	540	547	543	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS (pataca)</b>
37	37	37	35	36	35	39	44	39	41	41	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
400 095	403 284	399 140	404 014	407 605	417 216	422 562	419 491	428 207	422 964	...	...	<b>Colombie (peso colombien)</b>
76 405	76 686	76 547	77 549	77 877	77 869	84 600	78 092	78 240	80 163	77 104	77 966	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Comoros (Comorian Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	75	87	90	97	114	125	114	114	116	115	117	118
Monetary base	45	54	46	54	63	62	63	63	65	64	64	63
<b>Congo (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 694	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 118	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 837	2 202	2 225	2 529	2 233	1 904	2 233	2 241	2 205	2 212	2 184	2 148
Monetary base	1 154	1 357	1 158	1 668	1 157	800	1 157	1 132	1 164	1 131	1 101	1 033
<b>Costa Rica (Costa Rican Colon)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	10 200	11 215	12 194	13 901	14 421	14 877	14 421	14 249	14 284	14 537	14 336	14 467
Monetary base	3 915	4 558	5 415	5 692	6 214	6 345	6 214	6 121	6 202	6 142	6 177	6 162
<b>Côte d'Ivoire (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	3 142	3 257	3 672	4 206	5 131	...	5 131	5 057	5 191	5 195	5 244	5 310
Reserve money	2 232	2 092	2 297	2 602	3 060	...	3 060	2 973	2 989	3 099	3 083	3 172
Broad money liabilities	4 442	4 721	5 255	6 001	7 090	7 873	7 090	6 963	7 147	7 202	7 256	7 326
Monetary base	2 206	2 028	2 247	2 558	2 974	3 048	2 974	2 835	2 853	2 971	2 949	3 041
<b>Croatia (Kuna)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	258	266	228	230	240	251	240	238	237	233	233	235
Monetary base	68	67	67	67	68	78	68	65	67	64	64	65
<b>Cyprus (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	48	47	35	34	36	40	36	37	37	37	37	38
Monetary base	5	6	5	7	10	12	10	9	9	9	10	11
<b>Czechia (Czech Koruna)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 836	2 972	3 145	3 331	3 595	3 830	3 595	3 618	3 642	3 656	3 686	3 719
Monetary base	804	808	1 106	1 159	1 392	1 847	1 392	1 603	1 641	1 679	1 689	1 721
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo (Congoese Franc)</b>												
Money	786	903	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	800	852	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	2 401	2 898	3 441	3 945	4 315	5 193	4 315	4 082	4 233	4 210	4 183	4 236
Monetary base	792	844	974	1 092	1 247	1 596	1 247	1 266	1 265	1 246	1 178	1 216
<b>Denmark (Danish Krone)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 187	1 211	1 098	1 252	1 376	...	1 376	1 377	1 382	1 313	1 381	1 392
Monetary base	100	189	132	104	135	...	135	113	110	116	115	116
<b>Djibouti (Djibouti Franc)</b>												
Money	123	135	156	171	210	...	210	213	204	212	236	233
Reserve money	33	37	45	52	52	57	52	50	47	52	51	50
Broad money liabilities	179	206	220	235	279	304	279	282	273	283	287	284
Monetary base	33	37	45	52	52	57	52	50	47	52	51	50
<b>Dominica (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Dominican Republic (Dominican Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	724	796	891	974	1 091	1 198	1 091	1 076	1 088	1 112	1 123	1 138
Monetary base	226	230	255	294	307	352	307	309	294	307	300	305
<b>Ecuador (US Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	23	27	30	34	29	35	29	30	30	30	30	30
Monetary base	2	3	5	5	3	6	3	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Egypt (Egyptian Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 039	1 167	1 388	1 607	1 905	2 658	1 905	1 909	1 923	1 988	2 007	2 044
Monetary base	260	268	406	461	570	857	570	573	589	582	576	617
<b>El Salvador (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	11	11	11	11	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
Monetary base	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Equatorial Guinea (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	981	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	695	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 070	1 689	1 812	1 557	1 387	1 160	1 387	1 331	1 307	1 234	1 377	1 354
Monetary base	695	1 436	1 254	1 457	979	559	979	955	899	804	937	877
<b>Eritrea (Nakfa)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	46	53	61	69	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	16	19	26	31	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Estonia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	11	12	12	14	15	17	15	15	15	15	15	16
Monetary base	3	4	4	5	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Euro Area (Euro)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9 419	9 688	9 735	10 209	10 708	11 257	10 708	10 775	10 810	10 838	10 939	10 975
Monetary base	1 777	1 941	1 494	1 430	1 931	2 546	1 931	1 925	1 956	1 980	2 062	2 121



2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
116	118	124	125	123	122	125	123	126	121	...	...	<b>Comores (franc comorien)</b>
62	61	62	65	62	60	62	58	60	58	57	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Congo (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
2 109	2 079	2 054	2 008	1 897	1 839	1 904	1 811	1 775	1 775	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 045	949	897	821	765	736	800	724	725	722	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
14 352	14 540	14 530	14 605	14 659	14 686	14 877	14 914	15 035	14 909	15 006	15 120	<b>Costa Rica (colon costaricien)</b>
6 138	6 202	6 190	6 171	6 224	6 424	6 345	6 216	6 223	6 204	6 248	6 256	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Côte d'Ivoire (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
7 313	7 269	7 099	7 100	7 373	7 636	7 873	7 909	8 030	8 087	...	...	Réserves monétaires
3 018	3 001	2 791	2 706	2 631	2 793	3 048	2 967	3 073	3 147	3 141	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
240	246	252	251	249	249	251	247	245	243	244	...	<b>Croatie (kuna)</b>
69	68	68	69	67	68	78	77	76	76	75	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
38	38	39	39	39	40	40	40	40	40	40	...	<b>Chypre (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
11	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	11	12	12	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
3 709	3 742	3 760	3 776	3 808	3 870	3 830	3 932	3 990	4 086	4 163	...	<b>Tchéquie (couronne tchèque)</b>
1 600	1 639	1 663	1 708	1 850	1 911	1 847	2 271	2 460	2 777	2 904	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République démocratique du Congo (franc congolais)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
4 404	4 466	4 547	4 756	4 772	4 902	5 193	5 506	5 624	5 737	6 083	...	Réserves monétaires
1 161	1 145	1 218	1 309	1 448	1 425	1 596	1 522	1 589	1 647	1 647	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 377	1 387	1 351	1 334	1 339	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Danemark (couronne danoise)</b>
111	117	111	114	108	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
235	242	252	247	250	246	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Djibouti (franc djiboutien)</b>
55	53	49	50	54	56	57	60	61	...	...	...	Monnaie
288	293	303	298	301	304	304	306	297	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
55	53	49	50	54	56	57	60	61	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	2	2	...	...	<b>Dominique (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 145	1 143	1 161	1 151	1 155	1 161	1 198	1 182	1 194	1 209	1 214	1 213	<b>République dominicaine (peso dominicain)</b>
309	319	317	296	326	331	352	332	343	355	349	335	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
31	32	33	33	34	34	35	35	...	...	...	...	<b>Équateur (dollar des É.-U.)</b>
5	5	6	6	6	6	6	7	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
2 095	2 120	2 152	2 183	2 198	2 601	2 658	2 702	2 627	2 751	2 785	...	<b>Égypte (livre égyptienne)</b>
628	645	671	709	731	766	857	865	886	933	941	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	...	...	<b>El Salvador (dollar É.-U.)</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée équatoriale (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 327	1 292	1 256	1 294	1 235	1 179	1 160	1 163	1 130	1 116	...	...	Réserves monétaires
797	772	688	623	578	571	559	530	510	510	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Érythrée (nakfa)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
16	16	16	16	16	16	17	16	16	17	17	...	<b>Estonie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
5	6	5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
10 995	11 085	11 074	11 076	11 108	11 201	11 257	11 277	11 310	11 415	11 461	...	<b>Zone euro (euro)</b>
2 161	2 218	2 302	2 354	2 427	2 486	2 546	2 597	2 669	2 873	2 968	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Fiji (Fiji Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
Monetary base	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Finland (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	159	156	161	165	175	179	175	178	179	177	181	178
Monetary base	88	89	40	37	46	67	46	72	99	74	99	104
<b>France (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 915	1 952	1 964	2 042	2 087	2 212	2 087	2 105	2 116	2 135	2 169	2 162
Monetary base	348	388	312	320	429	554	429	403	398	444	426	451
<b>Gabon (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 252	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	891	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 777	1 954	2 167	2 110	2 117	2 032	2 117	2 109	2 108	2 122	2 109	2 142
Monetary base	950	993	900	891	981	715	981	927	919	813	851	938
<b>Gambia (Dalasi)</b>												
Money	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	15	16	18	19	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	4	4	5	6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia (Lari)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	7	8	10	11	13	16	13	13	13	13	13	13
Monetary base	3	3	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	4
<b>Germany (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 325	2 479	2 546	2 660	2 896	3 048	2 896	2 919	2 932	2 926	2 950	2 970
Monetary base	462	574	397	348	533	766	533	553	561	558	608	636
<b>Ghana (Ghana Cedi)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	18	23	27	38	47	58	47	47	45	47	46	48
Monetary base	6	9	11	17	17	21	17	19	16	17	17	17
<b>Greece (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	199	188	193	193	158	157	158	157	156	156	155	156
Monetary base	29	28	30	32	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32
<b>Grenada (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Guatemala (Quetzal)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	166	182	199	215	234	249	234	234	237	239	240	240
Monetary base	49	52	57	60	62	69	62	61	61	61	61	62
<b>Guinea (Guinean Franc)</b>												
Money	9 784	8 647	9 808	11 349	13 593	14 849	13 593	13 729	13 674	13 728	13 754	14 087
Reserve money	7 495	6 588	7 608	8 713	8 879	10 262	8 879	9 097	8 991	8 906	9 491	9 994
<b>Guinea-Bissau (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	157	132	157	212	274	...	274	271	265	260	287	341
Reserve money	111	97	102	164	207	...	207	202	201	198	212	260
Broad money liabilities	163	154	162	241	307	335	307	307	310	296	294	344
Monetary base	109	97	102	165	207	236	207	202	201	198	212	260
<b>Guyana (Guyana Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	346	390	412	427	394	467	394	446	449	451	454	455
Monetary base	98	113	115	125	134	155	134	140	142	141	143	146
<b>Haiti (Gourde)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	141	151	162	175	216	257	216	218	222	223	224	224
Monetary base	83	90	87	98	123	149	123	126	128	131	133	133
<b>Honduras (Lempira)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	173	185	200	226	244	276	244	244	250	251	251	252
Monetary base	69	69	76	88	98	111	98	95	97	101	101	96
<b>Hungary (Forint)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	17 807	16 981	18 307	18 764	19 830	21 208	19 830	19 259	19 104	19 185	19 090	19 169
Monetary base	4 031	3 751	4 069	9 768	9 133	7 082	9 133	8 657	8 877	7 708	7 256	7 214
<b>Iceland (Iceland Krona)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 545	1 474	1 543	1 677	1 790	...	1 790	1 763	1 725	1 673	1 700	1 726
Monetary base	88	113	117	229	411	551	411	429	419	383	390	422
<b>India (Indian Rupee)</b>												
Money	16 284	17 385	19 110	21 069	23 721	...	23 721	24 008	24 622	25 132	25 777	25 605
Reserve money	13 943	14 580	16 137	17 660	20 182	14 207	20 182	20 054	20 637	21 807	21 579	21 565
<b>Indonesia (Rupiah)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 877 220	3 307 510	3 730 200	4 173 330	4 548 800	5 004 980	4 548 800	4 498 360	4 521 950	4 561 070	4 580 760	4 613 590
Monetary base	657 337	755 251	891 612	993 320	1 029 910	1 070 050	1 029 910	966 424	957 819	940 790	961 110	974 441
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of) (Iranian Rial)</b>												
Money	787 910	1 063 270	1 101 450	1 202 620	1 197 500	1 580 900	1 197 500	1 221 500	1 276 800	1 409 100	1 319 200	1 315 100
Reserve money	683 787	964 883	1 015 500	1 250 020	1 467 200	1 744 900	1 467 200	1 508 200	1 510 500	1 575 700	1 609 900	1 628 000

2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	Pays ou zone	
June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai		
7	7	7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	...	<b>Fidji (dollar des Fidji)</b>	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
178	180	180	180	175	176	179	180	176	181	185	...	<b>Finlande (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>	
80	99	104	96	98	96	67	90	104	114	121	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
2 152	2 190	2 188	2 159	2 180	2 199	2 212	2 229	2 240	2 279	2 303	...	<b>France (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>	
476	484	525	488	509	524	554	551	568	616	649	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Gabon (franc CFA)</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires	
2 128	2 091	2 057	2 046	1 971	1 935	2 032	2 020	1 970	2 015	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
858	789	811	814	726	686	715	724	703	724	...	...	Base monétaire	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Gambie (dalasi)</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire	
13	14	14	14	15	15	16	16	16	15	15	15	<b>Géorgie (lari)</b>	
5	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
2 972	2 997	3 003	3 009	3 010	3 051	3 048	3 073	3 087	3 089	3 092	...	<b>Allemagne (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>	
642	667	680	712	727	776	766	850	868	908	941	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
47	47	48	49	51	53	58	59	59	59	59	...	<b>Ghana (cedi ghanéen)</b>	
17	18	17	17	18	19	21	20	19	20	20	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
158	159	160	160	161	162	157	156	155	155	155	...	<b>Grèce (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>	
33	33	33	33	35	36	33	33	36	33	33	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	...	<b>Grenade (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>	
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
240	241	241	241	243	244	249	248	249	250	251	...	<b>Guatemala (quetzal)</b>	
62	64	64	65	67	64	69	68	67	67	69	68	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
14 075	14 337	14 147	14 376	14 240	14 459	14 849	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée (franc guinéen)</b>	
9 489	9 577	10 002	10 089	9 940	10 153	10 262	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie	
												Réserves monétaires	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Guinée-Bissau (franc CFA)</b>	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie	
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires	
351	343	357	343	340	321	335	293	304	317	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
262	261	256	241	237	233	236	228	233	237	252	...	Base monétaire	
453	457	458	459	457	461	467	468	460	452	458	...	<b>Guyana (dollar guyanien)</b>	
138	139	143	144	146	152	155	162	158	156	158	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
227	228	234	238	243	248	257	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Haïti (gourde)</b>	
132	133	137	140	142	146	149	153	153	153	152	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
256	258	259	259	259	264	276	276	287	292	289	...	<b>Honduras (lempira)</b>	
100	97	97	97	97	98	111	104	119	122	121	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
19 203	19 106	19 244	19 327	19 554	19 915	21 208	...	20 458	20 688	20 788	...	<b>Hongrie (forint)</b>	
6 709	6 696	6 785	6 866	6 491	6 370	7 082	...	6 360	6 456	6 263	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
1 748	1 790	1 771	1 713	1 741	1 768	1 753	1 773	1 771	1 868	1 866	...	<b>Islande (couronne islandaise)</b>	
460	520	503	471	519	561	551	566	598	618	625	570	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
25 799	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Inde (roupie indienne)</b>	
21 664	21 630	21 744	21 863	22 398	16 490	14 207	14 662	16 064	19 005	19 291	...	Monnaie	
												Réserves monétaires	
4 737 450	4 730 380	4 746 030	4 737 630	4 778 480	4 868 650	5 004 980	4 936 880	4 942 920	5 017 640	5 047 450	...	<b>Indonésie (rupiah)</b>	
1 063 340	1 007 820	997 787	1 008 140	1 009 070	1 021 570	1 070 050	1 030 710	1 030 430	1 045 250	1 066 090	...	Passif monétaire au sens large	
												Base monétaire	
1 401 100	1 433 200	1 517 800	1 520 200	1 496 300	1 537 200	1 580 900	1 550 500	1 565 300	...	...	...	<b>Iran (République islamique d') (rial iranien)</b>	
1 621 900	1 637 400	1 646 400	1 695 000	1 706 100	1 731 300	1 744 900	1 763 100	1 776 800	...	...	...	Monnaie	
												Réserves monétaires	

## Money supply

 Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

 Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Iraq (Iraqi Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	74 098	77 142	89 379	92 638	84 272	...	84 272	84 092	86 399	87 789	88 793	...
Monetary base	60 059	65 055	73 259	66 231	57 888	...	57 888	56 204	57 479	58 974	59 839	59 889
<b>Ireland (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	199	183	189	201	197	211	197	198	195	196	200	200
Monetary base	20	18	18	20	27	37	27	26	27	27	28	30
<b>Israel (New Israeli Sheqel)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	721	769	834	935	975	...	975	970	972	970	979	985
Monetary base	137	132	136	172	161	155	161	160	158	151	152	153
<b>Italy (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 349	1 401	1 415	1 453	1 504	1 575	1 504	1 501	1 493	1 502	1 525	1 511
Monetary base	178	185	189	190	206	263	206	199	197	199	206	198
<b>Jamaica (Jamaican Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	631	618	724	872	1 009	1 113	1 009	1 004	999	994	979	1 003
Monetary base	141	128	170	361	380	410	380	364	312	332	323	321
<b>Japan (Yen)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 119 690	1 144 130	1 184 180	1 219 690	1 255 860	1 305 090	1 255 860	1 254 990	1 259 520	1 263 380	1 275 200	1 277 690
Monetary base	125 079	138 475	201 847	275 874	356 134	437 431	356 134	358 761	358 802	375 698	386 189	386 726
<b>Jordan (Jordanian Dinar)</b>												
Money	7	7	8	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Reserve money	6	6	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Kazakhstan (Tenge)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9 752	10 523	11 598	12 817	17 208	19 913	17 208	17 697	17 429	17 788	17 729	17 986
Monetary base	2 837	2 890	2 826	3 414	4 751	5 162	4 751	4 722	4 566	4 993	4 653	4 495
<b>Kenya (Kenyan Shilling)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 522	1 741	2 007	2 337	2 667	2 765	2 667	2 622	2 639	2 675	2 705	2 721
Monetary base	255	299	321	380	401	411	401	411	425	428	448	427
<b>Kuwait (Kuwaiti Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	28	30	32	34	34	36	34	34	35	36	36	36
Monetary base	5	6	7	7	6	6	6	6	7	8	7	8
<b>Kyrgyzstan (Som)</b>												
Money	54	65	73	68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	57	69	80	66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	80	98	121	125	143	164	143	133	132	135	142	140
Monetary base	55	66	74	66	72	97	72	64	70	81	86	85
<b>Latvia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	10	10	11	14	15	16	15	15	16	15	16	16
Monetary base	3	4	5	6	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Lebanon (Lebanese Pound)</b>												
Money	6 138	7 104	7 620	8 301	9 042	10 159	9 042	8 691	8 725	9 048	9 065	9 056
Reserve money	72 118	79 739	84 690	100 954	113 229	129 632	113 229	114 334	114 446	115 442	115 117	117 087
<b>Lesotho (Loti)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	7	7	9	9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Monetary base	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2
<b>Liberia (Liberian Dollar)</b>												
Money	33	31	40	40	43	48	43	41	40	42	42	41
Reserve money	22	23	23	24	23	27	23	23	25	25	27	26
<b>Libya (Libyan Dinar)</b>												
Money	51	57	62	64	73	90	73	75	76	77	79	80
Reserve money	63	69	81	76	68	78	68	69	70	73	73	72
<b>Lithuania (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	15	16	16	17	22	24	22	21	21	22	22	22
Monetary base	5	5	5	6	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Luxembourg (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	265	252	253	268	310	330	310	312	311	309	309	308
Monetary base	53	41	27	21	62	102	62	60	61	70	64	62
<b>Madagascar (Malagasy Ariary)</b>												
Money	3 246	3 387	3 551	3 909	4 398	2 843	4 398	4 364	4 453	4 469	4 509	4 550
Reserve money	2 378	2 612	2 452	2 798	3 066	1 212	3 066	3 119	3 153	2 924	3 162	3 144
Broad money liabilities	5 064	5 419	5 654	6 258	7 301	8 625	7 301	7 243	7 398	7 505	7 579	7 530
Monetary base	2 379	2 616	2 461	2 798	3 067	3 846	3 067	3 121	3 154	2 925	3 163	3 145
<b>Malawi (Malawi Kwacha)</b>												
Money	142	153	198	267	312	389	312	289	290	331	330	341
Reserve money	73	113	157	212	206	241	206	165	164	193	188	211
<b>Malaysia (Malaysian Ringgit)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 221	1 329	1 427	1 517	1 563	1 605	1 563	1 560	1 576	1 577	1 574	1 576
Monetary base	96	106	116	125	137	141	137	144	133	130	133	131
<b>Maldives (Rufiyaa)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	19	20	24	27	30	30	30	31	33	33	33	33
Monetary base	8	8	10	13	10	9	10	11	11	11	12	11

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Iraq (dinar iraquien)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
212	211	211	207	208	210	211	217	213	213	218	...	<b>Irlande (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
34	30	35	38	36	34	37	29	35	38	34	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
995	1 001	1 001	999	1 008	1 006	1 032	1 029	1 027	1 033	1 031	...	<b>Israël (nouveau shekel israélien)</b>
154	154	160	159	150	162	155	156	159	161	154	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 513	1 531	1 517	1 523	1 540	1 536	1 575	1 547	1 551	1 567	1 589	...	<b>Italie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
214	206	214	223	227	233	263	235	241	278	293	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 026	1 055	1 086	1 073	1 081	1 106	1 113	1 096	1 089	...	...	...	<b>Jamaïque (dollar jamaïcain)</b>
311	329	364	380	384	382	410	375	373	318	329	324	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 280 760	1 281 340	1 279 540	1 281 060	1 287 810	1 295 720	1 305 090	1 305 810	1 310 520	...	...	...	<b>Japon (yen)</b>
403 937	403 946	404 529	412 843	417 629	419 841	437 431	435 493	433 660	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
10	10	10	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	...	<b>Jordanie (dinar jordanien)</b>
9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
18 399	19 492	18 900	19 189	19 327	19 726	19 913	19 075	18 686	19 290	19 469	...	<b>Kazakhstan (tenge)</b>
4 894	4 453	4 524	4 647	4 348	4 671	5 162	4 679	4 687	5 199	5 254	5 536	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
2 769	2 731	2 756	2 773	2 762	2 778	2 765	2 759	2 781	2 847	2 895	...	<b>Kenya (shilling kényan)</b>
415	400	393	393	402	393	411	401	421	450	420	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
36	35	35	35	35	35	36	35	35	36	...	...	<b>Koweït (dinar koweïtien)</b>
7	6	6	6	7	7	6	6	6	7	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Kirghizistan (som)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
147	152	154	156	158	157	164	159	159	165	168	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
87	92	93	94	95	94	97	97	95	95	97	99	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Lettonie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
7	8	8	8	8	9	9	8	8	8	9	...	Base monétaire
9 299	9 236	9 811	9 697	9 620	9 863	10 159	9 821	9 860	9 652	9 900	...	<b>Liban (livre libanaise)</b>
120 832	123 200	126 550	126 157	127 051	128 103	129 632	127 748	128 605	125 073	124 594	124 768	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	10	...	<b>Lesotho (loti)</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
42	42	44	44	42	43	48	48	48	48	48	...	<b>Libéria (dollar libérien)</b>
29	26	29	26	25	25	27	25	25	25	25	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
81	82	82	84	85	87	90	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Libye (dinar libyen)</b>
74	74	73	75	76	77	78	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
22	22	22	22	23	23	24	23	23	23	23	...	<b>Lituanie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
8	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	9	9	9	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
316	322	318	319	317	333	330	324	326	338	342	...	<b>Luxembourg (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
65	72	67	80	84	81	102	92	90	105	106	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
4 775	4 918	5 015	5 020	5 188	5 272	2 843	2 924	2 838	2 898	...	...	<b>Madagascar (ariary malgache)</b>
3 170	3 445	3 444	3 598	3 593	3 735	1 212	1 373	1 146	1 237	...	...	Monnaie
7 766	7 849	7 924	8 001	8 207	8 334	8 625	8 575	8 600	8 814	...	...	Réserves monétaires
3 167	3 447	3 448	3 646	3 662	3 805	3 846	3 801	3 580	3 762	3 793	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
376	369	372	386	381	375	389	365	370	...	...	...	<b>Malawi (kwacha malawien)</b>
226	233	235	238	232	222	241	190	203	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 578	1 566	1 568	1 582	1 596	1 599	1 605	1 615	1 628	1 644	1 641	...	<b>Malaisie (ringgit malaisien)</b>
137	135	134	136	135	136	141	148	140	139	142	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
32	32	32	32	31	30	30	30	31	31	32	...	<b>Maldives (rufiyaa)</b>
11	11	10	10	10	9	9	9	10	9	9	11	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Mali (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 093	1 284	1 318	1 411	1 550	...	1 550	1 497	1 494	1 518	1 522	1 532
Reserve money	643	734	742	710	759	...	759	657	699	691	692	702
Broad money liabilities	1 433	1 654	1 788	1 891	2 087	2 314	2 087	2 088	2 075	2 141	2 133	2 143
Monetary base	652	742	750	723	759	763	759	665	699	699	699	710
<b>Malta (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	10	10	12	14	16	18	16	16	16	16	16	16
Monetary base	2	2	2	1	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Mauritania (Ouguiya)</b>												
Money	325	363	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	179	214	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritius (Mauritius Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	320	346	366	398	438	478	438	442	443	442	447	450
Monetary base	48	53	62	68	74	82	74	74	73	69	67	76
<b>Mexico (Mexican Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	4 502	4 956	5 367	6 021	6 762	7 607	6 762	6 816	6 847	6 844	6 941	7 061
Monetary base	763	846	918	1 063	1 242	1 420	1 242	1 204	1 191	1 216	1 201	1 223
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of) (US Dollar)</b>												
Money	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Mongolia (Tugrik)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	6 412	7 612	9 453	10 635	10 049	12 077	10 049	9 850	10 011	10 112	10 517	10 658
Monetary base	1 662	2 168	3 338	3 505	2 522	3 490	2 522	2 373	2 371	2 424	3 050	3 266
<b>Montenegro (Euro)</b>												
Money	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Montserrat (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Morocco (Moroccan Dirham)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	904	943	980	1 036	1 096	1 145	1 096	1 065	1 075	1 075	1 075	1 081
Monetary base	194	195	205	205	226	250	226	222	223	220	223	226
<b>Mozambique (Mozambique Metical)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	144	186	216	264	333	367	333	335	328	329	340	341
Monetary base	34	41	48	57	74	100	74	71	70	70	72	74
<b>Myanmar (Kyat)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	12 231	16 233	21 334	25 804	33 719	39 603	33 719	33 908	34 840	36 040	35 679	35 125
Monetary base	6 672	8 367	10 050	10 472	13 693	15 242	13 693	14 565	14 622	15 683	15 845	18 427
<b>Namibia (Namibia Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	*58	*61	*70	*74	*82	...	*82	*81	*83	*86	*88	*88
Monetary base	6	5	5	7	6	8	6	6	8	11	8	8
<b>Nepal (Nepalese Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 037	1 191	1 449	1 682	2 094	2 457	2 094	2 110	2 113	2 150	2 182	2 174
Monetary base	271	290	382	403	526	562	526	526	568	544	512	512
<b>Netherlands (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	788	800	777	863	841	867	841	859	870	872	866	888
Monetary base	223	206	126	106	173	231	173	182	182	183	193	209
<b>Nicaragua (Cordoba Oro)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	72	83	98	114	135	150	135	135	138	138	141	140
Monetary base	36	36	41	49	56	57	56	56	57	57	57	55
<b>Niger (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	476	638	707	895	908	...	908	917	956	926	938	917
Reserve money	349	465	490	652	656	...	656	657	673	670	672	674
Broad money liabilities	591	776	855	1 065	1 113	1 144	1 113	1 123	1 167	1 166	1 168	1 147
Monetary base	352	468	495	654	657	755	657	658	675	671	673	676
<b>Nigeria (Naira)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	13 175	15 886	17 419	18 193	18 741	20 908	18 741	18 539	19 288	19 319	19 536	19 625
Monetary base	2 906	3 555	5 270	5 841	5 761	5 832	5 761	5 695	5 042	5 707	5 534	5 443
<b>Norway (Norwegian Krone)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 624	1 697	1 812	1 923	1 820	2 025	1 820	1 935	1 935	1 943	1 955	1 933
Monetary base	55	54	54	53	53	50	53	50	49	50	49	49
<b>Oman (Omani Rial)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	10	11	12	13	15	15	15	15	15	16	16	15
Monetary base	2	2	3	3	6	4	6	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Pakistan (Pakistan Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	6 852	8 081	9 292	10 258	11 551	13 348	11 551	11 436	11 523	11 780	11 783	12 048
Monetary base	2 069	2 416	2 709	2 764	3 456	4 213	3 456	3 622	3 713	3 555	3 751	3 887
<b>Panama (Balboa)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	26	29	26	35	36	38	36	37	37	37	37	37
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mali (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
2 227	2 200	2 173	2 243	2 238	2 186	2 314	2 309	2 320	2 353	...	...	Réserves monétaires
700	691	648	664	673	660	763	725	728	730	797	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
17	17	17	17	17	17	18	18	18	18	18	...	<b>Malte (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Mauritanie (ouguiya)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
455	461	461	462	468	466	478	483	485	485	486	...	<b>Maurice (roupie mauricienne)</b>
70	72	72	73	71	75	82	83	80	76	84	84	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
7 163	7 206	7 260	7 320	7 369	7 473	7 607	7 619	7 599	7 591	7 724	...	<b>Mexique (peso mexicain)</b>
1 237	1 253	1 246	1 252	1 267	1 307	1 420	1 383	1 368	1 370	1 380	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	...	<b>Micronésie (États fédérés de) (dollar des É.-U.)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
11 186	11 309	11 379	11 556	11 611	11 725	12 077	11 881	...	...	...	...	<b>Mongolie (tugrik)</b>
3 587	3 295	3 326	3 167	2 936	3 548	3 490	3 086	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
								...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	<b>Monténégro (euro)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	<b>Montserrat (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
1 107	1 105	1 122	1 123	1 120	1 123	1 145	1 136	1 133	1 128	1 140	...	<b>Maroc (dirham marocain)</b>
237	240	245	248	243	244	250	244	243	242	243	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
353	363	372	382	371	369	367	357	362	363	356	...	<b>Mozambique (metical de Mozambique)</b>
80	81	89	92	92	98	100	94	92	93	94	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
35 988	36 226	36 787	37 831	38 099	38 641	39 603	39 868	40 171	...	...	...	<b>Myanmar (kyat)</b>
15 962	15 743	15 245	15 342	15 304	15 255	15 242	15 344	16 559	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
									...	...	...	Base monétaire
*85	*86	*87	*85	*86	*85	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Namibie (dollar namibien)</b>
7	7	7	7	7	9	8	6	6	8	7	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2 203	2 314	2 318	2 337	2 429	2 434	2 457	2 484	2 513	2 514	2 516	...	<b>Népal (roupie népalaise)</b>
522	547	521	513	545	552	562	555	571	613	596	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
859	858	864	875	868	882	867	882	894	903	885	...	<b>Pays-Bas (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
207	223	228	244	239	244	231	227	242	261	272	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
141	143	144	143	145	147	150	152	154	154	158	...	<b>Nicaragua (cordoba oro)</b>
54	56	56	56	55	55	57	57	58	57	59	57	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Niger (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 105	1 164	1 153	1 206	1 171	1 105	1 144	1 126	1 175	1 181	...	...	Réserves monétaires
673	675	676	707	705	687	755	729	731	752	778	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
20 050	20 354	20 097	19 835	20 066	20 182	20 908	20 629	20 417	19 922	19 763	...	<b>Nigéria (naira)</b>
5 324	5 271	5 216	5 198	5 203	5 359	5 832	5 634	5 545	5 646	5 861	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
2 017	2 025	2 002	2 025	2 036	2 035	2 025	2 054	2 056	2 084	...	...	<b>Norvège (couronne norvégienne)</b>
50	50	49	49	48	49	50	48	47	47	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
16	16	16	16	15	16	15	16	16	16	16	...	<b>Oman (rial omanais)</b>
6	6	4	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
12 669	12 506	12 516	12 729	12 809	12 954	13 348	13 077	13 128	13 331	13 475	...	<b>Pakistan (roupie pakistanaise)</b>
3 949	4 102	3 936	4 186	4 168	4 249	4 213	4 261	4 245	4 263	4 344	4 522	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire
37	37	37	37	38	38	38	38	39	39	39	...	<b>Panama (balboa)</b>
1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
												Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monétaire nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Papua New Guinea (Kina)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	15	17	18	19	20	22	20	20	20	20	20	20
Monetary base	3	4	4	5	5	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Paraguay (Guarani)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	44 879	50 156	60 657	69 755	78 965	84 769	78 965	78 847	78 648	78 861	78 904	80 291
Monetary base	15 885	17 472	18 521	21 747	24 817	25 992	24 817	24 195	22 754	23 171	23 399	24 086
<b>Peru (Sol)</b>												
Money	68	83	91	97	101	104	101	100	99	97	97	97
Reserve money	77	97	105	108	134	126	134	130	130	127	125	127
<b>Philippines (Philippine Peso)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	5 821	6 228	8 054	9 056	9 889	11 207	9 889	9 869	9 918	10 038	10 083	10 178
Monetary base	1 323	1 476	1 926	2 324	2 467	2 758	2 467	2 367	2 323	2 362	2 451	2 432
<b>Poland (Zloty)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	881	921	979	1 059	1 155	1 265	1 155	1 151	1 159	1 162	1 178	1 189
Monetary base	139	171	167	193	215	225	215	205	214	208	205	206
<b>Portugal (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	176	164	166	168	174	188	174	173	175	177	178	179
Monetary base	27	30	31	27	33	32	33	31	29	30	29	29
<b>Qatar (Qatari Riyal)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	310	381	456	504	521	498	521	505	505	506	497	497
Monetary base	31	46	44	54	49	55	49	48	49	53	52	51
<b>Republic of Korea (South Korean Won)</b>												
Money	123 955	132 702	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	80 056	88 342	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	1 751 460	1 835 640	1 920 800	2 077 230	2 247 380	2 407 460	2 247 380	2 271 580	2 285 710	2 296 470	2 295 350	2 317 400
Monetary base	80 056	88 342	104 262	116 794	131 439	143 435	131 439	129 408	133 669	135 400	132 720	135 576
<b>Republic of Moldova (Moldovan Leu)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	41	50	63	66	64	71	64	65	64	63	65	66
Monetary base	17	21	26	28	30	33	30	29	29	29	29	30
<b>Romania (Romanian Leu)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	216	222	241	262	286	314	286	284	284	281	285	291
Monetary base	62	57	69	68	74	85	74	70	73	68	69	71
<b>Russian Federation (Russian Ruble)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	28 755	32 226	37 272	43 032	51 523	...	51 523	51 263	51 444	50 286	49 964	50 457
Monetary base	8 644	9 853	10 504	11 332	11 044	...	11 044	10 507	10 565	10 975	10 462	10 708
<b>Rwanda (Rwanda Franc)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	725	822	925	1 078	1 278	1 391	1 278	1 293	1 294	1 262	1 273	1 284
Monetary base	161	189	213	246	286	303	286	283	278	276	283	296
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Saint Lucia (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines (East Caribbean Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Samoa (Tala)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Sao Tome and Principe (Dobra)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 566	1 854	2 147	2 508	2 840	2 703	2 840	2 670	2 647	2 669	2 630	2 627
Monetary base	554	712	922	1 136	1 562	1 640	1 562	1 434	1 356	1 360	1 352	1 377
<b>Saudi Arabia (Saudi Riyal)</b>												
Money	761	918	1 001	1 144	1 145	1 146	1 145	1 154	1 150	1 155	1 153	1 160
Reserve money	219	269	271	303	328	329	328	320	319	324	323	329
<b>Senegal (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	1 650	1 778	1 987	2 124	2 569	...	2 569	2 542	2 555	2 607	2 719	2 705
Reserve money	950	861	1 062	1 133	1 446	...	1 446	1 260	1 269	1 298	1 380	1 380
Broad money liabilities	2 427	2 578	2 789	3 104	3 703	4 214	3 703	3 660	3 667	3 770	3 902	3 850
Monetary base	952	861	1 063	1 135	1 446	1 424	1 446	1 262	1 271	1 299	1 381	1 381
<b>Serbia (Serbian Dinar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 500	1 642	1 717	1 865	2 000	2 197	2 000	1 954	1 970	1 980	1 990	2 031
Monetary base	615	632	651	626	679	644	679	610	595	591	584	590



2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
21 5	22 5	21 5	22 5	22 5	22 5	22 6	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée (kina)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
79 736 23 629	81 092 23 347	81 073 23 007	80 601 23 251	81 552 23 217	82 874 23 677	84 769 25 992	84 542 24 868	83 636 24 227	85 970 24 751	85 734 24 602	...	<b>Paraguay (guaraní)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
97 120	101 124	102 122	100 120	100 119	101 120	104 126	102 125	105 120	103 116	104 115	...	<b>Pérou (sol)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires
10 248 2 328	10 287 2 471	10 256 2 399	10 449 2 504	10 529 2 544	10 763 2 535	11 207 2 758	11 072 2 630	11 169 2 561	11 279 2 735	...	...	<b>Philippines (peso philippin)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 201 218	1 204 208	1 204 220	1 210 220	1 218 225	1 240 224	1 265 225	1 249 232	1 254 226	1 253 232	1 257 225	...	<b>Pologne (zloty)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
181 31	183 32	184 29	185 31	187 31	185 29	188 32	189 32	190 31	192 35	193 34	...	<b>Portugal (euro) <sup>1</sup></b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
494 64	492 61	489 55	493 57	489 53	496 53	498 55	501 62	517 61	518 60	525 64	...	<b>Qatar (riyal qatarien)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République de Corée (won de la Corée du Sud)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 337 560 137 962	2 363 010 133 762	2 380 860 136 741	2 380 200 144 309	2 393 180 138 061	2 404 430 140 003	2 407 460 143 435	2 401 550 149 133	2 427 080 146 930	2 438 310 152 539	...	...	<b>République de Moldova (leu moldove)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
66 30	67 31	69 32	70 33	70 33	69 33	71 33	71 34	71 33	70 34	71 34	71 34	<b>Roumanie (leu roumain)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
295 75	294 74	296 77	296 76	297 74	302 77	314 85	310 79	312 82	315 80	319 82	...	<b>Roumanie (leu roumain)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
50 097 10 786	50 329 10 601	50 058 10 940	49 858 11 541	49 558 11 085	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Fédération de Russie (ruble de la Fédération de Russie)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 357 316	1 344 293	1 311 292	1 276 277	1 298 278	1 302 291	1 391 303	1 364 295	1 359 285	...	...	...	<b>Rwanda (franc rwandais)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	4 1	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	2 0	...	<b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines (dollar des Caraïbes orientales)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	1 0	...	<b>Samoa (tala)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 652 1 415	2 662 1 478	2 727 1 535	2 690 1 549	2 628 1 463	2 604 1 442	2 703 1 640	2 540 1 582	2 639 1 719	2 646 1 623	2 690 1 593	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe (dobra)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
1 146 351	1 139 331	1 121 329	1 117 329	1 129 324	1 147 330	1 146 329	1 150 328	1 141 322	1 166 322	1 183 329	...	<b>Arabie saoudite (rial saoudien)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sénégal (franc CFA)</b> Monnaie Réserves monétaires Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
3 921 1 321	4 043 1 400	3 992 1 336	4 073 1 353	4 018 1 348	3 978 1 270	4 214 1 424	4 158 1 368	4 177 1 342	4 178 1 318	...	1 485	<b>Serbie (dinar de Serbie)</b> Passif monétaire au sens large Base monétaire
2 023 575	2 035 565	2 055 556	2 087 561	2 095 545	2 116 580	2 197 644	2 158 601	2 160 612	2 183 578	2 171 591	2 185 585	

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units *[continued]*

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale *[suite]*

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Seychelles (Seychelles Rupee)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	8	7	9	12	12	14	12	12	13	13	13	13
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Sierra Leone (Leone)</b>												
Money	1 209	1 407	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	858	1 017	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	2 766	3 375	3 735	4 569	5 101	6 096	5 101	5 049	5 159	5 194	5 385	5 324
Monetary base	815	995	1 165	1 524	1 688	2 096	1 688	1 669	1 672	1 657	1 653	1 662
<b>Singapore (Singapore Dollar)</b>												
Money	131	141	155	160	160	173	160	160	159	160	161	163
Reserve money	45	49	64	55	61	65	61	60	62	62	62	61
<b>Slovakia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	40	43	45	47	52	56	52	52	52	53	53	54
Monetary base	10	15	13	16	19	17	19	18	19	18	18	18
<b>Slovenia (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	23	23	23	25	26	28	26	26	26	26	26	27
Monetary base	5	5	6	6	7	8	7	7	7	7	7	7
<b>Solomon Islands (Solomon Islands Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	4
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>South Africa (Rand)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 257	2 373	2 514	2 697	2 975	3 156	2 975	2 939	2 946	3 023	3 021	3 032
Monetary base	157	174	191	205	224	240	224	213	215	217	219	223
<b>South Sudan (South Sudanese Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	5	7	6	8	17	41	17	18	21	24	25	27
Monetary base	5	5	5	7	19	54	19	20	24	27	28	30
<b>Spain (Euro) <sup>1</sup></b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 146	1 158	1 108	1 161	1 229	1 303	1 229	1 234	1 239	1 240	1 248	1 263
Monetary base	155	180	143	140	158	192	158	155	150	147	152	153
<b>Sri Lanka (Sri Lanka Rupee)</b>												
Money	441	451	485	612	715	...	715	693	701	730	...	...
Reserve money	441	485	489	578	674	...	674	719	740	792	...	...
Broad money liabilities	3 137	3 690	4 288	4 911	5 747	6 677	5 747	5 813	5 879	5 912	5 967	5 980
Monetary base	439	484	488	577	673	855	673	718	739	791	763	733
<b>State of Palestine (US dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	6	7	7	8	9	10	9	9	9	9	9	9
Monetary base	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Sudan (Sudanese Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	42	59	66	78	94	120	94	96	98	101	103	104
Monetary base	21	30	36	42	52	66	52	51	52	52	53	54
<b>Suriname (Surinam Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	7	8	9	9	11	16	11	11	11	12	13	15
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Swaziland (Lilangeni)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	9	10	11	12	13	17	13	13	13	13	13	14
Monetary base	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	2
<b>Sweden (Swedish Krona)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	2 357	2 436	2 529	2 635	2 810	3 050	2 810	2 876	2 867	2 891	2 908	2 912
Monetary base	117	123	107	98	144	207	144	129	126	119	166	160
<b>Switzerland (Swiss Franc)</b>												
Money	436	489	508	511	509	565	509	532	534	539	542	546
Reserve money	236	344	383	396	475	546	475	477	486	493	491	493
<b>Syrian Arab Republic (Syrian Pound)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	1 882	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	870	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Tajikistan (Somoni)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	6	7	8	9	11	15	11	11	11	11	11	12
Monetary base	4	5	5	6	7	12	7	7	7	7	7	8
<b>Thailand (Baht)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	13 514	14 917	16 009	16 754	17 493	18 227	17 493	17 567	17 686	17 759	17 840	17 762
Monetary base	1 320	1 448	1 528	1 611	1 651	1 754	1 651	1 590	1 572	1 667	1 604	1 585
<b>TFYR of Macedonia (Denar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	257	269	282	312	334	355	334	329	333	334	330	327
Monetary base	59	61	59	74	73	84	73	72	73	73	70	72
<b>Timor-Leste (US Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
13	13	13	13	14	13	14	14	14	14	14	...	<b>Seychelles (roupie seychelloise)</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sierra Leone (leone)</b>
5 412	5 492	5 402	5 549	5 533	5 758	6 096	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 654	1 697	1 608	1 598	1 622	1 850	2 096	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
161	162	164	167	170	172	173	174	172	174	175	...	<b>Singapour (dollar singapourien)</b>
59	63	63	64	65	63	65	68	65	65	66	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
54	55	55	55	55	55	56	55	56	56	56	...	<b>Slovaquie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
17	17	17	17	16	16	17	16	16	15	16	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
27	27	27	27	27	27	28	28	28	28	28	...	<b>Slovénie (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
7	7	7	7	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
4	4	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	...	...	<b>Îles Salomon (dollar des Îles Salomon)</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
3 021	3 052	3 076	3 096	3 164	3 145	3 156	3 172	3 141	3 193	3 183	...	<b>Afrique du Sud (rand)</b>
214	221	219	222	224	229	240	224	223	226	230	226	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
29	29	31	34	38	40	41	41	48	51	54	...	<b>Soudan du Sud (livre sud-soudanaise)</b>
34	39	41	45	47	48	54	57	62	64	66	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 291	1 287	1 285	1 291	1 292	1 298	1 303	1 298	1 293	1 303	1 298	...	<b>Espagne (euro) <sup>1</sup></b>
162	148	154	158	169	170	192	181	172	187	182	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Sri Lanka (roupie sri-lankaise)</b>
6 033	6 151	6 213	6 336	6 423	6 506	6 677	6 754	6 851	...	...	...	Monnaie
757	774	785	793	792	798	855	828	847	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	...	<b>État de Palestine (dollar É.-U.)</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
106	106	109	111	113	116	120	126	129	135	139	...	<b>Soudan (livre soudanaise)</b>
55	55	57	58	60	62	66	67	68	72	74	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
15	16	16	16	15	16	16	16	16	16	16	...	<b>Suriname (dollar surinamais)</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
14	14	15	15	15	16	17	15	15	14	...	...	<b>Swaziland (lilangeni)</b>
2	2	2	3	2	3	3	2	2	2	3	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
2 939	2 976	2 980	2 990	3 011	3 044	3 050	3 170	3 132	3 212	3 252	...	<b>Suède (couronne suédoise)</b>
176	227	184	200	180	174	207	183	180	151	200	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
546	551	556	558	563	566	565	564	568	...	...	...	<b>Suisse (franc suisse)</b>
503	510	509	526	526	527	546	536	549	549	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République arabe syrienne (livre syrienne)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
12	13	13	14	14	14	15	15	14	14	...	...	<b>Tadjikistan (somon)</b>
8	9	10	10	10	10	12	11	11	11	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
17 775	17 723	17 695	17 687	17 921	18 047	18 227	18 268	18 354	18 334	18 465	...	<b>Thaïlande (baht)</b>
1 579	1 549	1 523	1 576	1 573	1 585	1 754	1 699	1 721	1 686	1 701	1 658	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
326	328	335	334	337	340	355	351	350	348	349	348	<b>L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine (denar)</b>
72	73	76	75	78	79	84	81	83	78	77	78	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	...	<b>Timor-Leste (dollar des É.-U.)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

## Money supply

Broad money liabilities or money and monetary base or reserve money: end of period, billion national currency units [continued]

Disponibilités monétaires

Passif monétaire au sens large ou monnaie et base monétaire ou réserves monétaires : fin de la période, en milliards d'unités de monnaie nationale [suite]

Country or area	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période						Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Togo (CFA Franc)</b>												
Money	498	525	515	560	687	...	687	670	669	654	655	659
Reserve money	329	266	271	255	378	...	378	358	356	357	365	353
Broad money liabilities	792	873	1 017	1 055	1 272	1 433	1 272	1 261	1 264	1 232	1 234	1 242
Monetary base	331	269	272	256	378	416	378	359	357	358	366	355
<b>Tonga (Pa'anga)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Monetary base	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Trinidad and Tobago (Trinidad and Tobago Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	77	93	96	102	104	106	104	103	105	105	105	106
Monetary base	29	34	37	37	32	30	32	32	31	31	33	32
<b>Tunisia (Tunisian Dinar)</b>												
Money	20	21	22	24	26	28	26	26	25	26	25	25
Reserve money	7	8	9	11	11	12	11	12	12	11	11	11
<b>Turkey (Turkish Lira)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	710	784	950	1 057	1 231	1 448	1 231	1 241	1 249	1 263	1 266	1 293
Monetary base	146	190	264	297	353	408	353	360	369	370	367	380
<b>Uganda (Uganda Shilling)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	10 551	12 123	13 271	15 287	17 070	18 972	17 070	17 082	17 099	16 935	16 593	17 162
Monetary base	3 301	3 976	4 022	5 189	5 707	6 087	5 707	5 662	5 604	5 322	4 980	5 273
<b>Ukraine (Hryvnia)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	686	773	909	957	994	1 103	994	995	1 016	1 007	1 016	1 021
Monetary base	240	255	307	333	336	382	336	335	329	327	336	337
<b>United Arab Emirates (UAE Dirham)</b>												
Money	264	299	380	436	457	...	457	473	474	491	493	489
Reserve money	212	238	282	309	365	...	365	315	326	330	324	326
Broad money liabilities	813	850	1 043	1 125	1 187	1 225	1 187	1 194	1 194	1 218	1 203	1 186
Monetary base	210	238	282	309	365	338	365	316	326	330	324	326
<b>United Kingdom (Pound Sterling)</b>												
Reserve money	222	332	361	365	380	447	380	378	382	383	384	382
<b>United Republic of Tanzania (Tanzanian Shilling)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	13 021	14 664	16 107	18 614	22 115	22 760	22 115	21 779	22 010	21 649	21 998	22 238
Monetary base	4 112	4 526	5 028	5 909	6 833	6 854	6 833	6 618	6 350	6 523	6 434	6 465
<b>United States (US Dollar)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	13 578	14 245	14 868	15 625	16 158	16 766	16 158	...	...	16 418	...	...
Monetary base	2 675	2 680	3 714	3 964	3 611	3 453	3 611	3 784	3 934	3 768	3 824	3 841
<b>Uruguay (Peso Uruguayo)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	402	442	527	629	779	810	779	812	842	838	843	829
Monetary base	59	75	85	86	92	101	92	85	81	84	96	85
<b>Vanuatu (Vatu)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	57	57	54	58	65	72	65	64	64	65	67	68
Monetary base	12	13	15	17	20	25	20	20	20	20	21	22
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) (Bolívar)</b>												
Money	475	699	1 209	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	188	275	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Broad money liabilities	488	748	1 188	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Monetary base	193	276	461	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam (Dong)</b>												
Money	686 120	840 134	989 321	1 199 400	1 414 820	...	1 414 820	1 542 750	1 430 370	1 439 280	1 445 900	1 484 770
Reserve money	522 809	655 511	695 653	825 687	985 307	...	985 307	1 063 570	1 042 160	969 685	1 006 270	996 589
<b>Yemen (Yemeni Rial)</b>												
Money	993	1 105	1 117	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Reserve money	1 008	1 147	1 168	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia (Zambian Kwacha)</b>												
Broad money liabilities	22	26	31	35	47	45	47	46	46	45	44	46
Monetary base	6	8	10	13	16	18	16	15	15	16	16	16

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:  
for explanations on the traditional and on the new presentation of money supply please visit the technical notes for table 44.

1 Euro area wide residency.

2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Togo (franc CFA)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 252	1 301	1 318	1 346	1 363	1 372	1 433	1 423	1 438	1 456	...	...	Réserves monétaires
353	357	334	344	376	352	416	354	380	357	351	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
0	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	1	...	...	<b>Tonga (pa'anga)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
106	106	105	105	105	106	106	104	105	106	107	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago (dollar de la Trinité-et-Tobago)</b>
32	30	31	30	31	32	30	30	31	30	32	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
26	27	27	26	27	27	28	27	27	27	28	...	<b>Tunisie (dinar tunisien)</b>
11	13	13	12	13	13	12	12	13	12	13	13	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
1 304	1 325	1 326	1 344	1 364	1 409	1 448	1 469	1 450	1 490	1 519	...	<b>Turquie (livre turque)</b>
393	400	405	404	413	414	408	415	405	415	407	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
17 557	17 302	17 763	17 836	17 852	18 652	18 972	18 808	18 901	19 069	18 759	...	<b>Ouganda (shilling ougandais)</b>
5 651	5 258	5 225	5 340	5 504	5 429	6 087	5 966	5 673	5 788	5 665	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 036	1 044	1 047	1 054	1 055	1 045	1 103	1 066	1 060	1 075	1 089	...	<b>Ukraine (hryvnia)</b>
353	355	358	355	355	358	382	362	361	357	368	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
481	470	473	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Émirats arabes unis (dirham des É.A.U.)</b>
328	320	324	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
1 180	1 191	1 184	1 200	1 203	1 213	1 225	1 230	1 244	1 272	1 274	1 275	Réserves monétaires
329	321	324	326	314	314	338	325	336	352	342	355	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
383	401	392	399	417	433	447	458	484	508	532	...	<b>Royaume-Uni (livre sterling)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
22 463	22 224	22 400	22 195	22 237	22 527	22 760	22 655	22 266	22 529	...	...	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie (shilling tanzanien)</b>
6 773	6 565	6 734	6 619	6 537	6 930	6 854	6 562	6 485	6 357	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
16 389	...	...	16 542	...	...	16 766	...	...	...	...	...	<b>États-Unis (dollar des É.-U.)</b>
3 663	3 787	3 694	3 545	3 598	3 509	3 453	3 638	3 762	3 842	3 784	3 827	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
839	826	812	796	797	813	810	797	807	812	802	...	<b>Uruguay (peso uruguayen)</b>
87	92	83	84	89	88	101	94	100	99	91	106	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
69	70	70	70	70	69	72	72	72	...	...	...	<b>Vanuatu (vatu)</b>
22	24	23	24	24	25	25	26	26	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du (bolivar)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire
1 517 650	1 506 530	1 507 100	1 528 600	1 513 450	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Viet Nam (dong)</b>
1 011 250	989 317	994 949	1 006 850	998 485	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Yémen (rial yéménite)</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Monnaie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves monétaires
44	46	44	44	44	47	45	44	46	47	47	...	<b>Zambie (kwacha zambien)</b>
16	16	16	17	16	17	18	17	16	17	15	...	Passif monétaire au sens large
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Base monétaire

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:  
pour les explications sur la présentation traditionnelle et la nouvelle présentation des disponibilités monétaires s'il vous plaît visitez les notes techniques du tableau 44.

1 Membre de la zone euro.

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars)

## Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.)

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>World</b>													
Position in IMF	75 166	150 859	158 678	150 163	118 420	87 929	106 271	87 960	87 929	85 881	107 756	109 560	110 038
SDR	314 607	313 306	313 804	314 433	295 814	282 935	274 483	280 166	282 935	281 867	282 032	287 649	289 387
<b>Afghanistan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 174	5 268	5 983	6 442	6 681	6 232	6 476	6 331	6 232	6 298	6 337	6 319	6 314
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	3 977	5 071	5 788	6 260	6 528	6 106	6 375	6 206	6 106	6 178	6 219	6 201	6 196
SDR	198	197	194	182	152	125	101	124	125	119	118	119	118
<b>Albania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 470	2 394	2 516	2 712	2 604	3 085	3 051	2 925	3 085	3 068	3 074	3 125	3 031
Position in IMF	5	5	9	10	9	9	35	8	9	9	36	37	37
Foreign exchange	2 386	2 312	2 423	2 600	2 488	2 887	2 862	2 729	2 887	2 871	2 880	2 927	2 832
SDR	78	77	83	103	107	189	154	187	189	188	158	162	162
<b>Algeria</b>													
Reserves minus gold	162 614	182 822	191 297	194 712	179 618	144 677	114 391	145 871	144 677	141 608	138 500	137 932	135 766
Position in IMF	394	599	636	700	679	544	253	539	544	542	260	265	267
Foreign exchange	160 568	180 574	189 010	192 357	177 381	142 644	112 930	143 857	142 644	139 582	136 999	136 401	134 226
SDR	1 653	1 649	1 651	1 655	1 557	1 489	1 208	1 475	1 489	1 484	1 241	1 266	1 274
<b>Angola</b>													
Reserves minus gold	19 750	28 786	33 415	32 780	28 130	23 791	23 742	24 425	23 791	24 038	23 272	23 672	24 114
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	153	-	-	-	-	160	161
Foreign exchange	19 339	28 393	33 035	32 414	27 795	23 474	23 282	24 111	23 474	23 723	22 956	23 190	23 629
SDR	410	393	380	367	336	317	307	314	317	316	316	322	324
<b>Anguilla</b>													
Reserves minus gold	40	38	40	41	47	48	56	44	48	44	46	48	50
Foreign exchange	40	38	40	41	47	48	56	44	48	44	46	48	50
<b>Antigua and Barbuda</b>													
Reserves minus gold	137	148	162	203	297	356	330	318	356	362	379	405	414
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	136	147	161	202	297	356	330	318	356	362	379	405	414
SDR	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Argentina</b>													
Reserves minus gold	49 734	43 227	39 920	28 143	29 017	23 417	36 323	23 464	23 417	27 861	25 952	27 094	31 802
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	360	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	46 619	40 075	36 765	24 981	26 042	20 571	33 563	20 646	20 571	25 026	23 115	24 201	28 892
SDR	3 114	3 152	3 155	3 162	2 975	2 845	2 400	2 817	2 845	2 834	2 836	2 892	2 910
<b>Armenia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 866	1 932	1 799	2 252	1 489	1 775	2 204	1 550	1 775	1 740	1 681	1 626	1 568
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13	-	-
Foreign exchange	1 832	1 875	1 768	2 250	1 483	1 772	2 201	1 540	1 772	1 739	1 667	1 612	1 554
SDR	33	57	32	2	6	3	3	10	3	2	1	14	14
<b>Aruba</b>													
Reserves minus gold	568	537	602	533	560	710	808	717	710	751	766	754	752
Foreign exchange	568	537	602	533	560	710	808	717	710	751	766	754	752
<b>Australia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	38 659	42 783	44 866	49 745	50 814	46 540	52 093	46 303	46 540	40 864	40 517	46 096	47 020
Position in IMF	1 102	2 147	2 485	2 427	1 865	1 387	615	1 380	1 387	1 381	649	662	654
Foreign exchange	32 793	36 003	37 845	42 533	44 680	40 973	47 637	40 646	40 973	35 318	35 701	41 185	42 091
SDR	4 764	4 633	4 536	4 785	4 269	4 180	3 841	4 277	4 180	4 164	4 167	4 250	4 275
<b>Austria</b>													
Reserves minus gold	9 589	10 987	12 232	12 474	14 145	12 698	12 940	12 614	12 698	12 749	12 800	13 646	14 603
Position in IMF	723	1 322	1 691	1 589	1 198	828	1 033	815	828	825	1 093	1 111	1 118
Foreign exchange	6 175	7 071	7 972	8 142	10 638	9 619	9 724	9 570	9 619	9 682	9 464	10 247	11 183
SDR	2 691	2 594	2 570	2 742	2 310	2 251	2 183	2 229	2 251	2 242	2 244	2 288	2 302
<b>Azerbaijan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	6 409	10 274	11 277	14 401	14 647	6 291	5 836	7 516	6 291	5 644	5 327	5 298	5 276
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	78	0	0	0	80	81	82
Foreign exchange	6 172	10 038	11 040	14 163	14 424	6 078	5 630	7 305	6 078	5 432	5 115	5 082	5 058
SDR	237	236	237	237	223	213	129	211	213	212	132	135	136
<b>Bahamas</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 044	1 070	847	807	874	895	1 002	891	895	913	1 049	1 094	1 115
Position in IMF	10	10	10	10	9	9	26	9	9	9	27	27	27
Foreign exchange	859	885	809	739	787	812	903	808	812	830	948	991	1 011
SDR	176	175	28	59	78	75	73	74	75	75	75	76	77
<b>Bahrain</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 089	4 545	5 205	5 347	6 049	3 387	...	3 519	3 387	3 094	2 598	2 632	2 575
Position in IMF	110	109	109	110	103	99	183	98	99	98	98	100	193
Foreign exchange	4 782	4 239	4 898	5 038	5 757	3 109	...	3 243	3 109	2 816	2 320	2 349	2 291
SDR	197	197	198	200	188	180	87	178	180	179	179	183	92

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
108 791	109 089	108 060	108 255	111 530	111 769	107 712	106 271	107 309	104 845	105 051	106 533	107 419	<b>Monde</b>
286 436	285 611	284 497	284 694	285 009	279 004	276 408	274 483	277 444	276 435	277 039	279 932	282 648	Disponibilité au FMI DTS
6 572	6 615	6 398	6 333	6 465	6 333	6 475	6 476	6 477	6 589	6 501	7 008	...	<b>Afghanistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
6 455	6 499	6 288	6 225	6 357	6 229	6 373	6 375	6 380	6 493	6 407	6 914	...	Devises étrangères DTS
116	116	110	108	107	104	102	101	97	95	94	93	92	
3 027	3 083	3 052	2 994	3 021	2 957	2 874	3 051	2 940	2 972	3 091	2 973	3 046	<b>Albanie</b>
36	36	36	36	36	36	35	35	35	35	35	36	36	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
2 790	2 847	2 818	2 722	2 811	2 751	2 684	2 862	2 769	2 726	2 856	2 745	2 816	Devises étrangères DTS
200	199	198	236	174	171	155	154	136	211	199	193	194	
133 040	129 254	127 072	124 547	122 120	118 881	116 381	114 391	112 704	110 167	108 751	108 246	107 377	<b>Algérie</b>
264	263	262	262	263	258	255	253	256	255	255	258	260	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
131 516	127 734	125 558	123 031	120 603	117 388	114 910	112 930	111 228	108 696	107 277	106 757	105 873	Devises étrangères DTS
1 261	1 257	1 252	1 253	1 254	1 234	1 216	1 208	1 221	1 216	1 219	1 232	1 243	
23 681	23 272	23 757	22 507	22 208	21 262	21 634	23 742	22 622	23 703	22 001	...	...	<b>Angola</b>
159	159	158	158	159	156	154	153	154	154	154	156	157	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
23 201	22 794	23 281	22 030	21 731	20 793	21 172	23 282	22 158	23 240	21 537	...	...	Devises étrangères DTS
320	319	318	318	318	314	309	307	310	309	309	313	316	
48	48	44	44	42	38	32	56	59	55	54	...	...	<b>Anguilla</b>
48	48	44	44	42	38	32	56	59	55	54	...	...	Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
437	410	400	409	407	396	372	330	305	297	297	...	...	<b>Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
437	410	400	409	406	395	372	330	304	297	297	...	...	Devises étrangères DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
27 735	27 898	29 857	28 548	27 327	34 814	34 927	36 323	44 547	48 370	48 574	45 597	43 784	<b>Argentine</b>
0	0	0	373	374	368	362	360	364	362	363	367	371	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
24 855	25 026	26 996	25 685	24 461	31 993	32 148	33 563	41 757	45 590	45 788	42 782	40 942	Devises étrangères DTS
2 880	2 872	2 861	2 490	2 492	2 453	2 417	2 400	2 426	2 417	2 423	2 448	2 471	
1 532	1 568	1 589	1 703	1 822	1 839	1 752	2 204	2 067	2 026	2 053	1 940	1 982	<b>Arménie</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
1 520	1 562	1 588	1 703	1 821	1 832	1 747	2 201	2 066	2 026	2 053	1 930	1 974	Devises étrangères DTS
12	6	1	0	0	7	5	3	1	0	0	10	8	
852	853	846	836	836	819	825	808	819	806	796	812	...	<b>Aruba</b>
852	853	846	836	836	819	825	808	819	806	796	812	...	Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
54 895	48 324	46 224	43 950	46 823	46 116	49 209	52 093	48 838	48 136	57 919	56 446	62 662	<b>Australie</b>
647	646	643	643	639	629	619	615	622	620	614	613	661	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
50 307	44 029	41 948	39 671	42 545	41 906	44 721	47 637	44 337	43 652	53 433	51 920	58 050	Devises étrangères DTS
3 940	3 649	3 633	3 635	3 639	3 582	3 868	3 841	3 878	3 864	3 873	3 913	3 951	
14 620	14 368	14 477	14 217	14 282	13 242	13 021	12 940	13 115	13 028	12 999	12 102	11 527	<b>Autriche</b>
1 107	1 095	1 090	1 081	1 078	1 061	1 046	1 033	1 045	953	954	964	968	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
11 234	11 001	11 123	10 870	10 937	9 950	9 777	9 724	9 863	9 876	9 841	8 911	8 309	Devises étrangères DTS
2 279	2 272	2 263	2 265	2 267	2 231	2 198	2 183	2 207	2 199	2 204	2 227	2 249	
5 572	5 594	5 653	5 764	5 729	5 802	5 703	5 836	6 247	6 182	7 073	...	...	<b>Azerbaïdjan</b>
81	81	81	81	81	79	78	78	79	78	78	79	80	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
5 356	5 379	5 439	5 549	5 515	5 591	5 495	5 630	6 038	5 974	6 865	...	...	Devises étrangères DTS
134	134	134	134	134	132	130	129	130	130	130	131	133	
1 121	1 155	1 154	1 095	992	997	1 038	1 002	1 029	1 020	1 020	1 059	...	<b>Bahamas</b>
27	27	27	27	27	26	26	26	26	26	26	26	27	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
1 018	1 052	1 052	993	890	896	939	903	929	921	920	959	...	Devises étrangères DTS
76	76	75	75	76	74	73	73	73	73	73	74	75	
2 654	2 770	2 400	2 087	1 748	2 927	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Bahreïn</b>
191	191	190	190	190	187	184	183	185	184	185	187	189	Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI
2 372	2 489	2 120	1 807	1 467	2 651	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères DTS
91	91	90	90	90	89	88	87	88	88	88	89	90	

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réerves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avrill
<b>Bangladesh</b>													
Reserves minus gold	10 564	8 510	12 031	17 564	21 785	27 023	31 776	25 939	27 023	26 647	27 694	27 909	28 751
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	180	1	1	1	185	189	190
Foreign exchange	9 904	7 775	11 393	16 580	20 796	25 801	30 295	24 729	25 801	25 430	26 301	26 488	27 251
SDR	660	734	637	984	988	1 221	1 301	1 209	1 221	1 217	1 208	1 232	1 310
<b>Barbados</b>													
Reserves minus gold	834	813	840	681	632	554	432	543	554	553	555	573	572
Position in IMF	9	9	9	9	8	8	17	8	8	8	17	18	18
Foreign exchange	738	717	744	585	542	467	348	458	467	467	469	485	483
SDR	87	86	87	87	82	78	67	78	78	78	69	70	70
<b>Belarus</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 431	6 011	5 809	4 938	3 422	2 744	3 207	3 160	2 744	2 492	2 404	2 480	2 556
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 863	5 439	5 241	4 366	2 883	2 228	2 707	2 649	2 228	1 978	1 891	1 956	2 029
SDR	568	572	568	572	539	515	500	510	515	513	514	524	527
<b>Belgium</b>													
Reserves minus gold	16 499	17 918	18 600	18 139	16 626	16 352	15 103	16 023	16 352	16 210	15 475	15 836	15 781
Position in IMF	1 831	3 426	3 627	3 428	2 604	1 776	1 101	1 746	1 776	1 769	1 299	1 325	1 333
Foreign exchange	7 880	7 992	8 451	8 339	7 836	8 453	8 323	8 211	8 453	8 345	8 390	8 587	8 490
SDR	6 789	6 500	6 522	6 371	5 851	5 636	5 165	5 581	5 636	5 615	5 307	5 413	5 445
<b>Belize</b>													
Reserves minus gold	218	237	289	403	487	437	377	432	437	443	434	442	444
Position in IMF	7	7	7	7	6	6	8	6	6	6	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	180	200	252	365	452	404	341	398	404	409	398	405	406
SDR	31	31	31	31	29	28	27	27	28	28	28	28	28
<b>Benin</b>													
Reserves minus gold	86	81	83	84	76	67	58	71	67	66	66	67	67
Position in IMF	3	3	4	4	3	3	24	3	3	3	25	25	25
Foreign exchange	6	2	3	4	1	3	5	3	3	2	2	2	2
SDR	77	76	76	77	72	61	29	65	61	60	39	40	40
<b>Bhutan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 002	790	955	991	1 245	1 103	1 127	1 133	1 103	1 069	1 105	1 242	1 158
Position in IMF	2	2	2	2	1	1	6	1	1	1	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	991	778	943	980	1 234	1 093	1 113	1 123	1 093	1 058	1 091	1 228	1 143
SDR	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	9	9	9	8	8	8
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of)</b>													
Reserves minus gold	8 134	9 911	11 659	12 783	13 481	11 601	8 487	12 078	11 601	11 289	11 107	10 804	10 499
Position in IMF	14	14	14	14	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	13	13
Foreign exchange	7 866	9 644	11 391	12 512	13 227	11 358	8 251	11 837	11 358	11 047	10 865	10 556	10 250
SDR	254	253	254	257	241	231	224	229	231	230	230	235	236
<b>Bosnia and Herzegovina</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 366	4 150	4 283	4 868	4 744	4 689	5 026	4 565	4 689	4 715	4 656	4 883	4 952
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	4 366	4 149	4 280	4 866	4 741	4 687	5 025	4 563	4 687	4 713	4 654	4 881	4 950
SDR	0	1	3	2	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Botswana</b>													
Reserves minus gold	7 885	8 082	7 628	7 726	8 323	7 546	7 189	7 959	7 546	7 469	7 276	7 558	7 846
Position in IMF	21	42	43	48	45	38	55	37	38	38	75	77	76
Foreign exchange	7 721	7 906	7 453	7 546	8 153	7 390	7 055	7 804	7 390	7 313	7 120	7 399	7 688
SDR	143	134	132	132	124	119	79	118	119	118	81	82	83
<b>Brazil</b>													
Reserves minus gold	287 056	350 356	369 566	356 214	360 965	354 175	362 505	354 724	354 175	355 105	356 707	355 030	359 411
Position in IMF	2 037	2 993	3 483	3 190	2 396	1 715	2 219	1 718	1 715	1 709	2 377	2 360	2 374
Foreign exchange	280 570	343 384	362 097	349 028	354 807	348 861	356 795	349 443	348 861	349 811	350 744	349 012	353 357
SDR	4 450	3 979	3 986	3 996	3 761	3 598	3 492	3 563	3 598	3 585	3 587	3 658	3 680
<b>Brunei Darussalam</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 563	2 487	3 285	3 399	3 471	3 211	3 322	3 124	3 211	2 919	3 125	3 465	3 307
Position in IMF	21	21	21	21	20	19	47	19	19	19	49	50	50
Foreign exchange	1 209	2 133	2 932	3 044	3 138	2 892	2 983	2 808	2 892	2 602	2 777	3 111	2 950
SDR	333	332	333	333	314	300	291	297	300	299	299	305	307
<b>Bulgaria</b>													
Reserves minus gold	15 421	15 252	18 371	18 335	18 576	20 783	23 691	20 517	20 783	19 928	19 908	22 719	22 945
Position in IMF	52	52	52	53	49	47	132	47	47	47	136	138	139
Foreign exchange	14 428	14 262	17 379	17 340	17 641	19 889	22 737	19 631	19 889	19 037	18 927	21 720	21 939
SDR	941	938	939	942	886	847	822	839	847	844	845	862	867
<b>Burkina Faso</b>													
Reserves minus gold	90	86	88	87	82	66	50	70	66	65	65	64	64
Position in IMF	12	12	12	12	11	11	31	11	11	11	31	32	32
Foreign exchange	4	1	2	2	2	4	3	2	4	4	4	4	3
SDR	74	74	74	74	70	51	16	57	51	50	29	28	28



2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017	
May-mai	June-juin	July-juil	Aug-août	Sept-sept	Oct-oct	Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai		Pays ou zone
28 449	29 771	29 631	30 766	30 984	31 517	31 028	31 776	31 375	32 175	31 830	32 134	31 868		<b>Bangladesh</b>
188	187	187	187	187	184	181	180	182	181	182	184	185		Réserves moins l'or
26 899	28 224	28 091	29 225	29 441	29 999	29 536	30 295	29 877	30 682	30 334	30 622	30 341		Disponibilité au FMI
1 363	1 359	1 353	1 354	1 356	1 335	1 311	1 301	1 315	1 311	1 314	1 328	1 341		Devises étrangères
														DTS
576	551	544	528	544	533	525	432	415	422	446	...	...		<b>Barbade</b>
18	18	17	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17		Réserves moins l'or
488	463	457	441	457	447	440	348	331	338	361	...	...		Disponibilité au FMI
70	70	69	69	69	68	67	67	68	67	67	68	69		Devises étrangères
														DTS
2 597	2 595	2 882	2 900	2 902	3 034	3 299	3 207	3 399	3 379	3 386	3 348	...		<b>Bélarus</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		Réserves moins l'or
2 075	2 074	2 364	2 381	2 383	2 524	2 795	2 707	2 894	2 876	2 882	2 838	...		Disponibilité au FMI
522	520	518	518	519	511	503	500	505	503	504	510	515		Devises étrangères
														DTS
15 593	15 703	15 646	15 601	15 684	15 402	15 173	15 103	15 258	15 465	15 659	15 588	16 022		<b>Belgique</b>
1 319	1 294	1 289	1 284	1 282	1 289	1 108	1 101	1 093	1 059	1 058	1 108	1 119		Réserves moins l'or
8 376	8 533	8 507	8 466	8 547	8 352	8 388	8 323	8 428	8 693	8 877	8 698	9 065		Disponibilité au FMI
5 390	5 374	5 353	5 357	5 363	5 278	5 201	5 165	5 221	5 202	5 213	5 267	5 319		Devises étrangères
														DTS
443	445	437	437	436	367	373	377	375	381	375	374	...		<b>Belize</b>
9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	9		Réserves moins l'or
407	408	400	400	399	331	337	341	340	346	340	338	...		Disponibilité au FMI
28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	28		Devises étrangères
														DTS
66	63	66	65	64	63	61	58	57	56	58	81	...		<b>Bénin</b>
25	25	25	25	25	25	24	24	24	24	24	25	25		Réserves moins l'or
1	1	6	6	6	5	5	5	5	4	9	10	...		Disponibilité au FMI
40	36	35	35	33	33	32	29	28	27	25	47	47		Devises étrangères
														DTS
1 102	1 202	1 177	1 190	1 304	1 236	1 264	1 127	1 038	1 081	1 185	...	...		<b>Bhoutan</b>
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		Réserves moins l'or
1 087	1 188	1 163	1 175	1 290	1 221	1 250	1 113	1 024	1 066	1 171	...	...		Disponibilité au FMI
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		Devises étrangères
														DTS
10 073	9 796	9 712	9 455	9 221	8 940	8 715	8 487	8 192	8 086	8 549	8 288	8 519		<b>Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	35	35	35	36	36		Réserves moins l'or
9 827	9 550	9 467	9 210	8 976	8 698	8 478	8 251	7 930	7 825	8 288	8 024	8 252		Disponibilité au FMI
234	233	232	232	233	229	226	224	227	226	226	229	231		Devises étrangères
														DTS
4 809	4 853	4 951	5 077	5 264	5 108	5 009	5 026	5 058	4 956	4 932	5 142	...		<b>Bosnie-Herzégovine</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		Réserves moins l'or
4 808	4 850	4 947	5 075	5 263	5 106	5 008	5 025	5 055	4 954	4 931	5 139	...		Disponibilité au FMI
1	2	4	2	2	2	1	1	3	1	1	3	1		Devises étrangères
														DTS
7 499	7 402	7 786	7 606	7 631	7 579	7 468	7 189	7 305	7 228	7 039	7 480	...		<b>Botswana</b>
75	75	75	75	75	56	55	55	55	46	46	46	47		Réserves moins l'or
7 342	7 246	7 630	7 450	7 474	7 443	7 334	7 055	7 170	7 103	6 914	7 353	...		Disponibilité au FMI
82	82	81	81	82	80	79	79	79	79	79	80	81		Devises étrangères
														DTS
360 823	361 300	366 424	366 715	367 565	364 775	363 012	362 505	365 080	366 259	367 412	372 200	373 748		<b>Brsil</b>
2 350	2 320	2 311	2 312	2 315	2 268	2 234	2 219	2 243	2 235	2 223	2 238	2 259		Réserves moins l'or
354 830	355 348	360 495	360 782	361 626	358 940	357 262	356 795	359 308	360 507	361 665	366 400	367 891		Disponibilité au FMI
3 643	3 633	3 618	3 621	3 625	3 568	3 516	3 492	3 529	3 517	3 525	3 562	3 598		Devises étrangères
														DTS
3 316	3 772	3 643	3 455	3 391	3 236	3 055	3 322	3 050	3 097	3 275	3 076	...		<b>Brunéi Darussalam</b>
49	49	49	49	49	48	48	47	48	48	48	48	49		Réserves moins l'or
2 963	3 420	3 292	3 104	3 039	2 890	2 714	2 983	2 708	2 756	2 933	2 731	...		Disponibilité au FMI
304	303	302	302	302	297	293	291	294	293	294	297	300		Devises étrangères
														DTS
22 688	23 214	23 949	24 247	24 504	23 772	23 418	23 691	23 314	23 651	24 095	24 192	24 911		<b>Bulgarie</b>
138	137	137	137	137	135	133	132	133	133	133	135	136		Réserves moins l'or
21 692	22 221	22 960	23 257	23 514	22 797	22 457	22 737	22 350	22 690	23 132	23 219	23 928		Disponibilité au FMI
858	855	852	853	854	840	828	822	831	828	830	839	847		Devises étrangères
														DTS
63	55	53	53	52	50	52	50	49	48	47	48	...		<b>Burkina Faso</b>
32	32	32	32	32	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	32		Réserves moins l'or
3	3	2	2	2	1	4	3	4	3	2	2	...		Disponibilité au FMI
28	20	19	19	18	18	17	16	14	14	14	14	15		Devises étrangères
														DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Burundi</b>													
Reserves minus gold	331	294	307	328	316	135	94	145	135	128	106	92	106
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	0	26	0	0	0	27	28	28
Foreign exchange	217	172	177	201	197	80	56	56	80	76	59	45	59
SDR	113	121	129	127	118	54	11	88	54	51	20	20	20
<b>Cabo Verde</b>													
Reserves minus gold	382	339	376	475	511	494	573	424	494	493	491	499	515
Position in IMF	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	372	331	371	472	509	493	571	422	493	491	489	497	513
SDR	10	8	5	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Cambodia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 255	3 450	4 267	4 516	5 626	6 883	8 393	6 663	6 883	7 048	7 071	7 446	7 654
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	-	-	-	30	31	31
Foreign exchange	3 150	3 345	4 162	4 411	5 527	6 761	8 245	6 570	6 761	6 926	6 919	7 291	7 498
SDR	105	105	105	105	99	122	119	94	122	122	122	124	125
<b>Cameroon</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 643	3 199	3 381	3 472	3 168	3 536	2 226	3 353	3 536	3 337	3 168	3 121	3 059
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	3 614	3 172	3 356	3 447	3 145	3 514	2 204	3 331	3 514	3 315	3 146	3 098	3 036
SDR	27	25	23	23	22	21	20	21	21	21	21	21	22
<b>Canada</b>													
Reserves minus gold	56 998	65 652	68 365	71 822	74 584	79 695	82 718	78 110	79 695	81 158	81 290	82 191	83 922
Position in IMF	3 056	3 875	4 368	4 717	3 664	2 719	2 191	2 680	2 719	2 709	2 327	2 358	2 372
Foreign exchange	44 888	52 811	55 243	58 430	62 756	69 077	72 949	67 629	69 077	70 580	71 089	71 802	73 470
SDR	9 054	8 966	8 754	8 675	8 164	7 899	7 578	7 801	7 899	7 869	7 874	8 031	8 079
<b>Central African Republic</b>													
Reserves minus gold	181	155	158	194	260	214	240	214	214	209	206	220	218
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	177	150	153	189	258	213	235	213	213	208	205	218	217
SDR	4	4	4	4	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	1	0
<b>Chad</b>													
Reserves minus gold	632	951	1 156	1 183	1 076	369	8	207	369	172	108	90	78
Position in IMF	0	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	628	947	1 151	1 178	1 072	365	4	203	365	167	104	86	74
SDR	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>Chile</b>													
Reserves minus gold	27 816	41 932	41 636	41 084	40 438	38 633	40 484	38 450	38 633	38 450	38 245	39 543	39 858
Position in IMF	282	601	692	641	490	363	215	358	363	361	226	231	232
Foreign exchange	26 318	40 117	39 733	39 296	38 869	37 213	39 542	37 045	37 213	37 036	37 271	38 550	38 859
SDR	1 217	1 214	1 211	1 147	1 079	1 057	727	1 047	1 057	1 053	747	762	767
<b>China</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 866 080	3 202 790	3 331 120	3 839 550	3 859 170	3 345 190	3 029 780	3 453 060	3 345 190	3 244 930	3 223 330	3 233 790	3 240 870
Position in IMF	6 397	9 785	8 175	7 060	5 696	4 547	9 597	4 596	4 547	3 760	10 725	10 724	10 651
Foreign exchange	2 847 340	3 181 150	3 311 590	3 821 310	3 843 020	3 330 360	3 010 520	3 438 280	3 330 360	3 230 890	3 202 320	3 212 580	3 219 670
SDR	12 345	11 856	11 356	11 173	10 455	10 284	9 661	10 179	10 284	10 273	10 280	10 484	10 547
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR</b>													
Reserves minus gold	268 649	285 296	317 251	311 129	328 436	358 702	386 217	355 689	358 702	356 913	359 865	361 898	360 685
Position in IMF	-	36	62	68	59	46	70	46	46	46	46	44	42
Foreign exchange	268 649	285 260	317 189	311 061	328 377	358 656	386 147	355 643	358 656	356 867	359 819	361 854	360 643
<b>China, Macao SAR</b>													
Reserves minus gold	23 727	34 026	16 600	16 146	16 444	18 891	19 489	18 010	18 891	19 370	19 133	19 091	18 999
Foreign exchange	23 727	34 026	16 600	16 146	16 444	18 891	19 489	18 010	18 891	19 370	19 133	19 091	18 999
<b>Colombia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	27 766	31 386	36 444	42 758	46 408	46 104	45 962	46 133	46 104	46 128	46 225	46 597	46 655
Position in IMF	260	370	392	433	416	336	53	333	336	335	54	55	55
Foreign exchange	26 349	29 876	34 920	41 197	44 944	44 778	44 976	44 820	44 778	44 807	45 183	45 535	45 586
SDR	1 157	1 140	1 131	1 128	1 048	990	933	980	990	986	988	1 007	1 013
<b>Comoros</b>													
Reserves minus gold	145	155	194	173	170	200	159	137	200	197	193	198	192
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	4	4	4
Foreign exchange	132	139	176	150	153	184	145	120	184	180	177	182	176
SDR	13	15	17	22	17	16	10	16	16	15	12	12	12
<b>Congo</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 447	5 641	5 550	5 245	4 926	2 222	714	2 260	2 222	2 345	2 196	2 210	2 020
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	4 338	5 533	5 441	5 136	4 824	2 124	619	2 163	2 124	2 247	2 098	2 111	1 919
SDR	108	108	108	108	101	97	94	97	97	98	97	99	100

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
92	98	94	86	90	87	83	94	102	112	101	...	...	<b>Burundi</b>
28	27	27	27	27	27	27	26	27	27	27	27	27	Réserves moins l'or
45	51	50	47	53	51	45	56	67	80	71	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
19	19	16	12	10	10	12	11	8	5	3	3	6	Devises étrangères
													DTS
521	520	517	527	540	543	539	573	568	577	572	...	...	<b>Cabo Verde</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
519	518	515	525	538	541	537	571	567	575	571	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
7 676	7 775	8 057	8 242	8 361	8 516	8 477	8 393	8 566	8 782	...	...	...	<b>Cambodge</b>
31	31	30	31	31	30	30	29	30	30	30	30	30	Réserves moins l'or
7 521	7 621	7 903	8 088	8 207	8 365	8 328	8 245	8 416	8 632	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
124	124	123	123	123	121	120	119	120	120	120	121	122	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 925	2 790	2 706	2 559	2 540	2 501	2 332	2 226	2 258	2 151	2 094	...	...	<b>Cameroun</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
2 902	2 768	2 683	2 536	2 518	2 479	2 310	2 204	2 236	2 130	2 071	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
22	21	21	21	21	21	21	20	21	21	21	21	21	Devises étrangères
													DTS
84 298	83 521	82 904	83 756	84 196	83 383	83 130	82 718	84 783	82 091	82 550	84 710	85 590	<b>Canada</b>
2 348	2 321	2 312	2 313	2 306	2 270	2 206	2 191	2 196	2 164	2 169	2 192	2 212	Réserves moins l'or
73 960	73 303	72 743	73 588	74 027	73 378	73 291	72 949	74 927	72 294	72 731	74 789	75 576	Disponibilité au FMI
7 990	7 897	7 849	7 855	7 862	7 735	7 633	7 578	7 660	7 633	7 649	7 729	7 801	Devises étrangères
													DTS
219	214	213	205	206	203	202	240	232	232	243	...	...	<b>République centrafricaine</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
218	213	210	202	204	201	200	235	230	230	242	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	1	3	3	1	1	1	4	2	2	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
40	12	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	<b>Tchad</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Réserves moins l'or
36	7	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
39 839	39 683	39 416	39 067	39 426	39 520	39 421	40 484	39 873	39 700	39 012	38 951	...	<b>Chili</b>
226	225	225	225	223	220	217	215	217	217	217	215	217	Réserves moins l'or
38 854	38 701	38 438	38 088	38 448	38 557	38 472	39 542	38 920	38 751	38 061	37 995	...	Disponibilité au FMI
759	757	754	754	755	743	732	727	735	732	734	742	749	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 212 600	3 226 020	3 221 190	3 205 210	3 186 400	3 140 570	3 071 220	3 029 780	3 017 670	3 024 530	3 028 480	3 049 090	3 073 320	<b>Chine</b>
10 422	10 443	10 039	9 949	9 910	9 963	9 817	9 597	9 700	9 665	9 625	9 694	9 788	Réserves moins l'or
3 191 740	3 205 160	3 201 060	3 185 170	3 166 380	3 120 660	3 051 600	3 010 520	2 998 200	3 005 120	3 009 090	3 029 530	3 053 570	Disponibilité au FMI
10 441	10 413	10 095	10 097	10 108	9 949	9 802	9 661	9 770	9 741	9 762	9 864	9 966	Devises étrangères
													DTS
360 216	360 557	362 915	362 565	362 369	383 052	384 996	386 217	391 421	390 405	395 456	399 978	...	<b>Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>
42	72	72	72	73	71	70	70	70	70	70	70	71	Réserves moins l'or
360 174	360 485	362 843	362 493	362 296	382 981	384 926	386 147	391 351	390 335	395 386	399 908	...	Disponibilité au FMI
													Devises étrangères
18 808	18 938	19 429	19 502	19 399	19 330	18 953	19 489	19 623	19 341	19 376	19 229	...	<b>Chine, Macao RAS</b>
18 808	18 938	19 429	19 502	19 399	19 330	18 953	19 489	19 623	19 341	19 376	19 229	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
46 908	46 386	46 443	46 371	46 438	46 294	46 046	45 962	46 270	46 264	46 212	46 212	...	<b>Colombie</b>
55	55	54	54	55	54	53	53	53	53	53	54	54	Réserves moins l'or
45 850	45 361	45 421	45 349	45 414	45 287	45 054	44 976	45 274	45 272	45 217	45 207	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 003	971	967	968	969	953	940	933	943	940	942	951	961	Devises étrangères
													DTS
184	181	178	180	184	171	156	159	163	160	170	...	...	<b>Comores</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Réserves moins l'or
168	165	162	164	169	156	142	145	148	145	156	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
12	12	12	12	11	11	11	10	12	11	11	11	11	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 857	1 657	1 394	1 220	984	812	725	714	571	640	603	...	...	<b>Congo</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
1 757	1 558	1 294	1 122	886	715	629	619	475	544	507	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
99	98	99	98	98	97	95	94	96	95	95	96	97	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) *[continued]*

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avr
<b>Costa Rica</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 627	4 756	6 857	7 331	7 211	7 834	7 574	7 895	7 834	7 787	7 784	7 812	7 899
Position in IMF	31	31	31	31	29	28	96	27	28	28	99	101	101
Foreign exchange	4 392	4 522	6 622	7 096	6 990	7 623	7 364	7 686	7 623	7 576	7 568	7 592	7 677
SDR	204	203	204	204	192	184	114	182	184	183	118	120	121
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>													
Reserves minus gold	423	424	430	429	403	340	349	330	340	324	323	327	309
Position in IMF	1	1	1	2	1	1	111	1	1	1	114	116	117
Foreign exchange	2	3	9	7	6	15	2	3	15	5	4	1	4
SDR	420	419	419	420	395	324	236	326	324	318	206	210	188
<b>Croatia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	14 133	14 484	14 807	17 767	15 424	14 967	14 244	14 854	14 967	14 794	14 306	14 936	15 044
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	13 665	14 018	14 339	17 297	14 982	14 544	13 834	14 436	14 544	14 373	13 885	14 507	14 612
SDR	467	465	468	470	442	423	410	418	423	421	421	430	432
<b>Cyprus</b>													
Reserves minus gold	515	504	449	379	355	334	300	330	334	332	321	337	329
Position in IMF	49	126	128	128	121	112	157	111	112	112	161	164	165
Foreign exchange	276	163	142	76	75	81	73	79	81	80	74	85	75
SDR	188	214	177	175	159	141	71	140	141	140	86	88	88
<b>Czechia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	41 909	39 670	44 265	55 798	54 085	64 148	85 366	61 925	64 148	67 534	69 894	72 880	74 458
Position in IMF	349	664	700	748	642	477	460	483	477	475	489	496	495
Foreign exchange	40 335	37 854	42 412	53 893	52 354	62 630	84 291	60 410	62 630	66 021	68 774	71 740	73 316
SDR	1 224	1 152	1 154	1 157	1 089	1 042	615	1 031	1 042	1 038	632	644	648
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 300	1 268	1 633	1 678	1 557	1 216	708	1 241	1 216	1 168	1 054	1 039	1 171
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	756	726	1 091	1 136	1 047	766	482	789	766	727	613	608	737
SDR	544	541	541	542	510	450	226	452	450	441	441	431	434
<b>Denmark</b>													
Reserves minus gold	73 503	81 680	86 138	86 099	72 812	62 917	61 764	68 338	62 917	61 112	59 917	61 377	60 277
Position in IMF	826	1 327	1 513	1 423	1 076	804	376	792	804	798	497	507	501
Foreign exchange	70 334	78 109	82 368	82 417	69 674	60 103	59 452	65 555	60 103	58 311	57 416	58 825	57 720
SDR	2 343	2 244	2 256	2 260	2 062	2 011	1 936	1 991	2 011	2 003	2 005	2 045	2 056
<b>Djibouti</b>													
Reserves minus gold	249	244	249	425	393	365	407	365	365	342	358	371	364
Position in IMF	2	2	2	2	2	2	7	2	2	2	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	231	228	234	410	381	355	398	354	355	331	348	361	354
SDR	17	14	13	13	11	9	2	9	9	9	3	3	3
<b>Dominica</b>													
Reserves minus gold	76	81	95	87	101	126	222	131	126	125	129	133	135
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	66	74	92	85	100	125	221	130	125	125	128	132	134
SDR	10	7	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1
<b>Dominican Republic</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 849	4 086	3 528	4 679	4 840	5 247	6 113	4 931	5 247	5 665	5 180	5 252	5 110
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	87	0	0	0	89	91	92
Foreign exchange	3 731	4 068	3 508	4 677	4 833	5 239	6 020	4 923	5 239	5 658	5 083	5 153	5 011
SDR	118	19	20	2	7	8	7	8	8	8	7	7	8
<b>Ecuador</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 435	1 664	1 080	3 328	3 484	2 085	3 781	2 715	2 085	2 777	2 865	2 096	1 949
Position in IMF	26	44	44	44	41	40	38	39	40	39	39	40	40
Foreign exchange	1 384	1 597	1 012	3 256	3 417	2 021	3 722	2 652	2 021	2 713	2 801	2 030	1 883
SDR	25	23	24	28	26	25	21	24	25	25	24	25	25
<b>Egypt</b>													
Reserves minus gold	33 612	14 916	11 628	13 608	11 995	13 282	20 858	13 264	13 282	13 225	13 010	13 066	13 457
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	367	-	-	-	378	385	387
Foreign exchange	32 351	13 658	10 368	12 343	10 797	12 123	19 735	12 121	12 123	12 069	11 852	11 885	12 269
SDR	1 261	1 258	1 260	1 265	1 198	1 159	755	1 143	1 159	1 155	780	796	801
<b>El Salvador</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 568	2 151	2 805	2 476	2 430	2 740	3 188	2 831	2 740	2 995	3 075	3 117	3 164
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	2 316	1 900	2 552	2 221	2 190	2 510	2 965	2 604	2 510	2 767	2 846	2 884	2 929
SDR	252	251	253	255	240	229	223	227	229	229	229	233	235
<b>Equatorial Guinea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 346	3 054	4 397	4 567	2 907	1 205	62	1 231	1 205	1 127	994	1 294	1 148
Position in IMF	-	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	2 306	3 014	4 357	4 526	2 869	1 169	27	1 195	1 169	1 091	958	1 257	1 111
SDR	40	32	33	33	31	29	28	29	29	29	29	30	30

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
7 760	7 787	7 961	8 008	7 699	7 715	7 583	7 574	7 524	7 454	7 274	7 301	6 833	<b>Costa Rica</b>
100	100	99	99	100	98	97	96	97	97	97	98	99	Réserves moins l'or
7 541	7 569	7 743	7 790	7 481	7 500	7 371	7 364	7 311	7 242	7 062	7 086	6 616	Disponibilité au FMI
119	119	119	119	119	117	115	114	116	115	115	117	118	Devises étrangères
													DTS
306	299	294	298	295	269	262	349	340	339	338	319	...	<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>
116	115	115	115	115	113	112	111	112	112	112	113	114	Réserves moins l'or
4	3	5	8	4	5	2	2	5	6	4	4	...	Disponibilité au FMI
186	181	175	175	175	151	149	236	223	222	222	202	193	Devises étrangères
													DTS
14 279	14 310	15 446	15 744	14 618	14 172	14 815	14 244	15 604	14 952	17 256	15 756	15 766	<b>Croatie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
13 851	13 883	15 021	15 319	14 192	13 753	14 402	13 834	15 189	14 539	16 842	15 338	15 344	Disponibilité au FMI
428	427	425	425	426	419	413	410	414	413	414	418	422	Devises étrangères
													DTS
316	321	324	310	314	309	306	300	304	305	303	309	305	<b>Chypre</b>
163	163	162	162	163	160	158	157	158	158	158	160	161	Réserves moins l'or
69	75	79	69	74	72	77	73	74	81	78	82	75	Disponibilité au FMI
83	83	83	78	78	77	71	71	72	67	67	67	68	Devises étrangères
													DTS
74 856	74 457	75 585	78 150	81 500	85 516	85 060	85 366	103 544	111 472	131 060	135 843	138 653	<b>Tchéquie</b>
490	483	481	482	477	470	463	460	465	463	464	469	473	Réserves moins l'or
73 725	73 334	74 467	77 031	80 385	84 418	83 978	84 291	102 458	110 390	129 976	134 747	137 547	Disponibilité au FMI
641	640	637	637	638	628	619	615	621	619	620	627	633	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 126	1 063	835	864	841	695	574	708	551	522	477	476	510	<b>République démocratique du Congo</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
696	642	478	514	509	451	339	482	329	359	331	329	369	Disponibilité au FMI
429	421	357	350	332	244	234	226	222	164	146	148	142	Devises étrangères
													DTS
62 009	65 560	65 257	65 990	65 605	64 435	62 648	61 764	63 449	63 721	63 944	65 495	...	<b>Danemark</b>
496	495	493	493	490	482	379	376	380	369	369	408	404	Réserves moins l'or
59 477	63 036	62 757	63 488	63 105	61 974	60 319	59 452	61 126	61 417	61 634	63 126	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2 035	2 029	2 007	2 008	2 010	1 979	1 950	1 936	1 943	1 936	1 940	1 961	1 980	Devises étrangères
													DTS
356	410	382	340	368	373	380	407	415	431	518	...	...	<b>Djibouti</b>
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
346	401	373	331	359	364	370	398	406	423	510	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
135	158	169	185	169	195	202	222	215	232	241	...	...	<b>Dominique</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
134	157	168	184	168	194	201	221	213	230	240	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5 098	5 391	5 400	5 200	5 007	5 518	5 775	6 113	6 775	6 365	6 523	6 385	6 154	<b>République dominicaine</b>
91	90	90	90	90	89	87	87	88	87	88	89	89	Réserves moins l'or
5 000	5 294	5 303	5 103	4 909	5 422	5 681	6 020	6 680	6 271	6 429	6 290	6 058	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 638	2 883	3 764	3 640	3 939	3 752	3 408	3 781	4 405	3 687	2 724	2 128	...	<b>Équateur</b>
40	40	40	40	40	39	39	38	39	39	39	39	39	Réserves moins l'or
1 573	2 819	3 699	3 577	3 876	3 691	3 348	3 722	4 345	3 629	2 666	2 069	...	Disponibilité au FMI
25	25	25	23	23	22	21	21	21	20	20	20	19	Devises étrangères
													DTS
14 011	13 888	11 739	12 762	15 774	15 363	19 539	20 858	22 828	22 862	24 833	24 912	...	<b>Égypte</b>
383	382	381	381	382	376	370	367	371	370	371	375	378	Réserves moins l'or
12 834	12 711	10 565	11 586	14 596	14 204	18 412	19 735	21 692	21 736	23 705	23 771	...	Disponibilité au FMI
793	795	793	795	796	784	757	755	765	756	758	766	764	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 079	3 292	3 591	3 265	3 393	3 238	3 395	3 188	3 289	3 767	3 626	3 659	3 566	<b>El Salvador</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
2 847	3 061	3 360	3 035	3 161	3 010	3 171	2 965	3 064	3 543	3 401	3 432	3 337	Disponibilité au FMI
232	232	231	231	231	227	224	223	225	224	225	227	229	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 029	809	659	552	432	262	67	62	47	57	53	...	...	<b>Guinée équatoriale</b>
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
993	772	623	515	396	226	32	27	12	22	18	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
30	30	29	29	30	29	29	28	29	29	29	29	29	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Eritrea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	114	115	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	109	109	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	6	5	6	6	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Estonia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 556	195	287	305	427	406	343	384	406	408	461	484	495
Position in IMF	0	0	13	20	21	20	67	19	20	20	71	73	73
Foreign exchange	2 460	100	179	189	317	301	243	280	301	303	356	377	387
SDR	96	95	95	96	90	86	33	85	86	86	34	35	35
<b>Ethiopia</b>													
Position in IMF	12	12	12	12	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11
SDR	150	149	149	150	136	95	42	99	95	94	90	81	82
<b>Euro Area</b>													
Reserves minus gold	300 242	316 706	332 541	330 961	327 597	333 872	344 436	323 777	333 872	332 967	335 938	340 660	340 578
Position in IMF	21 036	38 721	42 092	39 817	29 688	20 947	24 188	20 700	20 947	21 040	25 295	25 778	25 906
Foreign exchange	207 127	208 138	220 036	220 817	227 926	245 646	261 000	236 369	245 646	244 871	248 227	251 365	250 208
SDR	72 078	69 846	69 590	68 998	65 503	62 611	55 162	61 529	62 611	62 355	57 219	58 369	58 463
<b>Fiji</b>													
Reserves minus gold	719	832	920	941	915	918	908	909	918	933	944	971	956
Position in IMF	25	25	25	25	24	23	32	23	23	23	33	33	34
Foreign exchange	616	729	816	837	817	824	817	816	824	839	850	876	860
SDR	79	78	79	79	74	71	59	70	71	71	61	62	62
<b>Finland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	7 327	7 857	8 453	9 369	8 774	8 341	8 678	8 371	8 341	8 030	8 448	8 467	8 495
Position in IMF	566	832	1 027	950	720	499	644	491	499	497	693	703	700
Foreign exchange	4 920	5 308	5 697	6 686	6 414	6 228	6 519	6 121	6 228	5 974	5 910	6 023	6 178
SDR	1 841	1 718	1 729	1 733	1 631	1 557	1 509	1 542	1 557	1 551	1 552	1 583	1 592
<b>France</b>													
Reserves minus gold	55 800	48 612	54 231	50 849	49 547	55 193	56 125	48 756	55 193	56 374	56 363	57 232	55 318
Position in IMF	4 589	7 789	8 474	7 960	5 800	4 113	5 157	4 068	4 113	4 132	5 666	5 770	5 788
Foreign exchange	36 211	26 147	30 350	27 414	28 658	36 372	39 185	30 218	36 372	37 590	38 942	39 473	37 469
SDR	15 000	14 675	14 586	14 145	13 577	13 058	10 166	12 837	13 058	13 008	10 110	10 311	10 373
<b>Gabon</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 736	2 157	2 352	3 004	2 478	1 863	789	1 963	1 863	1 825	1 701	1 616	1 651
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	22	1	1	1	23	23	23
Foreign exchange	1 531	1 952	2 146	2 798	2 285	1 678	609	1 779	1 678	1 640	1 516	1 428	1 462
SDR	205	204	204	205	192	184	158	182	184	183	162	165	166
<b>Gambia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	202	223	236	211	159	111	88	120	111	104	84	94	99
Position in IMF	2	2	2	2	2	2	13	2	2	2	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	161	183	196	172	126	85	68	94	85	78	60	71	75
SDR	38	38	37	36	31	24	7	24	24	24	11	11	11
<b>Georgia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 264	2 818	2 873	2 823	2 699	2 521	2 756	2 479	2 521	2 447	2 426	2 457	2 457
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 041	2 595	2 652	2 601	2 491	2 321	2 563	2 282	2 321	2 249	2 227	2 249	2 252
SDR	222	223	221	222	209	200	194	198	200	199	199	207	204
<b>Germany</b>													
Reserves minus gold	62 295	66 928	67 422	67 365	62 266	58 507	59 582	58 179	58 507	58 455	60 300	60 818	61 776
Position in IMF	6 169	10 580	11 549	10 962	7 732	5 588	6 941	5 519	5 588	5 675	7 512	7 661	7 707
Foreign exchange	37 356	38 083	37 964	38 725	37 207	36 387	36 886	36 289	36 387	36 341	36 339	36 388	37 199
SDR	18 769	18 265	17 908	17 678	17 327	16 533	15 755	16 371	16 533	16 440	16 450	16 769	16 870
<b>Ghana</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 763	5 483	5 368	5 249	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	124	0	0	0	128	130	131
Foreign exchange	4 315	5 053	4 969	4 883	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	449	431	399	367	314	241	172	257	241	231	231	236	233
<b>Greece</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 309	1 249	1 270	1 420	1 877	2 189	2 695	1 726	2 189	2 133	2 569	3 064	3 114
Position in IMF	263	370	370	371	349	334	770	331	334	333	791	807	812
Foreign exchange	108	30	49	194	725	1 497	1 917	1 354	1 497	1 433	1 410	1 882	2 178
SDR	938	849	851	854	803	358	8	41	358	367	367	375	125
<b>Grenada</b>													
Reserves minus gold	119	121	119	151	170	198	208	183	198	198	216	204	208
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	2
Foreign exchange	103	105	104	135	158	189	201	172	189	189	207	195	199
SDR	16	16	15	15	12	9	5	11	9	9	9	8	7

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Érythrée</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
491	464	458	451	472	457	338	343	366	339	316	309	318	<b>Estonie</b>
72	72	71	71	71	68	67	67	67	56	56	57	58	Réserves moins l'or
384	358	353	346	367	355	238	243	265	250	226	218	226	Disponibilité au FMI
35	34	34	34	34	34	33	33	33	33	33	34	34	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
11	11	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	<b>Éthiopie</b>
75	69	69	65	54	54	47	42	42	37	27	28	22	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
341 024	344 268	342 470	344 056	352 397	343 860	340 426	344 436	342 384	344 683	346 031	343 668	345 716	<b>Zone euro</b>
25 567	25 266	25 115	24 944	25 897	26 112	24 732	24 188	24 354	23 295	23 395	23 681	23 735	Réserves moins l'or
252 892	255 818	255 078	256 123	262 912	256 479	256 336	261 000	258 327	261 650	261 756	259 078	261 081	Disponibilité au FMI
57 476	57 172	56 777	56 885	57 178	56 220	55 464	55 162	55 779	55 638	55 790	56 301	56 882	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
943	955	958	926	933	959	913	908	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Fidji</b>
33	33	33	33	33	33	32	32	32	32	32	33	33	Réserves moins l'or
848	860	864	831	838	866	821	817	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
62	62	61	61	61	61	60	59	60	60	60	60	61	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
8 822	8 994	8 747	8 862	9 031	8 890	8 722	8 678	8 761	8 712	8 582	8 616	8 578	<b>Finlande</b>
693	691	680	674	671	661	651	644	650	634	635	628	592	Réserves moins l'or
6 516	6 724	6 321	6 573	6 706	6 611	6 544	6 519	6 579	6 552	6 418	6 373	6 360	Disponibilité au FMI
1 576	1 571	1 563	1 565	1 566	1 542	1 519	1 509	1 524	1 519	1 521	1 536	1 552	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
56 441	54 763	51 386	51 506	54 682	50 871	52 038	56 125	53 982	55 226	54 450	51 556	53 699	<b>France</b>
5 729	5 680	5 644	5 592	5 575	5 487	5 210	5 157	5 170	4 916	4 921	4 966	4 939	Réserves moins l'or
38 775	37 098	33 804	33 896	37 041	33 501	35 058	39 185	36 903	38 393	37 568	34 507	36 557	Disponibilité au FMI
10 268	10 319	10 279	10 358	10 404	10 247	10 158	10 166	10 285	10 299	10 338	10 424	10 538	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
1 604	1 544	1 418	1 365	1 230	1 056	916	789	743	678	753	...	...	<b>Gabon</b>
23	23	23	23	23	23	22	22	23	22	23	23	23	Réserves moins l'or
1 416	1 357	1 231	1 178	1 043	872	734	609	561	497	571	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
165	164	164	164	164	161	159	158	159	159	159	161	162	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
103	101	102	90	89	90	91	88	90	85	83	85	...	<b>Gambie</b>
13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	13	Réserves moins l'or
79	78	79	69	68	70	71	68	71	68	67	68	...	Disponibilité au FMI
11	11	10	8	7	7	7	7	7	5	4	4	4	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
2 569	2 857	2 856	2 888	2 858	2 760	2 779	2 756	2 797	2 781	2 831	2 746	2 826	<b>Géorgie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
2 367	2 656	2 656	2 682	2 655	2 562	2 584	2 563	2 601	2 586	2 640	2 545	2 624	Disponibilité au FMI
202	202	201	207	203	198	195	194	196	195	191	201	202	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
62 232	61 839	62 104	62 094	61 394	60 617	59 892	59 582	59 797	59 513	59 577	59 801	60 001	<b>Allemagne</b>
7 629	7 539	7 486	7 394	7 374	7 258	6 990	6 941	7 016	6 621	6 606	6 618	6 628	Réserves moins l'or
37 905	37 901	38 283	38 353	37 656	37 259	37 038	36 886	36 856	37 022	37 067	37 121	37 149	Disponibilité au FMI
16 698	16 399	16 335	16 347	16 364	16 099	15 865	15 755	15 925	15 870	15 905	16 063	16 224	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
130	129	129	129	129	127	125	124	126	125	125	127	128	<b>Ghana</b>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
231	211	201	201	202	195	192	172	164	164	164	166	167	Disponibilité au FMI
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
3 059	2 831	2 836	2 804	2 829	2 765	2 648	2 695	2 509	2 404	2 388	2 443	2 428	<b>Grèce</b>
804	801	798	799	800	787	775	770	778	776	777	785	793	Réserves moins l'or
2 248	2 022	2 030	1 997	2 021	1 970	1 865	1 917	1 723	1 621	1 604	1 650	1 628	Disponibilité au FMI
8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	7	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
200	202	191	206	198	200	194	208	219	214	213	...	...	<b>Grenade</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Réserves moins l'or
191	195	184	200	191	192	186	201	213	208	207	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
7	5	5	5	5	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	Devises étrangères
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Guatemala</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 637	5 835	6 325	7 002	7 064	7 511	8 899	7 182	7 511	7 429	7 433	7 384	7 463
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	73	-	-	-	75	77	77
Foreign exchange	5 369	5 569	6 057	6 732	6 809	7 268	8 663	6 941	7 268	7 187	7 191	7 137	7 214
SDR	267	266	268	270	254	243	163	241	243	242	167	170	171
<b>Guinea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	...	103	155	174	293	249	373	248	249	265	289	335	366
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	36	0	0	0	37	38	38
Foreign exchange	...	9	34	25	61	47	152	48	47	64	88	130	159
SDR	116	94	121	149	232	202	184	200	202	201	164	167	168
<b>Guinea-Bissau</b>													
Reserves minus gold	20	19	19	20	19	18	24	18	18	18	18	19	19
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	5	5	6
Foreign exchange	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1
SDR	19	19	19	19	18	17	18	17	17	17	12	12	13
<b>Guyana</b>													
Reserves minus gold	782	802	864	784	668	532	581	522	532	558	575	550	533
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	780	798	862	777	666	529	580	520	529	553	571	547	531
SDR	2	4	2	7	2	2	1	2	2	5	4	3	3
<b>Haiti</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 891	1 880	2 164	2 448	1 965	1 916	2 108	1 881	1 916	1 935	1 951	1 971	1 982
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	28	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 785	1 774	2 058	2 342	1 865	1 820	2 018	1 786	1 820	1 840	1 857	1 875	1 886
SDR	106	106	106	106	100	95	62	94	95	95	94	96	96
<b>Honduras</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 671	2 750	2 495	2 982	3 432	3 731	3 788	3 453	3 731	3 643	3 677	3 728	3 801
Position in IMF	13	13	13	13	12	12	52	12	12	12	53	55	55
Foreign exchange	2 498	2 582	2 334	2 827	3 292	3 601	3 664	3 325	3 601	3 515	3 550	3 597	3 669
SDR	160	154	148	142	128	118	72	117	118	116	74	76	76
<b>Hungary</b>													
Reserves minus gold	44 849	48 681	44 506	46 389	41 901	33 020	25 824	34 960	33 020	33 982	34 492	31 169	29 945
Position in IMF	114	113	113	114	107	102	402	101	102	102	413	422	424
Foreign exchange	43 581	47 725	44 028	46 254	41 775	32 900	25 406	34 842	32 900	33 863	34 062	30 730	29 504
SDR	1 154	842	365	21	19	17	16	17	17	17	17	17	17
<b>Iceland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 699	8 450	4 085	4 161	4 100	4 973	7 153	4 305	4 973	5 379	5 476	5 866	6 101
Position in IMF	29	29	29	29	27	26	94	26	26	26	96	98	99
Foreign exchange	5 557	7 710	4 043	4 124	4 065	4 792	6 908	4 125	4 792	5 199	5 225	5 610	5 844
SDR	113	711	14	8	8	155	150	153	155	154	154	157	158
<b>India</b>													
Reserves minus gold	275 277	271 285	270 587	276 493	303 455	334 311	341 145	333 852	334 311	333 078	330 199	341 189	344 141
Position in IMF	2 385	3 923	4 494	4 344	3 323	2 468	3 130	2 434	2 468	2 458	3 678	3 584	3 606
Foreign exchange	267 814	262 933	261 656	267 703	295 947	327 840	336 583	327 454	327 840	326 631	325 049	336 104	339 025
SDR	5 078	4 429	4 436	4 447	4 185	4 003	1 432	3 964	4 003	3 988	1 472	1 502	1 510
<b>Indonesia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	92 908	106 539	108 837	96 364	108 836	103 268	113 493	97 584	103 268	99 334	101 452	104 444	104 565
Position in IMF	224	223	224	224	211	202	1 059	200	202	201	1 088	1 110	1 117
Foreign exchange	89 970	103 611	105 907	93 427	106 073	100 626	110 931	94 968	100 626	96 702	98 818	101 758	101 863
SDR	2 714	2 704	2 707	2 712	2 552	2 440	1 504	2 416	2 440	2 431	1 545	1 576	1 585
<b>Iran (Islamic Republic of)</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	696	0	0	0	715	729	733
SDR	2 365	2 359	2 368	2 390	2 249	2 129	2 066	2 109	2 129	2 121	2 123	2 165	2 178
<b>Iraq</b>													
Reserves minus gold	50 357	60 744	68 733	76 112	62 886	50 991	42 014	51 173	50 991	48 051	46 520	47 240	46 730
Position in IMF	263	263	263	263	248	237	390	235	237	236	236	408	411
Foreign exchange	48 320	58 738	66 746	74 296	61 911	50 660	41 606	50 794	50 660	47 721	46 194	46 792	46 279
SDR	1 774	1 744	1 724	1 552	727	94	18	144	94	94	90	40	40
<b>Ireland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 843	1 399	1 386	1 403	1 517	1 999	3 368	1 849	1 999	1 977	2 757	3 108	3 123
Position in IMF	237	397	397	398	375	358	1 085	355	358	357	1 114	1 137	1 143
Foreign exchange	502	27	3	4	198	738	1 406	601	738	721	744	1 055	1 057
SDR	1 104	976	986	1 001	943	902	876	893	902	899	899	917	923
<b>Israel</b>													
Reserves minus gold	70 907	74 874	75 908	81 786	86 101	90 575	95 446	88 822	90 575	90 487	90 619	94 780	95 688
Position in IMF	319	553	591	655	626	457	123	452	457	455	108	110	109
Foreign exchange	69 265	73 052	74 040	79 591	84 342	88 942	94 275	87 231	88 942	88 862	89 341	93 476	94 378
SDR	1 323	1 270	1 277	1 539	1 133	1 176	1 049	1 139	1 176	1 170	1 171	1 194	1 201



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
8 353 77 8 106 170	8 399 76 8 153 169	8 559 76 8 314 169	8 624 76 8 380 169	8 717 76 8 472 169	8 777 75 8 535 166	8 738 74 8 500 164	8 899 73 8 663 163	8 792 74 8 553 164	8 984 74 8 747 164	9 144 74 8 906 164	9 507 75 9 266 166	9 631 76 9 388 167	<b>Guatemala</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
383 38 179 167	422 38 218 166	425 37 222 165	418 37 215 166	399 37 196 166	403 37 203 163	384 36 162 186	373 36 152 184	374 36 151 186	325 36 103 186	313 36 90 186	310 37 85 188	...	<b>Guinée</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
20 5 2 12	19 6 1 12	19 5 1 12	18 6 1 12	18 6 0 12	18 5 1 12	17 5 0 11	24 5 1 18	24 5 1 18	25 5 2 18	26 5 3 18	26 5 3 18	...	<b>Guinée-Bissau</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
545 - 542 3	577 - 574 3	576 - 573 3	577 - 574 3	571 - 569 1	582 - 581 1	588 - 587 1	581 - 580 1	568 - 567 1	568 - 567 1	570 - 569 1	565 - 564 1	...	<b>Guyana</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
1 977 0 1 881 95	2 003 0 1 908 95	2 031 0 1 936 95	2 055 0 1 961 94	2 071 0 1 977 94	2 070 28 1 978 64	2 066 28 1 976 62	2 108 28 2 018 62	2 099 28 2 008 62	2 124 28 2 035 61	2 087 28 1 998 61	...	...	<b>Haïti</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
3 795 54 3 665 76	3 855 54 3 725 75	3 744 54 3 615 75	3 675 54 3 546 75	3 604 54 3 475 75	3 631 53 3 504 74	3 580 52 3 455 73	3 788 52 3 664 72	4 345 53 4 220 73	4 406 52 4 281 73	4 378 53 4 253 73	4 337 53 4 210 74	4 309 54 4 181 74	<b>Honduras</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
28 230 420 27 793 17	27 434 419 26 998 17	27 123 417 26 689 17	26 761 417 26 327 17	26 338 418 25 903 17	27 142 411 26 714 17	26 635 405 26 214 16	25 824 402 25 406 16	26 343 407 25 920 16	26 527 405 26 106 15	25 971 406 25 549 16	26 449 410 26 023 16	26 393 414 25 964 15	<b>Hongrie</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
6 181 98 5 927 157	5 611 98 5 357 156	5 953 97 5 700 156	6 208 97 5 955 156	6 556 97 6 303 156	6 996 96 6 747 154	7 089 94 6 843 151	7 153 94 6 908 150	7 279 95 7 033 152	7 507 95 7 261 151	7 197 95 6 950 152	6 300 96 6 051 153	6 330 97 6 079 155	<b>Islande</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
342 399 3 544 337 361 1 495	344 030 3 497 339 042 1 491	346 012 3 483 341 044 1 485	346 250 3 486 341 279 1 486	351 667 3 469 346 711 1 487	346 823 3 415 341 945 1 464	341 976 3 152 337 382 1 442	341 145 3 130 336 583 1 432	344 545 3 165 339 932 1 448	345 181 3 153 340 586 1 442	350 924 3 160 346 319 1 445	353 698 3 183 349 056 1 460	...	<b>Inde</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
100 533 1 105 97 858 1 569	106 477 1 102 103 811 1 565	108 047 1 098 105 390 1 559	110 226 1 098 107 568 1 560	112 357 1 100 109 696 1 561	111 846 1 082 109 227 1 537	108 491 1 067 105 910 1 514	113 493 1 059 110 931 1 504	113 905 1 071 111 314 1 520	116 710 1 067 114 129 1 514	118 665 1 069 116 079 1 518	120 083 1 080 117 470 1 533	121 740 1 091 119 101 1 548	<b>Indonésie</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
726 2 156	724 2 150	721 2 141	722 2 143	722 2 145	711 2 111	701 2 080	696 2 066	703 2 088	701 2 081	702 2 086	709 2 107	716 2 129	<b>Iran (République islamique d')</b> Disponibilité au FMI DTS
45 745 407 45 302 36	44 201 406 43 759 36	44 362 404 43 294 664	43 978 404 43 548 26	43 159 405 42 729 26	41 942 398 41 518 25	41 188 393 40 776 20	42 014 390 41 606 18	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Iraq</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
2 860 1 132 815 913	2 839 1 129 800 911	3 315 1 124 1 284 907	3 298 1 125 1 265 908	3 248 1 126 1 212 909	3 312 1 108 1 309 895	3 349 1 092 1 375 882	3 368 1 085 1 406 876	3 207 1 096 1 224 885	3 295 1 092 1 319 882	3 289 1 095 1 307 884	3 392 1 106 1 391 893	3 531 1 117 1 511 903	<b>Irlande</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
96 464 108 95 170 1 186	96 635 117 95 594 924	97 393 117 96 356 920	97 626 117 96 588 921	98 429 127 97 380 922	97 963 125 96 931 907	97 128 123 95 948 1 056	95 446 123 94 275 1 049	101 613 124 100 430 1 059	102 022 123 100 843 1 056	103 172 124 101 991 1 058	105 141 124 103 949 1 069	107 370 125 106 163 1 082	<b>Israël</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Italy</b>													
Reserves minus gold	47 684	49 185	50 499	50 775	47 689	47 034	44 803	46 847	47 034	46 819	45 206	45 888	46 367
Position in IMF	2 457	5 844	6 225	5 825	4 448	3 015	2 634	2 985	3 015	3 017	2 314	2 360	2 374
Foreign exchange	35 678	34 158	34 816	35 516	33 314	34 441	34 083	34 405	34 441	34 259	34 585	35 056	35 470
SDR	9 549	9 184	9 458	9 434	8 882	8 307	6 894	8 181	8 307	8 277	7 041	7 194	7 237
<b>Jamaica</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 501	2 282	1 996	1 818	2 473	2 914	3 328	2 777	2 914	2 670	2 777	2 854	2 778
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	37	-	-	-	38	39	39
Foreign exchange	2 171	1 966	1 690	1 522	2 204	2 663	3 058	2 529	2 663	2 420	2 492	2 563	2 485
SDR	330	316	307	296	269	250	234	248	250	249	248	253	254
<b>Japan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 061 490	1 258 170	1 227 150	1 237 220	1 231 010	1 207 020	1 188 330	1 206 850	1 207 020	1 220 690	1 223 710	1 231 600	1 230 820
Position in IMF	4 608	17 178	13 659	14 164	11 958	9 471	11 959	9 379	9 471	8 308	12 412	12 434	12 331
Foreign exchange	1 036 260	1 221 250	1 193 580	1 202 920	1 200 160	1 179 500	1 158 280	1 179 570	1 179 500	1 193 330	1 194 190	1 201 720	1 200 930
SDR	20 626	19 745	19 910	20 130	18 896	18 048	18 087	17 897	18 048	19 059	17 110	17 450	17 555
<b>Jordan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	13 057	11 467	8 090	13 224	15 300	15 162	14 019	15 138	15 162	15 152	14 856	14 436	14 383
Position in IMF	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	12 831	11 242	7 869	13 010	15 120	15 025	13 923	15 002	15 025	15 015	14 730	14 307	14 253
SDR	226	225	220	214	179	137	96	135	137	136	126	128	129
<b>Kazakhstan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	25 223	25 179	22 132	19 127	21 814	20 295	19 916	20 957	20 295	18 875	18 687	19 339	19 913
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	22	266	21	22	21	274	279	281
Foreign exchange	24 692	24 650	21 600	18 590	21 309	19 791	19 181	20 458	19 791	18 372	17 933	18 569	19 138
SDR	531	529	531	536	505	483	468	478	483	481	481	491	494
<b>Kenya</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 320	4 264	5 711	6 598	7 911	7 548	7 600	7 193	7 548	7 500	7 584	7 825	7 999
Position in IMF	20	20	20	20	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	19
Foreign exchange	3 982	4 228	5 682	6 547	7 878	7 515	7 554	7 141	7 515	7 462	7 546	7 787	7 966
SDR	318	17	9	30	13	15	28	33	15	20	20	19	14
<b>Kiribati</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	8	8	8	8	8	7	5	7	7	7	7	8	8
<b>Kuwait</b>													
Reserves minus gold	21 237	25 795	28 886	29 353	32 114	28 270	31 027	28 820	28 270	28 600	29 969	32 769	32 928
Position in IMF	391	655	699	777	739	606	278	600	606	604	256	293	292
Foreign exchange	18 623	22 921	25 964	26 348	29 279	25 659	28 965	26 234	25 659	25 998	27 879	30 606	30 754
SDR	2 223	2 219	2 222	2 228	2 096	2 005	1 784	1 986	2 005	1 998	1 833	1 870	1 881
<b>Kyrgyzstan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 604	1 703	1 903	2 099	1 805	1 634	1 799	1 595	1 634	1 535	1 624	1 773	1 797
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 432	1 526	1 717	1 901	1 624	1 450	1 615	1 421	1 450	1 351	1 441	1 589	1 611
SDR	172	177	186	198	181	184	184	174	184	183	183	184	185
<b>Lao People's Democratic Republic</b>													
Reserves minus gold	703	741	799	722	875	1 043	847	1 034	1 043	1 053	992	1 053	1 008
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	0	18	0	0	0	18	19	19
Foreign exchange	625	663	721	643	801	972	778	964	972	982	922	981	935
SDR	79	78	78	79	74	71	51	70	71	71	52	53	54
<b>Latvia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	7 256	5 997	7 111	7 596	2 971	3 220	3 268	3 218	3 220	3 360	3 359	3 257	3 305
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	7 069	5 853	6 954	7 410	2 796	3 053	3 105	3 052	3 053	3 193	3 192	3 086	3 134
SDR	187	145	157	186	175	167	162	166	167	167	167	170	171
<b>Lebanon</b>													
Reserves minus gold	31 514	33 741	37 186	36 748	39 547	38 756	43 338	39 505	38 756	38 676	39 185	38 613	38 061
Position in IMF	29	53	53	53	50	48	170	48	48	48	48	49	49
Foreign exchange	31 163	33 392	36 837	36 399	39 218	38 442	42 909	39 193	38 442	38 363	38 872	38 293	37 740
SDR	322	296	296	296	279	267	259	264	267	266	266	271	273
<b>Lesotho</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 071	919	1 028	1 055	1 071	904	925	958	904	942	936	884	930
Position in IMF	6	6	6	6	6	5	17	5	5	5	17	18	18
Foreign exchange	1 013	859	964	976	998	836	861	889	836	874	867	815	860
SDR	53	54	58	73	67	63	47	64	63	63	51	52	52
<b>Liberia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	466	513	497	493	499	523	529	514	523	524	504	484	518
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	43	0	0	0	45	46	46
Foreign exchange	255	289	255	226	240	265	279	269	265	267	247	222	254
SDR	210	224	242	267	259	258	207	245	258	257	212	216	218

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
45 776	45 947	45 897	45 859	46 570	46 244	45 314	44 803	45 331	45 479	45 591	47 982	48 359	<b>Italie</b>
2 274	2 231	2 223	2 224	2 796	3 029	2 845	2 634	2 662	2 610	2 615	2 711	2 738	Réserves moins l'or
35 065	35 302	35 294	35 250	35 378	34 952	34 327	34 083	34 496	34 725	34 814	37 024	37 293	Disponibilité au FMI
7 167	7 163	7 138	7 143	7 165	7 053	6 955	6 894	6 974	6 950	6 978	7 053	7 128	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 743	2 831	2 942	3 069	3 056	3 027	3 132	3 328	3 085	3 228	3 361	3 447	3 277	<b>Jamaïque</b>
38	38	38	38	38	38	37	37	37	37	37	37	38	Réserves moins l'or
2 455	2 544	2 656	2 784	2 772	2 747	2 860	3 058	2 811	2 958	3 090	3 173	3 003	Disponibilité au FMI
250	249	248	246	246	242	235	234	236	233	234	236	236	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 224 090	1 232 850	1 231 670	1 223 780	1 227 550	1 211 440	1 190 250	1 188 330	1 201 620	1 201 340	1 199 590	1 211 020	1 220 600	<b>Japon</b>
12 206	12 310	12 008	11 966	12 646	12 585	12 215	11 959	12 089	11 871	11 825	11 926	12 014	Réserves moins l'or
1 194 500	1 203 210	1 202 370	1 193 880	1 196 770	1 180 950	1 159 820	1 158 280	1 171 300	1 171 160	1 169 420	1 180 560	1 189 880	Disponibilité au FMI
17 378	17 328	17 294	17 942	18 135	17 905	18 214	18 087	18 233	18 311	18 351	18 542	18 715	Devises étrangères
													DTS
14 068	13 899	13 568	13 724	13 656	13 139	13 818	14 019	13 190	12 735	12 718	...	...	<b>Jordanie</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
13 950	13 781	13 450	13 616	13 548	13 032	13 721	13 923	13 093	12 649	12 631	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
118	118	118	108	108	106	96	96	97	86	86	87	78	Devises étrangères
													DTS
19 471	20 291	20 033	20 222	20 634	20 007	19 841	19 916	19 363	19 071	19 054	18 775	19 252	<b>Kazakhstan</b>
278	277	276	276	277	272	268	266	269	268	269	272	274	Réserves moins l'or
18 704	19 527	19 271	19 460	19 872	19 256	19 101	19 181	18 620	18 330	18 312	18 025	18 495	Disponibilité au FMI
489	487	485	486	486	479	472	468	473	472	473	478	483	Devises étrangères
													DTS
8 069	7 666	8 188	8 174	8 229	8 179	7 891	7 600	7 488	7 487	8 390	8 720	8 591	<b>Kenya</b>
19	19	19	19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	19	Réserves moins l'or
8 012	7 628	8 150	8 124	8 180	8 135	7 853	7 554	7 447	7 456	8 360	8 695	8 571	Disponibilité au FMI
38	19	19	31	31	25	20	28	22	13	12	7	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2	2	2	2	2	<b>Kiribati</b>
8	8	8	8	8	7	7	5	5	5	5	5	6	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
33 214	31 873	28 902	27 630	29 039	31 907	32 043	31 027	30 864	31 229	33 135	33 319	...	<b>Koweït</b>
289	290	289	289	289	284	280	278	281	280	280	282	286	Réserves moins l'or
31 063	29 727	26 764	25 490	26 898	29 799	29 966	28 965	28 779	29 152	31 054	31 217	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 862	1 857	1 849	1 851	1 853	1 823	1 797	1 784	1 803	1 797	1 801	1 820	1 838	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 793	1 815	1 808	1 837	1 788	1 761	1 746	1 799	1 800	1 799	1 774	1 785	1 859	<b>Kirghizistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 612	1 626	1 619	1 648	1 602	1 578	1 568	1 615	1 614	1 614	1 591	1 600	1 674	Disponibilité au FMI
181	189	188	189	186	183	178	184	186	185	183	185	185	Devises étrangères
													DTS
944	894	920	907	1 033	965	904	847	896	869	984	...	...	<b>République démocratique populaire lao</b>
19	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	18	Réserves moins l'or
872	822	849	836	962	895	834	778	827	800	915	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
53	53	53	53	53	52	51	51	51	51	51	52	52	Devises étrangères
													DTS
3 284	3 232	2 997	3 019	2 767	3 405	3 359	3 268	3 299	3 355	3 325	3 343	3 455	<b>Lettonie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
3 114	3 063	2 828	2 851	2 598	3 239	3 196	3 105	3 135	3 192	3 161	3 177	3 288	Disponibilité au FMI
169	169	168	168	169	166	164	162	164	164	164	166	167	Devises étrangères
													DTS
39 221	38 191	38 799	42 647	43 239	43 202	42 903	43 338	43 443	43 598	41 995	41 160	40 684	<b>Liban</b>
49	49	176	176	177	174	171	170	172	171	172	173	175	Réserves moins l'or
38 903	37 874	38 355	42 202	42 794	42 764	42 471	42 909	43 010	43 167	41 563	40 723	40 242	Disponibilité au FMI
270	269	268	268	268	264	260	259	261	261	261	264	267	Devises étrangères
													DTS
928	850	904	898	963	960	936	925	952	897	889	1 043	...	<b>Lesotho</b>
18	18	18	18	18	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	17	Réserves moins l'or
858	782	836	830	895	893	870	861	888	832	825	979	...	Disponibilité au FMI
52	51	50	50	51	49	48	47	47	47	47	47	48	Devises étrangères
													DTS
519	539	519	510	492	473	469	529	513	499	469	442	...	<b>Libéria</b>
45	45	45	45	45	44	44	43	44	44	44	44	45	Réserves moins l'or
258	279	259	251	233	217	217	279	260	247	216	187	...	Disponibilité au FMI
216	215	214	214	214	211	208	207	209	208	209	211	213	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Libya</b>													
Reserves minus gold	99 645	104 797	118 408	115 197	89 093	73 675	65 894	74 863	73 675	73 146	73 607	73 593	73 550
Position in IMF	372	454	455	456	429	410	549	406	410	408	564	575	579
Foreign exchange	96 800	101 872	115 473	112 243	86 313	71 015	63 162	72 229	71 015	70 496	70 800	70 730	70 670
SDR	2 473	2 471	2 480	2 499	2 352	2 250	2 183	2 228	2 250	2 241	2 243	2 288	2 301
<b>Lithuania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	6 336	7 915	8 218	7 847	8 504	1 499	2 386	534	1 499	765	1 037	2 423	989
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	6 124	7 705	8 007	7 636	8 305	1 309	2 201	346	1 309	575	847	2 229	795
SDR	211	211	211	211	199	190	185	188	190	190	190	193	195
<b>Luxembourg</b>													
Reserves minus gold	747	901	871	876	777	694	891	689	694	694	978	987	986
Position in IMF	102	344	345	315	234	166	370	162	166	166	445	452	454
Foreign exchange	271	182	151	185	188	189	192	191	189	191	195	191	185
SDR	375	374	375	376	354	339	329	335	339	338	338	344	347
<b>Madagascar</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 023	1 135	1 053	776	774	832	1 184	725	832	827	837	871	885
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	874	990	915	647	671	750	1 119	644	750	750	762	795	809
SDR	149	145	138	129	103	82	24	81	82	77	74	76	76
<b>Malawi</b>													
Reserves minus gold	307	197	223	413	601	679	...	637	679	600	552	632	630
Position in IMF	4	4	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	302	193	219	401	588	670	...	624	670	596	541	624	621
SDR	2	0	1	9	9	5	0	10	5	1	7	5	5
<b>Malaysia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	104 884	131 780	137 784	133 444	114 572	93 979	93 072	93 168	93 979	94 215	94 396	95 608	95 581
Position in IMF	471	843	867	972	942	767	773	760	767	764	768	810	813
Foreign exchange	102 325	128 964	134 940	130 492	111 765	91 429	91 194	90 643	91 429	91 675	92 492	93 640	93 603
SDR	2 088	1 973	1 976	1 981	1 864	1 783	1 105	1 766	1 783	1 776	1 135	1 158	1 165
<b>Maldives</b>													
Reserves minus gold	364	349	318	382	627	576	478	578	576	604	714	673	719
Position in IMF	2	3	3	3	3	3	6	3	3	3	7	7	7
Foreign exchange	350	335	305	368	615	564	467	567	564	592	703	661	707
SDR	12	11	11	10	10	9	4	9	9	9	5	5	5
<b>Mali</b>													
Reserves minus gold	129	129	129	134	123	110	124	112	110	108	108	111	111
Position in IMF	15	15	15	15	14	14	45	14	14	14	46	47	47
Foreign exchange	1	1	1	5	2	1	3	1	1	0	1	2	1
SDR	113	113	113	113	106	95	75	97	95	94	61	62	62
<b>Malta</b>													
Reserves minus gold	536	500	688	585	616	569	674	557	569	572	654	667	671
Position in IMF	48	70	74	79	65	43	42	42	43	42	65	66	66
Foreign exchange	340	290	475	368	428	405	514	395	405	408	468	477	481
SDR	148	139	140	138	122	121	118	120	121	121	121	123	124
<b>Marshall Islands</b>													
SDR	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Mauritania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	272	485	950	984	622	810	835	785	810	819	844	861	835
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	0	0	22	0	0	0	22	23	23
Foreign exchange	272	483	946	982	620	809	813	784	809	817	819	838	811
SDR	0	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	1	1
<b>Mauritius</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 442	2 583	2 837	3 340	3 615	3 957	4 504	3 885	3 957	3 986	4 030	4 107	4 124
Position in IMF	34	48	52	58	56	45	40	44	45	45	59	60	58
Foreign exchange	2 254	2 381	2 631	3 128	3 414	3 774	4 343	3 704	3 774	3 803	3 848	3 921	3 939
SDR	154	153	154	154	145	139	121	137	139	138	124	127	127
<b>Mexico</b>													
Reserves minus gold	120 265	143 991	160 413	175 432	190 923	173 458	173 536	168 528	173 458	171 983	173 636	174 892	177 108
Position in IMF	1 057	2 422	2 807	2 708	2 076	1 545	1 799	1 518	1 545	1 539	1 868	1 905	1 903
Foreign exchange	114 884	137 485	153 473	168 613	185 184	168 373	168 746	163 504	168 373	166 803	169 742	170 919	173 115
SDR	4 325	4 084	4 134	4 111	3 663	3 540	2 990	3 506	3 540	3 641	2 026	2 067	2 090
<b>Micronesia (Federated States of)</b>													
Reserves minus gold	56	75	77	84	114	135	157	125	135	131	131	136	137
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	46	66	67	75	105	126	149	116	126	123	123	128	128
SDR	10	10	10	10	9	9	8	9	9	9	9	9	9

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
73 036	71 573	70 418	69 162	69 152	68 241	67 002	65 894	66 216	67 254	67 030	...	...	<b>Libye</b>
573	571	569	569	570	561	553	549	555	553	554	560	565	Réserves moins l'or
70 185	68 730	67 587	66 329	66 316	65 449	64 251	63 162	63 454	64 502	64 272	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2 278	2 271	2 263	2 264	2 267	2 231	2 199	2 183	2 207	2 200	2 204	2 227	2 250	Devises étrangères
													DTS
1 290	2 268	1 368	1 222	2 469	1 151	1 221	2 386	1 358	1 542	2 113	1 514	1 384	<b>Lituanie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 098	2 076	1 177	1 031	2 277	962	1 035	2 201	1 171	1 356	1 927	1 326	1 194	Disponibilité au FMI
193	192	191	191	192	189	186	185	187	186	186	188	190	Devises étrangères
													DTS
968	959	960	949	959	928	906	891	873	837	847	844	846	<b>Luxembourg</b>
450	434	432	425	424	417	393	370	365	317	317	321	324	Réserves moins l'or
175	184	188	183	194	175	182	192	175	189	197	188	183	Disponibilité au FMI
343	342	341	341	341	336	331	329	332	331	332	336	339	Devises étrangères
													DTS
938	928	936	1 008	1 038	1 038	1 077	1 184	1 178	1 179	1 168	1 166	...	<b>Madagascar</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	41	42	41	42	42	42	Réserves moins l'or
863	853	865	941	970	972	1 011	1 119	1 116	1 120	1 108	1 105	...	Disponibilité au FMI
75	75	71	68	68	67	66	24	20	18	18	18	18	Devises étrangères
													DTS
614	654	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Malawi</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Réserves moins l'or
599	644	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
12	6	3	8	6	6	6	0	6	5	4	4	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
95 838	95 623	95 786	96 006	96 138	96 208	94 737	93 072	93 570	93 621	93 879	94 580	96 500	<b>Malaisie</b>
805	804	801	802	803	790	778	773	781	778	780	787	795	Réserves moins l'or
93 880	93 669	93 840	94 058	94 188	94 289	92 846	91 194	91 672	91 730	91 984	92 666	94 568	Disponibilité au FMI
1 153	1 150	1 145	1 146	1 147	1 129	1 113	1 105	1 117	1 113	1 115	1 127	1 138	Devises étrangères
													DTS
636	634	623	544	553	554	348	478	486	527	511	505	547	<b>Maldives</b>
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	Réserves moins l'or
624	623	612	533	541	543	337	467	475	516	500	494	536	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
109	109	108	109	109	106	104	124	124	123	123	123	...	<b>Mali</b>
47	47	46	46	47	46	45	45	45	45	45	46	46	Réserves moins l'or
1	4	3	5	5	4	4	3	3	3	3	2	...	Disponibilité au FMI
62	59	58	57	57	56	55	75	76	75	75	76	76	Devises étrangères
													DTS
684	728	753	731	722	710	673	674	702	716	682	687	719	<b>Malte</b>
66	65	61	62	62	58	42	42	42	42	42	40	40	Réserves moins l'or
495	541	570	548	538	531	513	514	541	555	521	528	558	Disponibilité au FMI
123	122	122	122	122	120	118	118	119	119	119	119	121	Devises étrangères
													DTS
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	<b>Îles Marshall</b>
													DTS
803	806	878	818	840	818	827	835	798	821	780	...	...	<b>Mauritanie</b>
23	23	22	23	23	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	Réserves moins l'or
779	781	852	792	816	792	803	813	772	795	755	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	3	3	2	4	2	1	4	4	2	2	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 180	4 261	4 280	4 289	4 357	4 298	4 388	4 504	4 447	4 444	4 505	4 639	...	<b>Maurice</b>
58	57	57	57	57	41	41	40	41	34	34	34	35	Réserves moins l'or
3 996	4 078	4 098	4 107	4 175	4 133	4 225	4 343	4 284	4 288	4 349	4 481	...	Disponibilité au FMI
126	126	125	125	125	123	122	121	122	122	122	123	124	Devises étrangères
													DTS
174 629	173 686	174 427	172 744	175 359	171 916	171 341	173 536	171 996	174 893	173 896	171 852	171 223	<b>Mexique</b>
1 884	1 879	1 871	1 873	1 868	1 839	1 812	1 799	1 819	1 812	1 816	1 819	1 837	Réserves moins l'or
170 714	169 706	170 463	168 362	170 915	167 460	166 791	168 746	167 155	170 069	169 050	166 962	166 562	Disponibilité au FMI
2 032	2 102	2 093	2 510	2 575	2 617	2 738	2 990	3 022	3 012	3 031	3 071	2 824	Devises étrangères
													DTS
138	139	143	143	144	141	145	157	147	170	...	...	...	<b>Micronésie (États fédérés de)</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
129	130	135	135	135	132	137	149	138	162	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
9	9	9	9	9	9	8	8	8	8	8	9	9	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réerves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Mongolia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 197	2 275	3 930	2 096	1 540	1 247	1 240	1 377	1 247	1 265	1 143	1 236	1 484
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0	0	8	8	8
Foreign exchange	2 124	2 205	3 862	2 029	1 478	1 187	1 175	1 318	1 187	1 205	1 076	1 168	1 416
SDR	73	70	68	67	62	59	58	59	59	59	59	60	61
<b>Montenegro</b>													
Reserves minus gold	556	393	459	584	661	734	846	738	734	700	686	984	770
Position in IMF	10	10	10	10	10	9	20	9	9	9	21	21	21
Foreign exchange	506	342	408	533	614	688	802	692	688	654	640	938	723
SDR	40	40	40	41	38	37	24	36	37	36	25	25	26
<b>Montserrat</b>													
Reserves minus gold	17	25	32	41	45	51	49	49	51	51	52	51	53
Foreign exchange	17	25	32	41	45	51	49	49	51	51	52	51	53
<b>Morocco</b>													
Reserves minus gold	22 960	19 333	16 211	18 197	19 672	22 254	24 541	21 573	22 254	22 726	23 050	24 327	24 721
Position in IMF	108	108	108	108	102	98	198	97	98	97	203	207	208
Foreign exchange	22 109	18 608	15 668	17 711	18 761	21 393	23 606	20 721	21 393	21 869	22 087	23 344	23 733
SDR	743	616	435	378	809	763	737	755	763	760	760	776	780
<b>Mozambique</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 159	2 469	2 770	3 142	3 010	2 411	2 022	2 084	2 411	2 313	2 206	2 060	2 076
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	38	0	0	0	39	40	40
Foreign exchange	1 992	2 304	2 607	2 982	2 862	2 302	1 948	1 972	2 302	2 216	2 109	1 961	1 977
SDR	167	165	163	160	148	109	36	113	109	97	58	59	59
<b>Myanmar</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 717	7 004	6 964	8 554	2 012	3 806	4 619	3 955	3 806	4 297	4 510	4 477	4 629
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	5 714	7 003	6 964	8 552	2 009	3 803	4 616	3 953	3 803	4 295	4 508	4 475	4 626
SDR	3	1	0	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Namibia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 696	1 787	1 746	1 511	1 177	1 688	1 834	1 729	1 688	1 727	1 686	1 667	1 734
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 495	1 778	1 738	1 503	1 170	1 681	1 827	1 722	1 681	1 720	1 679	1 660	1 728
SDR	201	8	8	8	7	7	6	7	7	7	7	7	7
<b>Nepal</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 937	3 631	4 307	5 293	6 027	7 937	8 498	7 633	7 937	8 038	8 073	8 152	8 169
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	21	0	0	0	30	30	30
Foreign exchange	2 843	3 542	4 228	5 230	5 980	7 906	8 476	7 596	7 906	8 007	8 042	8 120	8 137
SDR	94	89	79	63	47	31	0	36	31	31	2	2	2
<b>Netherlands</b>													
Reserves minus gold	18 471	20 264	22 050	22 591	19 307	17 341	13 342	16 878	17 341	17 536	16 607	15 470	15 296
Position in IMF	2 068	3 828	4 084	3 881	2 931	1 970	1 433	1 951	1 970	1 972	1 494	1 524	1 533
Foreign exchange	8 902	9 160	10 803	11 688	9 755	8 836	5 878	8 456	8 836	9 055	8 599	7 306	7 087
SDR	7 502	7 276	7 163	7 023	6 621	6 535	6 031	6 471	6 535	6 509	6 513	6 640	6 676
<b>New Zealand</b>													
Reserves minus gold	16 723	17 012	17 583	16 318	15 861	14 700	17 808	16 166	14 700	16 775	16 317	16 774	17 760
Position in IMF	273	499	547	606	522	386	253	384	386	385	263	263	263
Foreign exchange	15 133	15 242	15 778	14 409	14 070	13 104	16 523	14 565	13 104	15 188	14 982	15 417	16 397
SDR	1 317	1 272	1 258	1 303	1 268	1 209	1 032	1 216	1 209	1 202	1 072	1 093	1 100
<b>Nicaragua</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 799	1 892	1 887	1 993	2 276	2 492	2 448	2 421	2 492	2 441	2 403	2 481	2 520
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	44	-	-	-	45	46	46
Foreign exchange	1 638	1 716	1 724	1 846	2 104	2 354	2 298	2 282	2 354	2 305	2 223	2 301	2 341
SDR	161	176	163	147	172	138	106	139	138	136	136	134	133
<b>Niger</b>													
Reserves minus gold	127	97	112	145	96	79	71	79	79	78	77	78	79
Position in IMF	13	13	13	13	13	12	34	12	12	12	35	35	36
Foreign exchange	31	1	15	48	5	1	2	0	1	1	1	1	0
SDR	84	83	83	84	79	66	35	67	66	65	42	42	43
<b>Nigeria</b>													
Reserves minus gold	34 919	35 212	46 405	45 427	36 669	30 606	29 243	31 562	30 606	29 921	30 126	29 697	28 989
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	236	0	0	0	242	247	249
Foreign exchange	32 339	32 640	43 830	42 847	34 242	28 285	26 991	29 263	28 285	27 608	27 812	27 336	26 615
SDR	2 580	2 572	2 575	2 580	2 427	2 321	2 016	2 299	2 321	2 313	2 072	2 113	2 126
<b>Norway</b>													
Reserves minus gold	52 798	49 397	51 856	58 283	64 801	57 456	60 445	59 665	57 456	59 633	59 342	63 202	62 275
Position in IMF	602	1 446	1 549	1 406	1 063	789	713	772	789	786	808	824	818
Foreign exchange	49 740	45 612	48 000	54 588	61 591	54 580	57 876	56 861	54 580	56 768	56 778	60 587	59 654
SDR	2 456	2 339	2 308	2 289	2 147	2 087	1 856	2 032	2 087	2 079	1 757	1 792	1 803

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
1 381 8 1 313 60	1 230 8 1 162 60	1 234 8 1 166 60	1 087 8 1 019 60	1 045 8 977 60	991 7 925 59	1 274 7 1 209 58	1 240 7 1 175 58	1 069 7 1 003 58	994 7 929 58	1 081 7 1 016 58	1 152 7 1 085 59	1 187 8 1 120 59	<b>Mongolie</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
747 21 701 25	739 21 693 25	735 21 689 25	795 21 750 25	833 21 787 25	830 20 785 25	867 20 822 25	846 20 802 24	851 20 807 25	838 20 794 25	810 20 766 25	820 20 775 25	804 21 759 25	<b>Monténégro</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
51 51	51 51	50 50	50 50	51 51	49 49	48 48	49 49	48 48	48 48	47 47	... ...	... ...	<b>Montserrat</b> Réserves moins l'or Devises étrangères
24 679 206 23 700 772	24 546 206 23 571 770	24 658 205 23 689 764	25 182 205 24 212 765	25 459 205 24 488 765	25 036 202 24 081 753	24 595 199 23 654 742	24 541 198 23 606 737	24 669 200 23 724 745	24 439 199 23 497 743	24 403 199 23 459 744	24 462 202 23 508 752	... 204 ... 759	<b>Maroc</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
1 997 40 1 899 58	2 163 40 2 069 54	2 086 40 2 005 41	2 065 40 1 984 42	1 963 40 1 882 42	1 931 39 1 851 41	1 943 38 1 864 40	2 022 38 1 948 36	1 962 39 1 899 25	1 994 38 1 931 24	2 039 39 1 976 24	2 269 39 2 206 25	... 39 ... 25	<b>Mozambique</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
4 475 - 4 472 2	4 619 - 4 617 2	4 558 - 4 556 2	4 444 - 4 442 2	4 608 - 4 605 2	4 672 - 4 670 2	4 700 - 4 698 2	4 619 - 4 616 2	4 872 - 4 870 2	4 787 - 4 785 2	4 844 - 4 842 2	4 723 - 4 721 2	... - ... 2	<b>Myanmar</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
1 566 0 1 559 7	1 411 0 1 404 7	1 610 0 1 603 7	1 418 0 1 411 7	1 626 0 1 619 7	1 822 0 1 815 7	1 857 0 1 850 6	1 834 0 1 827 6	1 821 0 1 814 6	1 745 0 1 739 6	1 668 0 1 661 6	1 926 0 1 920 6	... 0 ... 6	<b>Namibie</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
8 224 22 8 196 6	8 141 22 8 118 0	8 333 22 8 311 0	8 282 22 8 260 0	8 260 22 8 237 0	8 430 22 8 399 9	8 416 22 8 389 5	8 498 21 8 476 0	8 578 22 8 557 0	8 588 22 8 567 0	8 636 22 8 613 2	8 696 22 8 673 2	8 771 22 8 749 0	<b>Népal</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
15 143 1 518 7 298 6 327	15 099 1 489 7 301 6 309	14 593 1 483 6 827 6 283	14 434 1 484 6 663 6 287	14 319 1 623 6 403 6 294	14 047 1 756 6 128 6 163	13 575 1 580 5 923 6 073	13 342 1 433 5 878 6 031	13 511 1 449 5 966 6 096	13 394 1 422 5 898 6 074	13 809 1 513 6 215 6 081	12 746 1 546 5 056 6 144	12 555 1 561 4 790 6 204	<b>Pays-Bas</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
19 202 260 17 853 1 089	17 868 260 16 522 1 086	16 577 259 15 237 1 081	18 009 259 16 668 1 082	17 689 263 16 354 1 071	17 572 259 16 258 1 055	16 839 255 15 545 1 039	17 808 253 16 523 1 032	18 691 256 17 410 1 024	18 434 255 17 159 1 020	18 560 256 17 282 1 023	18 400 257 17 110 1 033	... 259 ... 1 082	<b>Nouvelle-Zélande</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
2 522 46 2 348 128	2 459 45 2 289 124	2 460 45 2 291 124	2 482 45 2 312 124	2 489 45 2 324 120	2 401 45 2 241 115	2 360 44 2 206 110	2 448 44 2 298 106	2 460 44 2 309 107	2 433 44 2 282 107	2 462 44 2 314 104	2 500 45 2 353 102	2 554 45 2 409 100	<b>Nicaragua</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
78 35 1 41	75 35 1 39	74 35 1 39	74 35 0 38	74 35 1 38	73 34 1 38	71 34 1 36	71 34 2 35	90 34 2 54	89 34 2 53	89 34 1 53	91 34 3 54	... 35 ... 54	<b>Niger</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
28 945 246 26 594 2 104	28 849 245 26 506 2 098	27 916 244 25 582 2 090	27 368 245 25 032 2 091	26 145 245 23 807 2 093	25 991 241 23 690 2 060	27 349 238 25 081 2 030	29 243 236 26 991 2 016	30 869 238 28 593 2 038	32 258 238 29 990 2 030	32 269 238 29 996 2 035	33 046 241 30 749 2 056	... 243 ... 2 076	<b>Nigéria</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS
62 776 810 60 182 1 784	62 339 808 59 753 1 779	62 493 804 59 916 1 772	63 431 805 60 853 1 773	62 958 801 60 382 1 775	62 272 788 59 736 1 747	61 594 718 59 142 1 734	60 445 713 57 876 1 856	61 903 721 59 306 1 876	61 560 697 58 994 1 869	61 278 699 58 706 1 873	66 062 731 63 439 1 893	... 738 ... 1 918	<b>Norvège</b> Réserves moins l'or Disponibilité au FMI Devises étrangères DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réerves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Oman</b>													
Reserves minus gold	13 024	14 365	14 400	15 950	16 324	17 543	20 262	18 430	17 543	16 746	16 675	18 361	17 376
Position in IMF	67	113	115	128	122	109	198	114	109	109	215	219	221
Foreign exchange	12 671	13 983	14 014	15 553	15 948	17 191	19 931	18 076	17 191	16 395	16 324	18 003	17 016
SDR	286	269	270	270	254	243	132	241	243	242	136	139	140
<b>Pakistan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	14 346	14 528	10 242	5 156	11 807	17 830	19 650	16 221	17 830	16 962	17 094	17 047	17 426
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	13 115	13 474	9 320	4 306	11 053	17 157	19 016	15 553	17 157	16 292	16 438	16 379	16 755
SDR	1 230	1 054	921	850	754	673	634	668	673	670	656	668	672
<b>Palau</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	5	5	5	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
<b>Panama</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 714	2 304	2 466	2 848	4 032	3 378	3 847	3 121	3 378	3 195	2 890	3 979	3 779
Position in IMF	18	18	18	18	17	16	73	16	16	16	16	77	77
Foreign exchange	2 433	2 023	2 185	2 567	3 768	3 125	3 601	2 870	3 125	2 943	2 638	3 722	3 520
SDR	263	262	263	263	247	237	172	234	237	236	236	181	182
<b>Papua New Guinea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 033	4 256	3 930	2 775	2 254	1 692	1 608	1 843	1 692	1 818	1 886	1 752	1 710
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	3 016	4 241	3 915	2 760	2 240	1 678	1 595	1 830	1 678	1 805	1 872	1 738	1 697
SDR	15	15	14	14	13	13	12	13	13	13	13	13	13
<b>Paraguay</b>													
Reserves minus gold	4 137	4 950	4 557	5 556	6 669	5 659	6 579	5 705	5 659	5 445	5 275	6 047	6 228
Position in IMF	33	33	33	33	31	30	63	29	30	30	65	66	66
Foreign exchange	3 934	4 747	4 354	5 352	6 477	5 476	6 387	5 523	5 476	5 262	5 078	5 846	6 026
SDR	170	170	170	170	160	153	129	152	153	153	132	135	136
<b>Peru</b>													
Reserves minus gold	42 648	47 206	62 300	64 423	61 185	60 413	60 524	61 138	60 413	58 848	59 002	60 132	60 074
Position in IMF	188	305	324	358	348	277	41	275	277	276	42	43	43
Foreign exchange	41 653	46 097	61 168	63 247	60 068	59 400	59 769	60 135	59 400	57 839	58 226	59 340	59 278
SDR	807	805	809	818	770	736	714	729	736	733	734	748	753
<b>Philippines</b>													
Reserves minus gold	55 363	67 290	73 478	75 689	72 057	73 964	73 433	73 473	73 964	73 652	74 062	75 212	75 583
Position in IMF	251	472	534	594	571	439	442	435	439	437	418	424	424
Foreign exchange	53 991	65 700	71 656	73 792	70 260	72 352	71 853	71 876	72 352	72 046	72 475	73 596	73 960
SDR	1 121	1 118	1 288	1 303	1 226	1 173	1 138	1 161	1 173	1 168	1 169	1 193	1 200
<b>Poland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	88 822	92 647	103 396	102 236	96 462	91 395	110 535	94 541	91 395	96 049	94 808	96 437	100 777
Position in IMF	498	1 161	1 349	1 262	967	662	611	650	662	652	638	651	648
Foreign exchange	86 317	89 688	100 317	99 337	94 064	89 421	109 503	92 592	89 421	94 137	93 738	95 345	99 685
SDR	2 007	1 798	1 731	1 637	1 430	1 312	421	1 299	1 312	1 260	432	441	444
<b>Portugal</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 652	1 975	2 196	2 778	4 869	6 367	10 899	6 071	6 367	6 268	5 866	6 150	6 336
Position in IMF	356	417	418	419	350	288	626	285	288	287	643	656	660
Foreign exchange	2 013	341	559	1 138	3 370	4 980	9 553	4 698	4 980	4 886	4 483	4 740	4 917
SDR	1 283	1 217	1 219	1 221	1 149	1 099	720	1 088	1 099	1 095	740	755	759
<b>Qatar</b>													
Reserves minus gold	30 621	16 199	32 521	41 602	42 734	36 500	30 794	37 823	36 500	36 034	36 083	35 965	35 720
Position in IMF	96	145	151	162	149	134	260	133	134	131	280	286	285
Foreign exchange	30 112	15 641	31 957	41 022	42 192	35 991	30 169	37 318	35 991	35 529	35 428	35 297	35 051
SDR	413	413	413	418	393	376	365	372	376	375	375	382	385
<b>Republic of Korea</b>													
Reserves minus gold	291 491	304 255	323 207	341 650	358 785	363 149	366 308	363 650	363 149	362 478	360 928	365 038	367 684
Position in IMF	1 025	2 564	2 784	2 512	1 903	1 397	1 719	1 398	1 397	1 392	1 844	1 828	1 821
Foreign exchange	286 926	298 233	316 898	335 647	353 600	358 514	361 701	358 869	358 514	357 860	356 746	360 825	363 450
SDR	3 540	3 458	3 526	3 490	3 281	3 239	2 887	3 383	3 239	3 226	2 338	2 384	2 413
<b>Republic of Moldova</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 718	1 965	2 511	2 818	2 154	1 754	2 203	1 738	1 754	1 733	1 714	1 743	1 856
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 717	1 964	2 509	2 811	2 153	1 737	2 203	1 735	1 737	1 720	1 713	1 741	1 849
SDR	0	1	2	6	1	18	0	3	18	13	1	3	7
<b>Romania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	43 361	42 939	41 162	44 811	39 165	35 167	36 133	34 005	35 167	34 587	33 626	35 566	35 811
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	42 303	42 349	41 012	44 773	39 145	35 155	34 805	33 993	35 155	34 575	33 614	35 554	35 516
SDR	1 058	590	151	38	19	12	1 328	12	12	12	11	12	295



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
18 434	21 510	22 690	21 666	19 720	19 241	18 783	20 262	19 510	18 741	20 222	19 072	...	<b>Oman</b>
219	218	217	217	217	209	205	198	171	130	130	131	132	Réserves moins l'or
18 078	21 154	22 336	21 311	19 366	18 897	18 444	19 931	19 205	18 478	19 958	18 806	...	Disponibilité au FMI
138	138	137	137	137	135	133	132	134	133	134	135	136	Devises étrangères
18 174	18 243	19 395	19 475	19 852	20 542	19 999	19 650	18 924	18 234	17 842	17 453	18 318	<b>Pakistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
17 523	17 596	18 750	18 847	19 173	19 874	19 360	19 016	18 283	17 618	17 225	16 830	17 713	Disponibilité au FMI
651	647	645	628	679	668	639	634	641	615	617	623	604	Devises étrangères
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Palaos</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Disponibilité au FMI
4 314	4 083	3 522	3 682	3 437	3 283	3 488	3 847	2 998	...	...	...	...	<b>Panama</b>
76	76	76	76	76	75	74	73	74	74	74	75	75	Réserves moins l'or
4 057	3 827	3 267	3 427	3 182	3 032	3 241	3 601	2 749	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
180	179	179	179	179	176	174	172	174	174	174	176	177	Devises étrangères
1 572	1 573	1 565	1 675	1 669	1 689	1 649	1 608	1 722	1 698	1 719	...	...	<b>Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
1 559	1 559	1 552	1 662	1 656	1 676	1 636	1 595	1 709	1 685	1 706	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
13	13	13	13	13	13	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	Devises étrangères
6 284	6 272	6 233	6 293	6 389	6 325	6 322	6 579	6 499	6 578	7 211	7 215	7 307	<b>Paraguay</b>
66	66	65	65	65	64	63	63	64	63	64	64	65	Réserves moins l'or
6 084	6 072	6 034	6 095	6 190	6 129	6 129	6 387	6 305	6 385	7 018	7 020	7 109	Disponibilité au FMI
134	134	133	133	134	131	130	129	130	130	130	131	133	Devises étrangères
59 388	58 231	59 725	60 457	60 236	60 689	60 227	60 524	61 417	61 076	61 291	61 769	...	<b>Pérou</b>
43	42	42	42	42	42	41	41	41	41	41	42	42	Réserves moins l'or
58 600	57 446	58 942	59 674	59 452	59 917	59 466	59 769	60 654	60 316	60 529	60 999	...	Disponibilité au FMI
745	743	740	741	741	730	719	714	722	719	721	728	735	Devises étrangères
75 255	76 948	77 001	77 531	77 832	76 972	74 049	73 433	73 735	73 577	73 006	74 084	...	<b>Philippines</b>
420	449	447	448	458	451	445	442	446	445	446	449	453	Réserves moins l'or
73 648	75 315	75 374	75 903	76 192	75 358	72 458	71 853	72 138	71 986	71 411	72 474	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 187	1 184	1 179	1 180	1 182	1 163	1 146	1 138	1 150	1 146	1 149	1 161	1 172	Devises étrangères
104 001	105 898	104 605	105 657	107 516	108 801	106 898	110 535	109 713	106 656	107 866	...	...	<b>Pologne</b>
641	639	637	637	635	625	616	611	618	606	606	613	619	Réserves moins l'or
102 921	104 821	103 532	104 583	106 444	107 747	105 859	109 503	108 687	105 644	106 853	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
439	438	436	436	437	430	423	421	408	406	407	411	415	Devises étrangères
6 092	6 539	7 901	8 062	9 784	9 453	10 829	10 899	10 330	11 123	12 629	12 887	12 290	<b>Portugal</b>
653	651	649	649	650	640	630	626	633	630	632	638	645	Réserves moins l'or
4 688	5 139	6 507	6 666	8 387	8 078	9 474	9 553	8 969	9 768	11 270	11 515	10 904	Disponibilité au FMI
751	749	746	747	747	736	725	720	727	725	727	734	741	Devises étrangères
35 461	35 422	37 323	35 823	35 298	33 538	33 483	30 794	33 080	33 359	33 445	33 947	...	<b>Qatar</b>
282	279	278	278	278	266	262	260	246	245	246	235	220	Réserves moins l'or
34 798	34 764	36 667	35 166	34 641	32 899	32 853	30 169	32 465	32 746	32 830	33 340	...	Disponibilité au FMI
381	380	378	378	379	373	367	365	369	368	368	372	376	Devises étrangères
366 079	365 090	366 585	370 646	372 954	370 365	367 183	366 308	369 243	369 104	370 483	371 771	...	<b>République de Corée</b>
1 803	1 797	1 790	1 792	1 785	1 757	1 732	1 719	1 738	1 732	1 731	1 732	1 748	Réserves moins l'or
361 729	360 752	362 248	366 306	368 590	366 070	362 544	361 701	364 576	364 453	365 826	367 084	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2 548	2 541	2 546	2 548	2 579	2 538	2 907	2 887	2 929	2 919	2 926	2 956	2 986	Devises étrangères
1 889	1 871	1 930	2 082	2 144	2 098	2 123	2 203	2 203	2 233	2 253	2 288	2 333	<b>République de Moldova</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
1 884	1 871	1 918	2 081	2 133	2 093	2 119	2 203	2 190	2 232	2 248	2 274	2 325	Disponibilité au FMI
5	0	12	1	11	5	5	0	12	1	6	15	8	Devises étrangères
36 404	35 312	36 274	36 756	37 230	37 625	36 442	36 133	36 954	36 560	36 832	39 326	39 706	<b>Roumanie</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
35 901	34 230	34 925	35 378	35 850	36 267	35 105	34 805	35 612	35 222	35 491	37 971	38 338	Disponibilité au FMI
502	1 081	1 349	1 378	1 379	1 357	1 338	1 328	1 343	1 338	1 341	1 355	1 368	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Russian Federation</b>													
Reserves minus gold	443 586	453 948	486 577	469 603	339 370	319 835	317 544	317 028	319 835	320 179	323 275	328 871	331 014
Position in IMF	1 893	4 060	4 726	4 395	3 398	2 560	3 030	2 559	2 560	2 550	3 149	3 211	3 231
Foreign exchange	432 949	441 162	473 110	456 447	327 727	309 387	308 031	306 658	309 387	309 770	313 465	318 865	320 948
SDR	8 744	8 726	8 740	8 761	8 246	7 888	6 483	7 810	7 888	7 858	6 661	6 794	6 835
<b>Rwanda</b>													
Reserves minus gold	813	1 050	848	1 071	1 066	1 030	1 104	877	1 030	943	929	925	942
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	27	-	-	-	28	28	28
Foreign exchange	684	922	721	945	951	922	1 001	770	922	836	822	817	833
SDR	129	128	127	125	115	107	75	107	107	107	79	80	81
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis</b>													
Reserves minus gold	169	244	263	302	327	288	321	278	288	339	324	349	334
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	156	232	252	291	318	280	313	270	280	331	316	341	326
SDR	13	13	12	11	9	8	6	8	8	8	8	8	8
<b>Saint Lucia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	206	213	232	192	258	318	292	306	318	312	323	325	343
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	2	2	2
Foreign exchange	182	190	208	168	235	298	275	287	298	294	305	306	324
SDR	24	24	24	24	22	19	14	19	19	18	16	17	17
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines</b>													
Reserves minus gold	113	90	111	135	157	166	192	173	166	179	178	184	179
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Foreign exchange	111	88	109	133	156	165	191	172	165	178	177	183	178
SDR	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
<b>Samoa</b>													
Reserves minus gold	189	146	148	150	121	122	99	118	122	126	123	121	112
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	3	3
Foreign exchange	168	126	128	130	102	106	84	101	106	109	106	104	95
SDR	19	19	19	19	18	16	12	17	16	16	14	15	15
<b>San Marino</b>													
Reserves minus gold	449	342	385	539	392	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	6	8	8	8	8	8	16	7	8	8	17	17	17
Foreign exchange	417	310	353	507	362	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	26	24	24	24	22	21	12	21	21	21	12	12	12
<b>Sao Tome and Principe</b>													
Reserves minus gold	48	52	52	64	63	73	64	70	73	68	67	62	62
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0
Foreign exchange	42	47	51	63	63	72	63	70	72	67	64	62	62
SDR	6	6	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
<b>Saudi Arabia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	444 722	540 677	656 464	725 292	731 920	615 985	535 364	635 102	615 985	601 599	592 225	586 651	580 274
Position in IMF	1 981	4 862	5 630	5 161	3 921	2 995	1 941	3 011	2 995	2 983	2 037	2 078	2 060
Foreign exchange	432 094	525 521	640 975	710 485	718 921	603 986	526 064	623 175	603 986	589 645	582 250	576 478	570 069
SDR	10 646	10 293	9 860	9 646	9 079	9 004	7 360	8 916	9 004	8 971	7 938	8 096	8 144
<b>Senegal</b>													
Reserves minus gold	205	204	205	208	194	154	117	169	154	151	151	154	156
Position in IMF	3	3	3	3	3	3	57	3	3	3	58	60	60
Foreign exchange	1	1	2	4	2	2	4	2	2	2	2	2	3
SDR	201	200	200	200	189	149	56	164	149	147	91	93	93
<b>Serbia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	12 715	14 877	13 585	14 803	11 372	10 727	10 060	10 759	10 727	10 379	10 125	10 027	9 828
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	63	-	-	-	65	66	66
Foreign exchange	12 712	14 875	13 310	14 618	11 308	10 711	9 982	10 735	10 711	10 354	10 037	9 937	9 746
SDR	3	3	275	184	64	16	15	24	16	25	23	24	16
<b>Seychelles</b>													
Reserves minus gold	256	279	308	426	465	536	524	541	536	537	537	555	565
Position in IMF	0	1	1	1	1	1	5	1	1	1	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	244	268	297	416	456	528	512	533	528	529	524	543	552
SDR	12	10	10	9	8	8	7	8	8	8	7	8	8
<b>Sierra Leone</b>													
Reserves minus gold	409	439	478	533	601	579	497	588	579	555	545	546	546
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	225	260	306	367	444	430	354	440	430	406	396	395	394
SDR	184	179	172	165	156	149	143	148	149	148	149	151	152
<b>Singapore</b>													
Reserves minus gold	225 503	237 527	259 094	272 864	256 643	247 534	246 365	246 878	247 534	244 650	243 803	245 988	250 132
Position in IMF	297	833	912	1 035	815	601	998	594	601	600	1 041	1 054	1 061
Foreign exchange	223 678	235 362	256 841	270 484	254 562	245 721	244 366	245 085	245 721	242 842	241 733	243 885	248 016
SDR	1 527	1 332	1 341	1 345	1 266	1 211	1 001	1 200	1 211	1 207	1 028	1 049	1 055

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	<b>Pays ou zone</b>
329 786	329 258	329 391	330 488	332 231	326 308	323 630	317 544	327 644	330 469	330 332	332 336	336 422	<b>Fédération de Russie</b>
3 198	3 164	3 152	3 154	3 146	3 097	3 051	3 030	3 063	3 018	3 025	3 056	3 086	Réserves moins l'or
319 823	319 349	319 520	320 610	322 354	316 586	314 050	308 031	318 028	320 921	320 763	322 667	326 658	Disponibilité au FMI
6 765	6 746	6 719	6 724	6 731	6 625	6 529	6 483	6 553	6 530	6 545	6 613	6 678	Devises étrangères
													DTS
917	1 042	1 023	968	981	998	986	1 104	1 156	1 078	1 069	1 055	...	<b>Rwanda</b>
28	28	28	28	28	28	27	27	27	27	27	27	28	Réserves moins l'or
808	935	916	861	875	893	883	1 001	1 053	975	967	952	...	Disponibilité au FMI
80	79	79	79	78	77	76	75	76	75	75	76	77	Devises étrangères
													DTS
328	351	339	337	337	308	325	321	345	330	335	...	...	<b>Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
320	343	331	329	329	300	317	313	337	322	327	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	6	6	6	6	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
347	329	327	304	309	305	297	292	283	297	311	...	...	<b>Sainte-Lucie</b>
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Réserves moins l'or
328	311	310	287	292	288	281	275	268	282	296	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
17	17	15	15	15	15	15	14	13	13	13	13	13	Devises étrangères
													DTS
178	169	166	162	165	164	168	192	182	186	181	...	...	<b>Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b>
1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	Réserves moins l'or
177	169	165	161	163	163	167	191	181	185	180	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	Devises étrangères
													DTS
107	112	115	109	106	95	92	99	110	114	110	113	...	<b>Samoa</b>
3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2	3	2	3	3	3	Réserves moins l'or
90	96	99	93	90	80	76	84	95	99	95	98	...	Disponibilité au FMI
15	14	14	14	14	13	13	12	12	12	12	13	13	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Saint-Marin</b>
17	17	17	17	17	17	16	16	17	16	16	17	17	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	Devises étrangères
													DTS
62	66	66	64	62	56	54	63	71	68	65	67	...	<b>Sao Tomé-et-Principe</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
61	65	66	63	62	55	53	63	71	68	64	66	...	Disponibilité au FMI
0	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
580 833	569 869	565 220	561 116	553 756	542 797	537 341	535 364	523 488	513 650	508 224	499 824	...	<b>Arabie saoudite</b>
2 039	2 033	2 025	2 027	2 015	1 983	1 954	1 941	1 961	1 912	1 916	1 936	1 955	Réserves moins l'or
570 732	559 898	555 567	551 457	544 100	533 293	527 976	526 064	514 087	504 326	498 880	490 382	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8 061	7 937	7 628	7 633	7 641	7 521	7 411	7 360	7 440	7 413	7 429	7 506	7 579	Devises étrangères
													DTS
153	136	138	137	137	135	132	117	119	118	118	119	...	<b>Sénégal</b>
59	59	59	59	59	58	57	57	58	57	57	58	59	Réserves moins l'or
2	1	4	3	3	3	2	4	5	4	4	4	...	Disponibilité au FMI
92	75	75	75	75	74	73	56	56	56	56	57	57	Devises étrangères
													DTS
9 597	9 531	9 849	9 911	9 927	9 884	9 734	10 060	9 819	9 583	9 633	9 456	9 836	<b>Serbie</b>
66	65	65	65	65	64	63	63	64	63	63	64	65	Réserves moins l'or
9 516	9 450	9 769	9 830	9 846	9 805	9 655	9 982	9 741	9 507	9 556	9 378	9 758	Disponibilité au FMI
15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	15	13	13	14	13	Devises étrangères
													DTS
557	533	536	534	545	546	544	524	538	548	550	561	562	<b>Seychelles</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
545	520	523	522	532	534	532	512	526	536	538	549	550	Disponibilité au FMI
7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
													DTS
541	508	554	529	511	479	486	497	470	458	440	438	...	<b>Sierra Leone</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
390	358	404	379	361	331	340	354	328	315	298	294	...	Disponibilité au FMI
151	150	150	150	150	148	146	143	143	142	143	144	145	Devises étrangères
													DTS
246 921	248 652	251 217	252 076	253 195	251 152	247 569	246 365	252 536	253 141	259 426	260 514	...	<b>Singapour</b>
1 050	1 042	1 037	1 038	1 039	1 020	1 005	998	1 009	937	934	944	953	Réserves moins l'or
244 826	246 569	249 143	250 000	251 117	249 109	245 556	244 366	250 516	251 195	257 481	258 549	...	Disponibilité au FMI
1 044	1 041	1 037	1 038	1 039	1 023	1 008	1 001	1 012	1 008	1 011	1 021	1 032	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Slovakia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	719	853	818	922	1 392	1 812	1 712	1 757	1 812	1 808	1 747	1 761	1 762
Position in IMF	141	283	300	321	272	173	206	171	173	172	219	222	222
Foreign exchange	52	71	17	54	652	1 192	1 265	1 143	1 192	1 190	1 280	1 286	1 286
SDR	526	499	502	546	468	447	241	443	447	446	248	253	254
<b>Slovenia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	927	831	782	799	893	748	625	794	748	778	810	769	738
Position in IMF	114	182	192	205	176	113	162	112	113	112	220	224	224
Foreign exchange	507	329	271	292	418	348	245	398	348	380	366	316	284
SDR	305	320	319	303	300	287	218	284	287	286	224	229	230
<b>Solomon Islands</b>													
Reserves minus gold	266	412	469	492	467	494	486	481	494	489	488	515	523
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	1	1	1	1	4	4
Foreign exchange	251	397	454	476	454	481	477	467	481	477	476	502	510
SDR	14	14	14	14	12	12	5	13	12	11	11	8	8
<b>Somalia</b>													
Position in IMF	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	29	28	28	28	27	25	25	25	25	25	25	26	26
<b>South Africa</b>													
Reserves minus gold	38 175	42 595	43 996	44 864	44 267	41 620	42 566	40 884	41 620	40 624	40 768	41 798	41 519
Position in IMF	2	3	65	167	184	219	645	217	219	218	624	636	638
Foreign exchange	35 419	39 847	41 183	41 943	41 493	38 923	39 915	38 213	38 923	37 937	38 082	39 059	38 766
SDR	2 754	2 745	2 748	2 754	2 591	2 478	2 006	2 454	2 478	2 469	2 062	2 103	2 115
<b>South Sudan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	...	1 388	1 282	948	417	230	68	228	230	206	152	125	110
Position in IMF	...	...	45	45	43	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Foreign exchange	...	1 388	1 120	784	262	227	65	225	227	203	149	122	107
SDR	...	...	117	119	112	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>Spain</b>													
Reserves minus gold	19 146	32 843	35 523	35 430	39 494	44 378	52 666	44 348	44 378	44 705	44 949	45 092	45 220
Position in IMF	1 323	2 911	3 180	2 963	2 294	1 552	1 761	1 536	1 552	1 552	1 494	1 524	1 533
Foreign exchange	13 306	25 842	28 214	28 168	32 891	38 711	46 947	38 736	38 711	39 052	39 353	39 383	39 477
SDR	4 517	4 090	4 129	4 299	3 927	3 818	3 745	3 762	3 818	3 805	3 813	3 898	3 921
<b>Sri Lanka</b>													
Reserves minus gold	6 710	6 248	6 378	6 611	7 316	6 543	5 189	6 525	6 543	5 497	5 692	5 335	5 155
Position in IMF	74	73	74	74	69	66	64	66	66	66	66	67	68
Foreign exchange	6 634	6 170	6 300	6 522	7 237	6 470	5 122	6 452	6 470	5 424	5 619	5 261	5 080
SDR	2	4	4	16	9	7	2	7	7	7	7	7	7
<b>State of Palestine</b>													
Reserves minus gold	532	498	664	685	672	581	313	568	581	517	472	464	399
Foreign exchange	532	498	664	685	672	581	313	568	581	517	472	464	399
<b>Sudan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 036	193	193	193	181	174	...	172	174	173	173	176	177
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	843	-	-	-	-	-	...	-	-	-	-	-	-
SDR	193	193	193	193	181	174	168	172	174	173	173	176	177
<b>Suriname</b>													
Reserves minus gold	602	708	885	738	573	285	352	314	285	261	246	223	209
Position in IMF	9	9	9	9	9	-	12	8	-	-	13	13	13
Foreign exchange	468	575	752	604	447	222	302	194	222	198	184	159	155
SDR	124	124	124	125	118	63	37	112	63	62	50	51	40
<b>Swaziland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	756	601	741	763	691	548	564	618	548	606	551	579	648
Position in IMF	10	10	10	10	10	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
Foreign exchange	678	522	662	677	611	471	490	542	471	529	474	502	569
SDR	68	68	68	75	71	68	66	67	68	67	67	69	69
<b>Sweden</b>													
Reserves minus gold	42 565	44 025	45 519	60 495	57 704	53 814	54 730	53 506	53 814	53 897	54 542	55 763	55 897
Position in IMF	1 123	1 736	1 941	1 799	1 357	981	479	965	981	978	673	676	668
Foreign exchange	37 919	38 907	40 294	55 375	53 306	49 830	51 572	49 540	49 830	49 928	50 875	52 034	52 229
SDR	3 522	3 382	3 284	3 320	3 042	3 003	2 679	3 001	3 003	2 991	2 993	3 053	3 000
<b>Switzerland</b>													
Reserves minus gold	223 481	279 390	475 659	495 958	505 463	566 960	640 594	552 724	566 960	567 745	577 440	607 857	617 882
Position in IMF	1 141	3 341	3 071	2 576	2 053	1 611	1 319	1 589	1 611	1 605	1 398	1 425	1 404
Foreign exchange	217 347	271 122	467 933	488 561	498 962	560 632	634 940	546 508	560 632	561 377	571 276	601 477	611 525
SDR	4 993	4 927	4 654	4 820	4 448	4 716	4 335	4 628	4 716	4 763	4 766	4 954	4 953
<b>Syrian Arab Republic</b>													
Reserves minus gold	19 465	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	19 035	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	430	429	430	435	409	391	379	387	391	390	390	398	400

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
1 782	1 781	1 842	1 856	1 785	1 735	1 701	1 712	1 726	1 617	1 612	1 717	1 734	<b>Slovaquie</b>
219	219	216	217	217	211	208	206	208	208	208	210	212	Réserves moins l'or
1 311	1 311	1 375	1 389	1 318	1 278	1 251	1 265	1 265	1 158	1 152	1 252	1 266	Disponibilité au FMI
252	251	250	250	250	246	243	241	252	251	251	254	257	Devises étrangères
													DTS
735	721	699	679	663	654	610	625	661	611	678	681	689	<b>Slovénie</b>
222	217	216	211	211	207	163	162	161	140	140	142	143	Réserves moins l'or
285	276	257	241	225	224	227	245	279	251	317	317	321	Disponibilité au FMI
228	227	226	227	227	223	220	218	221	220	221	223	225	Devises étrangères
													DTS
502	502	493	491	482	491	490	486	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Îles Salomon</b>
4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	Réserves moins l'or
490	491	483	480	471	481	480	477	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8	7	6	6	6	6	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	Devises étrangères
													DTS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	<b>Somalie</b>
26	26	25	25	26	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	25	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
41 059	40 945	40 723	40 387	41 839	41 830	42 222	42 566	41 756	41 628	41 546	...	...	<b>Afrique du Sud</b>
632	661	658	658	669	659	649	645	651	649	651	656	662	Réserves moins l'or
38 333	38 196	37 985	37 647	39 087	39 121	39 553	39 915	39 076	38 958	38 871	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2 094	2 088	2 080	2 081	2 083	2 050	2 020	2 006	2 028	2 021	2 025	2 046	2 066	Devises étrangères
													DTS
86	163	104	76	57	50	56	68	45	39	37	50	...	<b>Soudan du Sud</b>
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Réserves moins l'or
83	160	101	73	54	47	53	65	42	36	34	47	...	Disponibilité au FMI
3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	Devises étrangères
													DTS
45 951	48 575	50 279	52 072	54 160	53 897	53 067	52 666	53 175	53 285	53 304	53 339	53 637	<b>Espagne</b>
1 517	1 495	1 489	1 490	1 777	1 915	1 773	1 761	1 758	1 662	1 665	1 683	1 699	Réserves moins l'or
40 266	42 927	44 652	46 447	48 245	47 936	47 307	46 947	47 417	47 637	47 642	47 660	47 900	Disponibilité au FMI
3 885	3 890	3 877	3 880	3 893	3 804	3 753	3 745	3 785	3 778	3 795	3 794	3 836	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 779	4 350	5 525	5 659	5 506	5 143	4 795	5 189	4 596	4 739	4 228	4 142	...	<b>Sri Lanka</b>
67	67	67	67	67	66	65	64	65	65	65	66	66	Réserves moins l'or
4 706	4 279	5 453	5 588	5 435	5 073	4 729	5 122	4 529	4 674	4 163	4 074	...	Disponibilité au FMI
5	4	5	4	4	4	2	2	2	0	0	2	0	Devises étrangères
													DTS
382	402	349	326	335	302	296	313	388	401	421	427	...	<b>État de Palestine</b>
382	402	349	326	335	302	296	313	388	401	421	427	...	Réserves moins l'or
													Devises étrangères
													DTS
176	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Soudan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
176	175	174	175	175	172	169	168	170	169	170	172	173	Devises étrangères
													DTS
190	380	349	327	326	348	369	352	368	358	355	361	355	<b>Suriname</b>
13	13	13	13	13	13	12	12	13	12	12	13	13	Réserves moins l'or
138	328	297	275	274	297	319	302	318	309	305	310	305	Disponibilité au FMI
40	39	39	39	39	38	38	37	38	37	37	38	38	Devises étrangères
													DTS
543	566	605	539	542	605	553	564	615	581	551	618	566	<b>Swaziland</b>
9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	Réserves moins l'or
465	489	528	462	465	529	478	490	540	506	476	542	490	Disponibilité au FMI
68	68	68	68	68	67	66	66	66	66	66	67	67	Devises étrangères
													DTS
55 296	55 381	55 576	55 923	57 094	58 006	53 849	54 730	54 501	54 134	53 911	54 471	55 032	<b>Suède</b>
661	659	657	657	660	649	474	479	489	477	478	551	543	Réserves moins l'or
51 665	51 972	52 181	52 526	53 692	54 657	50 715	51 572	51 305	50 960	50 730	51 188	51 731	Disponibilité au FMI
2 970	2 749	2 738	2 740	2 743	2 699	2 660	2 679	2 707	2 698	2 703	2 732	2 758	Devises étrangères
													DTS
613 997	630 422	640 357	644 021	653 057	642 581	642 096	640 594	657 878	671 189	688 780	707 794	...	<b>Suisse</b>
1 390	1 386	1 381	1 382	1 370	1 348	1 328	1 319	1 333	1 287	1 290	1 303	1 316	Réserves moins l'or
608 014	624 458	634 418	638 098	647 142	636 770	636 372	634 940	652 174	665 552	683 133	702 097	...	Disponibilité au FMI
4 593	4 577	4 558	4 541	4 545	4 462	4 396	4 335	4 370	4 350	4 357	4 393	4 437	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République arabe syrienne</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
396	395	393	393	394	388	382	379	383	382	383	387	391	Devises étrangères
													DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réserves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>Tajikistan</b>													
Reserves minus gold	324	289	298	461	177	64	107	44	64	53	50	53	55
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	217	182	191	353	76	34	77	13	34	23	19	21	24
SDR	108	107	107	107	101	31	30	30	31	31	31	31	31
<b>Thailand</b>													
Reserves minus gold	167 530	167 389	173 328	161 328	151 253	151 266	166 157	150 418	151 266	154 586	161 849	168 978	172 171
Position in IMF	377	695	725	806	777	624	698	619	624	622	680	722	726
Foreign exchange	165 656	165 200	171 106	159 022	149 064	149 291	164 148	148 461	149 291	152 618	159 822	166 883	170 063
SDR	1 497	1 494	1 497	1 500	1 412	1 351	1 311	1 338	1 351	1 346	1 347	1 373	1 382
<b>TFYR of Macedonia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	1 970	2 331	2 528	2 485	2 701	2 239	2 499	2 100	2 239	2 210	2 210	2 296	2 213
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 969	2 331	2 527	2 480	2 695	2 233	2 493	2 095	2 233	2 205	2 205	2 291	2 208
SDR	1	1	2	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
<b>Timor-Leste</b>													
Reserves minus gold	406	462	884	687	311	438	281	305	438	320	263	211	265
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	1	1	6	1	1	1	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	394	450	872	675	300	427	271	294	427	309	252	200	254
SDR	12	12	12	12	10	10	5	10	10	10	5	5	5
<b>Togo</b>													
Reserves minus gold	102	93	95	96	90	74	48	74	74	72	71	73	68
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	1	1	25	1	1	1	26	27	27
Foreign exchange	10	1	3	4	3	7	6	6	7	7	7	7	7
SDR	91	91	91	91	86	66	16	67	66	64	38	39	35
<b>Tonga</b>													
Reserves minus gold	105	143	152	156	159	156	176	150	156	151	153	152	155
Position in IMF	3	3	3	3	2	2	5	2	2	2	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	91	130	139	142	146	144	165	138	144	139	141	140	142
SDR	11	11	11	11	10	10	7	10	10	10	7	8	8
<b>Trinidad and Tobago</b>													
Reserves minus gold	9 606	10 406	9 794	10 601	11 897	10 315	9 923	10 157	10 315	10 187	10 057	9 912	9 772
Position in IMF	111	160	170	189	181	145	132	144	145	144	191	195	196
Foreign exchange	9 070	9 823	9 201	9 987	11 317	9 788	9 466	9 635	9 788	9 661	9 532	9 376	9 233
SDR	424	423	424	425	400	382	326	378	382	381	335	341	343
<b>Tunisia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	9 459	7 454	8 357	7 287	7 235	7 328	5 887	6 422	7 328	6 870	6 590	6 516	5 895
Position in IMF	87	86	86	87	82	78	163	77	78	78	167	171	172
Foreign exchange	9 000	6 996	7 899	6 832	6 876	7 080	5 695	6 155	7 080	6 622	6 348	6 275	5 653
SDR	372	371	372	369	277	170	30	189	170	170	75	70	70
<b>Turkey</b>													
Reserves minus gold	80 713	78 322	99 943	110 927	106 906	92 921	92 055	99 197	92 921	92 854	93 721	95 706	96 198
Position in IMF	174	173	173	174	163	156	152	155	156	156	156	159	160
Foreign exchange	79 046	76 659	98 280	109 249	105 343	91 426	90 604	97 717	91 426	91 365	92 231	94 186	94 668
SDR	1 494	1 490	1 489	1 504	1 400	1 339	1 299	1 326	1 339	1 334	1 335	1 361	1 369
<b>Turkmenistan</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	55	0	0	0	56	58	58
SDR	108	107	107	108	101	97	39	96	97	96	40	41	41
<b>Tuvalu</b>													
SDR	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Uganda</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 706	2 617	3 167	3 338	3 316	2 909	...	2 795	2 909	2 849	2 891	2 961	3 018
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	2 485	2 399	2 950	3 122	3 246	2 843	...	2 730	2 843	2 784	2 825	2 894	2 951
SDR	221	218	217	215	70	66	63	65	66	65	65	67	67
<b>Ukraine</b>													
Reserves minus gold	33 327	30 409	22 656	18 776	6 622	12 368	14 598	12 212	12 368	12 462	12 404	11 631	12 130
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	33 319	30 391	22 647	18 760	6 618	12 359	11 894	12 203	12 359	12 400	12 395	11 630	12 076
SDR	8	18	9	16	4	9	2 704	9	9	63	9	1	54
<b>United Arab Emirates</b>													
Reserves minus gold	32 785	37 269	47 035	68 203	78 424	93 674	85 118	78 364	93 674	81 598	83 756	83 786	88 617
Position in IMF	201	347	376	417	396	350	529	375	350	349	5	5	5
Foreign exchange	31 751	36 091	45 826	66 951	77 242	92 572	84 384	77 244	92 572	80 501	83 002	83 017	87 842
SDR	834	832	833	835	786	752	205	744	752	749	749	764	769
<b>United Kingdom</b>													
Reserves minus gold	68 345	79 272	88 596	92 404	95 698	119 026	123 500	117 945	119 026	122 018	120 659	125 187	129 940
Position in IMF	4 892	8 441	8 863	7 991	5 358	4 197	6 699	4 154	4 197	4 181	7 281	7 426	7 389
Foreign exchange	49 335	56 239	64 947	69 555	76 400	101 591	106 540	100 505	101 591	104 763	103 548	107 736	112 466
SDR	14 118	14 593	14 786	14 858	13 940	13 238	10 261	13 286	13 238	13 073	9 829	10 025	10 085

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
63	132	147	163	129	150	124	107	97	134	131	...	...	<b>Tadjikistan</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
32	101	116	132	98	120	94	77	67	104	101	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	31	Devises étrangères
169 467	172 131	173 523	174 330	173 961	173 944	168 904	166 157	173 175	176 828	174 692	178 199	177 874	<b>Thaïlande</b>
719	716	714	714	725	713	703	698	706	703	705	711	717	Réserves moins l'or
167 381	170 051	171 452	172 256	171 876	171 892	166 881	164 148	171 144	174 804	172 664	176 151	175 806	Disponibilité au FMI
1 368	1 364	1 358	1 359	1 361	1 339	1 320	1 311	1 325	1 320	1 323	1 337	1 351	Devises étrangères
2 146	2 106	2 585	2 702	2 738	2 699	2 436	2 499	2 453	2 437	2 447	2 448	2 456	<b>L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
2 141	2 101	2 579	2 696	2 733	2 694	2 431	2 493	2 448	2 432	2 442	2 443	2 451	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Devises étrangères
189	255	176	211	215	283	315	281	163	223	198	290	...	<b>Timor-Leste</b>
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Réserves moins l'or
178	244	165	200	204	272	305	271	153	213	188	279	...	Disponibilité au FMI
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Devises étrangères
64	61	59	59	59	54	50	48	45	45	45	41	...	<b>Togo</b>
27	26	26	26	26	26	26	25	26	26	26	26	26	Réserves moins l'or
5	6	6	6	5	6	5	6	6	6	6	7	...	Disponibilité au FMI
32	29	27	27	27	22	19	16	13	13	13	9	41	Devises étrangères
154	170	174	175	175	175	172	176	182	180	175	...	...	<b>Tonga</b>
5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	Réserves moins l'or
142	157	162	163	163	163	160	165	170	168	163	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
8	8	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	Devises étrangères
10 011	9 905	9 784	10 604	10 347	10 224	10 137	9 923	9 766	9 534	9 550	9 503	...	<b>Trinité-et-Tobago</b>
194	191	187	188	187	135	133	132	133	116	116	118	119	Réserves moins l'or
9 477	9 375	9 259	10 079	9 821	9 757	9 677	9 466	9 304	9 090	9 105	9 053	...	Disponibilité au FMI
340	339	338	338	338	333	328	326	329	328	329	332	335	Devises étrangères
6 104	5 813	5 772	6 130	6 036	6 155	5 587	5 887	5 657	6 237	5 855	5 882	5 361	<b>Tunisie</b>
170	169	169	169	169	166	164	163	165	164	164	166	168	Réserves moins l'or
5 871	5 601	5 561	5 925	5 837	5 932	5 373	5 695	5 462	6 062	5 680	5 664	5 151	Disponibilité au FMI
63	42	42	36	30	57	50	30	30	10	10	51	42	Devises étrangères
98 049	101 659	99 929	103 736	99 006	101 035	99 345	92 055	90 513	90 930	88 575	84 988	87 443	<b>Turquie</b>
158	158	157	157	157	155	153	152	153	153	153	155	156	Réserves moins l'or
96 536	100 150	98 426	102 232	97 500	99 553	97 884	90 604	89 047	89 469	87 111	83 509	85 950	Disponibilité au FMI
1 355	1 351	1 346	1 347	1 348	1 327	1 308	1 299	1 313	1 308	1 311	1 324	1 337	Devises étrangères
57	57	57	57	57	56	55	55	56	55	55	56	57	<b>Turkménistan</b>
41	41	40	40	40	40	39	39	39	39	39	40	40	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	<b>Tuvalu</b>
3 052	3 069	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Ouganda</b>
2 986	3 003	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Réserves moins l'or
66	66	66	66	66	65	64	63	64	64	64	65	65	Disponibilité au FMI
12 558	12 914	13 001	13 041	14 496	14 459	14 284	14 598	14 465	14 429	14 102	16 142	16 585	Devises étrangères
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	DTS
11 855	11 105	10 586	10 678	11 630	11 639	11 561	11 894	11 732	11 770	11 454	12 963	13 445	<b>Ukraine</b>
703	1 809	2 415	2 363	2 865	2 820	2 723	2 704	2 733	2 659	2 648	3 179	3 140	Réserves moins l'or
81 215	85 965	86 301	81 945	82 559	80 792	78 102	85 118	79 623	84 288	88 931	86 880	88 242	Disponibilité au FMI
5	550	548	548	549	540	532	529	534	532	534	539	544	Devises étrangères
80 449	85 201	85 540	81 183	81 797	80 042	77 362	84 384	78 880	83 548	88 190	86 131	87 486	DTS
761	214	213	213	213	210	207	205	208	207	207	209	211	<b>Émirats arabes unis</b>
126 584	128 743	132 313	132 097	132 276	131 319	126 098	123 500	128 140	127 800	129 492	136 232	137 759	Réserves moins l'or
7 301	7 280	7 098	7 091	7 314	7 356	6 773	6 699	6 772	6 557	6 571	6 892	6 950	Disponibilité au FMI
109 303	111 635	115 494	115 328	115 185	114 341	109 263	106 540	110 967	110 865	112 519	118 830	120 101	Devises étrangères
9 980	9 828	9 720	9 677	9 776	9 622	10 062	10 261	10 401	10 379	10 401	10 510	10 707	DTS

## International reserves minus gold by components

Reserve position in IMF, foreign exchange and special drawing rights (SDRs), end of period (million US dollars) [continued]

Réerves internationales moins l'or par élément

Réserves disponibles au FMI, devises étrangères et droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), fin de la période (en millions de dollars É.-U.) [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
<b>United Republic of Tanzania</b>													
Reserves minus gold	3 905	3 726	4 052	4 674	4 390	4 073	...	4 072	4 073	3 979	3 991	3 919	3 812
Position in IMF	15	15	15	15	14	14	80	14	14	14	83	84	85
Foreign exchange	3 645	3 470	3 799	4 423	4 181	3 934	...	3 904	3 934	3 840	3 852	3 778	3 670
SDR	244	241	238	235	195	125	26	154	125	125	56	57	57
<b>United States</b>													
Reserves minus gold	121 392	136 912	139 134	133 534	119 049	106 540	106 291	105 600	106 540	106 147	106 177	108 686	109 994
Position in IMF	12 492	30 080	34 161	30 750	25 164	17 609	18 385	18 179	17 609	17 561	16 366	16 678	16 713
Foreign exchange	52 075	51 878	49 922	47 599	41 944	39 242	39 023	38 219	39 242	39 086	40 279	41 490	42 459
SDR	56 824	54 955	55 050	55 184	51 941	49 688	48 882	49 202	49 688	49 501	49 532	50 518	50 821
<b>Uruguay</b>													
Reserves minus gold	7 644	10 289	13 591	16 271	17 545	15 630	13 468	16 403	15 630	14 635	14 373	14 286	13 968
Position in IMF	97	146	155	171	166	133	127	132	133	133	130	133	134
Foreign exchange	7 168	9 765	13 058	15 721	17 023	15 156	13 052	15 933	15 156	14 162	13 945	13 850	13 529
SDR	378	377	378	378	356	341	289	337	341	339	297	303	305
<b>Uzbekistan</b>													
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
SDR	405	404	405	410	386	369	358	365	369	367	368	375	377
<b>Vanuatu</b>													
Reserves minus gold	161	174	182	179	184	269	267	267	269	265	268	279	279
Position in IMF	4	4	4	4	4	3	6	3	3	3	6	6	6
Foreign exchange	155	168	176	173	178	264	260	261	264	260	261	271	271
SDR	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)</b>													
Reserves minus gold	13 137	9 930	9 900	6 038	7 457	6 324	...	3 754	6 324	5 537	4 815	4 719	4 994
Position in IMF	496	494	495	496	466	446	790	442	446	444	445	454	833
Foreign exchange	9 192	5 998	5 964	2 064	3 718	5 075	...	2 517	5 075	4 292	3 570	3 449	3 717
SDR	3 449	3 438	3 441	3 478	3 272	803	420	795	803	800	800	816	444
<b>Viet Nam</b>													
Reserves minus gold	12 467	13 539	25 573	25 894	34 189	28 250	36 527	30 290	28 250	27 494	28 836	31 618	33 833
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	12 054	13 128	25 161	25 481	33 801	27 879	36 167	29 922	27 879	27 125	28 466	31 241	33 453
SDR	413	411	412	413	388	371	360	368	371	370	370	378	380
<b>Yemen</b>													
Reserves minus gold	5 868	4 449	6 068	5 284	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	5 588	4 195	5 814	5 033	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
SDR	281	254	254	251	221	107	87	132	107	106	101	96	97
<b>Zambia</b>													
Reserves minus gold	2 094	2 324	3 042	2 684	3 078	2 968	2 353	3 021	2 968	2 893	2 763	2 592	2 650
Position in IMF	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	1 469	1 706	2 436	2 094	2 557	2 530	1 995	2 576	2 530	2 461	2 331	2 152	2 207
SDR	625	618	606	590	521	438	358	445	438	432	432	440	442
<b>Zimbabwe</b>													
Reserves minus gold	732	659	574	474	363	418	407	238	418	409	375	321	340
Position in IMF	1	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Foreign exchange	477	406	431	331	229	289	298	111	289	281	247	190	209
SDR	254	252	143	143	134	128	108	127	128	128	128	130	131

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.



2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
3 866	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>
84	84	83	83	83	82	81	80	81	81	81	82	83	Réserves moins l'or
3 725	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
56	26	26	25	25	56	56	26	26	14	14	14	14	Devises étrangères
													DTS
108 149	109 161	109 370	109 272	111 389	109 979	107 178	106 291	108 142	107 240	107 752	108 985	110 665	<b>États-Unis</b>
16 661	16 734	16 763	16 868	18 348	19 007	18 530	18 385	18 606	18 161	18 296	18 591	18 919	Réserves moins l'or
41 183	42 267	42 642	42 403	42 988	41 706	39 423	39 023	40 126	39 838	40 108	40 532	41 383	Disponibilité au FMI
50 305	50 160	49 965	50 001	50 054	49 266	49 225	48 882	49 410	49 241	49 349	49 863	50 363	Devises étrangères
													DTS
14 050	13 754	14 861	14 704	14 476	13 970	13 797	13 468	13 216	12 844	12 685	12 753	13 002	<b>Uruguay</b>
133	132	132	132	132	130	128	127	128	100	101	102	103	Réserves moins l'or
13 616	13 321	14 430	14 273	14 044	13 545	13 378	13 052	12 795	12 452	12 292	12 356	12 601	Disponibilité au FMI
302	301	300	300	300	295	291	289	292	291	292	295	298	Devises étrangères
													DTS
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	<b>Ouzbékistan</b>
373	372	371	371	371	366	360	358	362	360	361	365	368	Disponibilité au FMI
													DTS
270	305	315	314	318	316	308	267	309	311	305	303	...	<b>Vanuatu</b>
6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	Réserves moins l'or
262	298	307	306	310	308	301	260	301	303	298	296	...	Disponibilité au FMI
2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	Devises étrangères
													DTS
4 727	4 577	4 531	4 432	4 303	3 122	3 962	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>
825	822	819	820	820	808	796	790	799	796	798	806	814	Réserves moins l'or
3 463	3 317	3 276	3 176	3 046	1 884	2 743	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
439	438	436	436	437	430	423	420	425	422	423	427	429	Devises étrangères
													DTS
34 798	34 988	35 184	37 081	37 624	37 612	37 599	36 527	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Viet Nam</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
34 422	34 613	34 811	36 707	37 250	37 244	37 236	36 167	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
376	375	373	374	374	368	363	360	364	363	363	367	371	Devises étrangères
													DTS
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	<b>Yémen</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Disponibilité au FMI
95	95	95	90	90	89	87	87	88	83	83	84	84	Devises étrangères
													DTS
2 456	2 404	2 228	2 246	2 262	2 202	2 300	2 353	2 302	2 257	2 292	2 397	...	<b>Zambie</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
2 033	1 996	1 825	1 843	1 860	1 806	1 924	1 995	1 943	1 899	1 934	2 035	...	Disponibilité au FMI
423	408	403	403	403	396	376	358	359	358	358	361	350	Devises étrangères
													DTS
392	374	381	352	341	413	363	407	448	444	417	404	...	<b>Zimbabwe</b>
0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	Réserves moins l'or
262	244	252	223	212	302	254	298	338	335	308	294	...	Disponibilité au FMI
130	130	129	129	129	111	109	108	109	109	109	110	111	Devises étrangères
													DTS

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

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## Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces

## Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
World	990.837	1 002.600	1 017.880	1 023.440	1 029.130	1 051.960	1 069.760	1 051.120	1 051.960	1 052.950	1 051.250	1 051.740	1 053.870
Afghanistan	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703
Albania	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051
Algeria	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583
Argentina	1.760	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.825	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985
Armenia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aruba	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100
Australia	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567
Austria	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002
Azerbaijan	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.644	0.970	0.970	0.644	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970
Bahamas	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bahrain	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150
Bangladesh	0.434	0.435	0.435	0.434	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443
Barbados	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Belarus	1.134	1.210	1.374	1.426	1.365	1.348	1.484	1.341	1.348	1.381	1.382	1.383	1.301
Belgium	7.314	7.313	7.313	7.312	7.312	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311
Benin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bolivia (Plurinational State of)	1.136	1.361	1.361	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367
Bosnia and Herzegovina	0.032	0.064	0.064	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096
Brazil	1.080	1.080	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.163	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160
Brunei Darussalam	-	0.063	0.098	0.147	0.147	0.146	0.144	0.156	0.146	0.138	0.126	0.131	0.127
Bulgaria	1.283	1.283	1.284	1.286	1.288	1.292	1.296	1.292	1.292	1.293	1.294	1.294	1.295
Burkina Faso	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Burundi	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.010	0.001	0.001	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010
Cabo Verde	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400
Canada	0.109	0.109	0.109	0.096	0.096	0.055	-	0.096	0.055	0.022	0.000	0.000	0.000
Chile	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
China	33.890	33.890	33.890	33.890	33.890	56.660	59.240	56.050	56.660	57.180	57.500	57.790	58.140
China, Hong Kong SAR	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067
China, Macao SAR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Colombia	0.221	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.333	0.112	0.185	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112
Comoros	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Costa Rica	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
Côte d'Ivoire	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Croatia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	0.446	0.446	0.446	0.446	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447
Czechia	0.408	0.400	0.372	0.349	0.340	0.323	0.314	0.323	0.323	0.321	0.317	0.317	0.317
Democratic Republic of the Congo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Denmark	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140
Dominican Republic	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018
Ecuador	0.845	0.845	0.845	0.845	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379
Egypt	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.430	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431	2.431
El Salvador	0.223	0.223	0.223	0.223	0.218	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044
Eritrea	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estonia	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008
Euro Area	346.962	346.846	346.693	346.566	346.720	346.868	346.782	346.865	346.868	346.869	346.869	346.871	346.871
Fiji	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Finland	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580
France	78.301	78.301	78.300	78.300	78.300	78.308	78.315	78.305	78.308	78.308	78.308	78.309	78.309
Georgia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	109.344	109.194	109.035	108.900	108.805	108.702	108.604	108.702	108.702	108.702	108.702	108.702	108.702
Ghana	0.281	0.281	0.281	0.281	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece	3.588	3.589	3.597	3.606	3.615	3.621	3.627	3.621	3.621	3.622	3.622	3.623	3.623

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
1 053.870	1 057.900	1 059.830	1 063.510	1 065.900	1 068.000	1 068.570	1 069.760	1 070.570	1 071.410	1 073.090	1 073.820	...	Monde
0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	0.703	...	Afghanistan
0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	0.051	Albanie
5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	5.583	Algérie
1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.985	1.825	1.825	1.825	1.985	1.825	1.765	1.985	1.985	Argentine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Arménie
0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	0.100	...	Aruba
2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	2.567	Australie
9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	9.002	Autriche
0.970	0.970	0.970	0.970	0.937	0.803	0.708	0.644	0.579	0.000	0.000	...	...	Azerbaïdjan
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bahamas
0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	0.150	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Bahreïn
0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.443	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	0.449	Bangladesh
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Barbade
1.382	1.302	1.302	1.384	1.401	1.402	1.307	1.484	1.308	1.309	1.309	1.390	...	Bélarus
7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	7.311	Belgique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Bénin
1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	1.367	Bolivie (État plurinational de)
0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	0.096	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine
2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.160	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	2.163	Brésil
0.131	0.123	0.121	0.123	0.122	0.124	0.131	0.144	0.140	0.137	0.139	0.137	...	Brunéi Darussalam
1.295	1.295	1.295	1.295	1.295	1.296	1.296	1.296	1.296	1.297	1.297	1.297	1.297	Bulgarie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Burkina Faso
0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.010	...	...	Burundi
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Cabo Verde
0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	...	...	...	Cambodge
0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Canada
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	...	Chili
58.140	58.620	58.790	58.950	59.110	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	59.240	Chine
0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	0.067	...	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Chine, Macao RAS
0.112	0.112	0.112	0.122	0.134	0.141	0.170	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	0.185	...	Colombie
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	...	Comores
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Costa Rica
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Côte d'Ivoire
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Croatie
0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	0.447	Chypre
0.319	0.319	0.315	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.314	0.309	0.309	0.309	0.309	0.309	Tchéquie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	République démocratique du Congo
2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	2.140	Danemark
0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	0.018	République dominicaine
0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	0.379	...	Équateur
2.430	2.430	2.430	2.430	2.430	2.430	2.430	2.430	2.430	2.452	2.452	2.452	...	Égypte
0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	0.044	El Salvador
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	Estonie
346.845	346.787	346.788	346.788	346.780	346.781	346.779	346.782	346.781	346.783	346.786	346.766	346.711	Zone euro
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	1.580	Finlande
78.308	78.312	78.312	78.312	78.314	78.314	78.313	78.315	78.314	78.315	78.317	78.316	78.316	France
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Géorgie
108.677	108.614	108.614	108.614	108.604	108.604	108.604	108.604	108.604	108.604	108.604	108.585	108.529	Allemagne
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Ghana
3.623	3.624	3.625	3.625	3.625	3.626	3.626	3.627	3.627	3.627	3.628	3.628	3.629	Grèce

## Gold reserves

End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*

Réerves d'or

Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Guatemala	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222
Guinea	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.077	0.007	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.077	0.007
Guinea-Bissau	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Haiti	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058
Honduras	0.021	0.022	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020
Hungary	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	*0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099
Iceland	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064
India	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.933	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.932	17.933	17.933
Indonesia	2.350	2.350	2.380	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510
Iraq	0.189	0.189	0.958	1.357	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888
Ireland	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193
Israel	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829
Jamaica	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Japan	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602
Jordan	0.410	0.410	0.445	0.500	0.620	1.330	1.330	1.330	1.330	1.270	1.250	1.290	1.110
Kazakhstan	2.164	2.636	3.707	4.620	6.166	7.132	8.297	7.031	7.132	7.170	7.255	7.341	7.445
Kenya	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Kuwait	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539
Kyrgyzstan	0.083	0.084	0.098	0.116	0.127	0.136	0.147	0.134	0.136	0.137	0.138	0.139	0.139
Lao People's Democratic Republic	0.285	0.285	0.285	0.285	0.285	0.011	0.028	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011
Latvia	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.249	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213
Lebanon	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222
Libya	4.624	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750
Lithuania	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187
Luxembourg	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072
Malawi	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	0.013	...	...	0.013	...	...	...	...	...
Malaysia	1.170	1.170	1.170	1.170	1.150	1.230	1.230	1.220	1.230	1.240	1.170	1.170	1.170
Maldives	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mali	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malta	0.003	0.010	0.010	0.010	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Mauritania	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012
Mauritius	0.126	0.126	0.130	0.125	0.254	0.286	0.400	0.286	0.286	0.286	0.318	0.318	0.318
Mexico	0.227	3.408	4.004	3.958	3.946	3.905	3.873	3.908	3.905	3.902	3.897	3.894	3.897
Micronesia (Federated States of)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mongolia	0.065	0.113	0.118	0.126	0.092	0.072	0.056	0.076	0.072	0.050	0.050	0.030	0.055
Montenegro	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Morocco	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709
Mozambique	0.075	0.080	0.115	0.175	0.175	0.160	0.140	0.160	0.160	0.160	0.152	0.160	0.160
Myanmar	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234
Namibia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nepal	0.047	0.047	0.067	0.117	0.157	0.197	0.207	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197
Netherlands	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691
New Zealand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Niger	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Nigeria	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687
Norway	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Oman	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Pakistan	2.070	2.071	2.072	2.072	2.073	2.074	2.075	2.074	2.074	2.074	2.074	2.074	2.074
Papua New Guinea	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063
Paraguay	0.021	0.021	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263
Peru	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115
Philippines	4.954	5.117	6.196	6.221	6.279	6.299	6.313	6.294	6.299	6.299	6.299	6.299	6.303
Poland	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.310	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.309	3.310	3.310
Portugal	12.298	12.297	12.297	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	0.222	Guatemala
0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	0.007	...	Guinée
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Guinée-Bissau
0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	0.058	...	Haïti
0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	Honduras
0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	*0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	0.099	Hongrie
0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	0.064	Islande
17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	17.933	...	Inde
2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	2.510	...	Indonésie
2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	2.888	...	...	...	...	...	Iraq
0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	0.193	Irlande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Israël
78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	78.829	Italie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Jamaïque
24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	24.602	Japon
1.170	1.200	1.300	1.090	1.130	1.230	1.230	1.330	1.410	1.300	1.300	...	...	Jordanie
7.543	7.657	7.763	7.846	7.979	8.090	8.189	8.297	8.354	8.483	8.607	8.710	8.855	Kazakhstan
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	Kenya
2.539	2.540	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	2.539	...	Koweït
0.139	0.141	0.141	0.142	0.144	0.144	0.145	0.147	0.153	0.153	0.157	0.158	0.160	Kirghizistan
0.011	0.011	0.011	0.011	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	0.028	...	...	République démocratique populaire lao
0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	0.213	Lettonie
9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	9.222	Liban
3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	3.750	...	...	Libye
0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	0.187	Lituanie
0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	0.072	Luxembourg
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Malawi
1.170	1.170	1.170	1.170	1.170	1.190	1.220	1.230	1.240	1.240	1.240	1.240	1.240	Malaisie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Maldives
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Mali
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	Malte
0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	0.012	...	...	Mauritanie
0.318	0.368	0.368	0.368	0.368	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	0.400	...	Maurice
3.896	3.895	3.893	3.889	3.886	3.881	3.878	3.873	3.868	3.865	3.861	3.866	3.863	Mexique
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	Micronésie (États fédérés de)
0.057	0.057	0.037	0.047	0.042	0.043	0.031	0.056	0.047	0.049	0.028	0.069	1.056	Mongolie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Monténégro
0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	0.709	...	Maroc
0.163	0.150	0.160	0.140	0.160	0.135	0.140	0.140	0.140	0.130	0.140	0.140	...	Mozambique
0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	0.234	...	Myanmar
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Namibie
0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	0.207	Népal
19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	19.691	Pays-Bas
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nouvelle-Zélande
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Nicaragua
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Niger
0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	0.687	Nigéria
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Norvège
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	...	Oman
2.074	2.074	2.074	2.074	2.074	2.074	2.075	2.075	2.075	2.075	2.075	2.075	2.075	Pakistan
0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	0.063	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	0.263	...	...	Paraguay
1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	1.115	...	Pérou
6.303	6.307	6.307	6.307	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	6.313	...	Philippines
3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	3.310	...	...	Pologne
12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.297	12.297	12.297	12.298	12.298	12.298	12.298	Portugal

Gold reserves  
End of period, million fine troy ounces *[continued]*  
Réerves d'or  
Fin de la période, en millions d'onces (troy) d'or fin *[suite]*

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	End of period - fin de la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Qatar	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.399	0.714	0.954	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.714	0.614	0.514
Republic of Korea	0.464	1.750	2.715	3.358	3.358	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357
Republic of Moldova	-	0.000	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002
Romania	3.335	3.335	3.335	3.335	3.335	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334
Russian Federation	25.355	28.388	30.793	33.283	38.845	45.479	51.931	44.784	45.479	46.167	46.523	46.953	47.475
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
San Marino	-	-	-	-	-	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Saudi Arabia	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382
Senegal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Serbia	0.422	0.461	0.492	0.522	0.564	0.583	0.602	0.580	0.583	0.583	0.585	0.588	0.591
Singapore	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096
Slovakia	1.022	1.022	1.022	1.022	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019
Slovenia	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102
Solomon Islands	...	...	0.018	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024
South Africa	4.016	4.019	4.022	4.022	4.025	4.026	4.027	4.026	4.026	4.026	4.026	4.026	4.026
South Sudan	...	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Spain	9.054	9.054	9.054	9.054	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053
Sri Lanka	0.346	0.321	0.438	0.738	0.742	0.716	0.715	0.718	0.716	0.715	0.719	0.722	0.717
Suriname	0.063	0.071	0.074	0.034	0.043	0.043	0.025	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.043	0.018
Sweden	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042
Switzerland	33.440	33.439	33.439	33.439	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437
Syrian Arab Republic	0.830	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	0.056	0.150	0.200	0.167	0.278	0.405	0.469	0.387	0.405	0.405	0.384	0.414	0.422
Thailand	3.200	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900
TFYR of Macedonia	0.218	0.219	0.218	0.218	0.219	0.219	0.221	0.219	0.219	0.219	0.219	0.219	0.219
Timor-Leste	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Togo	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Trinidad and Tobago	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062
Tunisia	0.217	0.217	0.217	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218
Turkey	3.733	6.280	11.563	16.710	17.011	16.574	12.123	16.389	16.574	16.612	15.414	15.411	15.494
Ukraine	0.885	0.901	1.140	1.360	0.760	0.880	0.820	0.880	0.880	0.880	0.880	0.880	0.880
United Arab Emirates	-	-	-	-	-	0.241	0.238	0.239	0.241	0.242	0.239	0.239	0.242
United Kingdom	9.975	9.975	9.975	9.975	9.975	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976
United States	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499
Uruguay	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.008	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	11.760	11.760	11.760	11.820	11.607	8.775	...	9.450	8.775	8.775	7.674	7.399	6.629
Yemen	0.050	0.050	0.050	0.050	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Zimbabwe	...	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016	0.016

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
0.514	0.634	0.714	0.734	0.734	0.934	1.035	0.954	0.815	0.854	0.854	0.854	...	Qatar
3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	3.357	...	République de Corée
0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	0.002	République de Moldova
3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	3.334	Roumanie
47.630	48.186	48.420	49.066	49.598	50.897	51.930	51.931	52.893	53.224	54.017	54.248	54.874	Fédération de Russie
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Rwanda
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Saint-Marin
10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	10.382	...	Arabie saoudite
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Sénégal
0.593	0.594	0.594	0.595	0.597	0.598	0.599	0.602	0.603	0.604	0.606	0.606	0.610	Serbie
4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	4.096	...	Singapour
1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	1.019	Slovaquie
0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	0.102	Slovénie
0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	0.024	...	...	...	...	...	Îles Salomon
4.026	4.026	4.026	4.026	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.027	4.027	...	...	Afrique du Sud
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Soudan du Sud
9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	9.053	Espagne
0.714	0.716	0.721	0.715	0.717	0.714	0.711	0.715	0.715	0.715	0.717	0.716	...	Sri Lanka
0.018	0.018	0.022	0.025	0.018	0.018	0.021	0.025	0.025	0.025	0.023	0.025	0.023	Suriname
4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	4.042	Suède
33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	33.437	...	Suisse
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République arabe syrienne
0.429	0.396	0.413	0.422	0.464	0.462	0.465	0.469	0.469	0.405	0.407	...	...	Tadjikistan
4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	4.900	Thaïlande
0.219	0.219	0.219	0.219	0.219	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	0.221	L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Timor-Leste
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Togo
0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	0.062	...	Trinité-et-Tobago
0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	0.218	Tunisie
14.922	15.252	14.800	14.648	14.215	13.671	12.747	12.123	13.213	13.279	13.755	14.019	14.187	Turquie
0.800	0.810	0.810	0.810	0.830	0.830	0.830	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	0.820	Ukraine
0.241	0.240	0.242	0.242	0.241	0.242	0.243	0.238	0.238	0.241	0.240	0.241	0.240	Émirats arabes unis
9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	9.976	Royaume-Uni
261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	261.499	États-Unis
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	Uruguay
6.238	6.245	6.067	6.070	6.073	6.053	6.027	...	...	...	...	...	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Yémen
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...	Zambie
0.016	0.016	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	...	Zimbabwe

Source:  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

## Government bonds interest rate

Percentage per annum

## Intérêt sur les obligations d'État

En pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Angola	...	8.25	8.17	7.77	7.75	7.75	7.75	...	7.75	7.50	...	...
Armenia - Arménie	14.30	13.20	9.82	14.41	12.37	9.90	10.10	10.11	9.80	9.97	8.72	...
Australia - Australie	3.38	3.70	3.66	2.71	2.33	2.51	2.79	2.73	2.75	2.81	2.56	2.54
Austria - Autriche	2.37	2.01	1.49	0.75	0.38	0.49	0.53	0.57	0.59	0.59	0.49	0.65
Bangladesh	11.60	12.13	11.49	9.44	7.02	6.89	6.89	6.77	6.30	...	...	...
Belgium - Belgique	3.00	2.41	1.71	0.84	0.48	0.57	0.61	0.70	0.87	0.87	0.78	0.77
Benin - Bénin	...	...	...	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Botswana	5.67	5.01	4.21	3.67	5.76	5.59	5.54	5.58	5.58	5.50	5.50	5.50
Bulgaria - Bulgarie	4.50	3.47	3.35	2.49	2.27	1.82	1.80	1.77	1.75	1.73	1.78	1.74
Burkina Faso	6.50	6.50	6.25	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Canada	2.33	2.72	2.60	2.02	1.80	2.06	2.24	2.34	2.29	2.14	2.01	...
Côte d'Ivoire	6.25	6.35	...	5.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cyprus - Chypre	7.00	6.50	6.00	4.54	3.77	3.47	3.55	3.45	3.37	3.34	3.23	3.03
Czechia - Tchéquie <sup>1</sup>	2.12	2.20	0.67	0.49	0.53	0.55	0.53	0.47	0.63	0.87	0.96	0.74
Denmark - Danemark	1.40	1.75	1.33	0.69	0.32	0.32	0.39	0.37	0.33	0.65	0.55	0.64
Euro Area - Zone euro	3.05	3.01	2.28	1.27	0.93	1.23	1.29	1.31	1.45	1.46	1.26	1.18
Fiji - Fidji	4.00	4.00	4.58	5.17	5.82	6.39	6.45	...	...	...	...	...
Finland - Finlande	1.88	1.86	1.45	0.72	0.36	0.41	0.46	0.50	0.52	0.51	0.38	0.49
France	2.54	2.20	1.67	0.84	0.47	0.66	0.75	0.86	1.03	1.03	0.93	0.82
Germany - Allemagne	1.50	1.57	1.16	0.50	0.09	0.19	0.25	0.25	0.26	0.35	0.22	0.34
Ghana	20.41	18.24	24.34	23.52	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Greece - Grèce	22.50	10.05	6.93	9.81	8.36	7.33	6.94	7.04	7.52	7.17	6.70	5.86
Hungary - Hongrie	7.89	5.92	4.81	3.43	3.14	3.36	3.31	3.40	3.52	3.48	3.28	3.10
Iceland - Islande	2.28	2.55	3.20	2.66	2.78	2.78	2.61	2.60	2.59	2.55	2.53	2.48
India - Inde	8.29	8.15	8.56	7.77	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Ireland - Irlande	6.17	3.79	2.37	1.18	0.74	0.85	0.84	0.99	1.06	1.05	0.91	0.83
Italy - Italie	5.49	4.32	2.89	1.71	1.49	1.94	1.89	1.99	2.35	2.40	2.26	2.19
Japan - Japon	0.84	0.70	0.53	0.35	-0.07	0.02	0.04	0.08	0.05	0.07	0.01	0.04
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	14.53	13.40	14.42	15.70	14.27	16.37	14.27	13.25	15.07	13.70	10.57	...
Latvia - Lettonie	4.57	3.34	2.51	0.96	0.53	0.56	0.90	0.89	0.99	0.94	0.92	0.88
Lithuania - Lituanie	4.83	3.83	2.79	1.38	0.90	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31	0.31
Luxembourg	1.75	1.85	1.34	0.37	0.26	0.28	0.39	0.43	0.55	0.60	0.49	0.57
Malaysia - Malaisie	3.25	3.42	3.69	3.67	3.45	4.04	3.70	3.61	3.71	3.82	3.69	...
Maldives	8.00	7.73	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	2.40	...
Mali	...	...	6.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malta - Malte	4.13	3.36	2.61	1.49	0.89	0.84	0.82	1.17	1.32	1.55	1.43	1.37
Mauritius - Maurice	6.08	4.46	5.07	4.49	4.13	...	3.93	3.93	3.40	...	3.99	...
Mexico - Mexique	5.60	5.68	6.01	5.99	6.19	...	7.25	7.60	...	7.40	7.24	7.32
Mongolia - Mongolie	...	...	13.06	15.43	...	17.00	17.52	17.94	17.91	17.61	14.67	13.47
Morocco - Maroc	4.57	...	4.30	4.01	...	...	...	...	3.87	...	...	...
Myanmar	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	9.50	...	...
Nepal - Népal	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	...	...
Netherlands - Pays-Bas	1.93	1.96	1.45	0.69	0.29	0.39	0.44	0.48	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.59
New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande	3.11	3.52	4.02	3.01	2.26	2.40	2.62	2.61	2.61	2.56	2.41	2.39
Niger	...	...	6.25	6.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Norway - Norvège	1.57	1.92	1.76	0.97	0.84	1.12	1.19	1.10	...	...	...	...
Pakistan	11.73	10.49	11.87	7.72	6.32	...	...	6.33	6.38	6.40	...	6.40
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	9.06	8.13	10.15	10.79	...	10.88	...	...	...	...	...	...
Poland - Pologne	5.00	4.03	3.52	2.70	3.04	3.41	3.54	3.68	3.81	3.66	3.42	3.35
Portugal	10.55	6.29	3.75	2.42	3.17	3.51	3.74	3.95	4.04	3.99	3.77	3.29
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	3.43	3.16	2.98	2.11	1.66	1.92	2.06	1.99	2.02	2.08	2.03	2.07
Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova	7.16	6.19	7.62	20.30	17.47	8.45	8.17	6.26	6.31	7.84	7.89	7.99
Romania - Roumanie	5.69	4.25	2.21	1.27	0.65	0.84	0.76	0.81	0.78	0.84	0.90	...
Senegal - Sénégal	6.25	6.28	6.25	5.94	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seychelles	...	...	5.50	5.50	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	5.00	...



Government bonds interest rate  
 Percentage per annum *[continued]*  
 Intérêt sur les obligations d'État  
 En pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Singapore - Singapour	1.46	2.06	2.36	2.44	2.05	2.30	2.47	2.30	2.31	2.25	2.13	2.08
Slovakia - Slovaquie	4.55	3.19	2.07	0.89	0.54	0.72	1.01	1.03	1.09	1.09	1.06	1.03
Slovenia - Slovénie	5.81	5.81	3.27	1.71	1.15	0.89	0.96	0.99	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.98
Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon	3.24	3.24	3.24	3.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
South Africa - Afrique du Sud	7.90	7.72	8.25	8.17	9.02	8.91	8.95	8.75	8.73	8.30	8.82	...
Spain - Espagne	5.85	4.56	2.72	1.74	1.39	1.43	1.44	1.46	1.70	1.72	1.61	1.57
Sri Lanka	...	...	...	9.79	...	...	...	12.16	12.19	12.89	12.60	11.42
Sweden - Suède	1.59	2.12	1.72	0.72	0.54	0.43	0.61	0.65	0.66	0.69	0.57	0.56
Switzerland - Suisse <sup>1</sup>	0.56	1.25	0.38	-0.04	-0.14	-0.13	-0.14	-0.07	-0.21	-0.10	-0.10	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	3.53	3.80	3.57	2.73	2.18	2.42	2.80	2.72	2.74	2.81	2.72	2.76
Togo	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni	1.92	2.39	2.57	1.90	1.31	1.38	1.43	1.42	1.31	1.19	1.00	1.03
United States - États-Unis	1.80	2.35	2.54	2.14	1.84	2.14	2.49	2.43	2.42	2.48	2.30	...
Vanuatu	7.64	7.82	7.81	7.80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	16.76	15.26	16.12	15.39	...	14.49	14.24	...	...	...	...	...

Source:  
 International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial  
 Statistics Database.

Source :  
 Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières  
 internationales, base de données.

1 Annual figures: End of period.

1 Chiffres annuels : fin de la période.

## Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum

## Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Algeria - Algérie	4.00	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50
Angola	20.00	19.19	9.92	11.00	18.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	...	...
Anguilla	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Aruba	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...
Barbados - Barbade	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...	...	...
Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)	4.00	4.50	3.30	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	1.50	1.50
Botswana	9.50	7.50	7.50	6.00	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.50
Brazil - Brésil	13.59	16.49	18.27	21.00	20.47	20.73	20.47	19.96	19.59	18.88	18.29	17.82
Burundi	13.77	12.50	8.00	9.82	7.17	6.95	7.17	...	...	...	...	...
Cabo Verde	8.75	8.75	6.75	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Cameroon - Cameroun	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95
Central African Republic - République centrafricaine	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95
Chad - Tchad	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95
Chile - Chili	5.00	4.50	3.00	3.35	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
China - Chine	3.25	3.25	3.25	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90
China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.75	1.00	0.75	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25
Colombia - Colombie	6.50	5.25	6.50	7.75	9.50	9.75	9.50	9.50	9.25	9.00	9.00	...
Comoros - Comores <sup>1</sup>	1.73	1.59	1.60	1.39	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.15	...	...
Congo	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95
Croatia - Croatie	7.00	7.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo	5.25	3.00	3.00	3.00	10.50	10.50	10.50	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00	21.00
Dominica - Dominique	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Ecuador - Équateur	8.17	8.17	8.19	9.12	8.10	8.38	8.10	8.02	8.25	...	...	...
Egypt - Égypte	9.50	8.75	9.75	9.75	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	15.25	...
Equatorial Guinea - Guinée équatoriale	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95
Euro Area - Zone euro	1.50	0.75	0.30	0.30	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25	0.25
Fiji - Fidji	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...	...	...	...	...
Gabon	4.00	3.25	2.95	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.45	2.95	2.95	2.95
Gambia - Gambie	10.95	18.54	19.08	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Grenada - Grenade	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Hungary - Hongrie	5.75	3.00	2.10	1.35	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.90
Iceland - Islande	7.00	7.00	6.25	7.50	6.75	7.00	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.50
India - Inde	9.00	8.75	9.00	7.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	...
Israel - Israël	2.02	1.01	0.25	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
Japan - Japon	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	0.30	...
Jordan - Jordanie	5.00	4.50	4.25	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	4.25	...	...	...
Kuwait - Koweït	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.25	2.50	2.25	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.75	2.75	...
Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan	3.19	...	11.50	12.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Latvia - Lettonie	2.50	0.25	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lebanon - Liban	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...
Lesotho	9.37	9.18	10.25	10.49	10.58	10.64	10.58	10.59	10.58	10.57	10.54	...
Libya - Libye	3.00	3.00	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Malawi	25.00	25.00	25.00	27.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	24.00	22.00	...	...
Maldives	16.00	12.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...
Mauritania - Mauritanie	9.00	...	9.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Montserrat	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Morocco - Maroc	3.04	3.00	2.92	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	2.50	...	...
Mozambique	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	9.95	...	...	...	...
Myanmar	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	10.00	...	...
Nepal - Népal	1.50	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00	...
Oman	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	7.50	...
Pakistan	9.50	10.00	9.50	6.50	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25	6.25

## Discount rates of central banks

End of period, percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux d'escompte des banques centrales

Fin de la période, pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Monthly average - moyenne mensuelle					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée	6.42	23.56	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	36.50	...	...	...	...
Paraguay	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	...	...
Peru - Pérou	5.05	4.80	4.30	4.30	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	4.80	...
Philippines <sup>1</sup>	3.90	3.51	3.72	4.08	3.94	3.07	3.06	...	...	...	3.12	...
Republic of Korea - République de Corée	1.25	1.00	1.00	0.75	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...
Romania - Roumanie <sup>1</sup>	5.31	4.81	3.31	1.92	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	...
Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	6.50	...	...
Sri Lanka	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00	15.00
Swaziland	5.00	5.00	5.25	5.75	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.25	7.25	7.25	7.25	...
Thailand - Thaïlande	3.25	2.75	2.50	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00	2.00
TFYR of Macedonia - L'ex-R. y. de Macédoine	3.75	3.50	3.25	3.25	4.00	4.00	4.00	3.75	3.75	3.75	3.75	...
Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago	4.75	4.75	5.25	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	6.75	...
Turkey - Turquie	13.50	10.25	9.00	9.00	8.75	9.00	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75	8.75
Uganda - Ouganda	17.00	15.50	15.00	22.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie	12.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	16.00	12.00	...	...
United States - États-Unis	0.75	0.75	0.75	1.00	1.25	1.00	1.25	1.25	1.25	1.50	1.50	...
Uruguay	20.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	30.00	...
Vanuatu	6.00	5.50	5.25	1.85	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	29.50	...	...	...	...	...
Zambia - Zambie	10.38	12.13	17.23	16.87	20.48	22.06	20.48	20.23	17.76	13.84	14.04	...

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

Note:  
Beginning June 2013, this table includes discount rates only, i.e. the interest rate at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

1 Period average.

Source :  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

Note:  
A partir de juin 2013, ce tableau n'inclut que les taux d'escompte i.e. le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

1 Moyenne pour la période.

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum

## Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Afghanistan</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	2.90	3.36	...	...	4.00	-	-	-	-	...	...
<b>Albania - Albanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.15	4.21	3.11	2.40	1.06	...	...	1.22	...	...	...	...
<b>Algeria - Algérie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.49	0.25	0.29	0.50	1.20	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55	1.55
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.47	1.57	2.24	0.91	1.29	2.18	2.75	3.09	1.60	1.37	1.91	2.99
<b>Angola</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.45	3.06	4.28	7.20	15.09	19.90	18.55	...	16.22	16.09	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.86	5.77	3.87	9.56	14.84	22.65	23.35	23.66	23.67	23.67	...	...
<b>Anguilla</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Antigua and Barbuda - Antigua-et-Barbuda</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.88	5.00	5.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Argentina - Argentine</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.79	13.10	17.90	22.01	29.14	25.65	24.66	24.08	23.57	22.77	23.96	24.50
<b>Armenia - Arménie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.80	9.30	7.80	12.90	9.83	7.58	7.73	7.76	7.70	7.30	7.01	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.68	8.23	8.15	13.80	7.55	5.86	5.81	5.89	6.12	6.00	6.01	...
<b>Aruba</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	...
<b>Australia - Australie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.70	2.74	2.50	2.11	1.73	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50	1.50
<b>Azerbaijan - Azerbaïdjan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.43	1.89	1.89	...	12.96	18.44	17.87	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bahamas</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.24	0.30	0.53	0.68	1.64	2.20	2.03	2.14	1.95	1.78	1.67	1.80
<b>Bahrain - Bahreïn</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.21	0.85	0.79	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Bangladesh</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.77	8.67	7.18	5.76	3.39	2.99	2.99	2.97	2.91	...	2.87	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.82	7.78	7.14	6.20	3.67	3.56	3.62	3.54	3.50	3.65	3.76	...
<b>Barbados - Barbade</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.50	3.40	3.20	2.82	3.31	3.28	3.10	3.40	3.46	...	...	...
<b>Belgium - Belgique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.07	0.02	0.02	-0.24	-0.59	-0.64	-0.98	-0.72	-0.63	-0.81	-0.68	-0.57
<b>Belize</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.09	1.49	0.47	0.11	0.04	0.05	0.05	0.07	0.21	0.21	0.27	...
<b>Benin - Bénin</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Bolivia (Plurinational State of) - Bolivie (État plurinational de)</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.52	1.09	1.98	0.57	0.22	...	0.25	-	-	0.35	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.67	1.59	4.21	1.58	1.43	1.19	1.58	1.14	1.02	1.31	3.55	3.75
<b>Brazil - Brésil</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.07	8.99	11.54	14.16	13.46	12.40	12.27	10.74	10.06	10.28	9.88	11.08
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.48	8.18	10.86	13.37	14.08	13.90	13.65	13.17	12.82	12.15	11.59	11.15
<b>Bulgaria - Bulgarie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	0.40	1.21	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.10	0.02	0.03	0.01	-0.16	-0.25	-0.11	-0.08	-0.18	-0.34	-0.39	-0.34
<b>Burkina Faso</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Cabo Verde</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.18	3.39	1.51	1.15	0.64	0.56	0.56	0.50	0.50	0.50	...	...
<b>Canada</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.97	0.97	0.91	0.50	0.50	0.51	0.47	0.46	0.48	0.51	0.55	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.00	1.00	1.00	0.63	0.50	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.49	0.50	0.50	...
<b>Chile - Chili</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.01	4.93	3.76	3.06	3.50	3.50	3.48	3.38	3.20	3.14	2.87	2.75
<b>China, Hong Kong SAR - Chine, Hong Kong RAS</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.11	0.04	0.04	0.67	0.28	0.67	0.54	0.41	0.27	0.40	0.29
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.06	0.06	0.13	0.08	0.23	0.08	0.23	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08
<b>China, Macao SAR - Chine, Macao RAS</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.31	0.24	0.26	0.24	0.73	0.41	0.73	0.61	0.48	0.45	0.39	0.36
<b>Colombia - Colombie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.01	3.41	3.85	4.69	7.10	7.75	7.65	7.50	...	7.19	6.99	...

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum [continued]

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Côte d'Ivoire</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Croatia - Croatie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.25	0.51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Czechia - Tchéquie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.62	...	...	...	...	-1.17	-1.19	-1.30	-0.84	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.98	0.45	0.36	0.31	0.29	0.29	0.28	0.28	0.28	...	...	...
<b>Democratic Republic of the Congo - République démocratique du Congo</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.50	1.38	1.38	1.73	5.75	5.50	5.75	9.75	10.75	11.75	12.00	12.00
<b>Denmark - Danemark</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.08	-0.02	0.06	-0.13	-0.44	-0.44	-0.49	-0.45	-0.47	-0.48	-0.48	-0.46
<b>Dominica - Dominique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.35	2.81	1.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Dominican Republic - République dominicaine</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.07	6.07	6.45	5.90	6.05	6.53	6.77	6.24	6.62	6.80	6.89	6.01
<b>Egypt - Égypte</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.96	11.00	11.65	11.34	19.04	18.19	19.04	18.94	19.09	19.38	19.35	...
<b>Euro Area - Zone euro</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.06	0.05	0.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Fiji - Fidji</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.57	0.15	1.17	1.19	...	...	1.37	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Finland - Finlande</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.57	0.22	0.21	-0.02	-0.26	-0.31	-0.32	-0.33	-0.33	...	...	...
<b>France</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.05	0.04	0.06	-0.20	-0.56	-0.72	-0.85	-0.64	-0.65	-0.71	-0.55	-0.59
<b>Gambia - Gambie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.46	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Georgia - Géorgie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.76	5.16	6.17	8.78	8.39	7.05	...	7.45	7.50	7.60	7.44	7.42
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.59	3.94	3.85	5.97	7.25	6.32	6.66	6.62	6.80	6.78	6.97	7.09
<b>Germany - Allemagne</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.26	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ghana</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	17.79	20.82	22.57	23.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	14.48	17.57	21.81	24.16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Greece - Grèce</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.11	0.54	0.48	0.17	-0.03	-0.07	-0.08	-0.09	-0.11	-0.11	-0.12	-0.13
<b>Grenada - Grenade</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.00	5.96	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Guinea-Bissau - Guinée-Bissau</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Guyana</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.73	1.32	1.57	1.84	1.85	1.68	1.68	1.68	1.54	1.54	1.54	...
<b>Hungary - Hongrie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.90	4.18	2.17	1.16	0.73	0.33	0.16	0.14	0.09	0.04	0.04	0.03
<b>Iceland - Islande</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.56	6.19	6.03	5.93	6.28	5.85	5.60	5.50	5.50	5.50	5.48	4.23
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.80	5.35	5.17	5.00	5.47	5.15	4.85	4.90	4.88	4.85	4.85	4.60
<b>India - Inde</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.34	8.58	8.64	8.14	7.43	6.55	6.00	6.25	...	...	...	...
<b>Indonesia - Indonésie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.01	4.83	5.85	5.83	4.80	4.17	4.20	4.14	4.24	...	...	...
<b>Iraq</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.15	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Ireland - Irlande</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.11	0.21	0.02	-0.19	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
<b>Israel - Israël</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.81	0.88	0.25	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.15	0.16	0.15	0.14	...
<b>Italy - Italie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.90	0.86	0.42	0.05	-0.17	-0.21	-0.27	-0.27	-0.27	-0.26	-0.28	-0.33
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.12	...	...	...	0.36	1.00	...	-0.05	-0.20	-0.25	...	...
<b>Jamaica - Jamaïque</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.62	7.29	8.29	6.59	5.95	6.20	6.56	6.27	6.12	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.70	5.26	6.71	3.31	3.00	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Japan - Japon</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.09	0.06	-0.01	-0.02	-0.41	-0.29	-0.41	-0.27	-0.26	-0.34	-0.14	-0.13
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.07	-0.03	-0.05	-0.04	-0.05	-0.04	-0.04	-0.05	...

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum *[continued]*

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an *[suite]*

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Jordan - Jordanie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.62	4.10	3.16	2.29	1.98	1.91	2.34	2.41	2.96	3.20	...	...
<b>Kenya</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.58	8.93	8.93	10.93	8.51	8.22	8.44	8.58	...	...	...	...
<b>Kuwait - Koweït</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.81	0.65	1.04	1.14	1.45	1.34	1.28	1.31	1.31	1.37	1.49	...
<b>Kyrgyzstan - Kirghizistan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.98	7.91	11.13	13.48	...	5.82	...	5.27	4.46	4.09	4.01	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	7.74	6.05	18.50	11.23	2.00	4.60	2.00	3.20	1.50	1.63	1.60	...
<b>Latvia - Lettonie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.54	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.24	0.07	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Lebanon - Liban</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.35	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	4.44	...
<b>Lesotho</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.46	5.30	5.99	6.31	6.70	6.64	6.58	6.59	6.58	6.57	...	...
<b>Lithuania - Lituanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.33	0.61	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.14	0.12	0.07	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05
<b>Madagascar</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.62	10.97	11.45	9.58	8.50	10.56	8.50	7.32	6.97	7.34	8.62	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	...	9.50	9.50	8.70	8.30	9.30	8.30	9.30	8.30	8.30	8.30	9.00
<b>Malawi</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	14.33	29.56	20.66	23.90	27.60	29.00	23.95	24.90	23.99	23.23	...	...
<b>Malaysia - Malaisie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.04	3.00	3.12	3.12	...	...	3.12	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.99	2.99	3.10	3.21	3.06	2.99	2.99	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	...
<b>Maldives</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	7.26	8.94	8.18	6.83	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	3.50	...
<b>Mali</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Malta - Malte</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.99	0.58	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritania - Mauritanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.33	...	3.45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Mauritius - Maurice</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.63	2.86	2.37	2.14	2.68	2.68	2.87	2.64	2.21	2.51	2.75	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.82	1.85	1.65	1.36	1.55	1.61	1.42	1.32	1.01	0.96	0.98	...
<b>Mexico - Mexique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.24	3.75	3.00	2.98	4.15	5.15	5.61	5.83	6.06	6.32	6.50	6.56
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.79	4.28	3.52	3.32	4.47	5.34	5.84	6.13	6.44	6.63	6.87	6.98
<b>Mongolia - Mongolie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	9.56	12.20	14.52	...	16.98	17.63	...	17.22	16.88	...	13.95
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	13.97	8.91	12.20	11.84	15.51	15.96	15.51	14.54	14.85	14.97	14.99	14.68
<b>Montenegro - Monténégro</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.73	3.25	1.35	0.64	1.96	2.18	2.18	2.46	2.69	2.35	2.35	...
<b>Montserrat</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.23	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Morocco - Maroc</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.19	3.06	2.94	2.51	2.27	2.25	2.27	2.25	2.26	...	...	...
<b>Mozambique</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.27	4.13	5.33	...	15.27	23.00	26.00	26.00	26.50	26.70	25.35	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.79	3.24	3.18	3.66	13.57	23.14	23.16	23.16	21.85	21.79	21.68	...
<b>Namibia - Namibie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.54	5.42	5.81	...	...	...	8.43	8.60	...	8.67	8.58	...
<b>Nepal - Népal</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.74	0.08	0.13	0.48	2.34	3.00	2.34	1.74	2.64	0.74	...	...
<b>New Zealand - Nouvelle-Zélande</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.46	2.39	3.24	2.99	2.04	1.68	1.79	1.79	1.72	1.72	1.77	1.83
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.46	2.47	3.09	3.08	2.07	1.74	1.68	1.66	1.71	1.66	1.62	1.67
<b>Niger</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Nigeria - Nigéria</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	13.64	10.85	10.50	9.39	10.11	13.99	13.96	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Oman</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.17	0.12	0.13	0.19	0.47	0.48	0.47	0.37	0.43	0.43	0.44	...
<b>Pakistan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.00	9.32	9.89	7.12	5.99	5.94	5.98	5.90	5.99	6.01	6.01	6.01
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	10.45	8.81	9.24	6.98	5.85	5.77	5.69	5.85	5.74	5.90	5.87	5.78
<b>Panama</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.25	0.81	0.90	0.25	0.50	0.48	0.58	0.65	0.65	0.73	0.67	...

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum [continued]

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Papua New Guinea - Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.74	2.15	3.97	5.27	4.55	4.72	4.72	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	7.67	6.75	6.75	6.75	...	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Paraguay</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	6.63	6.25	6.28	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	6.30	...	...
<b>Peru - Pérou</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.24	4.09	3.80	3.77	4.37	4.29	4.37	4.25	4.25	4.25	4.29	...
<b>Philippines</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.50	0.29	1.22	1.74	1.50	1.48	1.56	1.78	2.10	2.37	2.35	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.03	2.38	2.23	2.53	2.52	2.50	2.52	2.53	2.53	2.54	2.59	...
<b>Poland - Pologne</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.55	1.52	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.66	3.01	2.48	1.66	1.55	1.49	1.47	1.56	1.61	1.57	1.61	1.62
<b>Qatar</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.76	0.77	0.64	0.89	1.16	1.03	1.21	1.40	1.19	1.42	1.52	...
<b>Republic of Korea - République de Corée</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.08	2.59	2.34	1.65	1.34	1.23	1.23	1.24	1.23	1.23	...	...
<b>Republic of Moldova - République de Moldova</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.26	5.57	6.76	20.58	15.42	8.05	6.32	5.74	5.95	6.77	7.63	7.95
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.43	6.95	8.74	...	...	9.00	...	...	...	9.00	9.00	...
<b>Romania - Roumanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.27	4.89	3.86	2.46	2.42	2.28	2.43	2.48	3.06	2.60	2.37	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.55	3.58	1.85	0.69	0.34	0.37	0.41	0.42	0.38	0.42	0.45	...
<b>Russian Federation - Fédération de Russie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.50	6.10	8.52	12.82	10.55	10.02	10.20	10.11	10.14	9.90	9.60	9.10
<b>Rwanda</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.80	4.99	3.66	4.43	8.15	7.57	8.15	8.33	8.40	8.34	8.08	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.12	5.59	4.74	3.72	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Kitts and Nevis - Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.75	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Lucia - Sainte-Lucie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.10	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	6.00	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.04	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saint Vincent and the Grenadines - Saint-Vincent-et-les Grenadines</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.96	3.43	2.85	5.82	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.19	6.28	6.19	6.44	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Saudi Arabia - Arabie saoudite</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.39	0.49	0.52	0.47	1.12	0.94	0.87	0.85	0.81	0.89	1.01	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.92	0.95	0.94	0.88	2.07	2.17	2.04	2.02	1.89	1.75	1.75	...
<b>Senegal - Sénégal</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Serbia - Serbie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.32	9.04	7.67	3.89	3.49	3.57	3.49	...	3.48	2.64	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	11.89	9.11	8.59	3.86	3.45	3.48	3.45	3.48	3.50	3.53	3.53	3.54
<b>Seychelles</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.74	3.93	3.64	9.08	6.43	5.73	6.87	7.52	6.77	6.35	7.14	...
<b>Sierra Leone</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	22.40	8.05	2.37	2.06	6.28	9.59	9.38	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Singapore - Singapour</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.27	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.09	0.05	0.14	0.50	0.28	0.06	0.46	0.14	0.47	0.57	0.45	0.45
<b>Slovenia - Slovénie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.10	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.33	0.13	0.13	-0.07	-0.34	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37	-0.37
<b>Solomon Islands - Îles Salomon</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.42	0.40	0.23	0.47	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>South Africa - Afrique du Sud</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	5.29	5.08	5.80	6.05	7.23	7.48	7.61	7.46	7.26	7.23	7.41	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.07	4.79	5.45	5.82	6.86	6.98	6.96	6.95	6.96	6.99	6.98	...
<b>South Sudan - Soudan du Sud</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	7.00	...
<b>Spain - Espagne</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.66	1.17	0.39	0.05	-0.16	-0.23	-0.24	-0.29	-0.29	-0.28	-0.29	-0.34
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.27	0.15	0.12	-0.08	-0.21	-0.27	-0.31	-0.27	-0.29	-0.28	-0.03	-0.33
<b>Sri Lanka</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	11.69	8.29	6.01	7.30	10.17	10.25	10.17	10.37	10.58	10.98	11.02	10.73
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	9.83	7.66	6.21	6.40	8.42	8.43	8.42	8.38	8.49	8.75	8.72	8.72

## Short-term interest rates

Treasury bill rate, money market rate: percentage per annum [continued]

Taux à court terme

Taux des bons du Trésor, taux du marché monétaire : en pourcentage par an [suite]

Country or area	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016	2016	2017	2017	2017	2017	2017
	Percent per annum - Pour cent par an					Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril	May-mai
<b>Swaziland</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	6.87	6.31	6.43	6.44	7.20	7.84	7.97	8.05	8.11	8.19	8.38	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.47	2.08	2.14	2.27	2.94	3.10	3.10	3.20	3.20	3.20	3.20	...
<b>Sweden - Suède</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	1.25	0.93	0.42	-0.29	-0.66	-0.79	-0.79	-0.77	-0.69	-0.63	-0.63	-0.62
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	1.66	1.07	0.52	-0.25	-0.54	-0.53	-0.63	-0.58	-0.55	-0.55	-0.53	-0.52
<b>Switzerland - Suisse</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	-0.31	-0.10	-0.13	-1.03	-0.99	-1.05	-0.91	-0.88	-0.89	-0.91	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	-0.02	0.01	-2.00	-1.00	-0.90	-0.90	-0.90	-0.90	-0.95	-0.95	...	...
<b>Tajikistan - Tadjikistan</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	4.96	0.50	0.40	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	16.49	15.63	16.49	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Thailand - Thaïlande</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	2.97	2.57	2.07	1.61	1.41	1.47	1.50	1.46	1.43	1.46	1.44	1.43
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	2.89	2.54	2.00	1.59	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.45	1.46	1.45
<b>Togo</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	4.10	3.80	4.16	4.06	4.87	4.65	4.87	5.01	5.17	...	...	...
<b>Trinidad and Tobago - Trinité-et-Tobago</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.37	0.16	0.10	0.47	1.16	0.65	1.12	1.06	1.01	1.05	1.16	...
<b>Tunisia - Tunisie</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	3.77	4.59	4.82	4.71	4.25	4.23	4.26	4.26	4.29	4.29	4.41	4.83
<b>Uganda - Ouganda</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	15.70	9.92	10.23	15.83	15.88	14.11	14.14	14.04	13.45	11.59	10.49	10.73
<b>Ukraine</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	12.15	4.50	12.81	21.88	17.24	13.79	13.63	13.31	13.02	12.73	12.49	...
<b>United Kingdom - Royaume-Uni</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.31	0.30	0.38	0.44	0.32	0.14	0.05	0.14	0.11	0.02	0.07	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.48	0.45	0.41	0.39	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.19	0.19	0.10	0.21	0.21
<b>United Republic of Tanzania - République-Unie de Tanzanie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	12.71	12.34	12.08	8.80	7.85	7.28	7.09	7.14	7.06	7.20	...	...
<b>United States - États-Unis</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	0.09	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.33	0.44	0.52	0.52	0.53	0.72	0.81	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.14	0.11	0.09	0.13	0.40	0.41	0.54	0.65	0.66	0.79	0.90	...
<b>Uruguay</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	9.40	11.37	14.36	13.47	13.50	12.44	12.76	12.90	13.56	12.99	12.16	...
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	8.82	10.28	10.94	11.78	9.48	7.40	7.17	12.35	9.34	6.13	8.64	...
<b>Vanuatu</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	5.50	5.08	4.96	2.20	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) - Venezuela (République bolivarienne du)</b>												
Money market rate - Taux du marché monétaire	0.82	1.61	6.37	3.37	3.19	0.37	0.35	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Viet Nam</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	8.82	6.64	5.04	4.23	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Yemen - Yémen</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	22.17	16.66	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>Zambia - Zambie</b>												
Treasury bill rate - Taux des bons du Trésor	10.13	11.44	15.36	19.02	24.28	23.61	23.59	22.89	19.53	15.49	15.37	...

Source:  
International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial  
Statistics Database.

Source :  
Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières  
internationales, base de données.



**Table 50 follows overleaf**

**Le tableau 50 est présenté au verso**

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## Index numbers of share prices

2010=100

## Indices des cours des actions

2010=100

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Argentina	100.00	122.06	97.95	156.35	316.34	435.38	567.96	520.25	481.24	418.04	466.34	509.50	517.26
Australia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	85.50	97.97	112.79	114.03	111.61	119.40	108.88	111.61	105.49	102.86	107.12	110.68
Austria <sup>1</sup>	100.00	97.05	83.31	96.34	94.02	95.41	91.20	97.83	94.23	85.01	84.69	89.25	91.57
Bahrain <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.47	75.72	79.62	97.07	91.49	78.69	84.17	83.03	81.07	80.46	77.24	75.84
Bangladesh <sup>1</sup>	100.00	89.59	68.44	61.70	70.97	69.83	68.64	69.26	69.99	68.65	68.21	65.88	63.43
Belgium	100.00	94.69	89.56	105.26	121.83	141.35	135.24	143.40	142.75	135.68	129.69	133.37	134.03
Bosnia and Herzegovina <sup>1</sup>	100.00	101.36	105.18	104.71	97.32	94.93	67.50	88.24	94.93	91.32	86.52	82.58	78.04
Botswana <sup>1</sup>	100.00	95.81	99.23	116.57	126.84	141.56	136.05	144.98	144.90	142.68	139.83	139.19	140.77
Brazil	100.00	91.14	88.62	79.84	78.23	73.99	78.94	69.99	66.42	58.55	60.98	73.09	77.07
Bulgaria <sup>1</sup>	100.00	100.48	81.27	111.70	143.14	121.84	123.95	111.88	118.39	115.19	114.93	114.66	113.69
Canada	100.00	107.42	100.25	105.61	121.24	118.74	116.29	111.20	108.64	102.39	104.64	110.85	113.07
Chile	100.00	104.48	101.69	95.40	89.74	90.51	94.25	85.83	86.42	87.02	86.63	92.46	93.99
China	100.00	94.27	78.39	77.57	78.77	130.72	105.90	125.71	125.18	105.32	98.96	102.68	106.08
China, Hong Kong SAR	100.00	99.73	95.33	105.21	108.08	113.27	99.67	104.78	102.00	91.86	89.08	94.50	97.69
Colombia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	101.51	107.07	102.51	98.62	72.87	72.30	62.63	63.70	64.06	68.48	73.57	74.24
Croatia	100.00	104.58	87.08	93.14	90.02	87.04	88.76	85.33	83.75	81.00	80.71	81.55	84.08
Czechia	100.00	94.80	80.96	83.09	84.46	85.12	75.33	84.05	80.19	76.98	74.61	76.49	77.07
Denmark	100.00	100.89	108.37	130.07	188.67	270.00	265.70	288.91	288.66	276.84	269.73	269.88	272.45
Estonia	100.00	110.60	110.12	140.83	135.55	148.56	170.34	153.00	154.39	151.38	159.18	166.69	169.96
Fiji	100.00	94.73	102.88	92.33	92.33	135.20	166.10	127.26	135.20	137.17	139.74	161.01	155.72
Finland	100.00	94.16	80.62	93.83	109.12	123.22	118.84	125.15	123.86	119.12	112.49	116.70	114.98
France	100.00	95.92	89.38	105.41	115.67	128.91	117.90	131.02	124.49	115.80	111.66	118.13	118.61
Germany <sup>1</sup>	100.00	106.38	106.42	126.09	141.07	158.94	146.83	163.42	155.43	142.03	138.06	144.71	144.88
Greece <sup>1</sup>	100.00	69.18	43.10	60.31	68.04	44.39	35.03	38.14	37.93	33.21	31.04	34.67	35.07
Hungary	100.00	91.30	80.26	83.01	79.81	93.54	120.53	101.35	104.72	105.28	103.19	112.81	118.74
Iceland	100.00	104.02	110.62	128.49	133.67	182.23	216.96	216.82	220.86	217.18	216.24	227.47	231.65
India	100.00	97.36	94.92	105.76	132.35	146.76	141.52	139.61	137.70	132.98	127.13	133.16	136.53
Indonesia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	121.03	133.08	148.82	159.52	157.51	163.48	143.66	148.40	149.11	154.14	156.55	156.33
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	100.00	160.84	179.08	359.50	492.54	418.00	499.11	410.01	401.08	433.96	507.80	522.99	511.34
Ireland <sup>1</sup>	100.00	97.55	110.61	141.20	168.88	216.04	212.91	236.07	234.45	218.97	219.00	217.79	212.70
Israel <sup>1</sup>	100.00	95.25	87.53	95.34	110.69	122.80	110.93	121.23	121.64	117.99	111.91	111.07	111.44
Italy	100.00	91.35	77.06	88.45	104.80	115.64	96.29	117.34	114.43	104.73	93.65	99.90	99.13
Japan	100.00	92.83	86.84	126.81	142.74	175.20	153.15	178.68	175.16	159.45	149.56	153.37	150.81
Kenya <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.08	87.43	112.47	117.86	108.47	83.51	94.33	94.90	88.62	90.71	93.53	94.17
Kuwait <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.33	85.67	107.13	104.55	87.53	77.26	83.17	80.49	73.31	74.64	74.95	77.28
Latvia	100.00	112.78	106.29	119.58	120.79	132.03	181.55	164.40	160.95	165.49	170.39	172.77	171.98
Lebanon <sup>1</sup>	100.00	71.69	49.78	44.28	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Lithuania	100.00	111.16	100.08	119.43	136.37	145.37	155.85	144.10	144.65	144.85	144.84	149.57	149.05
Malaysia	100.00	109.68	116.77	126.89	133.88	125.76	120.96	121.78	120.89	119.33	120.84	123.97	124.66
Maldives	100.00	77.15	71.85	68.03	64.77	70.54	73.95	73.45	73.79	74.41	74.40	74.85	74.40
Mauritius	100.00	114.85	101.58	111.25	121.05	112.18	103.91	106.63	104.40	104.65	106.13	104.15	102.92
Mexico	100.00	107.95	119.37	126.04	127.90	131.88	136.86	133.72	129.19	124.40	129.64	135.34	136.48
Mongolia	100.00	138.49	117.50	110.77	103.50	85.68	80.98	88.89	85.68	84.84	82.30	78.09	76.89
Montenegro <sup>1</sup>	100.00	83.11	65.24	67.94	76.76	85.99	79.27	80.45	86.45	85.26	82.85	81.33	80.29
Morocco <sup>1</sup>	100.00	98.79	85.92	75.49	81.08	81.29	83.79	76.81	75.39	75.17	75.25	78.79	84.26
Netherlands	100.00	97.89	96.01	109.06	121.22	139.55	132.11	139.20	131.93	124.55	122.61	131.39	132.64
New Zealand	100.00	106.17	113.52	142.52	162.62	183.28	215.15	189.89	192.69	193.41	192.88	205.50	213.78
Norway	100.00	109.91	112.82	129.16	152.97	156.94	159.50	158.74	153.83	143.02	146.21	148.84	156.87
Pakistan <sup>1</sup>	100.00	115.22	142.01	206.98	284.45	326.06	369.09	314.27	319.74	304.95	305.64	322.88	338.28
Papua New Guinea	100.00	103.22	74.34	62.97	55.21	51.72	...	45.11	49.53	49.87	49.92	49.91	50.03
Peru <sup>1</sup>	100.00	124.74	128.50	103.56	95.06	71.57	83.11	61.78	59.50	56.74	64.90	72.85	82.78
Philippines	100.00	132.78	152.35	176.72	179.81	189.65	191.39	179.28	175.66	164.64	171.17	181.90	189.21
Poland	100.00	104.40	97.39	113.13	122.23	121.84	109.86	114.97	107.44	102.11	104.70	110.63	112.31
Portugal <sup>1</sup>	100.00	90.85	68.65	80.28	83.97	73.50	63.23	71.02	70.53	67.24	63.28	66.64	67.07
Qatar <sup>1</sup>	100.00	114.47	114.94	126.89	170.44	156.92	137.31	136.52	141.10	128.27	133.84	140.38	137.81

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
511.95	530.42	606.56	610.40	635.59	692.98	660.22	656.31	736.34	764.58	764.32	817.51	847.15	Argentine
113.35	110.29	117.22	114.50	114.56	112.07	114.65	119.40	118.45	120.38	123.60	124.84	120.65	Australie <sup>1</sup>
88.88	82.39	87.80	90.98	94.55	97.25	99.05	102.93	105.21	107.97	111.20	118.33	...	Autriche <sup>1</sup>
75.91	76.37	78.92	78.00	78.53	78.45	80.18	83.35	89.03	92.17	92.60	91.21	...	Bahrein <sup>1</sup>
63.43	68.15	68.42	68.43	70.98	69.43	72.59	76.14	82.67	84.85	86.47	82.78	...	Bangladesh <sup>1</sup>
133.00	133.03	132.59	137.07	139.68	139.42	135.98	139.29	141.21	140.93	146.61	149.50	154.82	Belgique
82.13	77.91	75.49	72.86	71.20	69.18	64.91	67.50	67.86	68.15	66.19	66.55	...	Bosnie-Herzégovine <sup>1</sup>
139.37	138.64	134.49	130.42	133.89	132.95	131.91	128.48	126.76	123.17	126.08	127.63	127.77	Botswana <sup>1</sup>
75.83	74.56	81.78	86.19	86.84	92.87	91.59	87.88	94.44	98.76	96.66	95.83	...	Brésil
113.37	117.02	117.69	119.36	129.61	136.61	144.57	150.64	154.71	156.98	162.83	168.84	169.85	Bulgarie <sup>1</sup>
114.74	116.32	119.66	121.61	121.22	121.91	122.77	126.36	128.28	129.55	128.52	129.57	...	Canada
92.39	93.83	96.69	96.73	94.29	100.73	98.79	97.48	98.61	102.38	112.32	112.60	114.02	Chili
100.96	102.35	106.50	107.67	107.19	108.94	112.81	111.41	110.72	113.37	114.40	113.43	...	Chine
93.91	96.11	100.08	105.50	109.59	108.96	105.29	103.48	106.21	110.44	111.85	112.94	117.26	Chine, Hong Kong RAS
71.50	72.75	72.01	75.84	73.38	75.16	71.34	75.31	75.75	73.69	75.65	76.00	...	Colombie <sup>1</sup>
85.12	84.60	86.75	89.79	94.37	98.93	98.73	99.52	104.06	110.01	107.71	97.48	...	Croatie
75.15	71.93	73.25	73.18	74.35	77.19	76.31	77.46	79.43	81.93	83.48	...	...	Tchéquie
284.58	272.55	283.07	267.86	255.33	246.60	237.96	251.59	256.75	259.44	260.57	275.68	283.38	Danemark
169.91	168.37	173.47	171.39	171.97	178.01	179.10	184.70	189.26	190.11	192.72	193.10	...	Estonie
153.77	154.09	156.42	157.69	160.51	161.63	164.02	166.10	...	...	...	...	...	Fidji
112.65	114.32	118.57	121.93	123.21	124.28	120.83	127.04	129.39	129.97	132.39	134.06	...	Finlande
116.69	114.57	115.20	118.08	118.70	120.01	120.18	127.13	129.77	129.32	133.63	137.00	...	France
146.03	137.76	146.94	150.20	149.73	150.99	149.80	160.85	162.21	165.88	171.93	...	...	Allemagne <sup>1</sup>
38.87	32.57	34.33	34.69	33.98	35.52	37.78	38.67	36.75	38.80	40.02	42.79	46.58	Grèce <sup>1</sup>
118.02	118.04	121.25	122.92	125.12	128.63	133.90	138.51	145.65	147.68	144.62	145.28	150.82	Hongrie
224.13	218.41	218.09	209.09	212.20	211.35	208.51	209.18	209.07	208.56	212.39	218.11	231.85	Islande
137.89	143.38	148.73	150.30	152.96	150.30	143.39	141.53	145.79	152.72	157.08	159.37	...	Inde
154.98	162.08	168.52	174.02	173.33	175.20	166.36	171.13	171.05	174.04	179.90	183.69	...	Indonésie <sup>1</sup>
498.18	473.42	485.80	509.09	498.43	509.13	516.86	522.37	517.54	505.91	...	...	...	Iran (République islamique d')
224.16	194.78	202.56	213.01	208.33	204.11	214.57	224.98	220.67	225.99	229.86	236.84	...	Irlande <sup>1</sup>
111.09	108.22	114.40	112.81	110.66	106.84	106.67	108.10	105.34	108.01	106.53	107.26	...	Israël <sup>1</sup>
98.43	94.22	91.56	93.00	92.85	93.45	92.44	102.16	106.98	105.01	110.50	113.40	118.63	Italie
150.67	145.52	145.80	147.23	150.67	153.61	159.14	171.93	173.25	173.61	175.25	168.78	...	Japon
89.90	85.51	81.94	74.66	76.17	75.84	76.27	74.83	65.63	70.33	73.10	74.16	...	Kenya <sup>1</sup>
77.41	76.89	78.13	77.68	77.38	77.42	79.62	82.39	97.93	97.23	100.76	98.09	...	Koweït <sup>1</sup>
175.23	175.48	175.34	176.64	192.17	198.48	200.92	203.74	205.50	206.40	212.98	220.32	...	Lettonie
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Liban <sup>1</sup>
152.86	152.48	158.04	160.59	161.37	163.71	166.38	166.43	168.59	167.97	167.95	170.61	...	Lituanie
119.18	119.25	120.82	122.23	121.63	121.45	119.23	118.94	121.59	123.77	126.25	127.23	...	Malaisie
73.29	72.69	73.81	73.66	74.75	73.77	73.44	73.95	72.84	74.16	74.74	76.08	...	Maldives
102.11	101.27	101.46	105.18	104.53	105.51	104.40	104.66	105.95	110.38	111.02	114.46	...	Maurice
136.83	136.52	139.83	143.33	141.53	144.21	137.59	136.58	139.83	141.81	144.40	147.87	...	Mexique
75.93	79.91	88.54	86.93	80.52	78.33	75.71	80.98	85.39	84.59	88.47	90.71	89.23	Mongolie
76.35	74.80	77.53	77.27	77.13	78.69	77.76	82.05	80.81	81.26	85.13	80.15	...	Monténégro <sup>1</sup>
82.42	80.30	83.47	83.29	84.80	89.24	90.15	98.36	103.30	100.74	96.12	98.30	...	Maroc <sup>1</sup>
130.61	129.89	132.66	134.48	134.84	135.63	134.69	141.32	144.87	146.86	152.47	154.52	158.30	Pays-Bas
217.44	216.90	223.83	232.11	231.16	223.23	215.39	216.21	221.84	223.42	224.55	228.01	232.67	Nouvelle-Zélande
159.05	157.81	159.14	160.62	161.99	166.63	172.59	181.26	182.49	181.71	179.55	181.37	...	Norvège
351.36	368.14	385.14	387.88	395.01	388.70	415.28	465.80	475.06	472.89	469.20	480.36	...	Pakistan <sup>1</sup>
50.02	51.06	50.68	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée
81.78	83.71	91.89	91.41	92.41	91.65	93.13	94.05	96.56	95.25	95.19	94.00	...	Pérou <sup>1</sup>
193.17	201.62	211.94	208.89	202.57	198.32	190.05	183.22	193.29	193.59	194.44	200.65	...	Philippines
108.65	105.87	106.57	111.67	111.13	112.35	113.43	118.86	125.88	134.52	138.22	139.63	143.13	Pologne
65.81	59.12	63.02	62.54	61.02	61.75	59.13	62.11	59.40	61.69	66.47	66.82	...	Portugal <sup>1</sup>
129.05	133.74	143.46	148.68	141.18	137.63	132.50	141.20	143.37	144.79	140.58	136.16	...	Qatar <sup>1</sup>

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Index numbers of share prices

2010=100 [continued]

Indices des cours des actions

2010=100 [suite]

Country or area	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2015	2015	2016	2016	2016	2016
	Period average - moyenne sur la période							Nov-nov	Dec-déc	Jan-janv	Feb-févr	Mar-mars	Apr-avril
Republic of Korea	100.00	112.59	109.62	111.31	112.51	114.13	112.72	113.90	111.89	107.53	107.87	112.18	113.29
Russian Federation	100.00	112.13	102.81	101.90	101.13	119.16	136.48	125.88	123.28	120.21	125.30	132.47	135.34
Saudi Arabia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	99.34	109.45	119.92	150.64	131.64	99.41	113.37	108.23	92.08	95.40	97.45	106.57
Serbia	100.00	101.65	71.79	80.87	92.57	99.44	95.23	92.32	95.39	91.23	89.27	90.65	92.36
Singapore	100.00	100.33	101.02	108.68	109.94	107.21	94.80	99.15	96.59	89.55	88.11	95.45	96.91
Slovakia	100.00	101.00	87.14	84.49	93.51	114.90	139.65	132.53	131.44	132.86	137.68	143.88	144.41
Slovenia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	81.10	64.12	70.75	88.14	83.62	80.07	78.06	78.34	77.51	77.24	81.73	80.10
South Africa	*100.00	*109.19	*120.57	*141.60	*164.76	*168.87	*159.03	*166.36	*156.98	*152.78	*154.45	*162.02	*163.39
Spain <sup>1</sup>	100.00	93.71	72.63	83.86	101.93	102.34	84.16	99.53	91.64	84.43	81.25	83.54	86.51
Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>	100.00	91.54	85.04	89.10	109.99	103.90	...	104.12	103.90	95.54	93.31	91.50	98.20
Sweden <sup>1</sup>	100.00	102.50	100.78	118.34	137.18	158.55	151.80	160.96	154.40	143.48	146.27	147.76	146.87
Switzerland <sup>1</sup>	100.00	94.63	96.60	119.55	132.30	137.15	126.99	139.09	136.94	129.58	123.30	123.48	125.44
Syrian Arab Republic <sup>2</sup>	135.24	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Thailand	100.00	121.27	142.25	172.62	172.29	172.65	169.03	164.29	153.17	148.78	154.08	163.90	165.06
Trinidad and Tobago <sup>1</sup>	100.00	115.68	127.39	138.20	142.56	141.15	141.60	141.64	142.25	142.37	141.96	138.68	137.71
Turkey	100.00	102.14	107.19	131.14	126.52	135.67	129.80	135.09	123.54	119.73	123.06	134.38	142.23
Ukraine <sup>1</sup>	100.00	103.27	51.84	38.65	50.42	41.52	29.29	30.56	29.67	29.31	29.67	27.83	27.73
United Kingdom	100.00	104.81	106.02	121.71	126.98	127.56	125.50	122.89	120.80	115.93	114.67	120.09	122.12
United States	100.00	112.23	121.61	140.67	157.31	164.97	167.95	166.22	164.52	152.92	152.87	162.27	167.35
Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) <sup>1</sup>	100.00	140.69	439.11	2 201.10	4 261.34	16 286.70	27 244.50	20 574.00	23 169.00	22 394.10	26 037.00	23 147.60	24 888.60
Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>	100.00	88.86	85.13	101.01	120.08	119.31	129.16	118.03	119.24	112.28	115.19	117.72	123.22
Zambia <sup>1</sup>	100.00	129.02	128.22	152.93	201.16	199.35	163.52	193.73	193.40	187.30	188.02	186.64	168.98

Source:

International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database.

<sup>1</sup> Monthly data: end of period<sup>2</sup> Base: January 2010=100.

2016 May-mai	2016 June-juin	2016 July-juil	2016 Aug-août	2016 Sept-sept	2016 Oct-oct	2016 Nov-nov	2016 Dec-déc	2017 Jan-janv	2017 Feb-févr	2017 Mar-mars	2017 Apr-avril	2017 May-mai	Pays ou zone
111.62	112.21	113.65	115.60	115.93	115.56	112.48	114.74	117.01	118.21	121.24	122.60	...	République de Corée
134.67	134.12	135.87	138.86	141.79	139.81	144.05	155.23	156.09	152.15	143.21	140.04	...	Fédération de Russie
100.98	101.78	98.69	95.20	88.06	94.15	109.62	112.91	111.21	109.18	109.64	109.83	...	Arabie saoudite <sup>1</sup>
93.35	93.49	92.53	94.88	96.17	98.74	101.82	108.30	107.02	107.05	111.57	110.42	...	Serbie
93.24	94.25	97.96	96.20	96.18	95.93	95.28	98.59	101.30	104.20	106.07	106.73	...	Singapour
143.00	139.34	137.33	139.37	141.52	139.34	138.28	138.75	139.19	136.32	135.82	136.60	...	Slovaquie
79.35	76.91	80.98	81.07	83.46	84.02	77.73	80.75	83.40	89.06	87.18	88.03	...	Slovénie <sup>1</sup>
*164.02	*162.51	*161.45	*160.43	*160.83	*160.15	*153.72	*152.60	*157.76	*157.13	*155.44	*159.07	...	Afrique du Sud
86.50	77.94	82.04	83.50	83.94	87.62	83.04	89.59	89.49	91.55	100.13	102.37	103.75	Espagne <sup>1</sup>
98.71	94.69	96.35	98.38	98.48	96.58	94.05	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sri Lanka <sup>1</sup>
149.30	143.93	151.75	155.48	158.28	156.46	158.67	163.40	165.51	170.36	172.07	178.11	...	Suède <sup>1</sup>
129.46	126.11	128.33	129.54	128.92	124.45	125.14	130.11	131.49	135.89	137.97	141.27	...	Suisse <sup>1</sup>
...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	République arabe syrienne <sup>2</sup>
165.09	168.88	175.64	181.40	174.88	175.03	176.25	179.42	185.74	185.97	184.32	185.90	...	Thaïlande
135.80	138.98	141.09	141.93	141.58	143.53	147.57	148.03	150.47	151.46	151.00	149.66	...	Trinité-et-Tobago <sup>1</sup>
132.11	129.32	129.55	129.86	130.32	131.57	126.80	128.61	136.21	148.21	151.12	153.54	...	Turquie
26.72	27.49	27.54	27.51	29.57	32.65	32.79	32.69	33.32	33.85	33.59	34.05	...	Ukraine <sup>1</sup>
120.37	120.19	127.85	131.85	132.02	135.22	131.42	134.23	138.91	139.90	142.23	141.29	144.47	Royaume-Uni
165.93	166.51	172.01	173.46	171.32	170.54	175.35	184.87	186.71	191.55	195.29	193.99	...	États-Unis
24 618.50	20 410.40	20 592.50	18 998.40	20 218.60	23 331.40	52 729.30	49 568.00	44 643.70	69 684.90	69 684.90	91 626.80	...	Venezuela (République bolivarienne du) <sup>1</sup>
127.35	130.20	134.31	138.92	137.65	139.16	136.95	136.91	143.59	146.37	148.74	147.80	...	Viet Nam <sup>1</sup>
167.42	167.42	158.43	160.30	145.71	145.26	145.26	141.51	136.65	142.63	148.88	154.12	...	Zambie <sup>1</sup>

Source:

Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données.

<sup>1</sup> Données mensuelles : la fin de la période.<sup>2</sup> Base : janvier 2010=100.

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## Selected series of world statistics

## Séries principales de statistiques mondiales

	Unit or base - Unité ou base	2013	2014	2015	2016	2016 Q1	2016 Q2	2016 Q3	2016 Q4	2017 Q1
<b>POPULATION</b>										
Total - Totale <sup>1</sup>	million	7 181.7	7 265.8	7 349.5	7 432.7	...	...	...	...	...
<b>AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY AND FISHING - AGRICULTURE, FORET ET PECHE</b>										
Index of agricultural production - Indice de la production agricole										
Agriculture - Agriculture	2004-2006=100	122.2	123.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Food - Produits alimentaires	2004-2006=100	122.7	124.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Livestock - Produits de l'élevage	2004-2006=100	118.2	117.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Barley - Orge	million t.	143.5	144.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Cocoa beans - Fèves de cacao	1 000 t.	4 488.4	4 450.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Coffee, green - Café vert	1 000 t.	8 890.9	8 790.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hen eggs - Oeufs de poule	million t.	68.4	69.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Maize (corn) - Maïs	million t.	1 014.3	1 037.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Meat - Viande	million t.	312.5	317.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Milk - Lait	million t.	765.1	791.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Potatoes - Pommes de terre	million t.	374.8	381.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Rice (paddy) - Riz (paddy)	million t.	739.1	741.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Seed cotton - Coton à graines	million t.	73.1	79.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sugar cane - Canne à sucre	million t.	1 903.0	1 884.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tea - Thé	1 000 t.	5 349.1	5 561.3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tobacco - Tabac	1 000 t.	7 548.0	7 176.7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wheat - Froment	million t.	711.0	729.0	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wine - Vin	million t.	29.3	29.1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Wool, greasy - Laine, en suint	1 000 t.	2 126.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<b>EXTERNAL TRADE-COMMERCE EXTERIEUR</b>										
Value-Valeur	<span style="font-size: 2em;">}</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; text-align: center;">Billion Milliard US\$</span>									
Imports, C.I.F.-Importations C.I.F.		18 444.6	18 619.5	16 301.4	15 827.4	3 695.8	3 956.4	3 998.3	4 139.1	3 966.6
Exports, F.O.B.-Exportations F.O.B.		18 461.3	18 653.0	16 274.4	15 767.6	3 692.2	3 968.2	3 959.7	4 107.7	3 858.5
Volume: index of exports - indice des exportations	2000=100									
All commodities-Tout produits		198.1	202.2	202.9	205.0	193.5	204.5	204.0	214.2	...
Unit value: index of exports - Valeur unitaire: indice des exportations <sup>2</sup>	2000=100									
All commodities-Tous produits		143.3	142.2	124.6	119.9	119.2	121.0	120.9	119.3	...
Manufactures-Produits manufacturés		131.0	131.0	121.0	118.0	117.0	119.0	119.0	116.0	118.0
<b>FINANCE - FINANCES</b>										
Gold reserves - Réserves d'or <sup>3</sup>	106 ounces - 106 onces	1 023.4	1 029.1	1 052.0	1 069.8	1 051.7	1 057.9	1 065.9	1 069.8	1 073.1
International reserves minus gold - Réserves internationales moins l'or <sup>3</sup>	<span style="font-size: 2em;">}</span> <span style="display: inline-block; vertical-align: middle; text-align: center;">Billion SDR Milliard DTS</span>									
All countries-Tous les pays		7 875.6	8 268.7	8 130.7	8 221.2	8 001.4	8 087.6	8 125.5	8 221.2	8 281.9
Position in IMF - Disponibilité au FMI		97.5	81.7	63.5	79.1	77.8	78.0	79.9	79.1	77.4
Foreign exchange-Devises étrangères		7 586.9	7 996.9	7 878.6	7 967.9	7 752.5	7 838.8	7 873.8	7 967.9	8 030.3
SDRs-DTS	Billion-Milliard	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2	204.2

Source:

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations (FAO), Rome, FAOSTAT Database; International Monetary Fund (IMF), Washington, D.C., International Financial Statistics Database; United Nations Statistics Division.

- 1 Annual data: mid-year estimates.
- 2 Indices computed in U.S. dollars.
- 3 End of period.

Source :

Organisation des Nations Unies pour l'alimentation et l'agriculture (FAO), Rome, base de données FAOSTAT; Fonds monétaire international (FMI), Washington, D.C., Statistiques financières internationales, base de données; Division de Statistiques de Nations Unies.

- 1 Données annuelles : estimations au milieu de l'année.
- 2 Indice calculé en dollars des États-Unis.
- 3 Fin de la période.

## Technical notes

### Population

*Table 1:* Mid-year population estimates refer to 1 July of the reference year unless otherwise stated, and are presented as reported by national statistical authorities to the *United Nations Demographic Yearbook* or the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics*. The data are presented in thousands, rounded by the Statistics Division. Estimates are coded in the table as either de facto (DF) or de jure (DJ). A de facto population consists of all persons who are physically present in the country or area at the reference date, whether or not they are usual and/or legal residents. The de jure population, by contrast, includes all usual residents of the given country or area, whether or not they were physically present in the area at the reference date. By definition, therefore, de facto and de jure estimates are not entirely comparable.

Furthermore, international comparability of the mid-year population estimates is affected by the lack of strict conformity to either de facto or de jure or concepts with regard to inclusions and exclusions of particular individuals in the population. Significant exceptions with respect to inclusions and exclusions of specific population groups are footnoted when they are known.

*Tables 2 and 3:* Crude birth rates and crude death rates provide simple measures of natality and mortality, respectively, in a population over a given period. Tables 2 and 3 present annualized rates per 1 000 population.

A basic problem that may affect international comparability of crude birth rates and crude death rates relates to deviations from the standard statistical definition of live births. The standard definition of a live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, which after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as beating of the heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movements of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached; each product of such a birth is considered live-born. Furthermore, death is defined as the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). International comparability may be affected by the lack of strict conformity to standard statistical definitions by some countries which exclude from their live birth statistics infants who are born alive but die before the registration of the birth or within the first 24 hours of life.

The rates may also be affected by the quality and limitations of the population estimates that are used for their computation and by population age-sex structures to which they relate.

### Index of industrial production

*Table 4:* The indices of industrial production are classified according to sections, divisions and combinations of divisions of the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities (ISIC), Rev.4 for mining, manufacturing, electricity, gas and steam, water supply and waste management activities as defined in sections B, C, D and E of the classification. The indices indicate trends in value added in constant prices. The measure of value added is the national accounting concept, which is defined as gross output less intermediate consumption. Each series is compiled by using the Laspeyres formula, that is, the indices are base-weighted arithmetic means, where the weights used in the calculation of the indices for a particular country are the value added contributions to the gross domestic product (GDP) of the given industry during the base year. The current weight base year is 2005 and gross value added at basic prices is used in weighting.

Within each of the ISIC categories (sections, divisions and combinations of divisions) shown in the tables, the indices for the country groupings are calculated directly from the individual provided country data. The indices for the World, however, are calculated from the aggregated indices for the groupings of developed and developing countries.

At present, Table 4 has been suspended from future editions pending implementation of ISIC Rev.4.

*Table 5:* The national indices in this table are shown for the categories “Mining”, “Manufacturing”, “Electricity, gas and steam” and “Water; waste management”, corresponding to sections B, C, D and E of ISIC Rev.4. Major deviations from ISIC in the scope of the indices for the above categories are indicated in the titles or by footnotes to the table.

The indices for the category “General” are the combination of the components shown and share all deviations from ISIC footnoted for the component series. Therefore, ideally, this would cover the complete scope of industrial statistics, namely ISIC Rev.4 sections B, C, D and E. For the purpose of presentation, the national indices have been rebased to 2010 = 100, where necessary.

### Price indices

The original base periods for the national series presented in the Consumer Price Indices and Producer Price Indices tables of the *Monthly Bulletin of Statistics (MBS)* can vary widely. Therefore, for presentation of these data, the *MBS* has adopted a uniform base period, which is currently 2010=100. When a country does not compile or provide its Consumer Price Indices’ and/or Producer Price Indices’ data in the base published in the *MBS* (2010=100), the data in the original base periods are recalculated by the United Nations Statistics Division by dividing the index for each date shown by the index for the year 2010 (or a more recent year for which data are available in the same series) and multiplying the quotient by 100. This operation does not involve any change in the weighting systems used by the countries.

*Table 6:* The consumer price index (CPI) is a current social and economic indicator that is constructed to measure changes over time in the general level of prices of consumer goods and services that households acquire, use or pay for consumption. A consumer price index is usually estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services. Unless otherwise specified, the general (all items) and food and non-alcoholic beverages consumer price indices with national coverage are shown in the table for each country.

Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the consumer price indices may be found on the countries’ or areas’ national statistical office websites (consult [http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) or the ILO website at: [www.ilo.org/ilostat](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat).

*Table 7:* Producer prices are prices at which producers sell their output on the domestic market. Producer price indices normally cover the prices of the characteristic products of agriculture, forestry, and fishing, mining and quarrying, manufacturing, and electricity, gas and water supply. Prices are normally measured in terms of transaction prices, including non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies, in the case of domestically produced goods and import duties and other non-deductible indirect taxes less subsidies in the case of imported goods. The Laspeyres index number formula is generally used. The price indices for each country are arranged according to the following scheme:

- a. Components of supply for the domestic market:
  - Domestic supply
    - Domestic production for domestic market
      - Agriculture, forestry and fishing (section A as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
      - Industrial products (sections B-E as defined in ISIC Rev. 4)
    - Imported goods
- b. Stage of processing (for goods manufactured for domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Raw materials
  - Intermediate goods
- c. End-use (for goods sold on domestic markets, irrespective whether they are locally produced or imported):
  - Consumer goods
  - Capital goods.

*Table 8:* The International Civil Service Commission regularly compiles index numbers which measure the relative cost-of-living of United Nations officials working in various cities. The indexes compare the US Dollar costs of a representative basket of goods and services between a duty station and New York City, the base of the UN Common System. These indexes are updated to reflect price changes over time at the duty station and New York, movements in the exchange rate of the local currency vis-à-vis the United States dollar and to adjust for expenditures made by the staff outside the duty station. Detailed explanations of the methods used to compute the indexes may be found on the ICSC Homepage at: <http://icsc.un.org/col-rpi.asp>.

### Employment, unemployment and earnings

*Table 9:* Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period. Non-agricultural activities include: mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water; construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined.

*Table 10:* Unless otherwise indicated, the data refer to persons aged 15 years and over. Coverage can refer to employees (wage earners and salaried employees) or total employment (all status groups) working on a specified day or during a specified week in each month or quarter, or sometimes to the average number working during a given period.

*Table 11:* Unemployment generally represents the total number of persons wholly unemployed and temporarily laid-off. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) employment office statistics, (c) official estimates and (d) insurance records. In using these series, consideration should be given to the source of the data. In general, the figures relating to percentage unemployed are calculated by expressing the number of unemployed in a given period as a percentage of the total number of employed and unemployed persons in the group considered during the same period.

*Tables 12 and 12a:* Earnings in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities generally relate to the average wages per worker from all jobs currently held in manufacturing and non-agricultural activities as a whole. Non-agricultural activities include mining and quarrying; manufacturing; electricity, gas and water, construction; wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels; transport, storage and communication; financing, insurance, real estate and business services; community, social and personal services; activities not adequately defined. Earnings normally include bonuses, cost of living allowances, taxes, social insurance contributions payable by the employed person and, in some cases, payments in kind, and normally exclude social insurance and pension contributions payable by the employers, family allowances, other social security benefits and severance pay. The time of year to which the figures refer is not the same for all countries. The data are derived from (a) labour force sample surveys, (b) labour-related establishment surveys, (c) employment office statistics and (d) insurance records. Unless otherwise noted, the data refer to employees of both sexes, irrespective of age. Some of the series do not conform to the above for one or more of the following reasons: different type of source or coverage, inclusion of non-manufacturing industries, earnings from solely main job and use of wage rates, instead of earnings.

For further details on tables 9 - 12, see the website: <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

### Energy

*Table 13:* The data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals.

*Table 14:* Data relate to coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite.

*Table 15:* Data relate to crude oil, which is a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category excludes natural gas liquids. For some countries, original data expressed in units of volume have been converted to metric tons by use of the average specific gravities shown in the second column..



*Table 16:* Data relate to dry, marketable production (i.e. excluding quantities flared, vented or re-injected at the point of production) of natural gas. Natural gas is a mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas.

*Table 17:* Data relate to gross electricity production, which is the sum of the electrical energy production by all the generating units/installations concerned (including pumped storage) measured at the output terminals of the main generators. Both main activity producers (previously known as public producers) and autoproducers (previously known as self-producers or industrial producers) should be included if possible.

*Tables 18 and 19:* Fuels are here defined to comprise all products in section 3 of the SITC. These products are: coal, coke and briquettes, petroleum, petroleum products and related materials, gas and electric current. The unit value indices are obtained from national sources, except those of a few countries which the United Nations Statistics Division compiles using their quantity and value figures. For countries that do not compile indices for fuel imports conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC section 3. Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the weighted average exchange rate of a given currency in the current period by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted. The volume indices are derived from the value data and the unit value indices. All aggregate volume indices are base period weighted.

The figures in table 19 are calculated from those prepared for tables 18 and 38.

## Manufacturing

*Table 21:* The data refer to sifted (bolted) flours from soft and hard wheat, and from spelt. Bran and offal, wheat groats, meal, and flours obtained by milling cereals other than wheat, are excluded.

*Table 22:* Unless otherwise stated, data relate to total production, in blast and electric furnaces, of pig-iron.

*Table 23:* Unless otherwise stated, data refer to total production of ingots and steel for casting. Wrought (puddled) iron is excluded.

*Table 24:* The data refer to the total weight of cotton yarn, and yarn spun from cotton waste made for sale, on commission, or for further processing. Unless otherwise stated, tire cord yard is not included.

*Table 25:* The data refer to woven cotton fabrics and mixed cotton fabrics before undergoing finishing processes such as bleaching, dyeing, etc.

*Table 26:* The data refer to the production of bleached, unsized or slack-sized printed paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper, weight from 45 to 60 gr. per square metre, usually with at least 70% of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp.

*Table 27:* Unless otherwise stated, data do not cover tires for vehicles operating off the road, motorcycles, bicycles and animal-drawn road vehicles. Data also exclude the production of inner tubes.

*Table 28:* Vehicles built on imported chassis or assembled from imported parts are excluded.

## Transport

*Table 29:* Unless otherwise stated, the figures represent the weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock in external trade loaded on and unloaded from sea-going vessels of all flags at the ports of the country in question. (A vessel is said to be sea-going if part at least of its voyage, while carrying the goods in question, is by sea). The goods excluded are: mail, bullion, specie, passengers' baggage, bunkers, ships' stores, ballast, ships and other floating appliances when delivered as goods without being loaded on other ships, government stores when carried in government vessels, and goods transhipped from an importing vessel to an exporting vessel. Goods unloaded into or loaded from bonded warehouses are included.

*Table 30:* Passenger cars cover road motor vehicles designed for the conveyance of passengers and seating not more than nine persons. Taxis, jeep-type vehicles and station wagons are included. Commercial vehicles cover buses seating more than nine persons and lorries (trucks) having their own motive power. Road tractors and semi-trailer combinations are included. Trailers without motive power and farm tractors are excluded.

*Table 31:* The monthly data presented refer to revenue scheduled traffic of airlines registered in the country, i.e. passenger-kilometres performed or freight tonne-kilometres performed for which remuneration is received and on flights performed according to a published timetable as reported to ICAO by its Member States. When data are reported to ICAO on an annual or quarterly basis, they are shown in this table equally distributed on a monthly basis for the reporting period. Only the data reported by ICAO Member States are included in this table. For additional data, please consult the ICAO's website (<http://stats.icao.int>). Annual data are presented there which may include both ICAO estimates for missing data (for carriers that do not report each month) and reported data.

*Revenue scheduled flights:* Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights.

*Passenger-kilometres performed:* A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers.

*Freight tonne-kilometres performed:* A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage.

*Flight stage:* A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic.

*International flight stage:* A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business.

*Domestic flight stage:* A flight stage not classifiable as international, i.e. domestic flight stages include all flight stages flown between points within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State.

Additional terms and descriptions used in civil aviation statistics are available at <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## International merchandise trade

*Tables 34 and 35:* Appear in each issue of the MBS showing current trade statistics by country, region and area. Other analytical trade data are presented quarterly, semi-annually and annually. These are listed in the table of contents, together with the issues in which each series appears.

*Value of imports and exports:* The descriptions given in the headings and footnotes to table 35 apply, unless otherwise stated, to table 34 as well. The regional totals of table 34 have been adjusted where necessary to approximate imports CIF and exports FOB in special trade, and to include countries not listed separately, and estimates where complete area data were not available. Balance of trade figures represent the difference of imports from exports.

*Price, unit value and volume indices:* Price index is a measure of the change in the value of exports/imports due to changes in prices of individual commodities. Unit value index reflects changes in the average prices of commodity groups. Volume index is a measure of the changes in the value of exports/imports which may be attributed to variations in the quantities of the individual commodities.

*General definitions:* Detailed general definitions conforming to the recommendations of the Economic and Social Council and its Statistical Commission define the series in tables 34 and 35.

*Territory:* The statistics reported by a country generally refer to the customs area; in most cases this coincides with the geographical area of a country.

*Systems of trade. Imports:* under the general trade system, both goods entering directly for domestic consumption and goods entered into customs storage are recorded, at the time of their first arrival, as imports; under the special trade system, goods are recorded as imports when declared for domestic consumption whether at time of entry or on withdrawal from customs storage.

*Exports:* outward moving goods consist of: (a) national goods i.e. those wholly or partly produced in the country; (b) foreign goods, neither transformed nor declared for domestic consumption in the country, which move outward from customs storage; (c) nationalized goods, i.e. foreign goods, declared for domestic consumption, which move outward without having been transformed. General exports comprise all three categories and, in the general trade system, the sum of (b) and (c) may be tabulated as re-exports. Special exports comprise categories (a) and (c). Direct transit trade, consisting of goods entering or leaving for transport purposes only, is excluded from both import and export statistics.

*Coverage of data:* In general, all inward moving goods, in the relevant administrative categories described above, are included if their movement adds to or subtracts from the material resources of the country compiling the statistics. Because their movement generally changes monetary rather than material resources, monetary gold together with currency and titles of ownership after their issue into circulation are excluded. Among the categories included where possible in the data are: ordinary commercial transactions, governmental transactions, foreign aid (governmental and private), trade of concessionaires and silver (except issued silver coin).

*Valuation:* It is usual for a country to base the valuation of its imports and exports on the values specified in contracts between importers and exporters adjusted to include transportation and related costs to its own frontier. This produces a CIF transaction value for imports and an FOB transaction value for exports. Where a country values its imports at the frontier of the exporting country, it is noted in the tables that import values are FOB.

World imports and exports are the sum of imports and exports of Developed economies, Developing economies and Other. The regional totals for exports and imports have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries or areas comprising each region. Estimates for certain countries or areas not shown separately as well as for those shown separately but for which no data are yet available are included in the regional and world totals. Regional totals containing estimated data are printed in bold.

Export and import values are derived by the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) from data published in national publications, or provided in the Monthly Bulletin of Statistics Questionnaires for the following countries: Andorra, Bermuda, Cayman Islands, Cuba, Gibraltar, Montenegro (beginning 2006), Niue, Russian Federation, Serbia and Montenegro (before 2006), State of Palestine, Turkmenistan, Turks and Caicos, Tuvalu and Uzbekistan.

Export and import dollar values for all other countries are derived from data published by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in the *International Financial Statistics*.

*Table 36:* The volume and unit value/price indices are as compiled by countries converted to U.S. dollars and reset to 2000 = 100. Using these indices, the United Nations Statistics Division calculates the terms of trade indices (export unit value/price indices divided by the corresponding import unit value/price indices), and the indices of the purchasing power of exports (the terms of trade multiplied by the volume index of exports). Country footnotes which appear in Table 35 of this issue also apply to the country indices published in this table.

*Table 37:* Trade Conversion Factors are weighted averages of exchange rates, the weights being the corresponding monthly or quarterly values of imports or exports. The exchange rates are the rates provided by the country concerned or compiled by the IMF.

*Table 38:* The purpose of this table is to provide indices of international trade by regions.

*Table 39:* Manufactured goods are here defined to comprise sections 5 through 8 of the Standard International Trade Classification (SITC). These sections are: chemicals and related products, manufactured goods classified chiefly by material, machinery and transport equipment and miscellaneous manufactured articles. The economic and geographic groupings in accordance with those of the international merchandise trade, table 34 in this issue, although table 34 includes more detailed geographic sub-groups which make up the groupings ‘Other developed economies’ and ‘Developing economies’ of this table.

In 2000 the exports of manufactured goods by all ‘Developed’ and ‘Developing economies’ accounted for approximately 97 per cent of world exports of manufactured goods.

The unit value indices are obtained from national sources.

For countries that do not compile indices for manufactured goods export conforming to the above definition, sub-indices are aggregated to approximate an index of SITC sections 5-8.

Unit value indices obtained from national indices are rebased, where necessary, so that 2000=100. Indices in national currency are converted into U.S. dollars using conversion factors obtained by dividing the current weighted average exchange rate by the weighted average exchange rate in the base period. All aggregate unit value indices are current period weighted.

The indices in SDRs are calculated by multiplying the equivalent aggregate indices in U.S. dollars by conversion factors obtained by dividing the SDR/\$US exchange rate in current period by the rate in the base period.

*Table 40:* The purpose of this table is to provide a summary of total exports within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The economic and geographic groupings in this table are in accordance with those of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in this table are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data by country of destination are not available. Also, the regional totals shown in Table 34 have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries comprising each region. This adjustment is not made in this table since re-exports are often not available by destination.

The data approximate total exports of all countries and areas of the world. They are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published in table 37 each quarter in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate calendar years. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination.

*Tables 41 and 42:* The purpose of these tables is to provide data on the network of flows of broad groups of commodities within and between important economic and geographic areas of the world. The regional analysis in these tables is in accordance with that of Table 34 in this issue.

Export data in these tables are largely comparable to that shown in Table 34 except that Table 34 contains revised data for total exports which are not incorporated into this table if the corresponding revised data at the commodity/destination level are not available. Also, the regional totals shown in Table 34 have been adjusted to exclude the re-exports of countries comprising each region. This adjustment is not made in this table since re-exports are often not available by commodity and by destination. The commodity classification is in accordance with the United Nations' Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), Revision 3.

The data are based on official export figures converted, where necessary, to U.S. dollars according to conversion factors published quarterly in Table 37 in this Bulletin (March, June, September and December). Where official figures are not available estimates based on the imports reported by partner countries and on other subsidiary data are used. Some official national data have been adjusted to approximate the commodity groupings of the SITC. The data include special category (confidential) exports, ships' stores and bunkers and exports of minor importance, the destination of which cannot be determined. These data are included in the world totals for each commodity group and in total exports, but are excluded from all regions of destination. Major regional aggregates are presented for each commodity category, as well as the four largest exporting countries in the European Union and the two largest exporting countries in the ‘Other developed economies’ group.

## Finance

The data in these tables are furnished by the International Monetary Fund (IMF). Descriptions of each of the national series are contained in *International Financial Statistics (IFS)*, published monthly by the IMF.

*Table 43:* Foreign exchange rates are shown in units of national currency per US dollar. The exchange rates are classified into three broad categories, reflecting both the role of the authorities in the determination of the exchange and/or the multiplicity of exchange rates in a country. The *market rate* is used to describe exchange rates determined largely by market forces; the *official rate* is an exchange rate determined by the authorities, sometimes in a flexible manner. For countries maintaining multiple exchange arrangements, the rates are labeled *principal rate*, *secondary rate*, and *tertiary rate*. Unless otherwise stated, the table refers to end of period and period averages of market exchange rates or official exchange rates. For further information see *IFS*.

*Table 44:* The money supply table shows “Money” and “Reserve money” under the traditional presentation of the *IFS*, and “Broad money liabilities” and “Monetary base” under its new presentation of monetary statistics.

The liabilities of the monetary system in currency and demand deposits to the domestic private sector are reflected under “Money” in the traditional presentation and under “Broad money liabilities” in the new presentation. The liabilities of the monetary authorities in currency and demand deposits to deposit money banks and the domestic private sector are reflected under “Reserve money” in the traditional presentation and under “Monetary base” in the new presentation.

*Table 45:* The table reports the US dollar value of monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds and treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) holdings of Special drawing rights (SDRs), Reserve Position in the Fund, foreign exchange and the sum of these items which is Total Reserves minus gold.

*Foreign exchange* is defined as holdings by monetary authorities (central banks, currency boards, exchange stabilization funds, and Treasuries to the extent that they perform similar functions) of claims on foreigners in the form of bank deposits, Treasury bills, short and long-term government securities, and other claims usable in the event of a balance-of-payments deficit, including non-marketable claims arising from inter-central bank and intergovernmental arrangements without regard to whether the claim is denominated in the currency of the debtor or the creditor.

*Table 46:* The table reports data on official holdings of gold expressed in physical terms (millions of fine troy ounces) for all countries.

*Table 47:* These series measure the trend of long-term interest rates. They usually comprise the yield to maturity (YM) or the current yield (CY) of a single issue of government or quasi-government bonds whose ownership is widely distributed and with a final maturity of not less than 10 years. Current yields based on “irredeemable or perpetual” government bonds (which carry no obligation of repayment at a fixed date but which usually are redeemable at the option of the government) are designated as YP.

*Table 48:* The table includes discount rates only beginning June 2013. The discount rate is the interest at which the central bank lends to commercial banks to meet their liquidity needs. Prior to the change in coverage in this table, the central bank policy rate (CBPR) had been shown, which in some countries is the discount rate while in others it may be a repurchase agreement rate.

*Table 49:* Rates shown represent short-term money market rates—the rate at which short-term borrowings are effected between financial institutions or the rate at which short-term government paper is issued or traded in the market. Typical standardized names for these rates are *Money Market Rate* and *Treasury Bill Rate*, respectively.

*Table 50:* Index numbers of share prices are based primarily on common shares traded on the leading exchange or exchanges of each country and are intended to cover a representative sample of the companies registered. The indexes are intended to show the increase in value accruing to an investor who bought in the base period a list of shares corresponding in selection and amount to those contained in the index, who subsequently made only such changes in holdings as the substitution of new issues for retired issues, and who retained, in the form of shares, the proceeds of all rights, warrants and share dividends made available since the base period.

## Notes techniques

### Population

*Tableau 1* : Sauf indication contraire, les estimations de la population au milieu de l'année se réfèrent au 1er juillet de l'année de référence. Présentées en milliers et arrondies par la Division de statistique de l'ONU, ces données sont fournies par les services nationaux de statistique à l'*Annuaire démographique* ou au *Bulletin mensuel de statistique* des Nations Unies. Les estimations se réfèrent à la population de fait (« DF » dans le tableau) ou à la population de droit (« DJ » dans le tableau). La population de fait comprend toutes les personnes présentes dans le pays ou la zone à la date de référence, tandis que la population de droit comprend toutes celles qui résident habituellement dans le pays ou la zone, qu'elles y aient été ou non présentes à la date de référence. Par définition, la population de fait et la population de droit ne sont donc pas rigoureusement comparables entre elles.

En outre, la comparabilité internationale des estimations de la population au milieu de l'année est affectée par le manque de conformité aux concepts de la population de fait ou de la population de droit en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certaines personnes dans la population. Les exceptions notables en ce qui concerne les inclusions et les exclusions de certains groupes de population sont indiquées dans les notes quand elles sont connues.

*Tableaux 2 et 3* : Les taux bruts de natalité et les taux bruts de mortalité fournissent respectivement des mesures simples de natalité ou de mortalité d'une population pendant une période donnée. Les tableaux 2 et 3 présentent les taux annuels pour 1 000 habitants.

Les variations par rapport aux définitions établies des naissances vivantes sont le principal obstacle à la comparabilité internationale des taux bruts de natalité et les taux bruts de mortalité. La définition standard d'une naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou l'extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de coeur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit ou non demeuré attaché; tout produit d'une telle naissance est considéré comme « enfant né vivant ». En outre, le décès est la disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts fœtales. La comparabilité internationale peut être affectée par le manque de conformité stricte aux définitions statistiques standards de certains pays qui excluent de leurs statistiques de l'état civil des enfants nés vivants et décédés avant l'enregistrement de leur naissance ou dans les premières 24 heures de vie.

Le calcul des taux bruts de natalité et des taux bruts de mortalité peuvent également être affectés par la qualité ou la fiabilité des estimations et la composition par âge et par sexe de la population.

### Indice de la production industrielle

*Tableau 4* : Les indices de la production industrielle sont classés selon les sections, les divisions ou des combinaisons de divisions de la Classification Internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (CITI), Rév.4 qui concernent les industries extractives, les industries manufacturières, l'électricité, le gaz et la vapeur ainsi que la production et la distribution d'eau et la gestion des déchets telles que définies dans les sections B, C, D, et E de la classification. Ces indices représentent les tendances de la valeur ajoutée en prix constants. La mesure de la valeur ajoutée correspond à celle de la comptabilité nationale, c'est-à-dire égale à la valeur de la production brute moins la consommation intermédiaire. Chaque série a été établie au moyen de la formule de Laspeyres, ce qui signifie que les indices sont des moyennes arithmétiques affectées de coefficients de pondération, les coefficients utilisés pour calculer les indices d'un pays donné correspondant à la contribution de la valeur ajoutée au produit intérieur brut (PIB) du pays pendant l'année de base. L'année de base utilisée actuellement est 2005 et c'est la valeur ajoutée, généralement aux coûts des facteurs, qui sert pour les coefficients de pondération.

À l'intérieur de chacune des subdivisions de la CITI, Rév.4 (sections, divisions et combinaisons de divisions) apparaissant dans les tableaux, les indices relatifs aux groupements de pays sont calculés directement à partir des données fournies par chacun des pays. Mais les indices concernant le monde sont calculés à partir des indices agrégés des groupements de pays développés et de pays en développement.

À présent, tableau 4 a été suspendu des futures parutions en attendant l'implémentation de CITI Rév.4.

*Tableau 5* : Les indices de pays sont donnés dans ce tableau pour les catégories « Mines », « Industries manufacturières », « Électricité, gaz et vapeur », et « Production et distribution d'eau et gestion des déchets », qui correspondent aux sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Tous les cas où le champ des indices de ces catégories s'écarte nettement de celui des catégories correspondantes de la CITI sont indiqués dans les titres ou dans les notes du tableau.

Les indices de la catégorie « Général » sont la combinaison des indices partiels indiqués, et partagent toutes les différences par rapport à la CITI notées dans le cas des indices partiels. On a donc en principe une couverture complète du champ des statistiques industrielles, à savoir les sections B, C, D et E de la CITI Rév.4. Pour les besoins de la présentation, les indices nationaux ont été recalculés en prenant pour année de base 2010 = 100.

### Indices des prix

Les périodes de base de référence des séries nationales concernant les indices des prix à la consommation ou à la production qui figurent dans le *Bulletin mensuel de statistique (BMS)* peuvent varier considérablement. En conséquent, pour la présentation de ces données, le *BMS* a adopté une période de référence uniforme, qui est à présent 2010 = 100. Dans le cas où un pays ne compile pas ou ne fournit pas ses indices des prix dans cette base de référence (2010 = 100), les données seront recalculées par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies en divisant l'indice pour chaque période indiquée par l'indice de l'année 2010 (ou une année plus récente pour laquelle des données sont disponibles dans la même série) et en multipliant le quotient par 100. Cette opération n'implique aucun changement dans les systèmes de pondération utilisés par les pays.

*Tableau 6* : L'indice des prix à la consommation est un indicateur social et économique couramment utilisé pour mesurer les variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par les ménages pour leur consommation. Un indice des prix à la consommation est généralement estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres

fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation. Les indices des prix à la consommation généraux et de l'alimentation et boissons non alcoolisées sont présentés dans le tableau.

Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices des prix à la consommation peuvent être trouvés sur les sites web des offices statistiques nationaux ([http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd\\_natstat.asp](http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/inter-natlinks/sd_natstat.asp)) ou sur le site Internet du BIT : [www.ilo.org/ilostat](http://www.ilo.org/ilostat).

*Tableau 7* : Le prix à la production est le prix auquel le producteur vend ses produits sur le marché intérieur ou à l'exportation. Les indices de prix à la production comprennent en général le prix des produits provenant de l'agriculture, de la sylviculture et de la pêche, des industries extractives (mines et carrières), de l'industrie manufacturière ainsi que le prix de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau. Les prix établis sont d'ordinaire ceux auxquels s'effectue la transaction, y compris les impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits de l'économie nationale et y compris les taxes à l'importation et autres impôts indirects non déductibles mais non compris les subventions dans le cas des produits importés. On a généralement utilisé la formule de Laspeyres et, pour la présentation, on a recalculé les indices nationaux, le cas échéant, en prenant comme base de référence 2010=100.

Les indices sont présentés pour chaque pays suivant la classification ci-après :

a. Eléments de l'offre pour le marché intérieur :

Offre intérieure

Production nationale pour le marché intérieur

Agriculture, sylviculture et pêche (section A tel que défini dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits industriels (sections combinées B à E telles que définies dans la CITI Révision 4)

Produits d'importation

b. Stades de la transformation (pour les biens manufacturés pour les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Matières premières

Biens intermédiaires

c. Utilisation finale (pour les produits vendus sur les marchés nationaux, indépendamment du fait qu'ils sont produits localement ou importés) :

Biens de consommation

Biens d'équipement

*Tableau 8* : La Commission de la Fonction Publique Internationale compile régulièrement les indices mesurant le coût de la vie relatif aux fonctionnaires des Nations Unies en poste dans diverses villes du monde. Les indices comparent, en dollars EU, le coût d'un panier représentatif de biens et services entre une ville donnée et New York, base du système commun de l'ONU. Ces indices sont mis à jour pour refléter le changement de prix temporels dans les villes-postes et à New York, les mouvements du taux de change de la monnaie locale vis-à-vis du dollar EU et pour ajuster les dépenses faites par le personnel en dehors de la ville-poste. Les détails des explications à propos des méthodes employées pour calculer les indices peuvent être trouvés sur le site Internet de la CFPI : <http://icsc.un.org/col-rpi.asp>.

### Emploie, chômage et salaires

*Tableau 9* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée. Les activités non agricoles comprennent : Industries extractives; industries manufacturières; électricité, gaz et eau; construction; commerce de gros et de détail, restaurants et hôtels; transports, entrepôts et communications; banques, assurances, affaires immobilières et services aux entreprises; services à la collectivité, services sociaux et personnels; activités mal désignées.

*Tableau 10* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se réfèrent aux personnes âgées de 15 ans et plus. La couverture peut se référer soit aux salariés (ouvriers et employés) soit à l'emploi total (toutes les catégories de situation dans la profession) travaillant pendant un jour ou une semaine donnés de chaque mois ou trimestre ou parfois au nombre moyen des personnes travaillant durant une période déterminée.

*Tableau 11* : Le chômage représente, en général, le nombre total des chômeurs et des personnes temporairement débauchées et proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage de la main-d'œuvre, (b) des statistiques des bureaux de placement, (c) des estimations officielles et (d) fichiers des assurances. En employant ces séries, il faut tenir compte de la source des données. En général, pour établir les pourcentages de chômage, on calcule le rapport entre le nombre des ouvriers en chômage pour un groupe donné, pendant une certaine période, et l'effectif total des personnes employées et des chômeurs dans ce groupe, pendant la même période.

*Tableaux 12 et 12a*: Ce tableau présente les salaires moyens par travailleur pour l'ensemble des emplois occupés dans les industries manufacturières et dans les activités non-agricoles. Les activités non-agricoles comprennent les industries extractives ; les industries manufacturières ; l'électricité, le gaz et l'eau, le bâtiment ; le commerce de gros et de détail, la restauration et l'hôtellerie ; les transports, l'entreposage et les communications; les finances, les assurances, l'immobilier et les services commerciaux; les services communautaires, sociaux et personnels; les activités qui ne sont pas clairement définies. Les salaires comprennent normalement les primes, les indemnités de coût de la vie, les impôts, les contributions des ouvriers au fonds d'assurance sociale et dans certains cas, les paiements en nature ; ils excluent normalement les contributions des employeurs au fonds d'assurance sociale, les allocations familiales et autres prestations de la sécurité sociale. La période de l'année correspondant aux données varie d'un pays à l'autre. Les données proviennent (a) des enquêtes par sondage sur les forces de travail, (b) des enquêtes sur la main-d'œuvre et les entreprises, (c) des statistiques sur l'emploi et (d) des registres d'assurances sociales. Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent aux employés des deux sexes, quel que soit leur âge. Certaines de ces séries s'écartent des normes indiquées ci-dessus pour l'une ou les raisons suivantes : type de source ou de la couverture, l'inclusion d'industries autres que manufacturières et l'emploi, dans les calculs, de taux de rémunération au lieu de salaires.

Pour plus de détails sur les tableaux 9 à 12, voir les sites Internet : <http://www.ilo.org/ilostat>.

## Énergie

*Tableau 13* : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux.

*Tableau 14* : Les données se rapportent aux charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite.

*Tableau 15* : Les données se rapportent au pétrole brut, qui est une huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, et qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel. Pour certains pays, les données originales exprimées en unités de volume ont été converties en tonnes métriques à l'aide de la densité indiquée dans la deuxième colonne.

*Tableau 16* : Les données se rapportent à la production de gaz naturel commercialisable sec (c.à.d. excluant les quantités brûlées à la torchère, éventées ou réinjectées au point de production). Le gaz naturel est un mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste.

*Tableau 17* : Les données se rapportent à la production brute d'électricité, qui est la somme de la production d'énergie électrique mesurées aux bornes de sorties des générateurs de toutes les unités/installations concernées (y compris le stockage par pompage turbinage). Si possible, à la fois les producteurs dont c'est l'activité principale (connus précédemment sous le nom de producteurs publics) et les autoproducteurs doivent être inclus.

*Tableaux 18 et 19* : Les produits énergétiques comprennent tous les produits appartenant à la section 3 de la CTCI. Ces produits sont : huiles, coques et briquettes, pétrole, produits dérivés du pétrole et produits connexes, gaz et énergie électrique. Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales, à l'exception de quelque pays pour lesquels la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule ces indices en utilisant les chiffres de la valeur et du volume fournis par ces pays. Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des importations des produits énergétiques selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des la section 3 de la CTCI. Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des E.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée. Les indices du volume sont calculés à partir de chiffres de la valeur et les indices de la valeur unitaire. Tous les agrégés des indices du volume sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période en base.

Les chiffres dans le tableau 19 sont calculés selon des données préparées pour les tableaux 18 et 38.

## Industries manufacturières

*Tableau 21* : Les données représentent la farine blutée (tamisée) de blé tendre et blé dur et de l'épeautre. Le son et les autres résidus de la mouture, ainsi que le gruau de froment et les semoules, et farines obtenues par la mouture de céréales autres que le blé, ne sont pas compris.

*Tableau 22* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production de fonte dans les hauts fourneaux et les fours électriques.

*Tableau 23* : Sauf indication contraire, les données se rapportent à la production totale de lingots et moulage bruts. Le fer puddlé n'est pas compris.

*Tableau 24* : Les données représentent le poids total de filés de coton et ceux provenant des déchets de coton, produits pour la vente directe du travail à façon, ou pour une transformation ultérieure. Sauf indication contraire, les filés pour armatures de pneumatiques ne sont pas compris.

*Tableau 25* : Les données se rapportent aux tissus de coton et les tissus de coton mélangés, avant d'être soumis aux opérations de finissage telles que blanchiment, teinture, etc.

*Tableau 26* : Les données se rapportent à la production de papier d'impression, blanchi, non collé ou peu encollé, non couché, du type ordinaire utilisé pour les journaux, poids de 45 à 60 gr. au mètre carré, contenant généralement au moins 70% en poids de matière fibreuse tirée de la pâte mécanique.

*Tableau 27* : Sauf indication contraire, les données ne correspondent pas aux pneus pour véhicules tous terrains ni aux pneus pour motocyclettes, bicyclettes et véhicules routiers à traction animale. Les données ne comprennent pas non plus production de chambres à air.

*Tableau 28* : Les véhicules construits sur châssis importés ou montés à l'aide de pièces importées ne sont pas compris.

## Transports

*Tableau 29* : Sauf indication contraire, les données représentent le poids (emballage compris) de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris bétail sur pied) embarquées ou débarquées au titre du commerce extérieur par des navires de haute mer sous tous pavillons dans les ports du pays considéré (un navire est dit de haute mer si une partie au moins de son voyage, pendant qu'il assure le transport des marchandises, se fait par mer). Sont exclus : courrier, or et argent en lingots, espèces, bagages des passagers, contenu des soutes, provisions de bord, lest, bateaux et autres engins flottants livrés en tant que marchandises sans être chargés sur navire, approvisionnements du gouvernement lorsqu'ils sont transportés à bord de navires de l'Etat ou gratuitement à bord de navires de la marine marchande, marchandises transbordées d'un navire importateur à un navire exportateur. Les marchandises en provenance ou à destination d'un entrepôt en douane sont comprises.

*Tableau 30* : Voitures de tourisme comprennent les véhicules automobiles destinés au transport des personnes et ayant moins de dix places. Y compris les taxis, les jeeps et autres véhicules analogues et les « station wagons ». Véhicules utilitaires comprennent autobus ayant plus de neuf places pour passagers et les camions équipés d'un moteur. Y compris les ensembles tracteur-remorque et semi-remorque. Les données ne comprennent ni les remorques sans moteur destinées à être attelées à un autobus, à un camion ou à un tracteur ni les tracteurs agricoles.

*Tableau 31* : Les données mensuelles présentées ont trait aux vols payants prévus et réalisés par les transporteurs aériens enregistrés dans le pays déclarant, c'est-à-dire au trafic voyageurs en nombre de passagers-kilomètre réalisés, ou au trafic de fret en nombre de tonnes-kilomètres, réalisés contre rémunération et suivant un horaire publié, tels qu'ils ont été communiqués à l'OACI par les États membres. Lorsque les données communiquées à l'Organisation sont établies chaque année ou chaque trimestre, elles sont également réparties entre les mois de la période considérée, indiquées par mois dans ce tableau. Seules les données communiquées par les États membres de l'OACI sont prises en compte dans ce tableau. Pour des données supplémentaires, consulter le site Web de l'Organisation (<http://stats.icao.int>). Parmi les données annuelles présentées, certaines peuvent recouvrir à la fois des estimations des chiffres manquants établies par l'OACI (pour les transporteurs qui ne communiquent pas de données chaque mois) et des chiffres communiqués.

*Vols payants réguliers* : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers.

*Passagers-kilomètres réalisés* : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers.

*Tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées* : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers.

*Étape* : Une étape est le parcours d'un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu'au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas.

*Étape internationale* : C'est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d'un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement.

*Étape intérieure* : C'est toute étape qui ne peut pas être classée comme internationale. En d'autres termes, les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d'un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l'espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d'un autre État.

On trouvera encore d'autres termes et désignations employés dans les statistiques de l'aviation civile sur le site Web suivant : <http://www.icaodata.com/Terms.aspx>.

## Commerce international

*Les tableaux 34 et 35* contenant les statistiques de l'état du commerce par pays, par région, et par zone paraissent dans chaque numéro du Bulletin. D'autres statistiques détaillées du commerce sont publiées tous les trimestres, tous les semestres ou une fois par an. Elles sont mentionnées dans la table des matières, avec indication des numéros dans lesquels on trouve chacune de ces séries.

*Valeur des importations et des exportations* : Sauf indication contraire, les précisions données dans les en-têtes de colonne et les renvois du tableau 35 valent aussi pour les statistiques au tableau 34. Les totaux régionaux au tableau 34 ont été, le cas échéant, ajustés de façon à correspondre à peu près au commerce spécial d'importation (valeur CIF) et au commerce spécial d'exportation (valeur FOB); ils tiennent compte également des pays qui ne figurent pas dans la liste et comprennent des estimations dans le cas des régions pour lesquelles les données ne sont pas complètes. Les chiffres de la balance commerciale représentent la différence entre les exportations et les importations.

*Indices des prix, de la valeur unitaire et du volume* : L'indice des prix est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des prix des divers produits. L'indice de la valeur unitaire indique quelles sont les variations des prix moyens des groupes des produits. L'indice du volume est une mesure du changement de valeur des exportations/importations attribué aux fluctuations des quantités des divers produits.

*Définitions générales* : Pour les séries publiées dans les tableaux 34 et 35, il existe des définitions générales, détaillées qui sont conformes aux recommandations du Conseil économique et social et de sa Commission de statistique.

*Territoire* : Les statistiques rapportées par un pays s'appliquent en général au territoire douanier du pays qui coïncide, généralement, avec le territoire géographique.

*Système du commerce* : Importations : dans le système du commerce général à la fois les marchandises entrant directement pour la consommation nationale et les marchandises entrées dans les entrepôts des douanes sont enregistrées comme importations, au moment de leur première arrivée; dans le système du commerce spécial, les marchandises sont enregistrées comme importations lorsqu'elles sont déclarées pour la consommation nationale, soit au moment de leur entrée, soit lorsqu'elles sont retirées des entrepôts des douanes.

*Exportations* : les marchandises sortant consistent (a) en marchandises nationales, c'est à dire entièrement ou partiellement produites dans le pays; (b) en marchandises étrangères, ni transformées, ni déclarées pour la consommation nationale dans le pays, qui sortent des entrepôts des douanes; (c) en marchandises nationalisées, c'est à dire marchandises étrangères, déclarées pour la consommation nationale, qui sont exportées sans avoir été transformées. Les exportations générales comprennent les 3 catégories et, dans le système du commerce général, le total de (b) et (c) peut être enregistré comme réexportations. Les exportations spéciales comprennent les catégories (a) et (c). Le commerce de transit direct, consistant en marchandises entrées ou sorties pour des seuls buts de transport, n'est pas compris dans les statistiques d'importations et d'exportations.

*Portée des données* : En général, toutes les marchandises entrées ou sorties dans les catégories administratives appropriées décrites plus haut, sont comprises si leur mouvement s'ajoute aux ressources matérielles du pays établissant les statistiques ou s'en retranche. Vu que leur mouvement, en général, modifie plutôt les ressources monétaires que les ressources matérielles, l'or monétaire ainsi que les monnaies et titres de propriété après leur mise en circulation sont exclus. Parmi les catégories incluses, si possible, dans les données figurent : transactions commerciales ordinaires, transactions gouvernementales, aide de l'étranger et à l'étranger (gouvernementale et privée), commerce des concessionnaires, argent (excepté pièces de monnaie émises).

*Evaluation* : En général, les pays basent l'évaluation de leurs importations ou de leurs exportations sur les valeurs spécifiées dans les contrats entre importateurs et exportateurs et ajustées pour tenir compte des frais de transport et autres frais connexes jusqu'à leurs propres frontières. Le résultat est une



valeur de transaction CIF pour les importations et une valeur de transaction FOB pour les exportations. Lorsqu'un pays évalue ses importations à la frontière du pays exportateur, les tableaux indiquent que les valeurs des importations sont FOB.

Les importations et les exportations totales pour le monde se composent des importations et exportations des Economies développées, des Economies en voie de développement et des Autres. Les totaux régionaux pour importations et exportations ont été ajustés pour exclure les re-exportations des pays ou zones qui comprennent la région. Les totaux régionaux et mondiaux comprennent des estimations pour certains pays ou zones ne figurant pas séparément mais pour lesquels les données ne sont pas encore disponibles. Les totaux régionaux contenant des données estimées sont imprimés en caractères gras.

Les valeurs des exportations et des importations ont été obtenues par la Division de statistique des Nations Unies (DSNU) à partir des données publiées dans les publications nationales, ou des données publiées dans les questionnaires du Bulletin Mensuel de Statistique pour les pays suivants : Andorre, Bermudes, Îles Caïmanes, Cuba, État de Palestine, la Fédération de Russie, Gibraltar, Monténégro (commençant 2006), Nioué, Serbie et Monténégro (avant 2006), Turkménistan, Îles Turques et Caïques, Tuvalu et Ouzbékistan.

Les valeurs en dollars des É.-U. des exportations et des importations de tous les autres pays ont été obtenues à partir des données publiées par le Fonds Monétaire International dans la publication « *Statistiques Financières Internationales* ».

*Tableau 36* : Les indices du volume et les indices de la valeur unitaire/prix sont comme compilés par les pays mais convertis en dollars des É.-U. et remis à 2000 = 100. Utilisant ces indices la Division de Statistique des Nations Unies calcule les indices des termes de l'échange (sont obtenus en divisant les indices de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation par ceux à l'importation), et les indices du pouvoir d'achat des exportations (sont obtenu en multipliant l'indice des termes de l'échange par l'indice du volume des exportations). Les notes se rapportant aux pays qui apparaissent dans le Tableau 35 de ce numéro s'appliquent aussi aux indices de ce tableau.

*Tableau 37* : Les facteurs de conversion pour le commerce extérieur sont les moyennes pondérées des taux de change. Les coefficients de pondération sont les valeurs mensuelles ou trimestrielles correspondantes des importations ou des exportations. Les taux de change sont les taux fournis par le pays ou calculés par le secrétariat du FMI.

*Tableau 38* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir les indices du commerce international par régions.

*Tableau 39* : Les produits manufacturés comprennent les sections 5 à 8 de la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI). Ces sections sont : produits chimiques et produits connexes, articles manufacturés classés principalement d'après la matière première, machines et matériel de transport et articles manufacturés divers.

Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes aux groupes des pays ou zones qui paraissent dans le tableau 34 de ce numéro, bien que le tableau 34 comprenne plus de détails en ce qui concerne les sous-groupes des 'Autres économies développées' et 'Economies en voie de développement' de ce tableau.

En 2000, les exportations des produits manufacturés par tous les Economies développées et les 'Economies en voie de développement' représentaient approximativement 97 pour cent de l'ensemble des exportations mondiales des produits manufacturés.

Les indices de la valeur unitaire sont obtenus de sources nationales.

Pour les pays ne calculant pas leurs indices des exportations des produits manufacturés selon la définition décrite ci-dessus les sous-indices sont agrégés en un indice qui se rapproche des sections 5 à 8 de la CTCI.

Les indices en monnaie nationale sont convertis en dollars des É.-U. en les multipliant par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant, moyenne pondérés, d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base. Tous les agrégés des indices de la valeur unitaire, sont à coefficients de pondération correspondant à la période indiquée.

Les indices en DTS sont calculés en multipliant les indices totaux équivalents en dollars É.-U. par un facteur de conversion obtenu en divisant le taux de change courant du DTS/\$É-U d'une monnaie donnée par celui de la période de base.

*Tableau 40* : Le but de ce tableau est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les grandes régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. Les groupes économiques et géographiques de ce tableau sont conformes à ceux du Tableau 34 de ce numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ce tableau sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes aux pays de destination ne sont pas disponibles. De plus, les totaux régionaux inclus dans le Tableau 34 ont été ajustés pour exclure les réexportations des pays qui comprennent la région. Cet ajustement n'est pas fait dans ce tableau parce que des réexportations ne sont pas disponibles fréquemment par destination.

Les données approchées des exportations totales de tous pays et régions du monde. Elles sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans le tableau 37 de ce bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux années civiles. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination.

*Tableaux 41 et 42* : Le but de ces tableaux est de fournir un aperçu du courant des marchandises entre les régions importantes économiques et géographiques du monde et de leur commerce intérieur. L'analyse régionale dans ces tableaux est conforme à celle du Tableau 34 du présent numéro.

Les données des exportations dans ces tableaux sont en générale comparables aux chiffres qui sont inclus dans le Tableau 34, exceptées celles du Tableau 34 qui comportent des révisions aux exportations totales qui ne sont pas inclus dans ce tableau si les révisions des données correspondantes au niveau de marchandise/destination ne sont pas disponibles. De plus, les totaux régionaux inclus dans le Tableau 34 ont été ajustés pour exclure les re-exportations des pays qui comprennent la région. Cet ajustement n'est pas fait dans ce tableau parce que des re-exportations ne sont pas disponibles fréquemment par marchandise et par destination. La classification par marchandise utilisée est la Classification type pour le commerce international (CTCI) Révision 3 des Nations Unies.

Les données sont basées sur les chiffres des exportations officielles nationales convertis en dollars É.-U. selon les facteurs de conversion publiés chaque trimestre dans un tableau spécial dans ce Bulletin (mars, juin, septembre et décembre). Quand les chiffres officiels ne sont pas disponibles on a recours à des estimations basées sur les importations rapportées par les pays partenaires ou sur d'autres données subsidiaires. Quelques données officielles nationales ont été ajustées qu'elles correspondent aux groupes des marchandises de la CTIC. Les données comprennent les exportations de catégorie spéciale (confidentielles), les approvisionnements des navires et combustible de soute et autres exportations de moindre importance dont la destination n'a pu être déterminée. Ces données sont comprises dans les totaux de chaque groupe de marchandise et dans les exportations totales, mais elles ne sont pas comprises dans les régions de destination. Les majeurs agrégats régionaux sont montrés pour chaque catégorie de marchandise, de même que les quatre plus grands pays exportateurs dans la Union Européenne et les deux plus grands pays exportateurs dans le groupe 'Autres économies développées'.

### Finances

Les données ont été communiquées par le Fonds monétaire international (FMI). Des définitions détaillées sont données dans les *Statistiques Financières Internationales*, publiées mensuellement par le FMI.

*Tableau 43* : Les taux des changes sont exprimés par nombre d'unités de monnaie nationale pour un dollar des Etats-Unis. Les taux de change sont classés en trois catégories, qui dénotent le rôle des autorités dans l'établissement des taux de change et/ou la multiplicité des taux de change dans un pays. Par taux du marché, on entend les taux de change déterminés essentiellement par les forces du marché; le taux officiel est un taux de change établi par les autorités, parfois selon des dispositions souples. Pour les pays qui continuent de mettre en œuvre des régimes de taux de change multiples, les taux sont désignés par les appellations suivantes : « taux principal », « taux secondaire » et « taux tertiaire ». Sauf indication contraire, le tableau indique des taux de fin de période et les moyennes sur la période, des taux de change du marché ou des taux de change officiels. Pour plus de renseignements, voir *Statistiques financières internationales*.

*Tableau 44* : Le tableau des disponibilités monétaires indique d'une part la « Monnaie » et d'autre part la « Monnaie de réserve », en la présentation traditionnelle de la *Statistiques financières internationales (SIF)*, et « Passif monétaire au sens large » et « Base monétaire » en la nouvelle présentation du *SIF*.

Le passif du système monétaire sous forme de monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard du secteur privé national se retrouve sous la rubrique « Monnaie » dans la présentation traditionnelle et sous la rubrique « Passif monétaire au sens large » dans la nouvelle présentation. Le passif des autorités monétaires en monnaie fiduciaire et en dépôts à vue à l'égard des banques de dépôt et du secteur privé national se retrouvent sous la rubrique « Monnaie de réserve », dans la présentation traditionnelle, et sous la rubrique « Base monétaire », dans la nouvelle présentation.

*Tableau 45* : Le tableau présente la valeur en dollars EU des avoirs des autorités monétaires (banque centrale, fonds de stabilisation des changes et, dans la mesure où il exerce des fonctions analogues, Trésor public) représentant : droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS), position de réserve au FMI, devises étrangères, plus la somme de ces éléments qui est Réserves total moins l'or.

Les réserves de devises sont les avoirs des autorités monétaires—banques centrales, offices des changes, fonds de stabilisation des changes et Trésors (dans la mesure où ceux-ci exercent des fonctions analogues)—en créances sur des étrangers sous forme de dépôts bancaires, bons du Trésor, fonds d'Etats à court et à long terme et autres créances utilisables en cas de déficit de la balance des paiements, y compris les créances non négociables résultant d'arrangements entre banques centrales et entre gouvernements que la créance soit libellée dans la monnaie du débiteur ou dans celle du créancier.

*Tableau 46* : Le tableau présente les avoirs officiels en or exprimés en unités physiques (millions d'onces troy de fin) pour tous les pays.

*Tableau 47* : Ces séries représentent l'évolution des taux d'intérêt des obligations à long terme. Elles représentent habituellement le taux de capitalisation (YM) (rendement net jusqu'à l'échéance) ou le rendement courant (CY) d'une seule émission d'obligations de l'Etat ou d'organismes parastataux qui ont été largement diffusées. L'échéance finale de l'émission considérée doit en principe avoir lieu au moins 10 ns après la date d'émission. Les lettres YP désignent une série portant sur le rendement actuel des obligations d'Etat non amortissables ou perpétuelles (c'est à dire de celles dont la date de remboursement n'est pas fixée mais qui sont ordinairement amorties à la suite d'une décision de l'Etat).

*Tableau 48* : Le tableau ne comprend que les taux d'escompte à partir de juin 2013. Le taux d'escompte est le taux d'intérêt auquel la banque centrale prête aux banques commerciales afin de répondre à leurs besoins de liquidités. Avant la modification de son champ, ce tableau présentait les taux directeur des banques centrales, qui dans certains pays correspond au taux d'escompte alors que dans d'autres, il peut s'agir du taux des opérations de pensions.

*Tableau 49* : Les taux indiqués représentent le marché monétaire à court terme—le taux auquel les emprunts à court terme sont effectués entre les institutions financières, ou le taux auquel les effets publics à court terme sont émis ou négociés sur le marché. Ces taux sont normalement dénommés taux du marché monétaire et taux des bons du Trésor, respectivement.

*Tableau 50* : Les indices des cours des actions se rapportent principalement aux actions ordinaires qui font l'objet de transactions à la bourse principale ou aux bourses principales de chaque pays et qui ont été réunies en un échantillon aussi représentatif que possible de sociétés inscrites. Les indices visent à mesurer l'augmentation de la valeur d'un portefeuille identique à l'ensemble des actions comprises dans l'indice, dont la composition n'est changée que par la substitution de nouvelles actions en remplacement de celles qui sont retirées du marché, et qui n'aurait été augmentée que du nombre d'actions additionnelles acquises par conversion des droits, warrants et dividendes distribués à partir de l'année choisie comme base.

## Conversion coefficients and factors — Coefficients et facteurs de conversion

<i>Metric units</i> <i>Unités métriques</i>	<i>British and U.S. equivalents</i> <i>Equivalents en unités</i> <i>britanniques et des Etats-Unis</i>	<i>British and U.S. units</i> <i>Unités britanniques et</i> <i>des Etats-Unis</i>	<i>Metric equivalents</i> <i>Equivalent en unités</i> <i>métriques</i>
<b>Length — Longueur</b>			
1 centimetre — centimètre (cm)	0.393 701 inch	1 inch (in)	2.540 000 centimètres
1 metre — mètre (m)	3.280 840 feet	1 foot (ft)	30.480 000 centimètres
	1.093 613 yards	1 yard (yd)	0.914 400 mètre
1 kilometre — kilomètre (km)	0.621 371 mile	1 statute mile (mi) (1 760 yards) (1 609.344 mètres)	1.609 344 kilomètres
<b>Area — Superficie</b>			
1 square centimetre (cm <sup>2</sup> )	0.155 000 square inch	1 square inch (sq in)	6.451 600 centimètres carrés
1 square metre (m <sup>2</sup> )	10.763 910 square feet	1 square foot (sq ft)	9.290 304 décimètres carrés
	1.195 990 square yards	1 square yard (sq yd)	0.836 127 mètre carré
1 hectare (ha)	2.471 054 acres	1 acre (acre) (4 840 square yards)	0.404 686 hectare
1 square kilometre (km <sup>2</sup> )	0.386 102 square mile	1 square statute mile (sq mi)(640 acres)	2.589 988 kilomètres carrés
<b>Volume</b>			
1 cubic centimetre (cm <sup>3</sup> )	0.061 024 cubic inch	1 cubic inch (cu in)	16.387 064 centimètres cubes
1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )	35.314 667 cubic feet	1 cubic foot (cu ft)	28.316 847 décimètres cubes
	1.307 951 cubic yards	1 cubic yard (cu yd)	0.764 555 mètre cube
<b>Capacity — Capacité</b>			
1 litre (l)	0.879 877 Imp. quart	1 Imperial quart (qt)	1.136 523 litres
	1.056 688 U.S. liquid quarts	1 U.S. liquid quart	0.946 353 litre
	0.908 083 U.S. dry quart	1 U.S. dry quart	1.101 221 litres
1 hectolitre (hl)	21.996 916 Imp. gallons	1 Imperial gallon (gal)	4.546 092 litres
	26.417 200 U.S. gallons	1 U.S. gallon	3.785 412 litres
	2.749 614 Imp. bushels	1 Imperial bushel (bu)	36.368 735 litres
	2.837 760 U.S. bushels	1 U.S. bushel	35.239 067 litres
<b>Weight or mass — Poids ou masse</b>			
1 gram (g)	0.032 151 troy ounce	1 troy ounce (t oz)	31.103 477 grammes
1 kilogram (kg)	35.273 962 avdp. ounces	1 avoirdupois ounce (avdp oz)	28.349 523 grammes
	2.204 623 avdp. pounds	1 avoirdupois pound (avdp lb)	453.592 370 grammes
		1 cental (100 lb)	45.359 237 kilogrammes
		1 hundredweight (112 lb)	50.802 345 kilogrammes
1 ton — tonne (ton)	1.102 311 short tons	1 short ton (2 000 lb)	0.907 185 tonne
	0.984 207 long ton	1 long ton (2 240 lb)	1.016 047 tonnes
<b>Railway and air transport — Transport ferroviaire et aérien</b>			
1 passenger-kilometre — voyageur-kilomètre	0.621 371 passenger-mile	1 passenger-mile	1.609 344 passenger-kilomètre — voyageur-kilomètre
1 ton-kilometre	0.684 944 short ton-mile	1 pound-mile	0.729 987 kilogramme-kilomètre
	0.611 558 long ton-mile	1 short ton-mile	1.459 972 tonne-kilomètre
		1 long ton-mile	1.635 169 tonne-kilomètre
<b>Ship tonnage — Tonnage de navires</b>			
1 cubic metre (m <sup>3</sup> )	0.353 147 register ton — tonne de jauge	1 register ton (100 cu ft) — tonne de jauge	2.831 685 mètres cubes

## Data definitions

### A

**agricultural production index:** Based on the sum of price-weighted quantities of different agricultural commodities produced after deductions of quantities used as seed and feed weighted in a similar manner. All the indices at the country, regional and world levels are calculated by the Laspeyres formula. Production quantities of each commodity are weighted by average international commodity prices in the base period and summed for each year. To obtain the index, the aggregate for a given year is divided by the average aggregate for the base period. The commodities covered in the computation of indices of agricultural production are all crops and livestock products originating in each country. Practically all products are covered, with the main exception of fodder crops (1\*, 2003, p. xvii).

**agricultural products:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), divisions 01 and 02: cereals, vegetables, fruit and nuts, oil seeds and oleaginous fruit, living plants, cut flowers and flower buds, flower seeds and fruit seeds, vegetable seeds, beverages and spice crops, unmanufactured tobacco, sugar beet and sugar cane, raw vegetable materials not elsewhere classified, live animals and animal products.

### B

**base period:** The period of time for which data used as the base of an index number, or other ratio, have been collected. This period is frequently one year but it may be as short as one day or as long as the average of a group of years (6).

**brown coal:** Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) less than 24 MJ/kg and a vitrinite mean random reflectance less than 0.6 per cent. Brown coal comprises sub-bituminous coal and lignite (15).

### C

**capital goods:** Pure-bred breeding animals, metal containers for storage or transport, hand tools, armoured and reinforced safes and the like of base metal, boilers and auxiliary plant, turbines, engines and motors, agricultural and horticultural or forestry machinery, construction and mining machinery, manufacturing machinery, self-propelled works trucks and other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery, weighing machinery and other appliances, office machines, audio and video apparatus and telecommunications equipment, electrical machines and apparatus, transportation installations and floating structures, boilers, devices, appliances and instruments, meters and other measuring instruments and apparatus, cinematographic cameras and projectors, time measurement instruments, amusement equipment, office or desk equipment of base metal, tailors' dummies and displays, motorcars and other motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers, containers specially designed and equipped for transport, rail locomotives, tenders, coaches, railway or tramway passenger coaches, freight and maintenance cars, helicopters, space craft (including satellites) and spacecraft launch vehicles, balloons and dirigibles, tankers, fishing vessels, refrigerated vessels, ships, tugs, outboard motors, bicycles, trailers, aeroplanes and other aircraft, gliders, rowing boats and canoes, rafts (9, divisions 4 and 5).

**cement:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 374: Cement, lime and plaster.

**CIF (Cost, insurance, freight):** The seller must pay the costs and freight necessary to bring the goods to the named port of destination but the risk of loss of or damage to the goods, as well as any additional costs due to events occurring after the time the goods have been delivered on board the vessel, is transferred from the seller to the buyer when the goods pass the ship's rail in the port of shipment. In addition, the seller has to procure marine insurance against the buyer's risk of loss of or damage to the goods during the carriage. The seller contracts for insurance and pays the insurance premium. The buyer should note that under the CIF term the seller is only required to obtain insurance on minimum coverage. The CIF term requires the seller to clear the goods for export. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

**civil aviation traffic:** Traffic for which remuneration is received, carried on flights performed according to a published timetable and by extra flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (3).

**construction:** Economic activity directed to the creation, renovation, repair or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings, land improvements of an engineering nature and other such engineering constructions as roads, bridges, dams (14, para. 15). New construction refers to site preparation for, and construction of, entirely new structures and/or significant extensions to existing structures whether or not the site was previously occupied. Within this class of construction, further distinctions may be made by the following categories: residential buildings, so classified when more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes; non-residential buildings (all buildings not classified as residential) (14, para. 73).

**construction completed, non-residential:** Economic activity directed to the creation or extension of fixed assets in the form of buildings (14, para. 15).

**consumer goods:** Food and non-alcoholic beverages, alcoholic beverages, tobacco and narcotics, clothing and footwear, hosing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels, furnishings, household equipment, health, transport, communication, recreation and culture, education, restaurants and hotels, miscellaneous goods and services (10, p.83).

**consumer prices index, all items:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of goods and services that a reference population acquires, uses or pays for consumption. A consumer price index is estimated as a series of summary measures of the period-to-period proportional change in the prices of a fixed set of consumer goods and services of constant quantity and characteristics, acquired, used or paid for by the reference population. Each summary measure is constructed as a weighted average of a large number of elementary aggregate indices. Each of the elementary aggregate indices is estimated using a sample of prices for a defined set of goods and services obtained in, or by residents of, a specific region from a given set of outlets or other sources of consumption goods and services (4, chap.7). See also index numbers, Laspeyres.

**consumer prices index, food:** Measures changes over time in the general level of prices of food goods that a reference population requires, uses or pays for consumption (4, chap. 7). See also index number, Laspeyres.

\* Numbers in parenthesis refer to numbered entries in the list of references which follow the data definitions section.

**cotton fabrics:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 266: Woven fabrics (except special fabrics) containing cotton.

**cotton yarn:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 26360 and 26370: Textile yarn containing cotton.

**crude birth rate:** The fraction where the numerator is the total number of births in a population during a given period and the denominator is the total number of person-years lived by the population during that period, generally approximated by the size of the population at the mid-point of the period multiplied by the length of the period in years. Usually stated per 1,000 (21). Live birth is the complete expulsion or extraction from its mother of a product of conception, irrespective of the duration of the pregnancy, which, after such separation, breathes or shows any other evidence of life, such as beating of heart, pulsation of the umbilical cord, or definite movement of voluntary muscles, whether or not the umbilical cord has been cut or the placenta is attached (26, definition 3.1).

**crude death rate:** Generally an annual rate consisting of the ratio of the annual number of deaths occurring during a calendar year to the number exposed to the risk of dying during the same period, equivalent to the mean population or average population for the period (21, para. 401). Death is the permanent disappearance of all evidence of life at any time after live birth has taken place (post-natal cessation of vital functions without capability of resuscitation). This definition therefore excludes foetal deaths (23, para. 46 (2)).

**crude oil:** (strictly *conventional* crude oil) a mineral oil of fossil origin extracted by conventional means from underground reservoirs, and which comprises liquid or near-liquid hydrocarbons and associated impurities such as sulphur and metals. This category should exclude natural gas liquids (15).

## D

**domestic production:** Goods and services created by the productive activity of resident institutional units (25, para. 6.84).

**domestic supply:** See producers/wholesale prices indices.

**dwelling:** A separate and independent place of abode intended for habitation by a single household or one intended for habitation but occupied as living quarters by a household at the time of the census. Construction of a room of suite of rooms and its accessories in a permanent building or structurally separated part thereof which, by the way it has been built, rebuilt or converted, is intended for habitation by one household and is not used wholly for other purposes. It should have a separate access to a street (direct or via a garden or grounds) or to a common space within the building (staircase, passage, gallery and so on) (22, paras. 2.331-2.333).

## E

**earnings (wages and salaries):** Remuneration paid to employees in cash and in kind for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as annual vacation and other paid holidays, and bonuses and gratuities, housing and family allowances (25, para. 7.43). See wages, earnings.

**electricity:** The transfer of energy through the physical phenomena involving electric charges and their effects when at rest and in motion. Electricity can be generated through different processes such as: the conversion of energy contained in falling or streaming water, wind or ayes; the direct conversion of solar radiation through photovoltaic

processes in semiconductor devices (solar cells); or by the combustion of fuels (15).

**employment, paid, employee:** Persons who during the reference period performed some work for wage or salary, in cash or in kind; persons who, having already worked in their present job, were temporarily not at work during the reference period and had a formal attachment to their job as evidenced by, for example, a continued receipt of wage/salary, an assurance of return to work following the end of the contingency, an agreement on the date of return following the short duration of absence from the job, and so on; persons who during the reference period performed some work for profit or family gain, in cash or in kind; persons with an enterprise, which may be a business enterprise, a farm or a service undertaking, who were temporarily not at work during the reference period for some specific reason (4).

**exchange rate:** Price in a given currency at which bills drawn in another currency may be bought (7).

For period average rates, the data are either the monthly average of market rates or of official rates of the reporting country, or, if those are not available, monthly average rates in New York, or, if those are not available, estimates derived on the basis of a simple average of the end-of-month market rates in the markets of the reporting country (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**exports of goods:** Goods which subtract from the stock of material resources of a country by leaving its economic territory. In the general trade system, the definition of the statistical territory of a country coincides with its economic territory (12, paras. 14-66).

**exports unit value index, all goods:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also exports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

**exports value, all goods:** Equivalent basis as imports value. See imports value, all goods.

**exports volume index, all goods:** An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**external trade conversion factors:** Exchange rates used to convert trade data expressed in national currencies into a common currency such as United States dollars (24).

## F

**ferro-alloys:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclasses 41112-41115: ferro-manganese, ferro-chromium, ferro-nickel and other ferro-alloys.

**flight stage:** A flight stage is the operation of an aircraft from take-off to its next landing. Furthermore, a flight stage is classified as either international or domestic (2).

**flight stage, domestic:** A flight stage with both terminals within the domestic boundaries of a State by an air carrier whose principal place of business is in that State. Flight stages between a State and territories belonging to it, as well as any flight stages between two such territories, should be classified as domestic. This applies even though a stage may cross international waters or over the territory of another State (2).

**flight stage, international:** A flight stage with one or both terminals in the territory of a State, other than the State in which the air carrier has its principal place of business (2).

**FOB (Free on board):** The seller's obligation to deliver is fulfilled when the goods have passed over the ship's rail at the named port of shipment. This means that the buyer has to bear all costs and risks of loss of or damage to the goods from that point. This term can only be used for sea and inland waterway transport (12).

**floor area:** Floor area of buildings is the sum of the area of each floor of the building measured to the outer surface of the outer walls including the area of lobbies, cellars, elevator shafts and in multi-dwelling buildings all the communal spaces. Areas of balconies are excluded (24, p. 168).

**food production index:** Food production includes commodities that are considered edible and that contain nutrients. Accordingly, coffee and tea are excluded because they have practically no nutritive value (1, p. ix).

**freight loaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**freight unloaded:** The weight of all goods (including packing) and livestock which, at the ports of the country in question, were either loaded into national or foreign sea-going vessels for unloading in another country, or unloaded from national or foreign sea-going vessels after having been load in another country, including goods into or from bonded warehouses (24, pp. 254-255).

**freight tonne-kilometres performed:** A freight tonne-kilometre is performed when a metric tonne of freight is carried one kilometre. Freight tonne-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of tonnes of freight, and express and diplomatic bags carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. For ICAO statistical purposes, freight includes express and diplomatic bags but not passenger baggage (2).

**fuels:** Material for burning as fire or source of heat or power (7). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), division 33: Coke oven products; refined petroleum products; nuclear fuel.

## H

**hard coal:** Coals with a gross calorific value (moist, ash-free basis) which is not less than 24 MJ/kg or which is less than 24 MJ/kg provided that the coal has a vitrinite mean random reflectance greater than or equal to 0.6 per cent. Hard coal comprises anthracite and bituminous coals and excludes lignite and sub-bituminous coals (15).

## I

**imported goods prices indices:** See imports of goods and producers/wholesale prices indices.

**imports of goods:** Goods which add to the stock of material resources of a country by entering its economic territory. Goods simply being transported through a country (goods in transit) or temporarily admitted (except for goods for inward processing) do not add to the stock of material resources of a country and are not included in the international merchandise trade statistics. In many cases, a country's economic territory largely coincides with its customs territory, which is the territory in which the customs law of a country applies in full (12, paras. 14 and 66).

**imports unit value index, all goods:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14). See also imports of goods and index number, Laspeyres.

**imports value, all goods:** "The transaction value, that is the price actually paid or payable for the goods when sold for export to the country of importation . . . , provided: (a) that there are no restrictions as to the disposition or use of the goods by the buyer other than restrictions which: (i) are imposed or required by law or by the public authorities in the country of importation; (ii) limit the geographical area in which the goods may be resold; or (iii) do not substantially affect the value of the goods; (b) that the sale or price is not subject to some condition or consideration for which a value cannot be determined with respect to the goods being valued; (c) that no part of the proceeds of any subsequent resale, disposal or use of the goods by the buyer will accrue directly or indirectly to the seller, unless an appropriate adjustment can be made in accordance with the provisions of Article 8; and (d) that the buyer and seller are not related, or where the buyer and seller are related, that the transaction value is acceptable for customs purposes . . ." (12, annex C, based on World Trade Organization Agreement in Valuation).

**imports volume index, all goods:** An index based on quantity units of goods such as number or weight (12, chapter V; 25, chapter XV). See also index number, Laspeyres.

**index of industrial production:** Laspeyres' s index number of total value-added in all industrial production, where value added is the value of output less the value of intermediate consumption (17).

**index number, Laspeyres:** A form of index number where prices, quantities or other units of measure over time are weighted according to their values in a specified base period (6).

**industrial production:** Output of industrial establishments, covering (a) Mining and quarrying (sect. B of ISIC, Rev.4); (b) Manufacturing (sect. C of ISIC, Rev.4); (c) Electricity, gas, steam and air-conditioning supply (sect. D of ISIC, Rev.4); (d) Water supply; sewerage, waste management and remediation activities (sect. E of ISIC, Rev.4) (16).

**industrial products:** Goods produced by resident institutional units in industries of mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water (25).

**infant deaths:** Infant deaths under one year of age (23, ID3). See also deaths rates, crude.

**intermediate goods:** Goods consumed as inputs by a process of production, excluding fixed assets (25, para. 6.213).

**iron ore:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 141: Iron ores and concentrates, other than roasted iron pyrites.

## L

**livestock:** All domestic animals irrespective of their age and the place or purpose of their breeding.

## M

**manufacturing:** Comprises tabulation category D and divisions 15-37 in the International Standard Industrial Classification of All Economic Activities, Revision 3. It is defined as the physical or chemical transformation of materials or components into new products, whether the work is performed by power-driven machines or by hand, whether it is done in a factory or in the worker's home, and whether the products

are sold at wholesale or retail. Included are assembly of component parts of manufactured products and recycling of waste materials (19).

**mining and quarrying:** Extraction, dressing and beneficiating of minerals occurring naturally: Solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. Mining includes underground and surface mines, quarries and wells and all supplemental activities for dressing and beneficiating ores and other crude materials, such as crushing, screening, washing, cleaning, grading, milling, flotation, melting, pelleting, topping and other preparations needed to render the material marketable (20, p.27).

**money, quasi-money:** Money comprises transferable demand deposits of monetary authorities and deposit money banks ("M1"), other than those of the central government, and currency outside banks plus, where applicable, private sector demand deposits with the postal checking system and with the Treasury. Quasi-money comprises time, savings, and foreign currency deposits of resident sectors other than central government. Money plus quasi-money is frequently called "M2" (5, Introduction, sect. 4). See also reserve money.

**motor vehicles:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 49113: Motor cars and other vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (except public-transport type vehicles specially designed for travelling on snow, and golf cars and similar vehicles).

**motor vehicles, new, registration:** Registrations of new passenger cars and commercial motor vehicles put into circulation for the first time (24, p. 253).

## N

**natural gas:** A mixture of gaseous hydrocarbons, primarily methane, but generally also including ethane, propane and higher hydrocarbons in much smaller amounts and some non-combustible gases such as nitrogen and carbon dioxide. The majority of natural gas is separated from both "non-associated" gas originating from fields producing hydrocarbons only in gaseous form, and "associated" gas produced in association with crude oil. The separation process produces natural gas by removing or reducing the hydrocarbons other than methane to levels which are acceptable in the marketable gas. The natural gas liquids (NGL) removed in the process are distributed separately. Natural gas also includes methane recovered from coal mines (colliery gas) or from coal seams (coal seam gas) and shale gas. When distributed it may also contain methane from anaerobic fermentation or the methanation of biomass. Natural gas may be liquefied (LNG) by reducing its temperature in order to simplify storage and transportation when production sites are remote from centres of consumption and pipeline transportation is not economically practicable. (15).

**newsprint:** Bleached, unsized or slack-sized printing paper, without coating, of the type usually used for newspaper; weight from 45-60 grams per square metre, usually with at least 70 per cent of the weight of fibrous material derived from mechanical pulp (24, p. 140). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), subclass 32121: Newsprint.

**non-residential building:** A building where half or more of the floor area is intended for other than dwelling purposes (24, p. 168).

## P

**passenger-kilometres performed:** A passenger-kilometre is performed when a passenger is carried one kilometre. Passenger-kilometres equal the sum of the products obtained by multiplying the number of revenue passengers carried on each flight stage by the stage distance. The

resultant figure is equal to the number of kilometres travelled by all passengers (2).

**pig iron including foundry:** Various mineral aggregates from which iron metal is obtained by the conversion of various iron ores by reduction either into pig iron, in blast furnaces or electric furnaces, or into a spongy form (sponge iron) or into lumps by various direct reduction processes. Iron ore is measured by the weight of the ore and may contain varying concentrations of metal. CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 411: Basic iron and steel.

**population, estimate of total:** The total population of a country may comprise either all usual residents of the country (de jure population) or all persons present in the country (de facto population) at the time of the census. For purposes of international comparisons, the de facto definition is recommended (21).

**population, official mid-year estimates:** Estimates of the de facto population on 1 July provided by national statistical offices (11, notes to table 3).

**producer price indices:** The amount receivable by the producer from the purchaser for a unit of a good or service produced as output minus any value-added tax, or similar deductible tax, invoiced to the purchaser. It includes any transport charges invoiced separately by the producer (25, para. 6.51). In principle, the PPI should include service industries, but in practice it is limited to the domestic agricultural and industrial sectors. The prices should be farm-gate prices for the agricultural sector and ex-factory for the industrial sector. The indices are computed using the Laspeyres formula, unless otherwise indicated in the country notes. Subindices are occasionally included for the PPI (5, p. XVI). See also index number, Laspeyres.

## R

**raw materials:** Unprocessed food and beverages, industrial supplies, fuels and lubricants, mainly for industry (9, p. 2).

**reserve money:** Currency in circulation, deposits of the deposit money banks, and deposits of other residents, apart from the central government, with the monetary authorities. Monetary authorities' data of IMF generally consolidate the accounts of the central bank with the accounts arising from monetary functions undertaken by other institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

**reserve position in IMF:** A member's reserve tranche position and creditor position under the various borrowing arrangements. A member's reserve position in the Fund has the characteristics of a reserve asset. A reserve tranche position in the Fund arises from (a) the payment of part of a member's subscription in reserve assets and (b) the Fund's net use of the member's currency. Normally a member's reserve tranche position is equal to its quota less the adjusted Fund holdings of its currency, less subscriptions receivable, less balances held in the administrative accounts of the Fund to the extent they are not in excess of 0.1 percent of a member's quota, if positive (5).

**reserves, total international:** External assets that are readily available to and controlled by the authorities for direct financing of payments imbalances and for indirect regulation of the magnitude of such imbalances. Includes monetary authorities' holdings of SDRs, reserve position in the Fund, foreign exchange, financial derivatives, and gold valued at market prices (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

**residential building:** A building where more than half of the floor area of the building is intended for dwelling purposes (24).

## S

**scheduled revenue flights:** Flights scheduled and performed for remuneration according to a published timetable, or so regular or frequent as to constitute a recognizably systematic series, which are open to direct booking by members of the public; and extra section flights occasioned by overflow traffic from scheduled flights (2).

**special drawing rights (SDRs):** International reserve assets created by the International Monetary Fund and allocated to its members to supplement existing reserve assets. They represent each holder's assured and unconditional right to obtain other reserve assets, especially foreign exchange (25, para. 11.47). The SDR is the unit of account for the Fund. The value of the SDR is determined daily by IMF on the basis of a basket of currencies with each currency assigned a weight in the determination of that value. In the derivation of the SDR value, the currencies of the basket are valued at their market exchange rates for the US dollar, and the US dollar equivalents of each of the currencies are summed to yield the rate of the SDR in terms of the US dollar. As of January 1, 2001, the SDR valuation basket weights are the sum of the values of the amount of each currency in the following amounts: US dollar, 45 per cent; euro, 29 per cent; Japanese yen, 15 per cent, and pound sterling, 11 percent (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**steel, crude:** CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), class 4112 (part): ingots and other primary forms of iron or non-alloy steel, and of stainless steel or other alloy steel.

## T

**tires for motor vehicles:** Pneumatic or solid rubber rings used for cushioning vehicle wheels (19, sect. 2511). CPC Vers. 1.1 (8), group 361: Rubber tyres and tubes.

## U

**unemployment:** Persons in unemployment, according to the restricted definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who during the specified reference period were "seeking paid employment" or were "seeking self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons seeking paid employment": (restricted sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) persons who during the reference period were: (i) "without work", i.e., were not in paid employment or self-employment during the reference period; (ii) "seeking paid work", i.e., had taken specific steps to seek work for wages, salary or related payments in a specified recent period such as the previous month; and (iii) "current available for paid work", i.e., were in a position to take up such work immediately or shortly; (b) persons who during the reference period were without work, currently available for paid work and had made arrangements to start a new paid job at a date subsequent to the reference period.
2. Persons absent from work, on leave, or on layoff with weak job attachment who were seeking paid work during the specified recent period, persons seeking apprenticeships, and students seeking full-time paid work during the vacation period or part-time paid work during the school period should be included among persons seeking paid employment on the same basis as other persons seeking paid employment.

Persons seeking self-employment (restricted sense) comprise all persons who were without work during the reference period and who, in a specified recent period such as the previous month, were seeking self-employment or had taken concrete steps to establish their own

enterprise. Persons in unemployment, according to the extended definition, comprise all persons of either sex above a specified age who, during the specified reference period, were "available for paid employment" or "available for self-employment" as defined below.

1. "Persons available for paid employment" (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking paid employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons without work who were currently available for paid work but who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period for one or more of the following reasons: belief that suitable paid work was not available, lack of knowledge about where to find paid work, awaiting recall to work, awaiting results of previous applications, awaiting the agriculture season, or other specified reasons.

2. Persons absent from work, on leave or on layoff with weak job attachment who were not seeking paid work during the specified recent period should be included among persons available for paid employment according to the extended definition if currently available for paid work. Persons available for self-employment (extended sense) comprise all persons in the following categories: (a) all persons seeking self-employment according to the restricted definition; (b) persons with their own individual or household enterprise who did not perform any work during the reference period for reasons such as lack of instruments to work with, lack of funds, awaiting the agriculture season, etc. (4).

**unit value index:** Value at the level of a single, homogeneous good or service is equal to the price per unit of quantity multiplied by the number of quantity units. It is independent of the choice of quantity unit. The Laspeyres unit value index is the average transaction price of a unit (25, paras. 15.10 and 15.14).

## W

**wages, earnings:** Wage rates should include basic wages, cost-of-living allowances and other guaranteed and regularly paid allowances, but exclude overtime payments, bonuses and gratuities, family allowances and other social security payments made by employers. Statistics of earnings should relate to employees' gross remuneration, i.e. the total before any deductions are made by the employer in respect of taxes, contributions of employees to social security and pension schemes, life insurance premiums, union dues and other obligations of employees. The different types of wages statistics are per hour, per day, per week, per month. Earnings relates to remuneration in cash and in kind paid to employees, as a rule at regular intervals, for time worked or work done together with remuneration for time not worked, such as for annual vacation, other paid leave or holidays. The current statistics programme to meet short-term needs should cover: (a) statistics of average earnings and hours of work (including, if possible, hours actually worked) and (b) statistics of time rates of wages and normal hours of work. The non-current statistics programme to provide benchmark data as well as other detailed data to meet long-term and continuing needs should include: (a) statistics of wage structure and distribution and (b) statistics of labour cost (4).

**wheat flour:** A powder obtained by grinding wheat, used to make bread, cakes, and pastry (7).



## Définitions des données

### A

**acier brut** : CPC version 1.1 (8)\*, classe 4112 (en partie seulement) : lingots, autres formes primaires et demi-produits en aciers inoxydables et autres aciers alliés.

### B

**base monétaire** : La base monétaire comprend la monnaie en circulation, les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie et les dépôts des autres résidents, à l'exclusion de l'administration centrale, auprès des autorités monétaires. Dans les statistiques du FMI, les données des autorités monétaires représentent en général une consolidation des comptes de la banque centrale et des comptes résultant des fonctions monétaires exercées par d'autres institutions (5, Introduction, sect. 4).

**bâtiment d'habitation** : Immeuble où plus de la moitié de la surface est à usage d'habitation (24).

**bâtiment et travaux publics** : Activité économique visant la création, la rénovation, la réparation et l'agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments, l'aménagement de terrains par des travaux de génie civil, et d'autres travaux de génie civil (routes, ponts, barrages etc.) (14, par. 15). Nouveaux bâtiments : travaux de préparation du chantier et de construction de nouvelles structures ou d'agrandissements importants de bâtiments existants, que le terrain ait ou non déjà été occupé. Dans cette classe de bâtiments, on peut faire en outre les distinctions suivantes : bâtiments d'habitation : plus de la moitié de la surface-plancher du bâtiment est réservée à l'habitation; autres bâtiments : tous les bâtiments qui ne sont pas classés comme bâtiments d'habitation (14, para. 73).

**bâtiment non résidentiel** : Immeuble où la moitié au moins de la surface est destinée à un usage autre que celui d'habitation (24, p. 168).

**biens de consommation** : Produits alimentaires et boissons non alcoolisées, boissons alcoolisées, tabac et stupéfiants, articles d'habillement et chaussures, logement, eau, gaz, électricité et autres combustibles, meubles, articles de ménage et entretien courant du foyer, santé, transports, communications, loisirs et culture, enseignement, restaurants et hôtels, biens et services divers (10, p. 83).

**biens d'équipement** : Animaux reproducteurs de race pure, récipients métalliques pour le stockage et le transport, outils à main, coffres-forts et articles similaires en métaux communs, chaudières et appareils auxiliaires, turbines, moteurs, machines, appareils et engins agricoles, horticoles ou sylvicoles, machines et appareils utilisés pour la construction et l'industrie minière, machines et appareils industriels, chariots autopropulsés et autres machines et engins de levage, manutention, chargement et déchargement, appareils et instruments de pesage, machines et appareils de bureau, appareils audio et vidéo et équipement de télécommunication, machines et appareils électriques, matériel et équipements de transport et engins flottants, chaudières, dispositifs, appareils et instruments, compteurs et autres instruments et appareils pour la mesure, caméras et projecteurs cinématographiques, compteurs de temps, matériel récréatif, matériel et fourniture de bureau en métaux communs, mannequins et articles pour étalages, voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules automobiles, remorques et semi-

remorques, conteneurs spécialement conçus et équipés pour le transport, locomotives et locotracteurs, tenders, automotrices et autorails, voitures à voyageurs, wagons de service et wagons et wagonnets pour le transport de marchandises, hélicoptères, véhicules spatiaux, y compris les satellites, et leurs véhicules lanceurs, ballons et dirigeables, bateaux-citernes, bateaux de pêche, bateaux frigorifiques, bateaux, remorqueurs, moteurs pour bateaux de type hors-bord, bicyclettes, remorques, avions et autres aéronefs, planeurs, bateaux à rames et canoës, radeaux (9, divisions 4 et 5).

**biens intermédiaires** : Biens consommés en entrée d'un processus de production, à l'exclusion des actifs fixes (25, par. 6.213).

### C

**charbon brun** : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus faible que 24 MJ/kg et un indice moyen de réflectance de la vitrinite inférieur à 0,6 pour cent. Le charbon brun comprend le charbon sous-bitumineux et le lignite (15).

**cheptel** : Totalité des animaux domestiques quels que soient leur âge, et le lieu ou le but de leur élevage.

**chômage** : Les chômeurs, selon la définition étroite, sont les personnes des deux sexes, ayant dépassé un âge spécifié, qui, au cours de la période de référence étaient "à la recherche d'un emploi salarié" ou "d'un emploi non salarié", tels que définis ci-après.

1. Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent a) toutes les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient i) "sans travail" c'est-à-dire qui n'étaient pourvues ni d'un emploi salarié ni d'un emploi non salarié; ii) "à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré", c'est-à-dire qu'elles avaient pris au cours d'une période récente spécifiée (le mois précédent par ex.) des dispositions spécifiques pour chercher un emploi en échange d'un salaire, d'un traitement ou de paiements analogues; et iii) "disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré", c'est-à-dire en mesure de prendre immédiatement ou rapidement un tel emploi; b) les personnes qui au cours de la période de référence étaient sans travail, disponibles pour travailler et avaient pris des dispositions pour prendre un nouvel emploi à une date postérieure à la fin de la période de référence.
2. Les personnes qui n'étaient pas au travail, étaient en congé, avaient été licenciées, n'ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, et qui recherchaient un travail rémunéré à plein temps au cours de la période récente spécifiée, les personnes recherchant un poste d'apprenti, et les étudiants recherchant un emploi rémunéré à plein temps durant les périodes de vacances ou à temps partiel pendant l'année scolaire sont à inclure parmi les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré sur la même base que les autres personnes à la recherche d'un emploi rémunéré.

Les personnes à la recherche d'un emploi non salarié (au sens étroit) comprennent toutes les personnes qui étaient sans travail au cours de la période de référence et qui, au cours de la période récente spécifiée, le mois précédent par ex., cherchaient un emploi non salarié ou avaient pris des dispositions concrètes pour créer leur propre entreprise. Les chômeurs, selon la définition large, comprennent toutes les personnes des deux sexes ayant dépassé un âge spécifié qui, au cours de la période de référence spécifiée, étaient "disponibles pour un emploi salarié" ou "disponibles pour un emploi non salarié" tels que définis ci-après.

\* Les chiffres entre parenthèses se réfèrent aux entrées numérotées dans la liste des références après ces définitions.

1. Les “personnes disponibles pour un emploi salarié” (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes cherchant un emploi rémunéré selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes sans travail, disponibles pour prendre un travail rémunéré, mais qui n’avaient pas cherché de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, pour une ou plusieurs raisons : elles pensaient qu’il n’était pas offert de travail rémunéré qui leur convienne, elles ne savaient pas où chercher du travail rémunéré, elles attendaient le résultat des candidatures qu’elles avaient déposées, elles attendaient d’être rappelées au travail, elles attendaient le début de la campagne agricole, ou encore pour d’autres raisons spécifiées.

2. Les personnes absentes de leur emploi, en congé ou licenciées, n’ayant pas de liens forts avec leur emploi, qui ne recherchaient pas de travail rémunéré au cours de la période récente spécifiée, sont à inclure parmi les personnes disponibles pour un travail rémunéré au sens de la définition large si elles sont au moment considéré disponibles pour un travail rémunéré.

Les personnes disponibles pour un emploi non salarié (au sens large) comprennent toutes les personnes entrant dans les catégories suivantes : a) toutes les personnes à la recherche d’un emploi non salarié selon la définition étroite; b) les personnes ayant leur propre entreprise ou une entreprise de ménage n’ayant accompli aucun travail au cours de la période de référence pour des raisons telles que le manque d’outils de travail, le manque de fonds, l’attente du début de la campagne agricole, etc. (4).

**ciment** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 374 : ciment, chaux et plâtre.

**combustibles** : Corps ayant la propriété de brûler et pouvant être utilisés pour produire de la chaleur ou de l’énergie (7). CPC version 1.1 (8), division 33 : produits de cokerie; produits pétroliers raffinés; combustibles nucléaires.

**construction, nouveaux bâtiments construits** : Activité économique visant la création et l’agrandissement de biens de capital fixe prenant la forme de bâtiments (14, par. 15).

**coût, assurance et fret (CAF)** : Le vendeur doit payer les frais et le fret nécessaires pour acheminer la marchandise au port de destination désigné, mais le risque de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise, comme le risque de frais supplémentaires né d’événements intervenant après que la marchandise a été livrée à bord du navire, est transféré du vendeur à l’acheteur quand la marchandise passe le bastillage du navire au port d’embarquement. Le vendeur doit en outre fournir une assurance maritime contre le risque, pour l’acheteur, de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise au cours du transport. Le vendeur contracte l’assurance et paie la prime d’assurance. L’acheteur notera que selon ce terme, le vendeur n’est tenu de souscrire l’assurance que pour une couverture minimum. Le terme CAF exige du vendeur qu’il dédouane la marchandise à l’exportation. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

## D

**décès d’enfants de moins d’un an** : Mort infantile (23, ID3). Voir également taux brut de mortalité.

**droits de tirage spéciaux (DTS)** : Les DTS sont des avoirs de réserve internationaux créés par le FMI et alloués à ses pays membres pour compléter les réserves dont ils disposent. Ils confèrent à chaque détenteur un droit garanti et inconditionnel d’obtenir d’autres avoirs de réserve, tout particulièrement des devises (25, par. 11.47). Le DTS est

l’unité de compte du FMI. Sa valeur est déterminée chaque jour par le Fonds sur la base d’un panier de monnaies, chacune d’elles étant affectée d’un coefficient pour ce calcul. Lors de l’établissement de la valeur du DTS, les monnaies du panier sont évaluées à leur taux du marché par rapport au dollar É.-U., et les équivalents en dollars É.-U. de chacune des monnaies sont additionnés de manière à obtenir la valeur du DTS en dollars É.-U. Depuis le 1er janvier 2001, les coefficients de pondération affectés aux monnaies du panier servant au calcul de la valeur du DTS sont les suivants : dollar É.-U. 45 %; euro 29 %; yen 15 %; livre sterling 11 % (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

## E

**électricité** : transfert de l’énergie à travers un phénomène physique impliquant des charges électriques et leurs effets au repos et en mouvement. L’électricité peut être générée par des processus différents tel que : la conversion de l’énergie contenue dans les chutes et cours d’eau, le vent ou les vagues ; la conversion directe du rayonnement solaire à travers des processus photovoltaïques dans des dispositifs à semi-conducteurs (cellules) ; ou la combustion de combustibles (15).

**estimation de la population totale** : La population totale d’un pays se compose soit de toutes les personnes résidant habituellement dans le pays (population de droit), soit de l’ensemble des personnes présentes dans le pays au moment du recensement (population de fait). Aux fins de comparaisons internationales, il est recommandé de se servir de la définition correspondant à la population de fait (21).

**étape** : Une étape est le parcours d’un aéronef, depuis le décollage jusqu’au premier atterrissage suivant. De plus, une étape est soit internationale, soit intérieure, selon le cas (2).

**étape intérieure** : Les étapes intérieures comprennent toutes les étapes parcourues entre des points situés dans les limites des frontières d’un État, par un transporteur aérien ayant son principal établissement dans cet État. Les étapes parcourues entre un État et les territoires qui lui appartiennent, de même que toute étape parcourue entre deux de ces territoires, doivent être classées comme intérieures, même si elles traversent l’espace situé au-dessus des eaux internationales ou du territoire d’un autre État (2).

**étape internationale** : C’est une étape ayant une de ses extrémités, ou les deux, sur le territoire d’un État autre que celui où le transporteur aérien a son principal établissement (2).

## F

**facteurs de conversion (commerce extérieur)** : Taux de change servant à exprimer les chiffres du commerce extérieur donnés en monnaie nationale en une monnaie commune, telle que le dollar des États-Unis (24).

**farine de froment** : Poudre obtenue par la mouture de grains de froment (7).

**ferro-alliages** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 41112-41115 : ferromanganèse, ferrochrome, ferronickel et autres ferro-alliages.

**filés de coton** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classes 26360 et 26370 : fils de fibres textiles contenant du coton.

**fonte brute (y compris moulages)** : Différents agrégats minéraux à partir desquels on obtient du fer après conversion de différents minerais de fer par réduction soit en fonte brute dans des hauts fourneaux ou des fours électriques, soit sous forme spongieuse (éponges de fer) soit sous forme d’agglomérats par différents procédés de réduction directe. La richesse en minerai de fer est fonction du poids du minerai; le minerai peut

contenir différentes teneurs en métal. CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 411 : fonte basique et acier.

**franco à bord (FOB)** : Le vendeur a rempli son obligation de livraison quand la marchandise passe le bastingage du navire au port d'embarquement désigné. Cela signifie que l'acheteur doit supporter tous les frais et risques de perte ou de dommage que peut courir la marchandise à partir de ce point. Ce terme ne peut être utilisé que pour le transport par mer et par voies navigables intérieures (12).

## G

**gains (salaires et traitements)** : Les salaires et les traitements sont la rémunération versée aux salariés en espèces et en nature à raison du temps de travail ou du travail accompli, ainsi que la rémunération versée pour des périodes non ouvrées (congés payés, primes et gratifications, indemnité de logement ou allocations familiales) (25, par. 7.43). Voir Salaires, traitements.

**gaz naturel** : Mélange d'hydrocarbures gazeux, principalement du méthane, mais inclut généralement aussi en quantité plus faible de l'éthane, du propane et des hydrocarbures supérieurs, ainsi que des gaz non combustibles tel que l'azote et le dioxyde de carbone. La majorité du gaz naturel est dérivé à la fois de gaz "non associé" provenant de gisements qui produisent uniquement des hydrocarbures gazeux, et de gaz "associé" produit en même temps que le pétrole brut. Le processus de séparation produit du gaz naturel en enlevant ou en réduisant les hydrocarbures autres que le méthane à des niveaux acceptables pour du gaz commercialisable. Les liquides de gaz naturel (LGN) enlevés durant le processus sont distribués séparément. Le gaz naturel comprend également le méthane récupéré dans les mines de charbon (grisou) ou dans les veines de charbon (méthane de houille) et de gaz de schiste. Une fois distribué, il peut aussi contenir du méthane provenant de fermentation anaérobie ou de la méthanisation de la biomasse. Le gaz naturel peut être liquéfié (LGN) en réduisant sa température dans le but de simplifier le stockage et le transport lorsque les sites de production sont éloignés des centres de consommation et le transport par pipeline n'est économiquement pas viable (15).

## H

**houille** : charbons avec un pouvoir calorifique supérieur (sur base humide, cendres déduites) plus élevé que 24 MJ/kg ou plus faible que 24 MJ/kg à condition que le charbon ait un indice de réflectance de la vitrinite supérieur ou égal à 0,6 pour cent. La houille comprend les charbons anthraciteux et bitumineux et exclus le lignite et les charbons sous-bitumineux (15).

## I

**immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs** : Immatriculations de véhicules automobiles neufs à usage privé et commercial mis en circulation pour la première fois (24, p. 253).

**indice de la production agricole** : L'indice de la production agricole est fondé sur la somme des quantités (pondérées par les prix) des différents produits agricoles, après déduction des quantités utilisées comme semences ou aliments pour animaux (pondérées de la même façon). La formule utilisée pour le calcul de tous les indices, aux niveaux national, régional ou mondial, est celle de Laspeyres. La production de chaque produit est pondérée par la moyenne des cours internationaux du produit pendant la période de base et les quantités produites chaque année sont additionnées. Pour obtenir l'indice, on divise la production

totale pour une année donnée par la production moyenne de la période de base. Les produits pris en compte dans le calcul de l'indice de la production agricole sont l'ensemble des produits de l'agriculture et de l'élevage de chaque pays. La quasi-totalité des produits est prise en compte, la principale exception étant les aliments pour animaux (1, 1995, p. ix).

**indice de la production industrielle** : L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur ajoutée totale de la production industrielle est calculé en soustrayant la valeur de la consommation intermédiaire de la valeur de la production (17).

**indice de la production vivrière** : Entrent dans la production vivrière tous les produits jugés comestibles, qui contiennent des nutriments. Le café et le thé en sont donc exclus, n'ayant pratiquement pas de valeur nutritive (1, p. ix).

**indice de Laspeyres** : Forme d'indice établi en affectant aux prix, quantités ou autres unités de mesure un coefficient de pondération calculé sur la période de référence (6).

**indice de la valeur unitaire** : La valeur des biens ou services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. Elle est indépendante du choix de l'unité de quantité. L'indice de Laspeyres de la valeur unitaire est le prix de transaction moyen d'une unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14).

**indice de la valeur unitaire à l'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : La valeur des biens ou des services homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité. (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'importation et indice de Laspeyres.

**indice de la valeur unitaire à l'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : La valeur des biens homogènes est égale à leur prix par unité de quantité multiplié par le nombre de ces unités. La valeur est indépendante de l'unité de quantité choisie. L'indice de la valeur unitaire de Laspeyres correspond au prix de vente effectif moyen par unité (25, par. 15.10 et 15.14). Voir également produits d'exportation et indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des biens et services acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation. Cet indice est estimé à partir d'une suite de mesures synthétiques des variations relatives, d'une période à l'autre, des prix d'un ensemble fixe de biens et de services de consommation constants en quantité et par leurs caractéristiques, acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence. Chaque mesure synthétique est obtenue comme une moyenne pondérée d'un grand nombre d'indices de prix d'agrégats élémentaires. L'indice de chaque agrégat élémentaire est estimé au moyen d'un échantillon de prix pour un ensemble fixe de biens et de services que se procurent les individus de la population de référence dans une région donnée, ou qui habitent cette région, auprès d'un ensemble spécifié de points de vente ou auprès d'autres fournisseurs de biens et de services de consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice des prix à la consommation (produits alimentaires)** : Mesure des variations au cours du temps du niveau général des prix des produits alimentaires acquis, utilisés ou payés par la population de référence pour sa consommation (4, chap. 7). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix à la production** : Montant que le producteur reçoit de l'acheteur pour une unité de bien ou de service produite, diminuée de toute taxe sur la valeur ajoutée, ou de tout impôt déductible similaire, facturée à l'acquéreur. Il exclut tout frais de transport facturés séparément par le producteur (25, par. 6.51). En principe, l'IPP devrait inclure les services, mais en pratique il ne recouvre que l'agriculture et l'industrie. L'indice doit être établi à partir des prix sortis d'exploitation pour le secteur agricole et des prix départ-usine pour le secteur industriel. Les indices sont établis à partir de la formule de Laspeyres, sauf indication contraire dans les notes concernant chaque pays. On fait parfois figurer à cette section des sous-indices se rapportant à l'IPP (5, p. XVI). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indices des prix des biens importés** : Voir produits d'importation, indices des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

**indice du volume des importations (ensemble des marchandises)** : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**indice du volume des exportations (ensemble des marchandises)** : Indice fondé sur des unités de quantité des biens, telles que le nombre ou le poids (12, chap. V; 25, chap. XV). Voir également indice de Laspeyres.

**industries extractives** : Extraction, préparation et enrichissement des minéraux que l'on rencontre dans la nature à l'état solide (charbon et minerais par ex.), à l'état liquide (pétrole brut par ex.), ou gazeux (gaz naturel par ex.). On comprend dans les industries extractives les mines souterraines et à ciel ouvert, les carrières et les puits, ainsi que toutes les activités complémentaires nécessaires pour le traitement et l'enrichissement de minerais et autres minéraux bruts, telles que le concassage, le criblage, le débouillage, l'égrappage, le triage, le broyage, la flottation, la fusion, le bouletage, l'étêtage et autres opérations propres à rendre les produits commercialisables (20, p. 27).

**industries manufacturières** : Activités recensées à la catégorie de classement D et aux divisions 15 à 37 de la Classification internationale type, par industrie, de toutes les branches d'activité économique (troisième révision). Les industries manufacturières ont pour objet la transformation physique ou chimique de matériaux et composants en de nouveaux produits, que l'activité de transformation soit effectuée par des machines automatiques ou manuellement, qu'elle ait lieu dans une usine ou au domicile du travailleur, que les produits résultants soient vendus en gros ou au détail. Les activités manufacturières recouvrent également l'assemblage des composants constituant les produits manufacturés et les activités de recyclage (19).

## L

**logement** : Local d'habitation distinct et indépendant qui est destiné à être occupé par un ménage ou qui est occupé par un ménage au moment du recensement sans y avoir été destiné à l'origine. Il faut entendre une pièce ou un ensemble de pièces et leurs annexes dans un immeuble permanent ou une partie distincte du point de vue structural dudit immeuble, qui, étant donné la manière dont il a été construit, reconstruit ou transformé, est destiné à servir d'habitation à un ménage et n'est pas entièrement utilisé à d'autres fins. Un tel logement doit avoir une entrée indépendante d'où l'on ait accès (soit directement, soit par un jardin ou un terrain) à une rue ou un passage commun dans le bâtiment (escalier, couloir, vestibule, etc.) (22, par. 2.331 à 2.333).

## M

**marchandises débarquées** : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret débarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**marchandises embarquées** : Poids de l'ensemble des marchandises (y compris l'emballage) et du bétail, qui ont été soit chargés, dans les ports du pays concerné, à bord de navires nationaux ou étrangers aux fins d'être débarqués dans un autre pays, soit débarqués de navires nationaux ou étrangers après avoir été embarqués dans un autre pays. Le fret embarqué comprend aussi les marchandises entrant dans les entrepôts de douane ou en sortant (24, p. 254 et 255).

**matières premières** : Produits alimentaires et boissons, approvisionnements industriels, combustibles et lubrifiants n'ayant pas subi de transformation et essentiellement destinés à l'industrie (9, p. 2).

**minerais de fer** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 141 : minerais de fer et leurs concentrés, autres que les pyrites de fer grillées.

**monnaie, quasi-monnaie** : La monnaie au sens étroit comprend les dépôts à vue transférables des autorités monétaires et les dépôts des banques créatrices de monnaie (M1), autres que ceux de l'administration centrale, ainsi que la circulation fiduciaire hors banques créatrices de monnaie, et, le cas échéant, les dépôts à vue du secteur privé auprès du système postal et du Trésor. La quasi-monnaie comprend les dépôts à terme, d'épargne et en devises des secteurs résidents autres que l'administration centrale. La somme monnaie + quasi-monnaie est souvent désignée par l'abréviation M2 (5, Introduction, sect. 4). Voir Base monétaire.

## O

**offre intérieure** : Voir indice des prix à la production et des prix de gros.

## P

**papier journal** : Papier écri non collé ou très légèrement collé, non enduit, du type utilisé pour l'impression des journaux, d'un poids au mètre carré compris entre 45 à 60 grammes et dont 70 % au moins en poids de la composition fibreuse totale sont constitués par des fibres de bois obtenues par un procédé mécanique (24, p. 140). CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe : papier journal.

**passagers-kilomètres réalisés** : Un passager-kilomètre est réalisé lorsqu'un passager est transporté sur un kilomètre. Le nombre de passagers-kilomètres est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre des passagers payants transportés sur chaque étape par la longueur de l'étape. Le chiffre obtenu est égal au nombre de kilomètres parcourus par tous les passagers (2).

**période de base** : La période de base est la période où ont été collectées les données utilisées comme base pour un indice ou un autre ratio. Elle est souvent d'une année, mais peut être d'une journée, ou à l'inverse la moyenne d'un groupe d'années (6).

**personnes pourvues d'un emploi rémunéré** : Ce sont : les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail moyennant un salaire ou un traitement en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, ayant déjà travaillé dans leur emploi actuel, en étaient temporairement absentes durant la période de référence et avaient un lien formel avec leur emploi, tel le service ininterrompu du salaire ou du traitement, une

assurance de retour au travail à la fin de la situation d'exception ou un accord sur la date du retour après la courte période d'absence, etc.; les personnes qui durant la période de référence ont effectué un travail en vue d'un bénéfice ou d'un gain familial, en espèces ou en nature; les personnes qui, durant la période de référence, avaient une entreprise qui peut être une entreprise industrielle, un commerce, une exploitation agricole ou une entreprise de prestation de services, mais n'étaient temporairement pas au travail pour toute raison spécifique (4).

**pétrole brut** : (pétrole brut strictement conventionnel) huile minérale d'origine fossile extraite de réservoirs souterrains avec des moyens conventionnels, qui comprend les hydrocarbures à l'état liquide ou quasi liquide et les impuretés associées comme du sulfure ou des métaux. Cette catégorie exclut les liquides de gaz naturel (15).

**pneumatiques (véhicules à moteur)** : Pneumatiques ou bandages pleins en caoutchouc servant à enrober les roues des véhicules (19, sect. 2511). CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 361 : pneumatiques et chambres à air.

**population, estimation en milieu d'année** : L'estimation de la population en milieu d'année, qui vise la population de fait au 1<sup>er</sup> juillet, est celle que fournissent les bureaux nationaux de statistique (11, notes du tableau 3).

**position de réserve au FMI** : Position dans la tranche de réserve et position créditrice d'un membre au titre des différents accords d'emprunt. La position de réserve d'un membre au FMI a les caractéristiques d'avoirs de réserve. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve au Fonds est déterminée a) par le paiement d'une partie de sa quote-part en avoirs de réserve, et b) par l'utilisation nette faite par le Fonds de la monnaie de ce membre. La position d'un membre dans la tranche de réserve est normalement égale à sa quote-part moins les avoirs ajustés du Fonds dans sa monnaie, moins les quotes-parts à recevoir, moins les soldes détenus dans les comptes administratifs du Fonds sous réserve qu'ils ne dépassent pas, s'ils sont positifs, 0,1 % de la quote-part de ce membre (5).

**production industrielle** : Production des entreprises qui couvrent (a) les industries extractives (section B de CITI Rév. 4) ; (b) l'industrie manufacturière (section C de CITI Rév. 4) ; (c) la production et de la distribution d'électricité, de gaz, de vapeur et d'air conditionné (section D de CITI Rév. 4) ; (d) production et de distribution d'eau, d'assainissement, de gestion des déchets et de dépollution (section E de CITI Rév. 4) (16).

**production intérieure** : Biens et services créés par l'activité productive des unités institutionnelles résidentes (25, par. 6.84).

**produits agricoles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), divisions 1 et 2 : céréales, légumes, fruits, même à coques, huiles et fruits oléagineux, plantes vivantes, fleurs et boutons de fleurs coupées, graines de plantes cultivées principalement pour leurs fleurs ou leurs fruits, graines de légumes, épices et cultures pour boissons, tabacs bruts ou non fabriqués, betteraves à sucre et cannes à sucre, matières premières végétales non classées ailleurs, animaux vivants et produits du règne animal.

**produits d'exportation** : Biens dont la sortie du territoire économique fait diminuer le stock des ressources matérielles. Dans le système du commerce général, le territoire statistique d'un pays coïncide avec son territoire économique (12, par. 14 à 66).

**produits d'importation** : Biens dont l'entrée sur le territoire économique fait augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles du territoire économique du pays considéré. Les biens simplement transportés à

travers le pays (biens en transit) ou admis ou expédiés temporairement (à l'exception des biens destinés au perfectionnement actif) ne font pas augmenter le stock des ressources matérielles d'un pays et ne sont donc pas à inclure dans les statistiques du commerce international. Dans de nombreux cas, le territoire économique d'un pays coïncide pratiquement avec son territoire douanier, c'est-à-dire le territoire sur lequel la législation douanière s'applique de plein droit (12, par. 14 et 66).

**produits industriels** : Biens produits par les unités institutionnelles résidentes dans les industries extractives, les industries de transformation et dans les secteurs de l'électricité, du gaz et de l'eau (25).

## S

**salaires, traitements** : Les taux de salaires doivent comprendre le salaire de base, les allocations de vie chère et les autres allocations garanties et versées régulièrement, mais ne doivent pas comprendre les heures supplémentaires, les primes et gratifications, les allocations familiales et les autres versements de sécurité sociale effectués par les employeurs. Les statistiques relatives aux salaires doivent porter sur les salaires bruts, c'est-à-dire sur le total avant déduction éventuelle par l'employeur des impôts et des cotisations de sécurité sociale et de retraite à la charge des travailleurs, des cotisations d'assurance-vie, des cotisations syndicales et autres prélèvements à la charge des travailleurs. Les statistiques de salaires peuvent porter sur le salaire horaire, journalier, hebdomadaire ou mensuel. Les salaires correspondent à la rémunération en espèces et en nature versée aux salariés, généralement à intervalles réguliers, pour les heures de travail ou le travail accompli, ainsi que pour les heures non ouvrées (congé annuel, et autres congés ou jours fériés payés). Le programme de statistiques courantes répondant aux besoins à court terme devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques du salaire et des horaires de travail moyens (y compris, si possible, des heures effectivement ouvrées); b) statistiques des taux de salaires au temps et des heures normales de travail. Le programme de statistiques autres que courantes livrant des données de base et d'autres données détaillées répondant aux besoins à plus long terme et aux besoins permanents devrait porter sur les éléments suivants : a) statistiques de la structure et de la distribution des salaires; b) statistiques du coût de la main-d'oeuvre (4).

**surface de plancher** : Somme de la superficie de tous les planchers d'un immeuble délimités par le bord externe des parois externes et comprenant la surface des entrées, des caves, des cages d'ascenseur et, dans les immeubles comportant plusieurs logements, toutes les parties communes. La surface des balcons n'est pas comptée (24, p. 168).

## T

**taux brut de mortalité** : Il s'agit généralement d'un taux annuel, qui est le quotient du nombre annuel des décès observés dans une population au cours d'une année civile, divisé par l'effectif exposé au risque de décès pendant la même période, soit l'effectif moyen de cette population (21, par. 401). Le Décès est la Disparition permanente de tout signe de vie à un moment quelconque postérieur à la naissance vivante (cessation des fonctions vitales après la naissance sans possibilité de réanimation). Cette définition ne comprend donc pas les morts foetales (23, par. 46, (2)).

**taux brut de natalité** : Le taux brut de natalité, généralement exprimé en taux pour mille, est obtenu en divisant le nombre des naissances dans

une population par le nombre d'années-homme vécue par la population au cours de la même période, dont l'approximation généralement utilisée est l'effectif de la population au point médian de la période multiplié par le nombre d'années de la période (21). Naissance vivante est l'expulsion ou extraction complète du corps de la mère, indépendamment de la durée de la gestation, d'un produit de la conception qui, après cette séparation, respire ou manifeste tout autre signe de vie, tel que battement de cœur, pulsation du cordon ombilical ou contraction effective d'un muscle soumis à l'action de la volonté, que le cordon ombilical ait été coupé ou non et que le placenta soit demeuré ou non attaché (26, définition 3.1).

**taux de change** : Le taux de change est le prix, dans une monnaie donnée, auquel peuvent être achetés des billets dans une autre monnaie (7). Pour les taux moyens d'une période, les données sont soit la moyenne mensuelle des taux du marché ou des taux officiels du pays qui communique les données, ou, à défaut, la moyenne mensuelle des taux cotés à New York; à défaut de ces taux, on se sert d'estimations basées sur les moyennes simples des taux de fin de mois cotés par le pays qui communique les données (5, Introduction, sect. 1).

**tissus de coton** : CPC version 1.1 (8), groupe 266 : tissus (à l'exclusion des tissus spéciaux) contenant du coton.

**tonnes-kilomètres de fret réalisées** : Une tonne-kilomètre de fret est réalisée lorsqu'une tonne métrique de fret est transportée sur une distance de 1 kilomètre. Le nombre de tonnes-kilomètre de fret réalisées est égal à la somme des produits obtenus en multipliant le nombre de tonnes de fret, messageries et valise diplomatique comprises, transportées sur chaque étape du vol par la longueur de l'étape. Aux fins des statistiques de l'OACI, le fret comprend les messageries et la valise diplomatique, mais non les bagages des passagers (2).

**total des réserves internationales** : Ensemble des avoirs extérieurs contrôlés par les autorités et dont elles disposent pour financer directement les déséquilibres de paiements et pour réguler indirectement l'ampleur de ces déséquilibres. Elles comprennent les avoirs des autorités monétaires en DTS, leur position de réserve au FMI, les avoirs en devises, les instruments financiers dérivés, et l'or au prix du marché (5, Introduction, sect. 3).

**trafic de l'aviation civile** : Trafic payant sur des vols réguliers, suivant un horaire publié, et sur des vols supplémentaires motivés par la surcharge des vols réguliers (3).

## V

**valeur d'exportation (ensemble des marchandises)** : Base semblable à celle de la valeur d'importation. Voir valeur d'importation.

**valeur d'importation (ensemble des marchandises)** : "Valeur transactionnelle, c'est-à-dire le prix effectivement payé ou à payer pour les marchandises lorsqu'elles sont vendues pour l'exportation à destination du pays d'importation [...], pour autant : (a) Qu'il n'existe pas de restrictions concernant la cession ou l'utilisation des marchandises par l'acheteur, autres que les restrictions qui : (i) Sont imposées ou exigées par la loi ou par les autorités publiques du pays d'importation; (ii) Limitent la zone géographique dans laquelle les marchandises peuvent être revendues; ou (iii) N'affectent pas substantiellement la valeur des marchandises; (b) Que la vente ou le prix n'est pas subordonné à des conditions ou à des prestations dont la valeur n'est pas déterminable pour ce qui se rapporte aux marchandises à évaluer; (c) Qu'aucune partie du produit de toute revente, cession ou

utilisation ultérieure des marchandises par l'acheteur ne revient directement ou indirectement au vendeur, sauf si un ajustement approprié peut être opéré en vertu des dispositions de l'article 8; et (d) Que l'acheteur et le vendeur ne sont pas liés ou, s'ils le sont, que la valeur transactionnelle est acceptable à des fins douanières [...]" (12, annexe C, d'après l'Accord de l'Organisation mondiale du commerce relatif à l'évaluation).

**véhicules automobiles** : CPC version 1.1 (8), sous-classe 49113 : voitures de tourisme et autres véhicules principalement conçus pour le transport des personnes (autres que les véhicules automobiles pour le transport en commun des personnes, les véhicules spécialement conçus pour se déplacer sur la neige et les véhicules spéciaux pour le transport des personnes sur les terrains de golf et véhicules similaires).

**vols payants réguliers** : Vols prévus et réalisés contre rémunération suivant un horaire publié, ou dont la régularité ou la fréquence sont propres à constituer des séries systématiques évidentes, et qui sont ouverts à la réservation directe de la part du public, ainsi que les vols supplémentaires nécessités par un excédent de trafic sur les vols réguliers (2).

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